# Prison Statistics India 2024




National Crime Records Bureau
Ministry of Home Affairs

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**National Crime Records Bureau**
(Ministry of Home Affairs)
Government of India
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**National Crime Records Bureau**
**(Ministry of Home Affairs)**
**Government of India**
**National Highway – 48, Mahipalpur,**
**New Delhi - 110 037.**
**Phone: 011-26735450**
**Email: prison@ncrb.gov.in**
**Website: https://ncrb.gov.in**

गोविंद मोहन, भा.प्र.से.
GOVIND MOHAN, IAS

सत्यमेव जयते

गृह सचिव
Home Secretary
भारत सरकार
Government of India
कर्तव्य भवन–3 / Kartavya Bhavan-3
नई दिल्ली / New Delhi



## MESSAGE

I am pleased to note that the National Crime Records Bureau (NCRB) is releasing the 30th edition of its annual statistical publication "Prison Statistics India" for the year 2024. This publication presents the statistical data of prisons and prisoners across the country and also provides an analysis of various aspects of the prison system and its administration in the country. The information compiled in the report serves as a principal reference document for national stakeholders, including Policy Makers, Parliamentarians, Prison Administrators, Researchers, and Academicians, etc. and plays an important role in facilitating evidence-based assessment and effective policy formulation in the area of correctional administration.

2. I express my sincere appreciation to the Heads of Prison Departments of all States and Union Territories for their efforts in providing the requisite information to NCRB for this publication. I also commend Director, NCRB and his team for their efforts in collecting, collating, and publishing this report.

**(Govind Mohan)**

Place : New Delhi
Dated : 05.05.2026

Room No. 35101, 5th Floor, Kartavya Bhavan-3, Janpath, New Delhi-110001
Phone : +91-11-24010001-02, E-mail : hshso@nic.in

आलोक रंजन, भा. पु. से.
निदेशक

**Alok Ranjan, IPS**
Director

राष्ट्रीय अपराध रिकॉर्ड ब्यूरो
NATIONAL CRIME RECORDS BUREAU
NH-48, Mahipalpur
New Delhi-110037
Tel.: 91-11-26782253
Fax: 91-11-26735556
Email: director@ncrb.gov.in



# FOREWORD

Prisons have evolved from an institution designed for punishment, detention, and strict discipline into modern correctional facilities focussing on rehabilitation, education, skill development and reintegration into society. Reformation of prison law through the "Model Prisons and Correctional Services Act 2023" emphasizes rehabilitation and the adoption of technology in Indian prisons. The new criminal laws—Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita (BNS), Bharatiya Nagarik Suraksha Sanhita (BNSS), and Bharatiya Sakshya Adhiniyam (BSA), which came into effect on 1st July 2024—aim to reform Indian prisons by reducing overcrowding through community service for minor offences, encouraging digital, time-bound trials, and implementing stricter bail rules for repeat offenders while aiding bail of first-time undertrials.

I am pleased to present the 30th edition of the *Prison Statistics India-2024,* an annual publication of the National Crime Records Bureau (NCRB). This publication has provided detailed statistical overview of Indian prisons since 1995.

This report serves as an important reference document for stakeholders, including policymakers, parliamentarians, researchers, and other stakeholders, both within India and internationally. I assure that the data provided in this report will be useful to the prison administration, to deal with overcrowding, inmate welfare, infrastructure gaps, etc. and will help to upgrade and reform the correctional services system.

I convey my profound gratitude to all Director Generals, Inspector Generals of Prisons and Correctional Services across States and Union Territories for their indispensable contribution in bringing out this publication. The report's success is directly attributable to their meticulous data collection and validation.

I also extend my appreciation to the officers and staff of the Statistical Branch, NCRB, for their tireless efforts, dedication, and teamwork in the collection, compilation, and analysis of data for this report.

Like previous years, the digital version of the 2024 report along with additional details is made available on the NCRB website: https://ncrb.gov.in.

We encourage the readers to share their valuable suggestions and feedback about this report to make the future editions of this publication more relevant, effective and impactful.

6/5/26

**(Alok Ranjan)**

New Delhi
6th May, 2026

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## DISCLAIMER

- **The information published in this report has been obtained from all States/UTs Prison Headquarters. NCRB has only compiled and collated the data and presented it in the form of this report. NCRB shall not be responsible for authenticity of information. Any discrepancy observed in this report, however, may be brought to the notice of the Bureau.**

## IMPROVEMENTS OVER 2023 PUBLICATION

- **Combined data of BNS & IPC under various crime heads have been included under Chapter 5 (Prisoners – Offence wise).**
- **New crime heads have been included and repealed acts have been discontinued.**
- **Obsolete electronic equipment viz. Telex and Electronic Typewriter have been discontinued and many electronic equipment such as Printer, Baggage Scanner, Mobile Phone Jammer, etc. have been included in Details of Electronic Equipment additional table.**
- **Status of undertrial inmates under Section 479 BNSS (first time offenders and other undertrials) has been included in Chapter 7 (Prisoners – Releases, Transfers and Movements).**

## CORRIGENDUM TO PSI-2024 PUBLISHED ON 06.05.2026

- **The West Bengal data of PSI-2024 has been received by the Bureau on 13.07.2026. Hence, the current book will have updated figures of West Bengal for the year 2024.**

- **Both previous version of PSI-2024 and updated version of PSI-2024 are made available on NCRB Website.**

# Methodology for Data Collection & Publication

## A. Data Collection and Compilation Process

I. Data for the publication refers to the calendar year i.e. 1st January to 31st December 2024.

II. The data collection process started in January, 2025, subsequent to the completion of the reference period (calendar year, 2024). The process involved collection, consolidation, clarification, and validation of data from the States/UTs.

### A.1 Action by States/UTs Prisons Department

I. The annual States/UTs data for "**Prison Statistics India**" is furnished by the Prison Department of all 36 States/UTs as per the NCRB prescribed proformae through an Application developed by NCRB.

II. A training is conducted every year for the functional officials / dealing hands of all States/UTs Prison Departments to explain various issues of data reporting/data quality including entry of data in input tables.

III. The consolidation of State level data is done by Prison Department of the concerned State/UT and the consolidated data is shared with NCRB.

IV. First level data validation is done at the Prison(s) level during the data capturing process itself through the validation checks provided in the NCRB software Application. However, this is done where prison is equipped with computers and related infrastructure.

V. Second level data validation is done at the time of consolidation by the State/UT Prison Department through the NCRB's Application.

VI. Data received at NCRB is scrutinized for any discrepancy. If any discrepancy noticed, the same is communicated to the respective State/UT for clarification, verification and rectification.

VII. Amendments received, if any, in the data are incorporated in the database by NCRB.

### A. 2 Compilation at NCRB

I. After receiving the final data from all States/UTs, all India data is generated by NCRB.

II. The national level tables for the "Prison Statistics India" are generated through the Application software and cross checked for data discrepancies, if any.

III. Other than the tables published in the report, some additional tables are prepared and made available on NCRB website. Details of these additional tables are given in **Para-B**.

## B. List of Additional Tables of Prison Statistics India-2024 on NCRB Portal

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* Figures as on 31st December of the respective year

# Executive Summary

# Prison Statistics India-2024

## Executive Summary

### Prisons - Types & Occupancy

| Year | No. of Prisons | Actual Capacity of Prisons | No. of Prisoners at the end of the year | Occupancy Rate at the end of the year |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| **2022** | 1,330 | 4,36,266 | 5,73,220 | 131.4% |
| **2023** | 1,332 | 4,39,119 | 5,30,333 | 120.8% |
| **2024** | 1,333 | 4,53,769 | 5,09,012 | 112.2% |

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

Note: Figures as on 31st December of the respective year

1. The total number of prisons at national level has increased from 1,332 in 2023 to 1,333 in 2024 having increased by 0.1%.
2. The 1,333 prisons in the country consist of 551 Sub Jails, 436 District Jails, 152 Central Jails, 103 Open Jails, 47 Special Jails, 34 Women Jails, 8 Borstal Schools and 2 Other than the above Jails.
3. The highest number of jails was reported in Rajasthan (156) followed by Tamil Nadu (142), Madhya Pradesh (133), Andhra Pradesh (106), Odisha (92) and Uttar Pradesh (77). These Six (6) States together cover 53.0% of total jails in the country as on 31st December, 2024.
4. Delhi has reported the highest number of Central jails (14) in the country. States/UTs like A & N Islands, Arunachal Pradesh, DNH & Daman Diu, Ladakh, Lakshadweep and Meghalaya have no central jail as on 31st December, 2024.
5. Uttar Pradesh has reported the highest number of District jails (64). States/UTs like Chandigarh, Delhi, DNH & Daman Diu, Goa, Lakshadweep and Puducherry have no District jail as on 31st December, 2024.
6. Tamil Nadu has reported the highest number of Sub-jails (106). States/UTs like Arunachal Pradesh, Chandigarh, Delhi, Goa, Haryana, Ladakh, Maharashtra, Manipur, Meghalaya, Mizoram, Nagaland and Sikkim have no sub-jail as on 31st December, 2024.
7. Only 15 States/UTs were having Women Jails (34 Women Jails) with a total capacity of 7,061 in India. These States/UTs (Number of Jails) (Capacity) are – Rajasthan (7) (998), Tamil Nadu (5) (2,018), Kerala (3) (211), Uttar Pradesh

(2) (540), Telangana (2) (300), Punjab (2) (595), Gujarat (2) (410), Delhi (2) (680), Bihar (2) (202), Andhra Pradesh (2) (280), West Bengal (1) (314), Odisha (1) (55), Mizoram (1) (96), Maharashtra (1) (262) and Karnataka (1) (100) and the rest of 21 States/UTs have no separate Women Jail as on 31st December, 2024.

8. The actual capacity of prisons has increased from 4,39,119 in 2023 to 4,53,769 in 2024 (as on 31st December of each year), having increased by 3.3%. Number of prisoners lodged in various jails has increased from 5,30,333 in 2023 to 5,09,012 in 2024 (as on 31st December of each year), having decreased by 4.0% during the period.
9. Out of the total capacity 4,53,769 in 1,333 prisons in 2024, the Central Jails of the country were having the highest capacity (2,00,133) followed by the District Jails (1,83,170) and the Sub Jails (44,364). Among the other types of jails, Special Jails, Open Jails and Women Jails were having a capacity of 9,325, 8,054 and 7,061 inmates respectively as on 31st December, 2024. The highest number of inmates were lodged in Central Jails (2,35,230) followed by District Jails (2,19,725) and Sub Jails (36,614) as on 31st December, 2024. The number of inmates in Women Jails was 4,261.
10. Uttar Pradesh has reported the highest capacity in their jails (capacity of 76,162 inmates in 77 jails contributing 16.8% of total capacity) followed by Bihar (capacity of 49,090 inmates in 59 jails contributing 10.8% of total capacity) and Madhya Pradesh (capacity of 30,644 inmates in 133 jails contributing 6.8% of total capacity).
11. Out of the 5,09,012 prisoners, 4,87,747 were male prisoners, 21,151 were female prisoners and 114 were transgender.
12. The occupancy rate has decreased from 120.8% in 2023 to 112.2% in 2024 (as on 31st December of each year).
13. The highest occupancy rate was in District Jail (120.0%) followed by Central Jail (117.5%) and Special Jail (85.1%). The occupancy rate in Women Jails was 60.3% as on 31st December, 2024.
14. Uttar Pradesh has reported the highest number of prisoners (86,762) in its jails contributing 17.0% followed by Bihar (51,990), Madhya Pradesh (45,092), Maharashtra (39,003), Punjab (30,663) and Haryana (24,756) as on 31st

December, 2024. These States together are contributing around 54.7% of total prisoners in the country.

15. Delhi has reported the highest occupancy rate (194.6%) followed by Meghalaya (163.5%), Jammu & Kashmir (148.3%), Madhya Pradesh (147.1%), Maharashtra (143.9%) and Uttarakhand (141.5%) as on 31st December, 2024.
16. The capacity in 34 Women Jails was 7,061 with the actual number of prisoners in these Women Jails was 4,261 (Occupancy Rate: 60.3%) which includes (13) Transgender inmates also as on 31st December, 2024. The capacity of Women Inmates in other types of Jail (i.e. except Women Jails) was 24,207 with the actual number of women inmates in these jails was 16,903 (Occupancy Rate: 69.8%) as on 31st December, 2024.
17. Arunachal Pradesh has reported the highest female occupancy rate (116.7%) followed by Tripura (115.1%) and Uttarakhand (113.6%). However, the highest number of female inmates were confined in the jails of Uttar Pradesh (3,439) followed by Bihar (2,064) and Madhya Pradesh (1,918).

## Prisons - Types & Demography

| Year | No. of Convicts | No. of Undertrial Prisoners | No of Detenues | No. of Other Inmates | Total No. of Prisoners |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **2022** | 1,33,415 | 4,34,302 | 4,324 | 1,179 | 5,73,220 |
| **2023** | 1,35,536 | 3,89,910 | 3,916 | 971 | 5,30,333 |
| **2024** | 1,36,167 | 3,68,883 | 3,047 | 915 | 5,09,012 |

- As per data provided by States/UTs.
- Figures are as on 31st December of each year

**1.** During the year 2024, a total of 17,84,588 inmates were admitted in various jails of the country and the admission of inmates has increased by 3.5 % over 2023 (17,24,522 inmates).

**2.** A total of (5,09,012) prisoners were confined as on 31st December, 2024 in various jails across the country. The number of Convicts, Undertrial inmates and Detenues were reported as 1,36,167, 3,68,883 and 3,047 respectively accounting for 26.8%, 72.5% and 0.6% respectively at the end of 2024. Other prisoners accounted for 0.2% (915 prisoners) of total prisoners.

## 3. Convicted Prisoners

a. The number of convicted prisoners has increased from 1,35,536 in 2023 to 1,36,167 in 2024 (as on 31st December of each year), having increased by 0.5% during the period.

b. Out of total 1,36,167 convicts, the highest number of convicted prisoners were lodged in Central Jails (66.4%, 90,380 convicts) followed by District Jails (26.6%, 36,205 convicts) and Open Jails (3.4%, 4,657 convicts) as on 31st December, 2024.

c. Uttar Pradesh has reported the maximum number of convicts (20.2%, 27,474 convicts) in the country followed by Madhya Pradesh (16.0%, 21,760 convicts) and Maharashtra (5.2%, 7,066 convicts) at the end of 2024.

d. Among the 1,36,167 convicts, 250 were civil convicts.

## 4. Undertrial Prisoners

a. The number of undertrial prisoners has decreased from 3,89,910 in 2023 to 3,68,883 in 2024 (as on 31st December of each year), having decreased by 5.4% during the period.

b. Among the 3,68,883 undertrial prisoners, the highest number of undertrial prisoners were lodged in District Jails (49.6%, 1,82,880 undertrials) followed by Central Jails (38.5%, 1,41,860 undertrials) and Sub Jails (9.3%, 34,224 undertrials) as on 31st December, 2024.

c. Uttar Pradesh has reported the maximum number of undertrials (16.0%, 59,194 undertrials) in the country followed by Bihar (12.3%, 45,339 undertrials) and Maharashtra (8.5%, 31,523 undertrials) at the end of 2024.

d. Among the 3,68,883 undertrial prisoners, only 64 were civil inmates.

## 5. Detenues

a. The number of detenues has decreased from 3,916 in 2023 to 3,047 in 2024 (as on 31st December of each year), having decreased by 22.2% during the period.

b. Among the 3,047 detenues, the highest number of detenues were lodged in Central Jails (78.4%, 2,389 detenues) followed by District

Jails (15.4%, 469 detenues) and Special Jails (1.9%, 57 detenues) as on 31st December, 2024.

c. Tamil Nadu has reported the maximum number of detenues (36.7%, 1,117) in the country followed by Jammu & Kashmir (21.7%, 660) and Maharashtra (13.6%, 414) at the end of 2024.

**6. Women Prisoners with Children**

a. There were 1,172 women prisoners with 1,357 children as on 31st December, 2024.

b. Among these women prisoners, 922 women prisoners were undertrial prisoners who were accompanied by 1,082 children and 230 convicted prisoners who were accompanied by 251 children.

**7. Age-group of the Prisoners**

a. As on 31st December, 2024 the maximum number of inmates (2,22,883 inmates, 43.8%) were belonging to the age group 30-50 years followed by the age group 18-30 years (2,16,303 inmates, 42.5%).

b. 69,821 inmates (13.7%) were belonging to the age group above 50 years.

c. Only 5 inmates belonged to the age group of 16-18 years.

**8. Education**

a. Among the 5,09,012 prisoners, literacy profile of 2,06,964 (40.7%) prisoners was Below Class X, 1,33,902 (26.3%) prisoners were Class X & above but below Graduation, 36,522 (7.2%) prisoners were having a Degree, 9,592 (1.9%) prisoners were Post Graduates and 6,611 (1.3%) prisoners were Technical Degree/Diploma holders.

b. A total of 1,15,421 (22.7%) prisoners were Illiterate.

**9. Domicile of Origin of Prisoners**

a. Among the 5,09,012 prisoners as on 31st December, 2024, around 89.9% (4,57,691 inmates) of prisoners belonged to the State followed by prisoners belonging to the Other States (8.6%, 43,881 inmates) and prisoners belonging to the Other Country (1.5%, 7,440 inmates).

b. Among the 1,36,167 convicts, 92.6% convicts (1,26,120 inmates) belonged to the State while 6.3% (8,601 inmates) and 1.1% (1,446 inmates) belonged to the Other States and Other Country respectively.

c. Haryana has reported the most number of other State domicile convicts (11.4%, 982 convicts) followed by Punjab (10.0%, 863 convicts) and Madhya Pradesh (9.3%, 804 convicts) as on 31st December, 2024.

d. Among the 3,68,883 undertrial prisoners, 89.0% (3,28,212 inmates) belonged to the State while 9.5% (35,089 inmates) and 1.5% (5,582 inmates) belonged to the Other States and Other Country respectively.

e. Haryana has reported the highest number of undertrial prisoners of other states (12.4%, 4,358 inmates) followed by Delhi (11.3%, 3,979 inmates) and Uttar Pradesh (9.9%, 3,489 inmates) at the end of 2024.

## Foreign Prisoners

| Year | No. of Prisoners at the end of the year | No. of Foreign Prisoners | Share of Foreign Prisoners |
|---|---|---|---|
| **2022** | 5,73,220 | 6,283 | 1.1% |
| **2023** | 5,30,333 | 6,956 | 1.3% |
| **2024** | 5,09,012 | 7,440 | 1.5% |

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

Note: Figures as on 31st December of the respective year

1. The number of prisoners of foreign nationality (as on 31st December of each year) has increased from 6,956 in 2023 to 7,440 in 2024, having increased by 7.0% during this period.
2. The percentage share of foreign prisoners out of total prisoners has increased from 1.3% in 2023 to 1.5% in 2024 (as on 31st December of each year).
3. Among 7,440 prisoners of foreign nationality at the end of 2024, 5,950 were Males, 1,477 were Females and 13 were Transgenders.
4. Among these foreign national prisoners, 19.4% (1,446 inmates) were Convicts, 75.0% (5,582 inmates) were Undertrials and 0.5% (40 inmates) were Detenues.
5. Among the foreign convicts, the highest number of foreign convicts were from Bangladesh (53.1%, 768 convicts) followed by Nepal (16.8%, 243 convicts), Myanmar (12.4%, 180 convicts), Pakistan (5.5%, 79 convicts) and Nigeria (3.9%, 56 convicts) at the end of 2024.

6. West Bengal has reported the highest number of foreign convicts lodged in their jails (42.3%, 611) followed by A & N Islands (11.4%, 165) and Uttar Pradesh (7.1%, 103) at the end of 2024.
7. Among the foreign Undertrials, the highest number of foreign undertrials were from Bangladesh (47.9%, 2,673 undertrial) followed by Nigeria (17.1%, 953 undertrial) and Nepal (11.3%, 629 undertrial) at the end of 2024.
8. West Bengal has reported the highest number of foreign undertrial lodged in their jails (27.6%, 1,540) followed by Maharashtra (15.2%, 851) and Delhi (12.1%, 677) at the end of 2024.

## Prisoners – Type of Offences

### 1. Convicts

a. Among the convicts under BNS/IPC crimes (1,10,123) lodged in various jails in the country, around 67.8% of convicts have committed Offences affecting the Human Body (74,622 inmates) and around 9.9% of convicts have committed Offences against Property (10,954 inmates) as on 31st December, 2024.

b. Among the convicts of Offences against Human Body, the highest number of inmates were convicted for Murder (80.2%, 59,818 convicts) followed by convicts of Attempt to Murder (9.2%, 6,844 convicts) and convicts of CH not amounting to Murder (5.0%, 3,742 convicts) as on 31st December, 2024.

c. Among the convicts of Offences against Women, the highest number of inmates were convicted for Rape (75.4%, 15,829 convicts) followed by convicts of Dowry Deaths (16.8%, 3,522 convicts) as on 31st December, 2024.

d. Among the convicts under SLL crimes (25,794) lodged in various jails in the country, the highest number of inmates were convicted under Crime Against Children/POCSO Act (40.3%, 10,385) followed by convicts of Liquor & Narcotics Drugs – related Acts (33.9%, 8,733 convicts) and convicts under Arms/Explosive - Related Acts (5.4%, 1,384 convicts) as on 31st December, 2024.

e. Among 1,40,957 convicts who were admitted during the year 2024, the number of habitual offenders were 1,966 (1.4% of convicts admitted).

### 2. Undertrials

a. Among the undertrial prisoners under BNS/IPC crimes (2,57,085) lodged in various jails in the country, around 47.9% (1,23,218 inmates) of undertrial prisoners have committed Offences affecting Human Body followed by prisoners of Offences against Property (28.7%, 73,690 inmates) as on 31st December, 2024.

b. Among the undertrial prisoners of Offences against Women, the highest number of inmates were undertrial for Rape (64.6%, 29,541 inmates) followed by undertrials for Dowry Deaths (17.4%, 7,964 inmates) at the end of 2024.

c. Among the undertrial prisoners under SLL crimes (1,11,734) lodged in various jails in the country, the highest number of inmates were undertrial under Liquor & Narcotics Drugs – related Acts (54.6%, 60,990 inmates) followed by undertrial inmates under Offences Against Children/POCSO Act (17.0%, 19,030) and undertrial inmates under Arms/Explosive - Related Acts (12.2%, 13,647 inmates) at the end of 2024.

## Prisoners – Sentences & Incarceration

### 1. Convicts

a. A total of 537 prisoners, who had been sentenced for Capital Punishment, were lodged in various jails of the country as on 31st December, 2024. Out of these 537 prisoners, 203 prisoners were sentenced for capital punishment during the year 2024.

b. Among the 1,36,167 convicted prisoners, the number of prisoners who were sentenced to Life Imprisonment were 75,167 accounting for 55.2% of total convicts. This is followed by 16.5% of total convicted prisoners (22,423) who were sentenced for 10 - $13^{+}$ years of imprisonments and 7.0% of total convicted prisoners (9,566) who were sentenced for 7 - $9^{+}$ years of imprisonments.

## 2. Undertrials

a. Among 3,68,883 undertrial prisoners, around 70.3% of prisoners were confined for periods up to 1 year (2,59,483 prisoners), as on 31st December, 2024. Out of this, most number of undertrial prisoners (1,27,348 prisoners) were confined for up to 3 months accounting for 49.1%. This is followed by 71,328 undertrial prisoners who were confined for 3-6 months and 60,807 undertrial prisoners who were confined for 6-12 months.

b. However, there were also 50,447 undertrial prisoners (13.7% of total Undertrials) confined for 1 to 2 years followed by 29,571 undertrial prisoners (8.0% of total Undertrials) confined for 2 to 3 years and 20,496 undertrial prisoners (5.6% of total Undertrials) confined for 3 to 5 years as on 31st December, 2024.

c. Also there were 8,886 undertrial prisoners (accounting for 2.4% of total undertrial prisoners) who were confined for more than 5 years.

# Prisoners – Releases, Transfers and Movements

The release of convicts has increased by 2.3% (from 1,45,939 in 2023 to 1,49,294 in 2024) and the release of undertrials has also increased by 2.8% (from 15,35,182 in 2023 to 15,77,839 in 2024).

## 1. Convicts

a. A total of 1,49,294 convicts were released (including 1,228 convicts getting transferred to other States/UTs) during the year 2024.

b. Out of 1,49,294 convicts released, 41.4% of convicts (61,831) were released after completion of conviction period during 2024.

c. A total of 11,940 convicts were released subsequent to the acquittal on appeal from Higher Courts.

d. A total of 3,046 convicts were released before completion of sentence awarded.

e. A total of 20 convicts were pardoned for their offence committed.

## 2. Undertrials

a. A total of 15,77,839 undertrial prisoners were released during 2024, out of which 95.2% of undertrial prisoners (15,01,735) were released on bail. Percentage share of Undertrials Released on Bail was 93.9% in 2023.

b. A total of 44,232 undertrial prisoners were released based on acquittal on first instance and 13,056 undertrial prisoners were released subsequent to the acquittal on appeal.

c. 13 undertrial prisoners were extradited to foreign countries during 2024.

d. A total 678 undertrial prisoners were released under Section 479 BNSS/436A of CrPC during 2024.

## 3. Detenues

a. A total of 9,499 detenues were released during 2024, out of which, 22.4% detenues (2,126) were released on completion of detention period and 71.6% detenues (6,804) were released before completion of detention period.

## 4. Movements

### To Courts:

a. A total of 37,28,035 times, inmates were taken to the Courts on legal proceedings. Among all the States/UTs, Bihar has reported the highest number of movements of inmates to courts (7,59,482) followed by West Bengal (4,10,387), Uttar Pradesh (3,80,811) and Delhi (3,36,286) during 2024.

### To Hospitals:

a. A total of 4,94,045 times, inmates were taken to the Hospitals. Among all the States/UTs, West Bengal has reported the highest number of movements of inmates for medical assistance (66,265) followed by Chhattisgarh (42,208) and Maharashtra (37,152) during 2024.

b. There were 8,161 prisoners, who were suffering from mental illness as on 31st December, 2024.

## Deaths and illness in Prisons

| Year | Total No. of Deaths in Prisons | No. of Natural Deaths | No. of Un-natural Deaths (incl. Suicide) |
|---|---|---|---|
| **2022** | 1,995[$] | 1,773 | 159 |
| **2023** | 1,972[$] | 1,787 | 150 |
| **2024** | 1,953[$] | 1,727 | 169 |

• As per data provided by States/UTs.
$ Rajasthan has reported that causes of 63 deaths in 2022, 35 deaths in 2023 and 57 deaths in 2024 were not known.

1. Number of deaths in prisons has decreased from 1,972 in 2023 to 1,953 in 2024, having decreased by 1.0%.
2. Number of deaths due to natural causes has decreased from 1,787 in 2023 to 1,727 in 2024, having decreased by 3.4%.
3. Out of 1,727 Natural Deaths furnished by the States, 1,652 inmates have died due to illness and 75 inmates have died due to ageing.
4. Out of 1,652 deaths due to illness, 28.3% (468) inmates have died due to heart-diseases and 11.8% (195) inmates have died due to lung diseases.
5. Number of un-natural deaths in prisons has increased by 12.7% from 150 in 2023 to 169 in 2024.
6. Among the 169 un-natural deaths of inmates, 126 inmates have committed suicide, 12 inmates died in accidents, 8 inmates were murdered by inmates and 1 inmates died due to Negligence/Excess by jail personnel during 2024. For a total of 57 inmate deaths, cause of the death is yet to be known.

## Jail Breaks, Escapees & Clashes/Group Clashes in Prisons

1. A total of 171 prisoners escaped during 2024 where 64 escapees (37.4%) had escaped from police custody and 107 escaped from judicial custody.
2. A total of 83 escapees were re-arrested during 2024.
3. There were 5 incidences of jail break occurred during 2024.
4. 79 instances of clashes/group clashes occurred during 2024.

## Rehabilitation and Welfare of Prisons

1. A total of 1,698 convicted inmates were rehabilitated during 2024.

2. A total of 1,038 inmates were given financial assistance on their release during 2024.
3. A total of 1,96,951 inmates were provided legal aid during 2024.
4. The number of prisoners benefitted from Elementary Education, Adult Education, Higher Education and Computer Course were 58,005, 41,391, 15,587 and 9,024 respectively during 2024. Also 61,902 inmates were imparted various vocational trainings by the jail-authorities during 2024.
5. A total of 66,208 inmates had been given medical counselling and 68,622 inmates had been given legal counselling by NGOs during 2024.
6. The total value of goods produced by inmates during 2024 was Rs.476.04 Crore.
7. There were 545 NGOs who were working exclusively for prison reforms and 165 NGOs who were working exclusively for welfare of women during the year 2024. However, some NGOs may be working in many States.
8. A total of 408 complaints were received by National Human Rights Commission (NHRC) during 2024. A total of 339 complaints (including previous year pending complaints) were disposed-off during 2024 with a disposal rate of 83.1%.
9. A total of 550 complaints were received by State Human Rights Commission (SHRC) during 2024. A total of 550 complaints (including previous year pending complaints) were disposed-off during 2024 with a disposal rate of 100.0%.

## Prison Staff - Strength & Training

1. The sanctioned strength of jail-staff was 99,761 while the actual strength was 62,944 as on 31$^{st}$ December, 2024 due to vacancies not being filled up. Among the jail-staffs, the sanctioned strength of Officers (DG/Addl. DG/IG, DIG, AIG, Supdt. etc.), Jail-cadre Staff (Head Warder, Head Matron, Warder, etc.) and Correctional Staff (Probation Officer / Welfare Officer, Phychologist / Psychiatrist, etc.) were 8,376, 74,714 and 1,530 respectively, while the actual strengths were 5,812 , 48,139 and 784 respectively.
2. The sanctioned strength of Medical Staff was 3,827 while the actual strength was 2,041 as on 31$^{st}$ December, 2024.

3. The actual strength of woman jail officers/staffs was 8,866 (including 301 medical officers/staff).
4. Out of the 62,944 jail staffs, 35.4% (22,255) staffs were trained under various Refresher/Specialised/Re-orientation courses during 2024.

## Prison – Budget & Infrastructure

1. The total budget for the financial year 2024-25 for all prisons in the country was Rs.11,496.5 Crore. The actual expenditure was Rs.9,500.1 Crore which is 82.6% of total annual budget for FY 2024-25.
2. A total of Rs.2,339.15 Crore was spent on inmates during FY 2024-25 which is almost 24.6% of total annual expenditure of all prisons for FY 2024-25.
3. Almost 65.0% (Rs.1,520.00 Crore) of total expenses on inmates were spent on Food followed by 6.0% (Rs.140.03 Crore) on Medical matters, 1.0% (Rs.22.78 Crore) on Clothing, 0.4% (Rs.8.94 Crore) on Welfare activities and 0.4% (Rs.9.15 Crore) on Vocational/Educational trainings.
4. Among all the States/UTs, out of total expenditure, Lakshadweep (100.0%, Rs.0.04 Crore) has spent the highest share of expenditure on inmates followed by Andhra Pradesh (99.9%, Rs.220.0 Crore) and DNH & Daman Diu (87.7%, Rs.1.59 Crore) during the Financial Year 2024-25.
5. Among the 1,333 prisons, 216 prisons were renovated/expanded during 2024.
6. Among the 1,333 prisons, 1,161 prisons were having Video Conference facility as on 31$^{st}$ December 2024.
7. A total of 40,429 quarters were available against the actual staff strength of 62,944 as on 31$^{st}$ December, 2024, thus achieving satisfaction rate of 64.2%.

# Map-1
# PRISONER OCCUPANCY RATE
# AS ON 31.12.2024



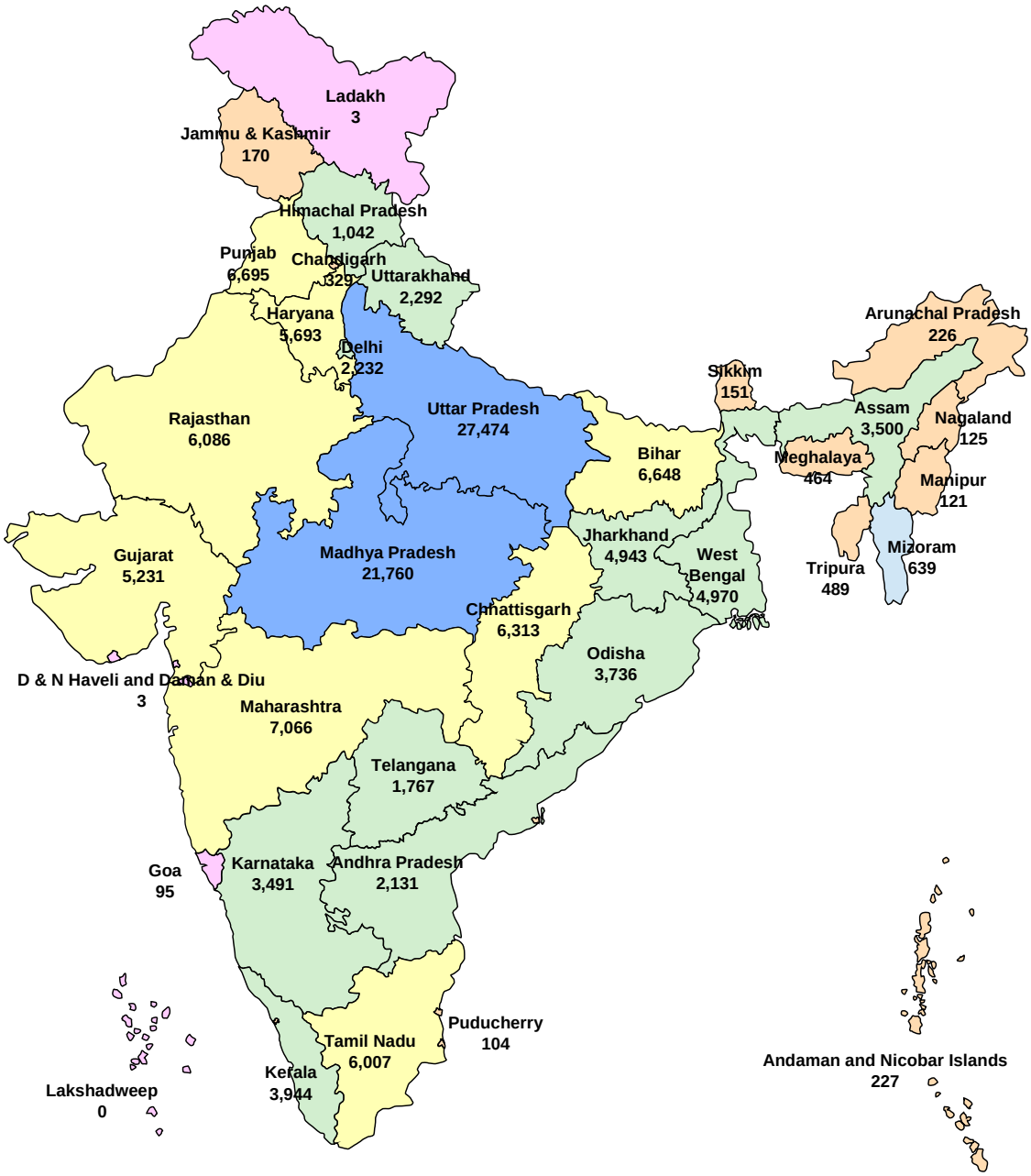

**Prisoner Occupancy Rate**
**All India Average 112.2**

- upto 60.0 (4)
- 60.1 to 80.0 (4)
- 80.1 to 100.0 (9)
- 100.1 to 120.0 (10)
- 120.1 to 140.0 (3)
- Above 140.0 (6)

**Note**:
Occupancy Rate means number of inmates staying in jails against the authorized capacity for 100 inmates.

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

# Map-2
# CONVICTS IN JAILS
# AS ON 31.12.2024

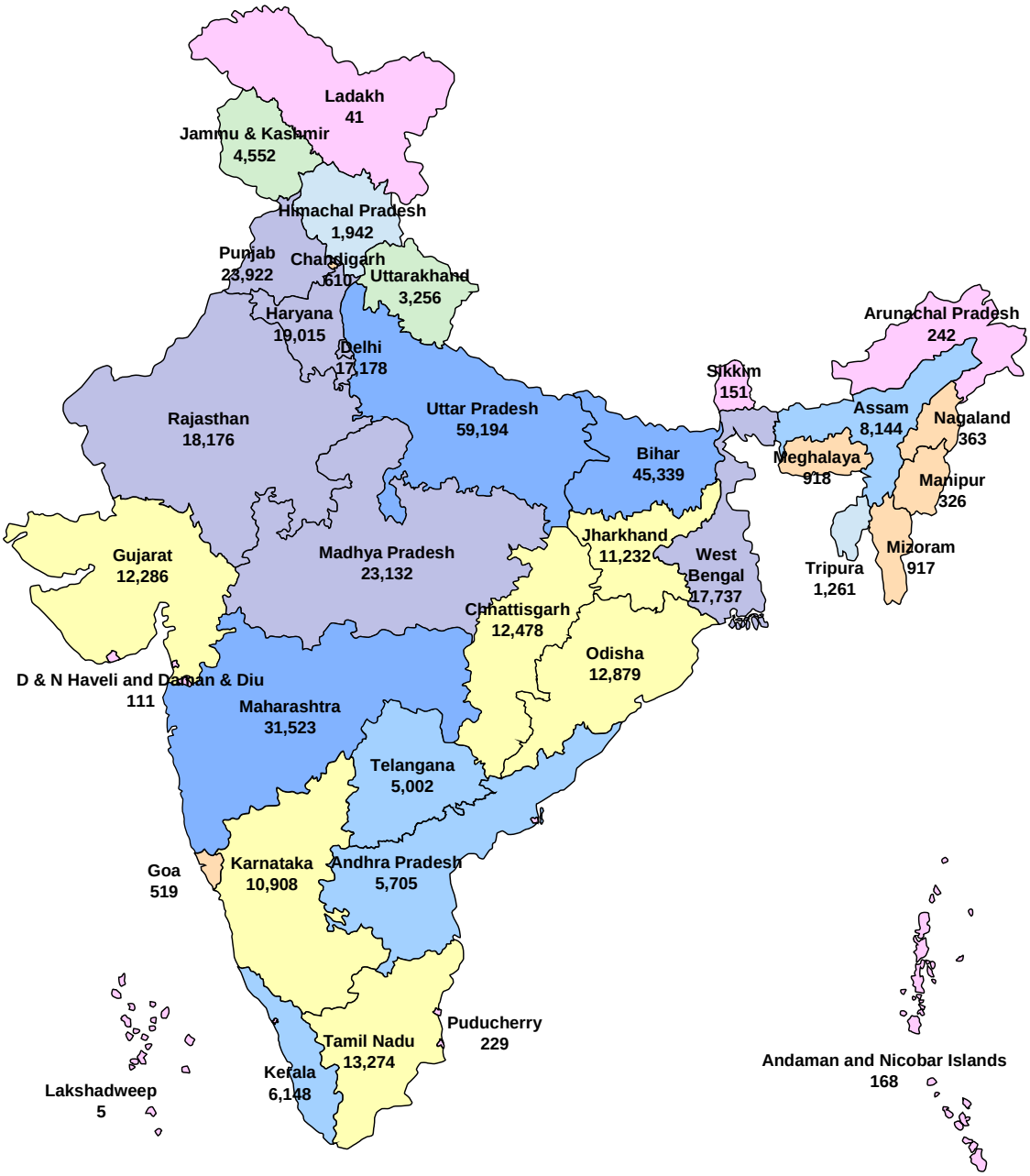



## Number of Convicts

- upto 100 (4)
- 101 to 500 (10)
- 501 to 1,000 (1)
- 1,001 to 5,000 (11)
- 5,001 to 10,000 (8)
- 10,001 to 15,000 (0)
- Above 15,000 (2)

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

# Map-3
# UNDERTRIALS IN JAILS
# AS ON 31.12.2024




## Number of Undertrials

- upto 250 (7)
- 251 to 1,000 (6)
- 1,001 to 3,000 (2)
- 3,001 to 5,000 (2)
- 5,001 to 10,000 (4)
- 10,001 to 15,000 (6)
- 15,001 to 30,000 (6)
- Above 30,000 (3)

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

Chapter 1

# Prisons – Types and Occupancy

# Chapter – 1

# Prisons – Types and Occupancy

## Introduction

Prison administration is an important component of criminal justice system. Prison institutions are known by different names in different countries like 'Correctional Facilities', 'Detention Centre', 'Jails', 'Remand Centre' etc. There is a paradigm shift in social view point towards prisoners in last century. Earlier system of prison with punitive attitude where in inmates were forcibly confined and deprived a variety of freedom as a form of punishment has changed with a change in social perception towards prison and prisoners. It is now treated as correction or improvement facility which itself indicates that there is more emphasis on reformation of prisoners than to punish them.

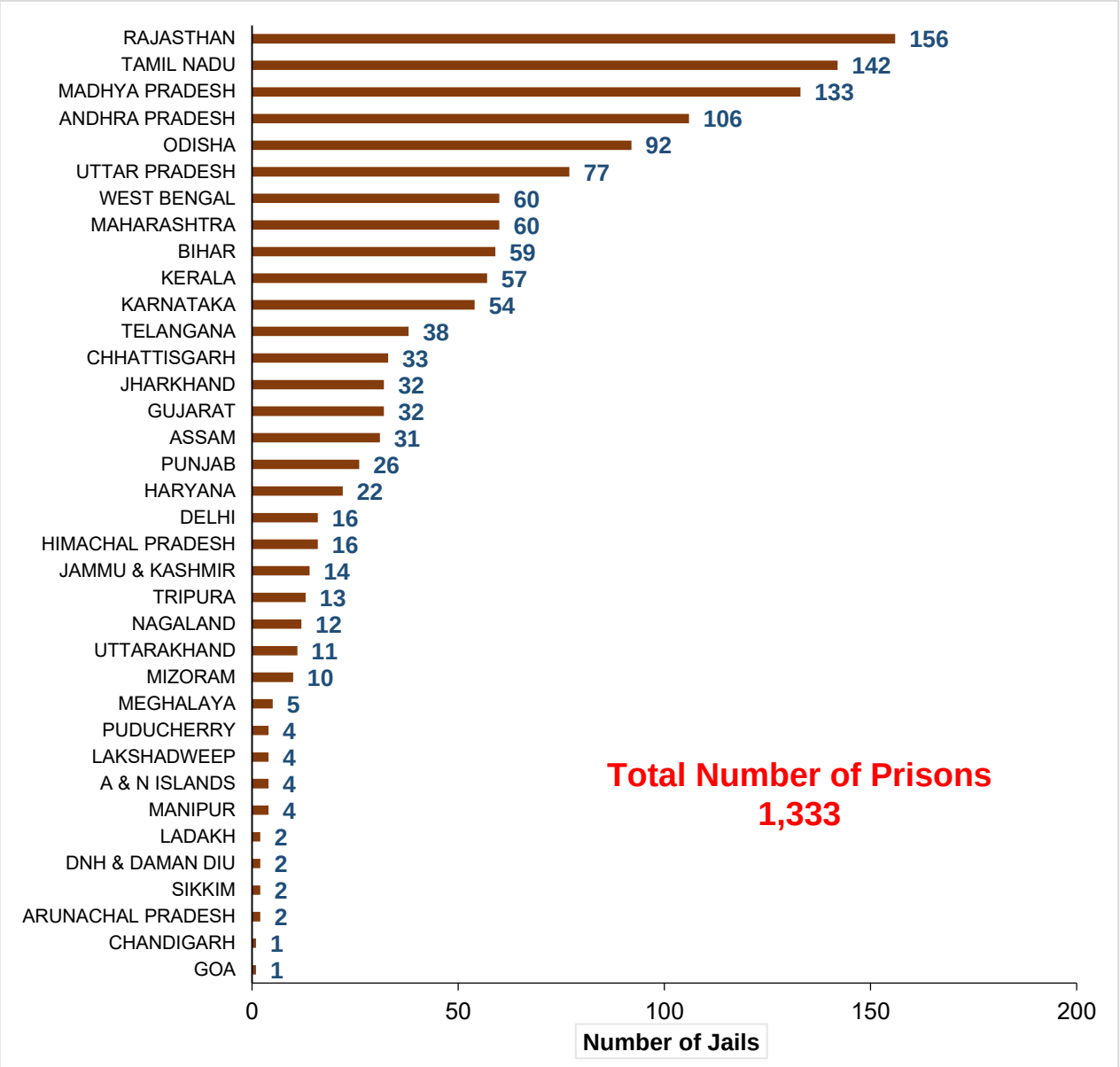
In last few decades, prison population has increased which creates number of challenges before prison administration like security & safety in prison, hygiene issues, overcrowding, etc. In recent years the Supreme Court of India has come down heavily on sub-human conditions existing in prisons especially on overcrowding in prisons. This report contains comprehensive information at the national level on majority of such aspects of these institutions. This report for the year 2024 is the thirtieth in the series.

Prisons exist at three levels such as Taluk level, District level and Zonal/Range level and Jails at these levels are called as **Sub Jail, District Jail and Central Jail** respectively. Generally, capacity in terms of infrastructure, available prison staffs & powers vested in them, security, facilities to prisoners such as medical, educational and rehabilitation etc. are progressively better from Sub jail to Central Jail.

## State/UT wise Number of prisons, Capacity and Inmate Occupancy in the Country as on 31st December, 2024

### I. State/UT wise Number of Prisons:

As on 31st December, 2024 there were 1,333 Jails in the country. State of Rajasthan has the highest number (156 out of 1,333) of jails among the States/UTs followed by Tamil Nadu (142), Madhya Pradesh (133), Andhra Pradesh (106), Odisha (92) and Uttar Pradesh (77). These six States together covers 53.0 % of total jails in the country as on 31st December, 2024 **(Chart – 1.1)**. Details on number of jails in the States/UTs are given in **Table 1.1.**

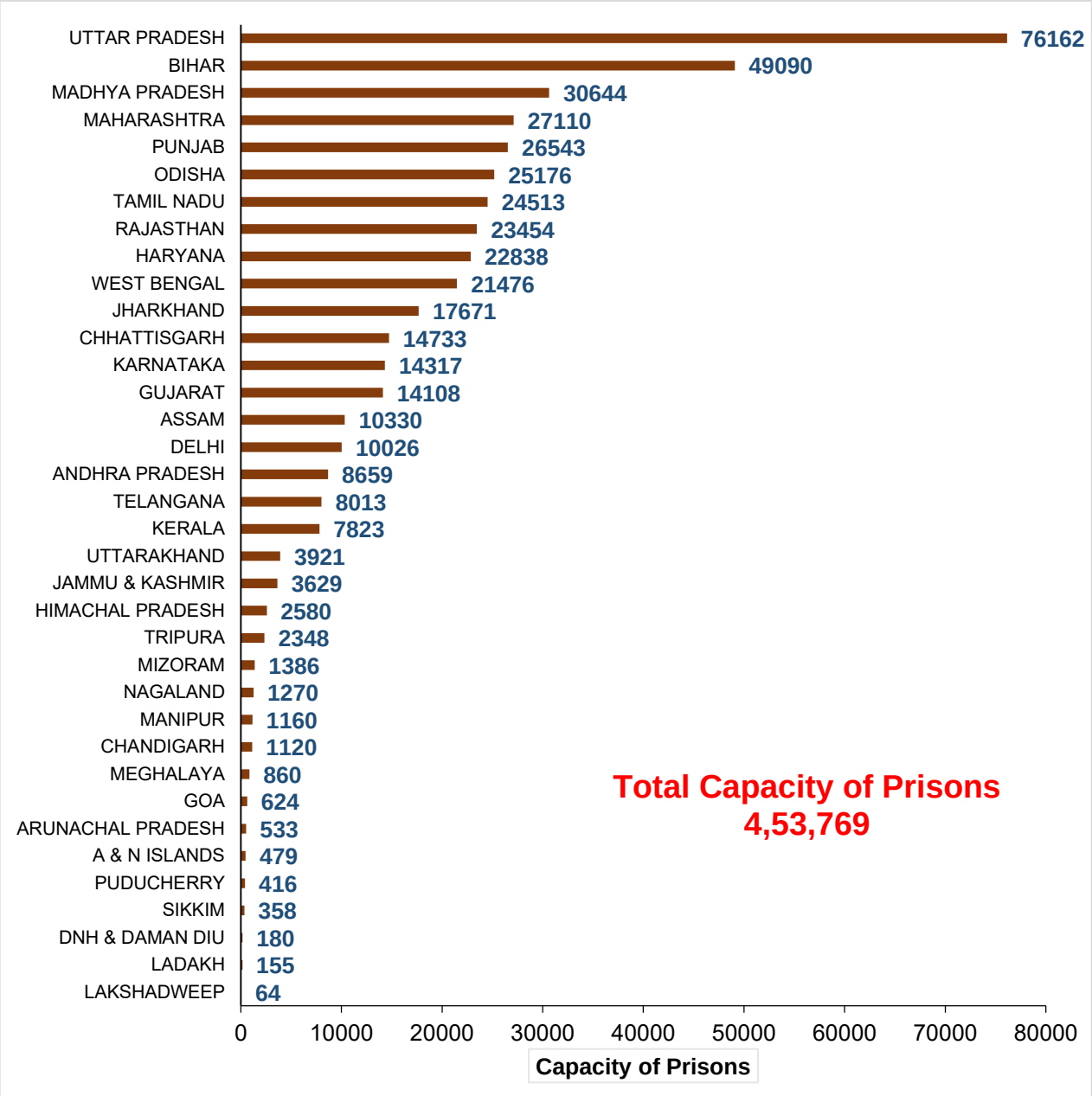



- As per data provided by States/UTs.

**State/UT-wise Number of Prisons as on 31st December, 2024**
**Chart – 1.1**

## II. State/UT wise Capacity of Prisons:

As on 31st December 2024, total available capacity of all the prisons in the country is 4,53,769. Uttar Pradesh has reported the highest capacity of prisons (76,162) followed by Bihar (49,090), Madhya Pradesh (30,644), Maharashtra (27,110), Punjab (26,543), Odisha (25,176) and Tamil Nadu (24,513) as on 31st December, 2024. These seven States together have 57.1% of the total capacity of all prisons in the country as on 31st December, 2024 **(Chart – 1.2)**. Details on the capacity of prisons in the States/UTs are given in **Table 1.2.**

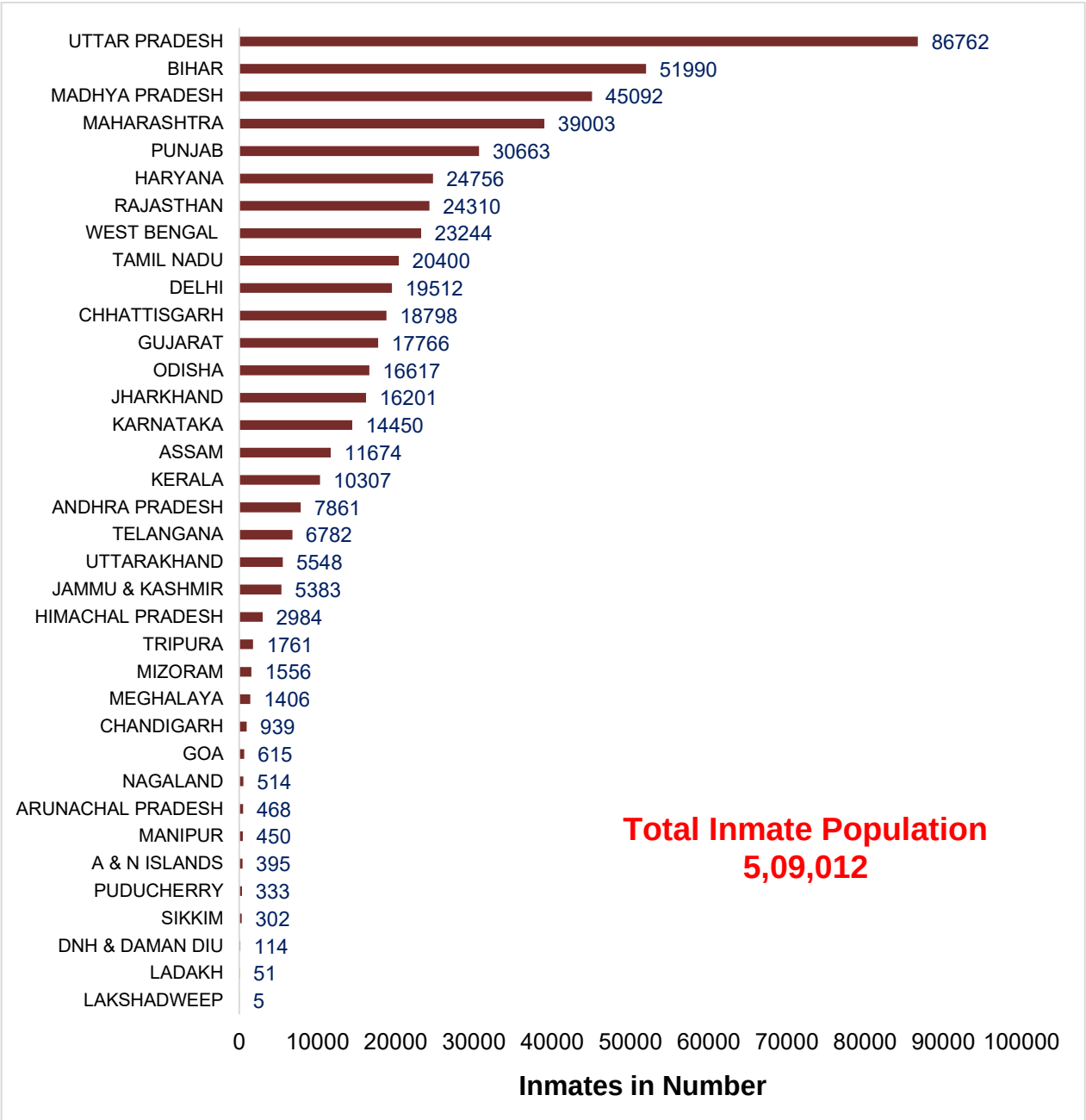



- As per data provided by States/UTs.

**State/UT-wise Capacity of Prisons as on 31st December, 2024**
**Chart – 1.2**

## III. State/UT wise Inmate Population in Prisons:

A total of 5,09,012 prisoners as on 31st December, 2024 were confined in various jails across the country. Uttar Pradesh has lodged highest number of Inmates (86,762) followed by Bihar (51,990), Madhya Pradesh (45,092), Maharashtra (39,003), Punjab (30,663) and Haryana (24,756). These six States together contributes 54.7% (2,78,266 inmates) of total inmates lodged in various Jails as on 31st December, 2024 **(Chart – 1.3)**. State/UT-wise details on inmate population in prisons are given in **Table 1.2.**




- As per data provided by States/UTs.

**State/UT-wise Inmate Population in Prisons as on 31st December, 2024**

**Chart – 1.3**

## IV. State/UT wise Prison Occupancy Rate as on 31st December, 2024

Overcrowding refers to the situation in which more inmates are staying than the sanctioned strength. In recent years, it is one of the biggest problems faced by prison inmates. Overcrowding results in poor hygiene, lack of sleep etc. Keeping in view the human rights of the prisoners, it is essential that they are given reasonable space and facilities in jails.

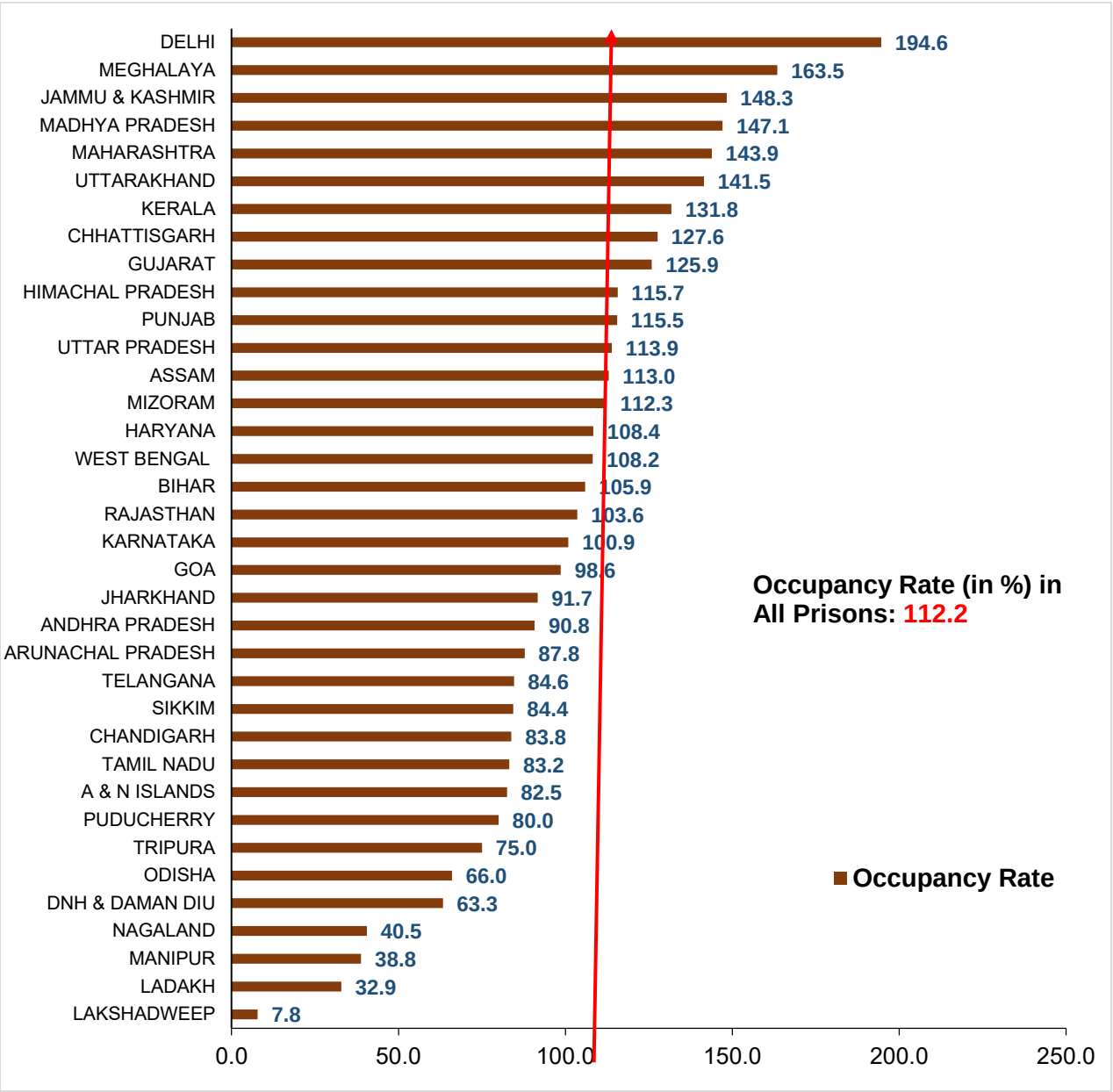
Occupancy rate is defined as number of inmates staying in jails against

the authorized capacity for 100 inmates. In other words, if occupancy rate of any jail is 100, it means the number inmates are as per authorized capacity of the jail. Overcrowding in jail means occupancy rate is more than 100.

NCRB has collected data on occupancy of jail as on 31st December 2024 which may not be true reflection of occupancy for the whole year, as it may vary on day to day basis.

It is evident from the information made available by States/UTs regarding population of inmates in various prisons as on 31st December, 2024 (**Table 1.2**) that the prison population was manageable at the end of the year 2024 (as on 31st December, 2024) in 11 States and 6 UTs as the occupancy rate in these States/UTs remained less than 100% [**Map-1**]. These States and UTs are Goa (98.6%), Jharkhand (91.7%), Andhra Pradesh (90.8%), Arunachal Pradesh (87.8%), Telangana (84.6%), Sikkim (84.4%), Chandigarh (83.8%), Tamil Nadu (83.2%), A & N Islands (82.5%), Puducherry (80.0%), Tripura (75.0%), Odisha (66.0%), DNH & Daman Diu (63.3%), Nagaland (40.5%), Manipur (38.8%), Ladakh (32.9%) and Lakshadweep (7.8%), though on the other dates of the year the occupancy could have been higher or lower also.

Among the States, Meghalaya has reported the highest overcrowding (163.5%) followed by Madhya Pradesh (147.1%), Maharashtra (143.9%), Uttarakhand (141.5%), Kerala (131.8%), Chhattisgarh (127.6%) and Gujarat (125.9%) and Among Union Territories, Delhi has reported the highest overcrowding (194.6%) followed by Jammu & Kashmir (148.3%) **(Chart 1.4).** Occupancy rate in various Jails as on 31st December, 2024 in respect of States/UTs is presented in **Table 1.2**.




- As per data provided by States/UTs.

**Prisons Occupancy Rate in States/UTs as on 31st December, 2024**

**Chart – 1.4**

## State/UT wise Distribution of Different Types of prisons, their Capacity, Inmates Population and Occupancy Rate in the Country as on 31st December, 2024

### Types of Prisons

Prison and its administration is a State Subject as it is listed in List II in Schedule VII of the Constitution of India. Prison Establishments in different States/UTs comprise several tiers of jails.

The various type of Jail institutions which are in existence in the States/UTs are **Central jails, District jails and Sub jails**. The other types of jail establishments are women jails, borstal schools, open jails and special jails.

## I. Central Jail (152)

The criteria for a jail to be categorised as a central jail differs from State to State. However, the common feature observed in all the States/UTs that the prisoners sentenced to imprisonment for a longer period (more than 2 years) are confined in the Central Jails, which have larger capacity in comparison to other jails. These jails also have rehabilitation capacities.

Delhi had the highest number of 14 central jails followed by Madhya Pradesh (11), Punjab (10), Maharashtra, Rajasthan & Tamil Nadu (9 each) and Bihar, Karnataka, West Bengal (8 each). Arunachal Pradesh, Meghalaya, A & N Islands, DNH & Daman Diu, Ladakh and Lakshadweep have no central Jail **(Table 1.1)**.

## II. District Jail (436)

District jails serve as the main prisons in some of the States/UTs. State of Uttar Pradesh has the highest number of district jails (64) followed by Madhya Pradesh (41), Bihar (31) and Maharashtra (28) **(Table 1.1)**.

Goa, Chandigarh, DNH & Daman Diu, Delhi, Lakshadweep and Puducherry have no District Jail as on 31$^{st}$ December, 2024 **(Table 1.1)**.

## III. Sub Jail (551)

Eight States have reported comparatively higher number of sub-jails revealing a well-organized prison set-up even at lower formation. These States are Tamil Nadu (106), Andhra Pradesh (91), Madhya Pradesh (73), Odisha and Rajasthan (60 each), West Bengal (30), Karnataka (22) and Telangana (19) while 12 States/UTs have no sub-jails (namely Arunachal Pradesh, Goa, Haryana, Maharashtra, Manipur, Meghalaya, Mizoram, Nagaland, Sikkim, Chandigarh, Delhi and Ladakh) **(Table 1.1).**

## IV. Open Jail (103)

Open jails are special Jails that exclusively confines only convicted prisoners. Convict Prisoners with good behaviour, satisfying certain norms prescribed in the prison rules are lodged in open prisons. Minimum security is kept in such prisons and prisoners are engaged in agricultural activities.

Only 17 States have reported about the functioning of open jails in their jurisdiction. Amongst these States, Rajasthan has reported the highest number of 51 open jails followed by Maharashtra (19), Madhya Pradesh (8), Gujarat and West Bengal (4 each) and Kerala, Tamil Nadu (3 each) and Haryana (2). The remaining 9 States – Andhra Pradesh, Assam, Bihar, Himachal Pradesh, Karnataka, Odisha, Punjab, Telangana and Uttarakhand have one open jail each **(Table 1.1)**.

The States Arunachal Pradesh, Chhattisgarh, Goa, Jharkhand, Manipur, Meghalaya, Mizoram, Nagaland, Sikkim, Tripura & Uttar Pradesh and all the UTs do not have any Open Jail in their State/UT **(Table 1.1)**.

## V. Special Jail (47)

Special jail means any prison provided for the confinement of a particular class or particular classes of prisoners & provides limited access with the permission of higher authorities. Offenders may include prisoners involved in terrorist and extremists activities, inmates who have committed serious violations of prison discipline, inmates showing tendencies towards violence and aggression, habitual offenders, drug peddlers, etc.

Out of the 14 States/UTs having Special jail, Kerala has the highest number of special jails (16) followed by Odisha (6), Tamil Nadu, Telangana and West Bengal (4 jail each), Gujarat, Rajasthan, Uttar Pradesh & Puducherry (2 jails each) and Assam, Jharkhand, Karnataka, Maharashtra and Jammu & Kashmir (1 jail each) **(Table 1.1)**.

## VI. Women Jail (34)

Women jails are special Jails that exclusively confines only female prisoners & these Jails are called as **Women Jail.** Women jail may exist at sub-divisional, district & central (Zone/Range) level.

Women jails exclusively for women prisoners exist only in 15 States/UTs **(Table 1.1)**. Rajasthan (7), having highest number of Women Jails followed by Tamil Nadu (5), Kerala (3), Andhra Pradesh, Bihar, Gujarat, Punjab, Telangana, Uttar Pradesh and Delhi (2 each). Karnataka, Maharashtra, Mizoram, Odisha and West Bengal have one women jail each.

## VII. Borstal School (8)

The primary objective of borstal schools is to ensure care, welfare and rehabilitation of young offenders in a different environment suitable for children and keep them away from contaminating atmosphere of the prison. The young offenders in conflict with law detained in borstal schools are provided various vocational trainings. They are also given education with the help of trained teachers.

8 States namely, Himachal Pradesh, Jharkhand, Kerala, Maharashtra, Punjab, Rajasthan, Tamil Nadu & Telangana (1 each) have reported borstal schools in their respective jurisdiction **(Table 1.1)**.

## VIII. Other Jails (2)

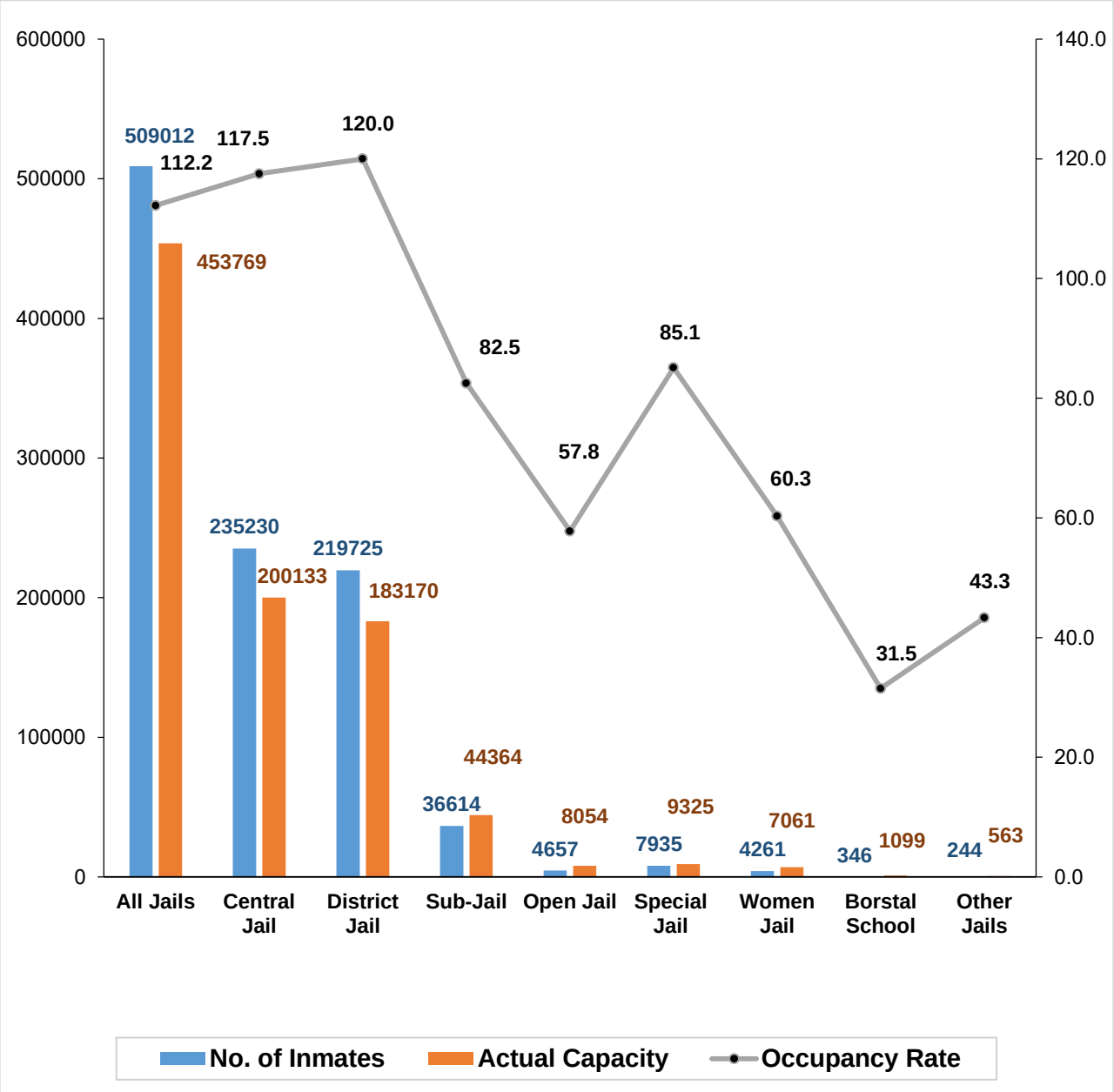
To cover all the jails across the country, Jails that are not covered under the known Jail types (Central jail, District Jail, Sub-jail, Women jail, Borstal school, Open jail, Special jail) are covered under the Type **"Other Jails".**

Only two States namely Kerala and Maharashtra (1 each) have other jails in their jurisdiction **(Table 1.1)**.

## Number of Jails, Capacity, Inmate Population and Occupancy Rate at National level as on 31st December 2024

Occupancy rate of various types of Prisons at national level is 112.2. Occupancy rate of various types of prison is presented at **Chart - 1.5** (below) and

**Table - 1.3** showing that central jail and district jails are overcrowded and the occupancy rate of District Jail (120.0%) is the highest among all types of Prisons followed by Central Jail (117.5%). Various types of Prisons and their Occupancy Rate as on 31st December, 2024 are as under:




- As per data provided by States/UTs.

**Occupancy Rate of Various types of Prisons at National Level as on 31st December, 2024**

**Chart – 1.5**

**LIST–1.1**

| Sl. No. | Type | Number of Jails | Capacity | Population of Inmates | Occupancy Rate |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) |
| 1 | CENTRAL JAIL | 152 | 200133 | 235230 | 117.5 |
| 2 | DISTRICT JAIL | 436 | 183170 | 219725 | 120.0 |
| 3 | SUB-JAIL | 551 | 44364 | 36614 | 82.5 |
| 4 | SPECIAL JAIL | 47 | 9325 | 7935 | 85.1 |
| 5 | OPEN JAIL | 103 | 8054 | 4657 | 57.8 |
| 6 | WOMEN JAIL | 34 | 7061 | 4261 | 60.3 |
| 7 | BORSTAL SCHOOL | 8 | 1099 | 346 | 31.5 |
| 8 | OTHERS | 2 | 563 | 244 | 43.3 |
| **9** | **TOTAL** | **1333** | **453769** | **509012** | **112.2** |

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

Note: Figures as on 31st December 2024.

## I. Central Jail

A total of 2,35,230 inmate population consisting of 2,28,241 males, 6,908 females and 81 transgender were lodged in various Central jails of the country against the total Capacity of 2,00,133 consisting of 1,92,295 male, 7,744 female and 94 transgender as on 31st December, 2024.

Prison population in central jails was manageable at the end of the year (as on 31st December, 2024) in 12 States/UTs as the occupancy rate in these States remained less than 100%. These States are Goa (98.6%), Assam (97.8%), Jharkhand (90.5%), Telangana (88.8%), West Bengal (87.4%), Tripura (87.2%), Chandigarh (83.8%), Sikkim (79.2%), Odisha (76.2%), Uttar Pradesh (74.3%), Nagaland (55.0%) and Manipur (42.5%).

The Occupancy rate of Central Jail at National level is 117.5% which shows overcrowding in jails but overcrowding may differ on day to day and jail to jail basis. At the end of the year 2024 (as on 31st December, 2024), 14 States and 3 UTs have reported more than 100% occupancy rate. Delhi has reported the highest overcrowding (200.8%) followed by Mizoram (180.8%), Madhya Pradesh (165.0%) and Maharashtra (162.8%). Capacity for male and female inmates and their occupancy rate in Central Jails as on 31st December, 2024 in respect of States/UTs are presented in **Table 1.4**.

## II. District Jail

A total of 2,19,725 inmate population consisting of 2,11,031 males, 8,679 females and 15 transgender were lodged in various Districts jails of the country against the total Capacity of 1,83,170 consisting of 1,71,600 male, 11,481 female and 89 transgender as on 31st December, 2024. The highest number of inmates were lodged in the jails of Uttar Pradesh (74,615) followed by Bihar (30,099) and Haryana (20,591).

Prison population in District jails was manageable at the end of the year 2024 (as on 31st December, 2024) in 10 States/UT as the occupancy rate in these States/UTs remained less than 100%. These States and UTs are Tamil Nadu (96.5%), Tripura (94.1%), A & N Islands (88.8%), Arunachal Pradesh (87.8%), Odisha (84.9%), Andhra Pradesh (83.3%), Mizoram (75.9%), Nagaland (33.8%), Ladakh (32.9%) and Manipur (0.0%).

The Occupancy rate of District Jails at National level is 120.0% which shows overcrowding in jails but overcrowding may differ on day to day and jail to jail basis. 20 States/UTs have reported more than 100% occupancy rate. The occupancy rate in these States/UTs are Meghalaya (163.5%), Jammu & Kashmir (154.9%), Uttarakhand (145.6%), Maharashtra (142.8%), West Bengal (141.5%), Madhya Pradesh (136.5%), Himachal Pradesh (131.4%), Kerala (130.6%), Assam (130.2%), Chhattisgarh (129.6%), Uttar Pradesh (126.0%), Punjab (118.5%), Rajasthan (116.6%), Gujarat (116.3%), Bihar (115.2%), Jharkhand (114.1%), Haryana (107.5%), Sikkim (104.1%), Karnataka (102.1%) and Telangana (100.4%). Capacity for male and female inmates and their occupancy rate in District Jails as on 31st December, 2024 in respect of States/UTs are presented in **Table 1.5.**

## III. Sub Jail

A total of 36,614 inmate population consisting of 35,696 males, 915 females and 3 transgender were lodged in various Sub jails of the country against the total Capacity of 44,364 inmate consisting of 40,217 males and 4,147 females as on 31st December, 2024. The highest number of inmates were lodged in jails of Madhya Pradesh (6,395) followed by Odisha (4,239), Rajasthan (4,113) and West Bengal (3,989).

Prison population of Sub - jails were manageable at the end of the year 2024 (as on 31st December, 2024) in 11 States and 4 UTs as the occupancy rate in these States/UTs remained less than 100%. These States and UTs are Rajasthan ( 96.6%), Assam (92.6%), Himachal Pradesh (91.4%), Bihar (74.2%), DNH & Daman Diu (63.3%), Telangana (60.5%), Andhra Pradesh (60.1%), Tripura (58.8%), Karnataka (56.1%), Jharkhand (53.9%), Tamil Nadu (49.5%), A & N Islands (45.7%), Odisha (44.5%), Lakshadweep (7.8%) and Puducherry (0.0%).

The Occupancy rate of Sub Jails at National level was 82.5% which may differ on day to day and jail to jail basis. 9 States and UTs have reported more than 100% occupancy rate. These States/UTs are Jammu & Kashmir (257.7%), Kerala (197.2%), Uttarakhand (168.7%), West Bengal (164.3%), Gujarat (153.8%), Uttar Pradesh (149.3%), Chhattisgarh (124.3%), Madhya Pradesh (118.4%) and Punjab (108.1%). Capacity for male and female inmates and their occupancy rate in Sub Jails as on 31st December, 2024 in respect of States/UTs are presented in **Table 1.6.**

## IV. Open Jail

A total of 4,657 inmate population consisting of 4,514 males and 143 females were lodged in various Open jails of the

country against the total Capacity of 8,054 inmates consisting of 7,844 males and 210 females as on 31st December, 2024. The highest number of inmates were lodged in jails of Maharashtra (2,099), followed by Rajasthan (1,225), West Bengal (346) and Kerala (304).

The Occupancy rate of Open Jails at National level was 57.8% and none of the States/ UTs is showing overcrowding i.e. States/ UTs where prison occupancy rate is more than 100%. However, overcrowding may differ on day to day and jail to jail basis. Capacity for male and female inmates and their occupancy rate in Open Jails as on 31st December, 2024 in respect of States/UTs are presented in **Table 1.9.**

## V. Special Jail

A total of 7,935 inmate population consisting of 7,675 males, 258 females and 2 transgender were lodged in various Special jails of the country against the total Capacity of 9,325 inmates consisting of 8,690 males, 625 females and 10 transgender as on 31st December, 2024. The highest number of inmates were lodged in jails of Odisha (2,483) followed by Kerala (1,749), West Bengal (1,065) and Rajasthan (610).

The Occupancy rate of Special jails at National level was 85.1% and Jammu & Kashmir (229.2%) has reported highest overcrowding in Special jails. However, overcrowding may differ on day to day and jail to jail basis. Capacity for male and female inmates and their occupancy rate in Special jails as on 31st December, 2024 in respect of States/UTs are presented in **Table 1.10.**

## VI. Women Jail

A total of 4,261 (4,248 females and 13 transgender) inmates population were lodged in various Women jails of the country against the total Capacity of 7,061 female inmates as on 31st December, 2024. The highest number of inmates were lodged in jails of Delhi (746) followed by Tamil Nadu (683), Punjab & Rajasthan (442 each) and Maharashtra (382).

The Occupancy rate of Women jails at National level was 60.3% and Maharashtra (145.8%) has reported highest overcrowding in Women jails, followed by Mizoram (121.9%), Delhi (109.7%) and West Bengal (106.4%). However, overcrowding may differ on day to day and jail to jail basis. Capacity for male and female inmates and their occupancy rate in Women jails as on 31st December, 2024 in respect of States/UTs are presented in **Table 1.7**

## VII. Borstal School

A total of 346 inmate population consisting of 346 males were lodged in various Borstal schools of the country against the total Capacity of 1,099 inmates consisting of 1,099 males as on 31st December, 2024. The highest number of inmates were lodged in jails of Punjab (219) followed by Kerala (105) and Jharkhand (15).

The Occupancy rate of Borstal schools at National level was 31.5% and Kerala (159.1%) has reported the highest overcrowding i.e. States/ UTs where prison occupancy rate is more than 100%. However, overcrowding may differ on day to day and jail to jail basis. Capacity for male and female inmates and their

occupancy rate in Borstal schools as on 31st December, 2024 in respect of States/UTs are presented in **Table 1.8.**

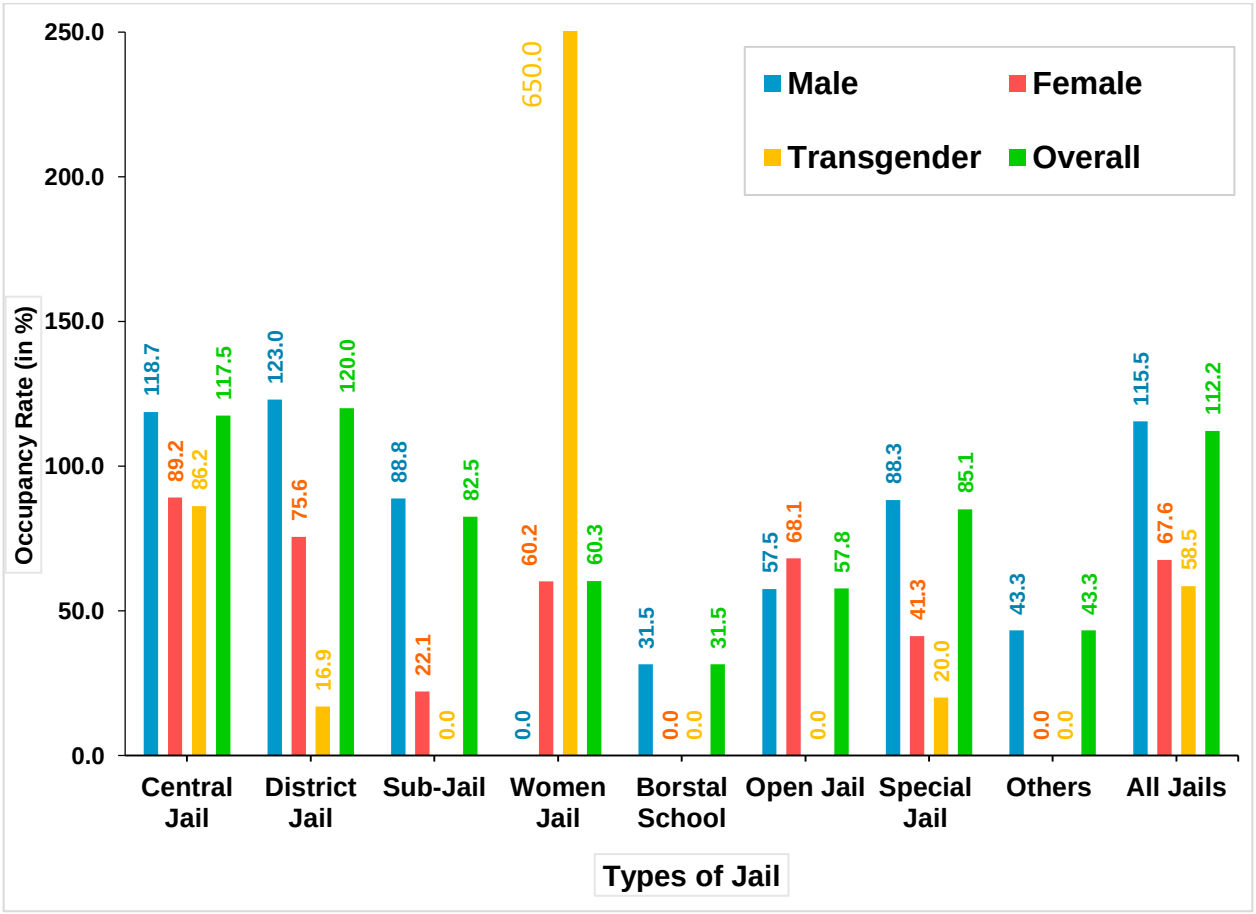
## Analysis & Findings:

### I. Male, Female and Overall Occupancy Rate in Different types of Prisons in India as on 31st December, 2024

The overall occupancy rate in all jails at national level was 112.2% whereas the occupancy rate for male, female and transgender were 115.5%, 67.6% and 58.5% respectively. Occupancy Rate in Central Jails at national level for male, female and transgender were 118.7%, 89.2% and 86.2% respectively at the end of year 2024 with an overall occupancy rate which was 117.5%.

Occupancy rate in District Jails for male was the highest (123.0%) among all types of jail, while the occupancy rate for female was (75.6%). The overall occupancy rate in district jails at national level was also the highest (120.0%) among all types of Jail.

In Sub-Jails, the occupancy rate for male (88.8%) was much higher than that of female (22.1%). The overall occupancy rate in Sub-Jails at national level was 82.5%. The occupancy rate in women-jails was (60.3%) and overall occupancy rate in Open-jails was 57.8%.




- As per data provided by States/UTs.

**Male, Female and Overall Occupancy Rate of various types of Prisons as on 31st December, 2024**

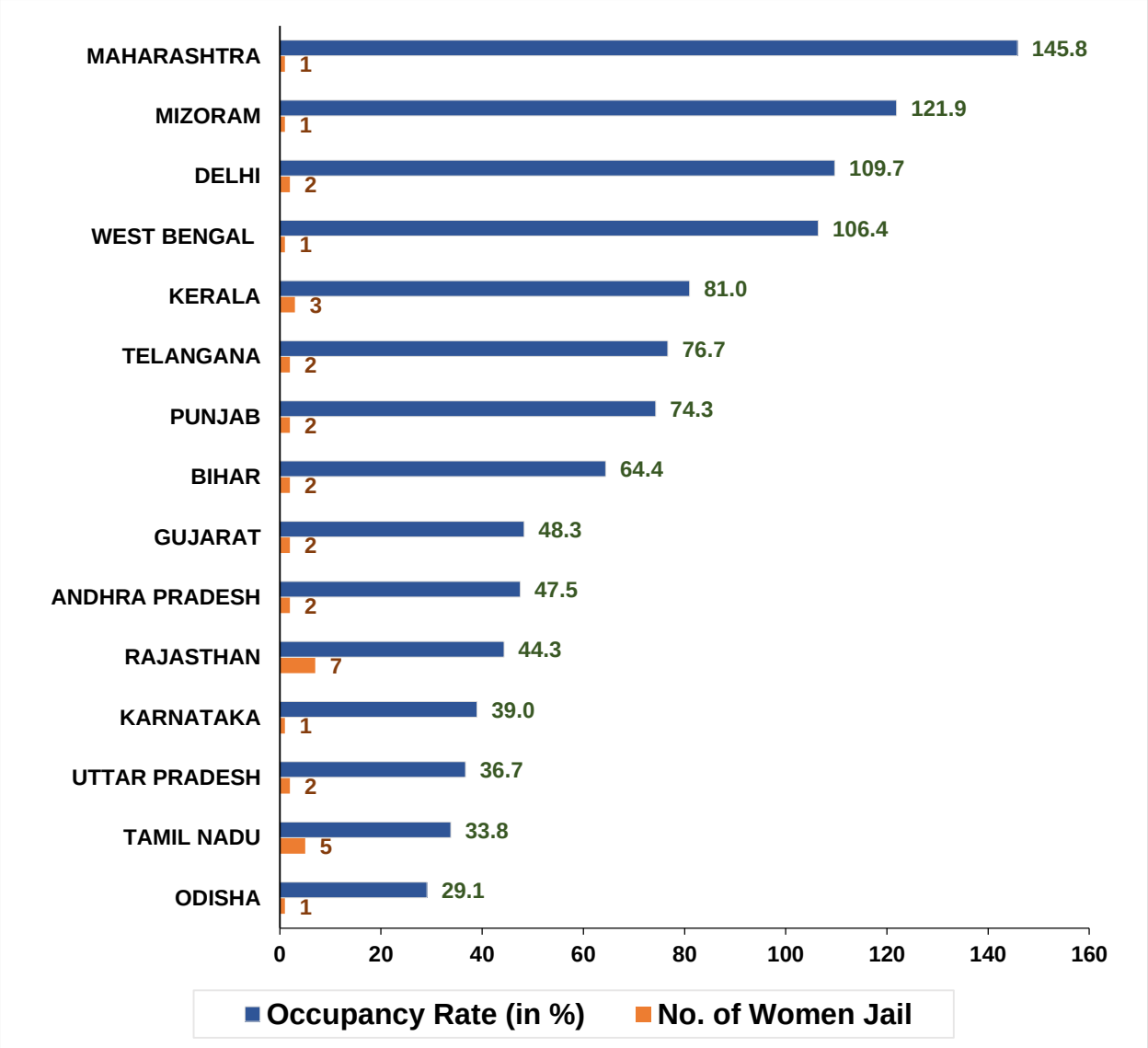
**Chart – 1.6**

## II. State/UT-wise Number of Women Jails and Their Occupancy Rate as on 31st December, 2024

As on 31st December, 2024 there were only 34 Women Jails in the country wherein 4,248 female inmates (20.1%) out of 21,151 female inmates at national level were lodged. 21 States/UTs were not having any Women Jail separately.

Rajasthan (7) was having the highest number of Women Jails, however the women occupancy rate in women jails in Rajasthan is at 44.3%. Tamil Nadu has 5 women jails followed by Kerala (3), Andhra Pradesh, Bihar, Gujarat, Punjab, Telangana, Uttar Pradesh & Delhi were having 2 women jails (each) respectively.

Maharashtra (145.8%) has reported highest overcrowding in Women jails, followed by Mizoram (121.9%), Delhi (109.7%) and West Bengal (106.4%).



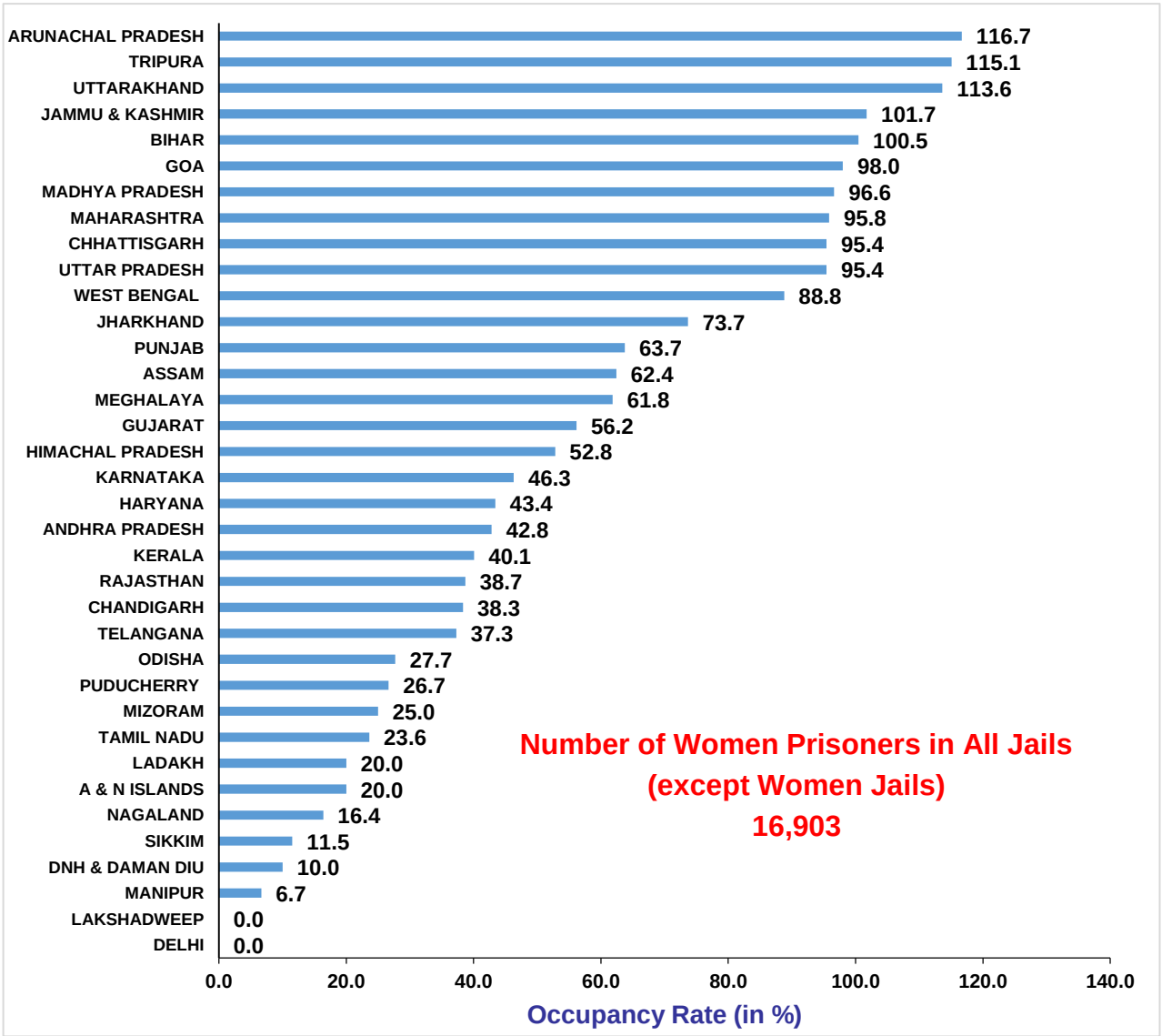

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

**State/UT-wise Occupancy Rate of Women Jails as on 31st December, 2024**
**Chart – 1.7**

## III. Occupancy Rate (in %) of Female Inmates in Other Jails (Except Women Jails) as on 31st December, 2024

A total of 21,151 female inmates were lodged in various prisons at national level out of which only 20.1% (4,248) female inmates were lodged in Women Jail as on 31st December 2024. Around 79.9% of total female inmates (16,903) were lodged in other type of Jails.

State/UT wise comparison of occupancy rate of female inmates in jails (except Women Jails) is presented below showing that Arunachal Pradesh (116.7%) has reported the highest occupancy rate followed by Tripura (115.1%) and Uttarakhand (113.6%).




- As per data provided by States/UTs.

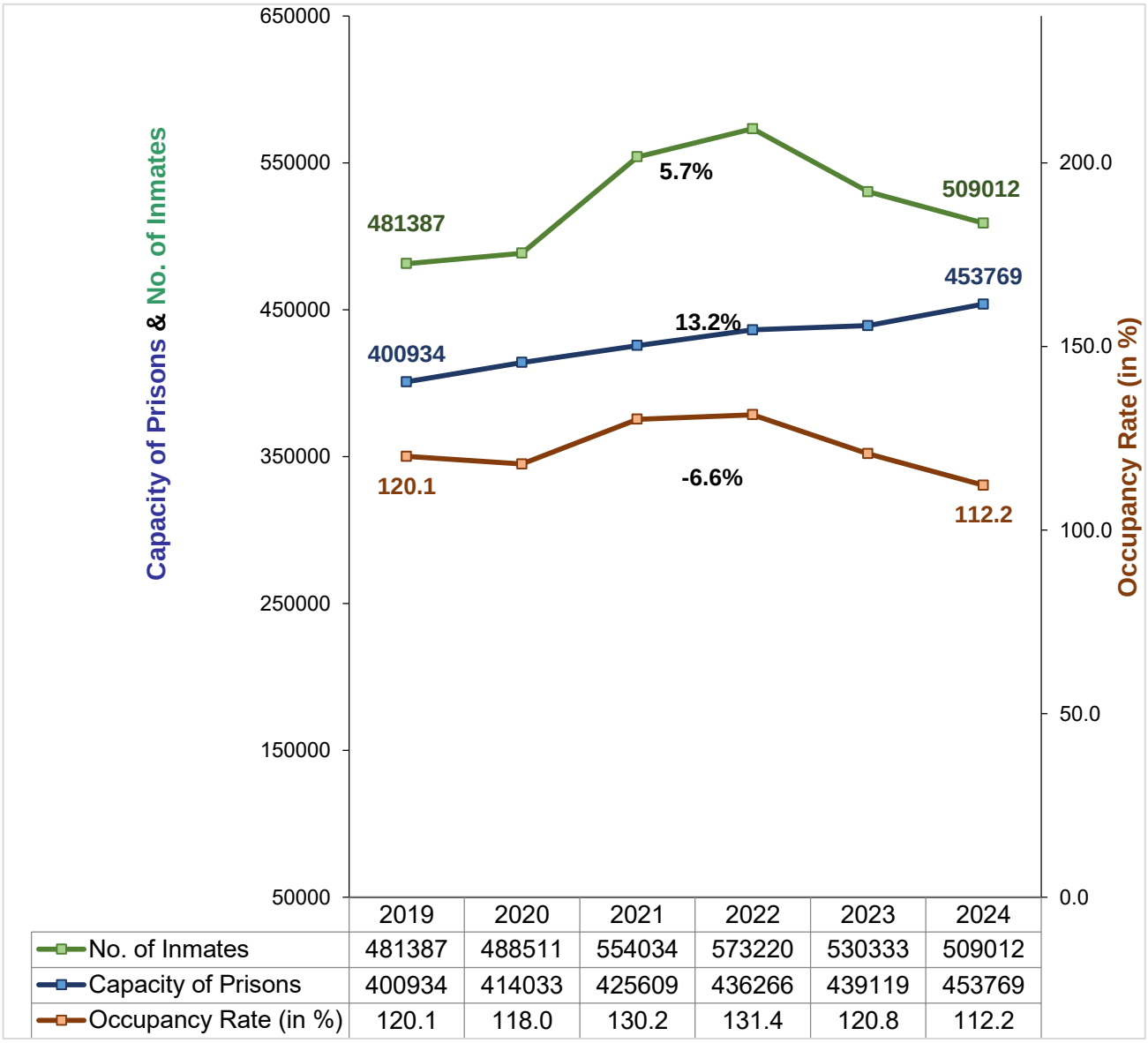
@ Delhi has no earmarked capacity for women inmates other than women jails.

**State/UT-wise Occupancy Rate (in %) of Women Inmates in All Jails (except Women Jails) as on 31st December, 2024**

**Chart – 1.8**

## IV. Capacity of Prisons, Inmates Occupancy and overall Occupancy Rate of all Prisons at National Level during 2019-2024

During the period 2019-2024 the number of inmates has increased from 4,81,387 to 5,09,012 in 2024 showing an increase of 5.7%. During the same period, the number of jails has a decrease of 1.3% (1,351 jails in 2019 to 1,333 jails in 2024). However, the capacity of inmates has an increase of 13.2% (4,00,934 in 2019 to 4,53,769 in 2024). The Occupancy Rate of all the prisons at national level has a decrease of 6.6% (120.1% in 2019 to 112.2% in 2024).




| | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| No. of Inmates | 481387 | 488511 | 554034 | 573220 | 530333 | 509012 |
| Capacity of Prisons | 400934 | 414033 | 425609 | 436266 | 439119 | 453769 |
| Occupancy Rate (in %) | 120.1 | 118.0 | 130.2 | 131.4 | 120.8 | 112.2 |

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

Note: Figures as on 31st December of the respective year

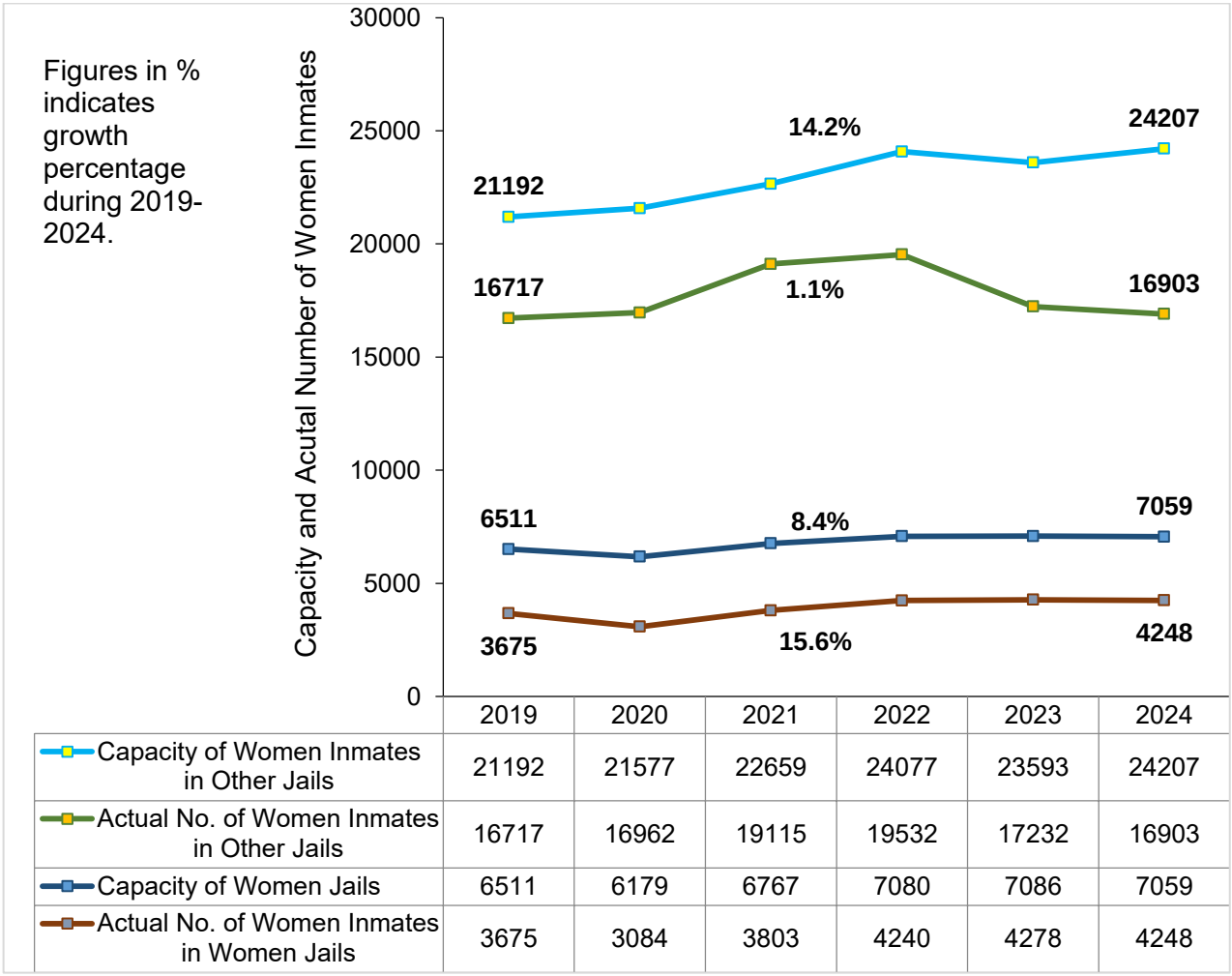
**Capacity of Prisons, No. of Inmates and Occupancy Rate of Prisons during 2019-2024**

**Chart – 1.9**

## V. Capacity, Actual Inmate Population in Women Jails vis-à-vis Women Inmates in Other Jails during 2019-2024

Capacity of Women Jails has increased by 8.4% during 2019-2024 (status as on 31st December of each year), however the actual number of women inmates has increased by 15.6% in the same period.

Capacity of women inmates in Other Jails (except Women Jails) has increased by 14.2% during 2019-2024, the actual number of women inmates in these jails has increased by 1.1% during the same period.




| | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Capacity of Women Inmates in Other Jails | 21192 | 21577 | 22659 | 24077 | 23593 | 24207 |
| Actual No. of Women Inmates in Other Jails | 16717 | 16962 | 19115 | 19532 | 17232 | 16903 |
| Capacity of Women Jails | 6511 | 6179 | 6767 | 7080 | 7086 | 7059 |
| Actual No. of Women Inmates in Women Jails | 3675 | 3084 | 3803 | 4240 | 4278 | 4248 |

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

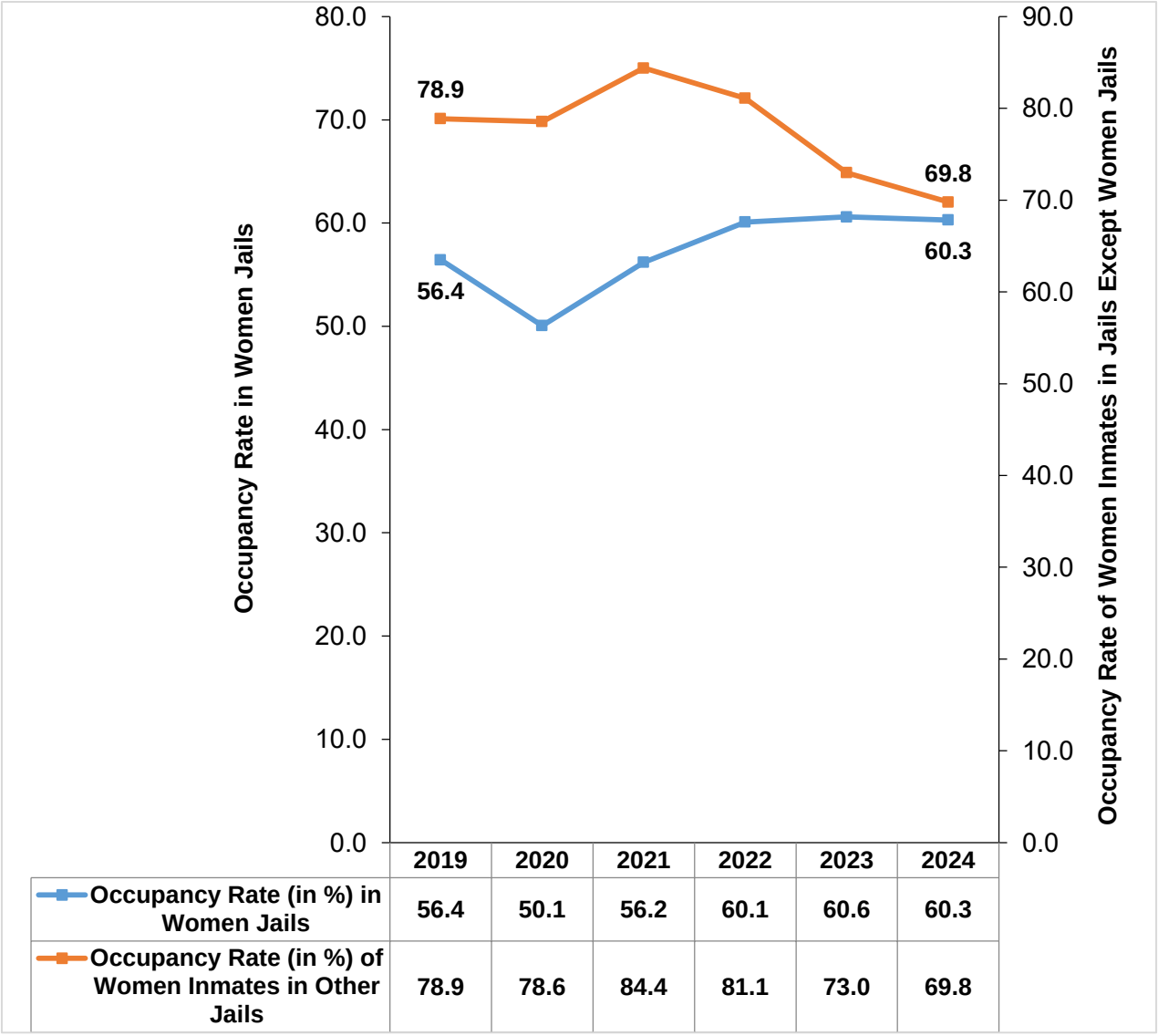
Note: Figures as on 31st December of the respective year

**Occupancy trend of Women prisoners in Women Vs Other Jail during 2019-2024**

**Chart – 1.10**

## VI. Women Prisoners Occupancy Rate (in %) in Women Jails vis-à-vis Women Inmates in Other Jails during 2019-2024

Women prisoners' occupancy rate in women jails has increased from 56.4% in 2019 to 60.3% at national level in 2024 (as on 31st December). However, the occupancy rate of women inmates in other jails decreased from 78.9% in 2019 to 69.8% in 2024.




| | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Occupancy Rate (in %) in Women Jails | 56.4 | 50.1 | 56.2 | 60.1 | 60.6 | 60.3 |
| Occupancy Rate (in %) of Women Inmates in Other Jails | 78.9 | 78.6 | 84.4 | 81.1 | 73.0 | 69.8 |

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

Note: Figures as on 31st December of the respective year

**Women Prisoners Occupancy Rate during 2019-2024**

**Chart – 1.11**

# Table – 1.1

## Types of Jails in the Country as on 31st December, 2024

| Sl. No. | State/UT | Central Jail | District Jail | Sub Jail | Women Jail | Borstal School | Open Jail | Special Jail | Others | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) |
| 1 | ANDHRA PRADESH | 4 | 8 | 91 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 106 |
| 2 | ARUNACHAL PRADESH | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| 3 | ASSAM | 6 | 22 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 31 |
| 4 | BIHAR | 8 | 31 | 17 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 59 |
| 5 | CHHATTISGARH | 5 | 20 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 33 |
| 6 | GOA | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 7 | GUJARAT | 4 | 12 | 8 | 2 | 0 | 4 | 2 | 0 | 32 |
| 8 | HARYANA | 3 | 17 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 22 |
| 9 | HIMACHAL PRADESH | 2 | 9 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 16 |
| 10 | JHARKHAND | 7 | 16 | 7 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 32 |
| 11 | KARNATAKA | 8 | 21 | 22 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 54 |
| 12 | KERALA | 4 | 13 | 16 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 16 | 1 | 57 |
| 13 | MADHYA PRADESH | 11 | 41 | 73 | 0 | 0 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 133 |
| 14 | MAHARASHTRA | 9 | 28 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 19 | 1 | 1 | 60 |
| 15 | MANIPUR | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 |
| 16 | MEGHALAYA | 0 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 |
| 17 | MIZORAM | 1 | 8 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 10 |
| 18 | NAGALAND | 1 | 11 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 12 |
| 19 | ODISHA | 7 | 17 | 60 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 6 | 0 | 92 |
| 20 | PUNJAB | 10 | 7 | 5 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 26 |
| 21 | RAJASTHAN | 9 | 26 | 60 | 7 | 1 | 51 | 2 | 0 | 156 |
| 22 | SIKKIM | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| 23 | TAMIL NADU | 9 | 14 | 106 | 5 | 1 | 3 | 4 | 0 | 142 |
| 24 | TELANGANA | 5 | 6 | 19 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 0 | 38 |
| 25 | TRIPURA | 1 | 2 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 13 |
| 26 | UTTAR PRADESH | 7 | 64 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 77 |
| 27 | UTTARAKHAND | 1 | 7 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 11 |
| 28 | WEST BENGAL | 8 | 13 | 30 | 1 | 0 | 4 | 4 | 0 | 60 |
| | **TOTAL (STATES)** | **134** | **423** | **540** | **32** | **8** | **103** | **44** | **2** | **1286** |
| 29 | A & N ISLANDS | 0 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 |
| 30 | CHANDIGARH | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 31 | DNH & DAMAN DIU | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| 32 | DELHI | 14 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 16 |
| 33 | JAMMU & KASHMIR | 2 | 10 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 14 |
| 34 | LADAKH | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| 35 | LAKSHADWEEP | 0 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 |
| 36 | PUDUCHERRY | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 4 |
| | **TOTAL (UTs)** | **18** | **13** | **11** | **2** | **0** | **0** | **3** | **0** | **47** |
| | **TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)** | **152** | **436** | **551** | **34** | **8** | **103** | **47** | **2** | **1333** |

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

# Table – 1.2

## Capacity, Inmate Population and Occupancy Rate of Jails as on 31st December, 2024

| Sl. No. | State/UT | Available Capacity | | | | Inmate Population | | | | Occupancy Rate$ (in %) | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | M | F | Tr. | Total | M | F | Tr. | Total | M | F | Tr. | Total |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) |
| 1 | ANDHRA PRADESH | 7744 | 915 | 0 | 8659 | 7451 | 404 | 6 | 7861 | 96.2 | 44.2 | - | 90.8 |
| 2 | ARUNACHAL PRADESH | 509 | 24 | 0 | 533 | 440 | 28 | 0 | 468 | 86.4 | 116.7 | - | 87.8 |
| 3 | ASSAM | 9559 | 761 | 10 | 10330 | 11199 | 475 | 0 | 11674 | 117.2 | 62.4 | 0.0 | 113.0 |
| 4 | BIHAR | 46963 | 2127 | 0 | 49090 | 49911 | 2064 | 15 | 51990 | 106.3 | 97.0 | - | 105.9 |
| 5 | CHHATTISGARH | 13878 | 855 | 0 | 14733 | 17979 | 816 | 3 | 18798 | 129.6 | 95.4 | - | 127.6 |
| 6 | GOA | 574 | 50 | 0 | 624 | 566 | 49 | 0 | 615 | 98.6 | 98.0 | - | 98.6 |
| 7 | GUJARAT | 12918 | 1190 | 0 | 14108 | 17125 | 636 | 5 | 17766 | 132.6 | 53.4 | - | 125.9 |
| 8 | HARYANA | 21060 | 1766 | 12 | 22838 | 23987 | 767 | 2 | 24756 | 113.9 | 43.4 | 16.7 | 108.4 |
| 9 | HIMACHAL PRADESH | 2385 | 195 | 0 | 2580 | 2881 | 103 | 0 | 2984 | 120.8 | 52.8 | - | 115.7 |
| 10 | JHARKHAND | 16725 | 946 | 0 | 17671 | 15504 | 697 | 0 | 16201 | 92.7 | 73.7 | - | 91.7 |
| 11 | KARNATAKA | 13139 | 1158 | 20 | 14317 | 13915 | 529 | 6 | 14450 | 105.9 | 45.7 | 30.0 | 100.9 |
| 12 | KERALA | 7362 | 443 | 18 | 7823 | 10041 | 264 | 2 | 10307 | 136.4 | 59.6 | 11.1 | 131.8 |
| 13 | MADHYA PRADESH | 28656 | 1985 | 3 | 30644 | 43170 | 1918 | 4 | 45092 | 150.6 | 96.6 | 133.3 | 147.1 |
| 14 | MAHARASHTRA | 25556 | 1537 | 17 | 27110 | 37382 | 1604 | 17 | 39003 | 146.3 | 104.4 | 100.0 | 143.9 |
| 15 | MANIPUR | 965 | 180 | 15 | 1160 | 438 | 12 | 0 | 450 | 45.4 | 6.7 | 0.0 | 38.8 |
| 16 | MEGHALAYA | 805 | 55 | 0 | 860 | 1372 | 34 | 0 | 1406 | 170.4 | 61.8 | - | 163.5 |
| 17 | MIZORAM | 1130 | 256 | 0 | 1386 | 1399 | 157 | 0 | 1556 | 123.8 | 61.3 | - | 112.3 |
| 18 | NAGALAND | 1075 | 195 | 0 | 1270 | 482 | 32 | 0 | 514 | 44.8 | 16.4 | - | 40.5 |
| 19 | ODISHA | 23020 | 2116 | 40 | 25176 | 16024 | 587 | 6 | 16617 | 69.6 | 27.7 | 15.0 | 66.0 |
| 20 | PUNJAB | 24373 | 2170 | 0 | 26543 | 29215 | 1445 | 3 | 30663 | 119.9 | 66.6 | - | 115.5 |
| 21 | RAJASTHAN | 21784 | 1670 | 0 | 23454 | 23608 | 702 | 0 | 24310 | 108.4 | 42.0 | - | 103.6 |
| 22 | SIKKIM | 332 | 26 | 0 | 358 | 299 | 3 | 0 | 302 | 90.1 | 11.5 | - | 84.4 |
| 23 | TAMIL NADU | 21911 | 2602 | 0 | 24513 | 19578 | 816 | 6 | 20400 | 89.4 | 31.4 | - | 83.2 |
| 24 | TELANGANA | 7264 | 747 | 2 | 8013 | 6384 | 396 | 2 | 6782 | 87.9 | 53.0 | 100.0 | 84.6 |
| 25 | TRIPURA | 2169 | 179 | 0 | 2348 | 1552 | 206 | 3 | 1761 | 71.6 | 115.1 | - | 75.0 |
| 26 | UTTAR PRADESH | 72168 | 3936 | 58 | 76162 | 83317 | 3439 | 6 | 86762 | 115.4 | 87.4 | 10.3 | 113.9 |
| 27 | UTTARAKHAND | 3723 | 198 | 0 | 3921 | 5323 | 225 | 0 | 5548 | 143.0 | 113.6 | - | 141.5 |
| 28 | WEST BENGAL | 19556 | 1920 | 0 | 21476 | 21468 | 1759 | 17 | 23244 | 109.8 | 91.6 | - | 108.2 |
| | **TOTAL (STATES)** | **407303** | **30202** | **195** | **437700** | **462010** | **20167** | **103** | **482280** | **113.4** | **66.8** | **52.8** | **110.2** |
| 29 | A & N ISLANDS | 449 | 30 | 0 | 479 | 389 | 6 | 0 | 395 | 86.6 | 20.0 | - | 82.5 |
| 30 | CHANDIGARH | 1000 | 120 | 0 | 1120 | 893 | 46 | 0 | 939 | 89.3 | 38.3 | - | 83.8 |
| 31 | DNH & DAMAN DIU | 170 | 10 | 0 | 180 | 113 | 1 | 0 | 114 | 66.5 | 10.0 | - | 63.3 |
| 32 | DELHI | 9346 | 680 | 0 | 10026 | 18758 | 743 | 11 | 19512 | 200.7 | 109.3 | - | 194.6 |
| 33 | JAMMU & KASHMIR | 3457 | 172 | 0 | 3629 | 5208 | 175 | 0 | 5383 | 150.7 | 101.7 | - | 148.3 |
| 34 | LADAKH | 150 | 5 | 0 | 155 | 50 | 1 | 0 | 51 | 33.3 | 20.0 | - | 32.9 |
| 35 | LAKSHADWEEP | 62 | 2 | 0 | 64 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 8.1 | 0.0 | - | 7.8 |
| 36 | PUDUCHERRY | 371 | 45 | 0 | 416 | 321 | 12 | 0 | 333 | 86.5 | 26.7 | - | 80.0 |
| | **TOTAL (UTs)** | **15005** | **1064** | **0** | **16069** | **25737** | **984** | **11** | **26732** | **171.5** | **92.5** | **-** | **166.4** |
| | **TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)** | **422308** | **31266** | **195** | **453769** | **487747** | **21151** | **114** | **509012** | **115.5** | **67.6** | **58.5** | **112.2** |

$ Occupancy Rate = $\frac{\text{Inmate Population}}{\text{Total Capacity}} \times 100$

Occupancy Rate <100 shows space available for inmates in prisons. Occupancy Rate >100 shows overcrowding in prisons.

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

# Table – 1.3

## Jails-wise Capacity, Inmate Population and Occupancy Rate as on 31st December, 2024

| Sl. No. | State/UT | Central Jail | | | District Jail | | | Sub Jail | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Available Capacity | Inmate Population | Occupancy Rate | Available Capacity | Inmate Population | Occupancy Rate | Available Capacity | Inmate Population | Occupancy Rate |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) |
| 1 | ANDHRA PRADESH | 3764 | 4698 | 124.8 | 1711 | 1426 | 83.3 | 2604 | 1564 | 60.1 |
| 2 | ARUNACHAL PRADESH | 0 | 0 | - | 533 | 468 | 87.8 | 0 | 0 | - |
| 3 | ASSAM | 4500 | 4402 | 97.8 | 5220 | 6796 | 130.2 | 68 | 63 | 92.6 |
| 4 | BIHAR | 17649 | 17959 | 101.8 | 26128 | 30099 | 115.2 | 5007 | 3713 | 74.2 |
| 5 | CHHATTISGARH | 8953 | 11355 | 126.8 | 4842 | 6277 | 129.6 | 938 | 1166 | 124.3 |
| 6 | GOA | 624 | 615 | 98.6 | 0 | 0 | - | 0 | 0 | - |
| 7 | GUJARAT | 7740 | 10556 | 136.4 | 3928 | 4567 | 116.3 | 1180 | 1815 | 153.8 |
| 8 | HARYANA | 3613 | 4129 | 114.3 | 19159 | 20591 | 107.5 | 0 | 0 | - |
| 9 | HIMACHAL PRADESH | 909 | 989 | 108.8 | 1355 | 1781 | 131.4 | 221 | 202 | 91.4 |
| 10 | JHARKHAND | 10137 | 9175 | 90.5 | 4976 | 5680 | 114.1 | 2358 | 1271 | 53.9 |
| 11 | KARNATAKA | 8357 | 9317 | 111.5 | 3871 | 3952 | 102.1 | 1833 | 1029 | 56.1 |
| 12 | KERALA | 2796 | 4190 | 149.9 | 1963 | 2564 | 130.6 | 500 | 986 | 197.2 |
| 13 | MADHYA PRADESH | 15096 | 24901 | 165.0 | 10009 | 13666 | 136.5 | 5401 | 6395 | 118.4 |
| 14 | MAHARASHTRA | 16075 | 26176 | 162.8 | 7087 | 10123 | 142.8 | 0 | 0 | - |
| 15 | MANIPUR | 1060 | 450 | 42.5 | 100 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | - |
| 16 | MEGHALAYA | 0 | 0 | - | 860 | 1406 | 163.5 | 0 | 0 | - |
| 17 | MIZORAM | 438 | 792 | 180.8 | 852 | 647 | 75.9 | 0 | 0 | - |
| 18 | NAGALAND | 400 | 220 | 55.0 | 870 | 294 | 33.8 | 0 | 0 | - |
| 19 | ODISHA | 5509 | 4199 | 76.2 | 6644 | 5644 | 84.9 | 9520 | 4239 | 44.5 |
| 20 | PUNJAB | 20393 | 24138 | 118.4 | 4203 | 4979 | 118.5 | 777 | 840 | 108.1 |
| 21 | RAJASTHAN | 9284 | 10541 | 113.5 | 6328 | 7377 | 116.6 | 4256 | 4113 | 96.6 |
| 22 | SIKKIM | 284 | 225 | 79.2 | 74 | 77 | 104.1 | 0 | 0 | - |
| 23 | TAMIL NADU | 14759 | 14759 | 100.0 | 2975 | 2872 | 96.5 | 3848 | 1904 | 49.5 |
| 24 | TELANGANA | 5043 | 4478 | 88.8 | 1427 | 1432 | 100.4 | 772 | 467 | 60.5 |
| 25 | TRIPURA | 1000 | 872 | 87.2 | 272 | 256 | 94.1 | 1076 | 633 | 58.8 |
| 26 | UTTAR PRADESH | 15133 | 11245 | 74.3 | 59195 | 74615 | 126.0 | 306 | 457 | 149.3 |
| 27 | UTTARAKHAND | 592 | 884 | 149.3 | 2110 | 3073 | 145.6 | 919 | 1550 | 168.7 |
| 28 | WEST BENGAL | 13848 | 12107 | 87.4 | 3818 | 5403 | 141.5 | 2428 | 3989 | 164.3 |
| | **TOTAL (STATES)** | **187956** | **213372** | **113.5** | **180510** | **216065** | **119.7** | **44012** | **36396** | **82.7** |
| 29 | A & N ISLANDS | 0 | 0 | - | 409 | 363 | 88.8 | 70 | 32 | 45.7 |
| 30 | CHANDIGARH | 1120 | 939 | 83.8 | 0 | 0 | - | 0 | 0 | - |
| 31 | DNH & DAMAN DIU | 0 | 0 | - | 0 | 0 | - | 180 | 114 | 63.3 |
| 32 | DELHI | 9346 | 18766 | 200.8 | 0 | 0 | - | 0 | 0 | - |
| 33 | JAMMU & KASHMIR | 1411 | 1850 | 131.1 | 2096 | 3246 | 154.9 | 26 | 67 | 257.7 |
| 34 | LADAKH | 0 | 0 | - | 155 | 51 | 32.9 | 0 | 0 | - |
| 35 | LAKSHADWEEP | 0 | 0 | - | 0 | 0 | - | 64 | 5 | 7.8 |
| 36 | PUDUCHERRY | 300 | 303 | 101.0 | 0 | 0 | - | 12 | 0 | 0.0 |
| | **TOTAL (UTs)** | **12177** | **21858** | **179.5** | **2660** | **3660** | **137.6** | **352** | **218** | **61.9** |
| | **TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)** | **200133** | **235230** | **117.5** | **183170** | **219725** | **120.0** | **44364** | **36614** | **82.5** |

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

## Table – 1.3 (Continued)

## Jails-wise Capacity, Inmate Population and Occupancy Rate as on 31st December, 2024

| Sl. No. | State/UT | Women Jail | | | Borstal School | | | Open Jail | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Available Capacity | Inmate Population | Occupancy Rate | Available Capacity | Inmate Population | Occupancy Rate | Available Capacity | Inmate Population | Occupancy Rate |
| (1) | (2) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) | (17) | (18) | (19) | (20) |
| 1 | ANDHRA PRADESH | 280 | 133 | 47.5 | 0 | 0 | - | 300 | 40 | 13.3 |
| 2 | ARUNACHAL PRADESH | 0 | 0 | - | 0 | 0 | - | 0 | 0 | - |
| 3 | ASSAM | 0 | 0 | - | 0 | 0 | - | 100 | 18 | 18.0 |
| 4 | BIHAR | 202 | 130 | 64.4 | 0 | 0 | - | 104 | 89 | 85.6 |
| 5 | CHHATTISGARH | 0 | 0 | - | 0 | 0 | - | 0 | 0 | - |
| 6 | GOA | 0 | 0 | - | 0 | 0 | - | 0 | 0 | - |
| 7 | GUJARAT | 410 | 198 | 48.3 | 0 | 0 | - | 200 | 68 | 34.0 |
| 8 | HARYANA | 0 | 0 | - | 0 | 0 | - | 66 | 36 | 54.5 |
| 9 | HIMACHAL PRADESH | 0 | 0 | - | 15 | 0 | 0.0 | 80 | 12 | 15.0 |
| 10 | JHARKHAND | 0 | 0 | - | 100 | 15 | 15.0 | 0 | 0 | - |
| 11 | KARNATAKA | 100 | 39 | 39.0 | 0 | 0 | - | 80 | 38 | 47.5 |
| 12 | KERALA | 211 | 171 | 81.0 | 66 | 105 | 159.1 | 682 | 304 | 44.6 |
| 13 | MADHYA PRADESH | 0 | 0 | - | 0 | 0 | - | 138 | 130 | 94.2 |
| 14 | MAHARASHTRA | 262 | 382 | 145.8 | 105 | 5 | 4.8 | 3307 | 2099 | 63.5 |
| 15 | MANIPUR | 0 | 0 | - | 0 | 0 | - | 0 | 0 | - |
| 16 | MEGHALAYA | 0 | 0 | - | 0 | 0 | - | 0 | 0 | - |
| 17 | MIZORAM | 96 | 117 | 121.9 | 0 | 0 | - | 0 | 0 | - |
| 18 | NAGALAND | 0 | 0 | - | 0 | 0 | - | 0 | 0 | - |
| 19 | ODISHA | 55 | 16 | 29.1 | 0 | 0 | - | 125 | 36 | 28.8 |
| 20 | PUNJAB | 595 | 442 | 74.3 | 500 | 219 | 43.8 | 75 | 45 | 60.0 |
| 21 | RAJASTHAN | 998 | 442 | 44.3 | 20 | 2 | 10.0 | 1604 | 1225 | 76.4 |
| 22 | SIKKIM | 0 | 0 | - | 0 | 0 | - | 0 | 0 | - |
| 23 | TAMIL NADU | 2018 | 683 | 33.8 | 200 | 0 | 0.0 | 260 | 94 | 36.2 |
| 24 | TELANGANA | 300 | 230 | 76.7 | 93 | 0 | 0.0 | 150 | 36 | 24.0 |
| 25 | TRIPURA | 0 | 0 | - | 0 | 0 | - | 0 | 0 | - |
| 26 | UTTAR PRADESH | 540 | 198 | 36.7 | 0 | 0 | - | 0 | 0 | - |
| 27 | UTTARAKHAND | 0 | 0 | - | 0 | 0 | - | 300 | 41 | 13.7 |
| 28 | WEST BENGAL | 314 | 334 | 106.4 | 0 | 0 | - | 483 | 346 | 71.6 |
| | **TOTAL (STATES)** | **6381** | **3515** | **55.1** | **1099** | **346** | **31.5** | **8054** | **4657** | **57.8** |
| 29 | A & N ISLANDS | 0 | 0 | - | 0 | 0 | - | 0 | 0 | - |
| 30 | CHANDIGARH | 0 | 0 | - | 0 | 0 | - | 0 | 0 | - |
| 31 | DNH & DAMAN DIU | 0 | 0 | - | 0 | 0 | - | 0 | 0 | - |
| 32 | DELHI | 680 | 746 | 109.7 | 0 | 0 | - | 0 | 0 | - |
| 33 | JAMMU & KASHMIR | 0 | 0 | - | 0 | 0 | - | 0 | 0 | - |
| 34 | LADAKH | 0 | 0 | - | 0 | 0 | - | 0 | 0 | - |
| 35 | LAKSHADWEEP | 0 | 0 | - | 0 | 0 | - | 0 | 0 | - |
| 36 | PUDUCHERRY | 0 | 0 | - | 0 | 0 | - | 0 | 0 | - |
| | **TOTAL (UTs)** | **680** | **746** | **109.7** | **0** | **0** | **-** | **0** | **0** | **-** |
| | **TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)** | **7061** | **4261** | **60.3** | **1099** | **346** | **31.5** | **8054** | **4657** | **57.8** |

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

## Table – 1.3 (Concluded)

## Jails-wise Capacity, Inmate Population and Occupancy Rate as on 31st December, 2024

| Sl. No. | State/UT | Special Jail | | | Other Jail | | | Total | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Available Capacity | Inmate Population | Occupancy Rate | Available Capacity | Inmate Population | Occupancy Rate | Available Capacity | Inmate Population | Occupancy Rate |
| (1) | (2) | (21) | (22) | (23) | (24) | (25) | (26) | (27) | (28) | (29) |
| 1 | ANDHRA PRADESH | 0 | 0 | - | 0 | 0 | - | 8659 | 7861 | 90.8 |
| 2 | ARUNACHAL PRADESH | 0 | 0 | - | 0 | 0 | - | 533 | 468 | 87.8 |
| 3 | ASSAM | 442 | 395 | 89.4 | 0 | 0 | - | 10330 | 11674 | 113.0 |
| 4 | BIHAR | 0 | 0 | - | 0 | 0 | - | 49090 | 51990 | 105.9 |
| 5 | CHHATTISGARH | 0 | 0 | - | 0 | 0 | - | 14733 | 18798 | 127.6 |
| 6 | GOA | 0 | 0 | - | 0 | 0 | - | 624 | 615 | 98.6 |
| 7 | GUJARAT | 650 | 562 | 86.5 | 0 | 0 | - | 14108 | 17766 | 125.9 |
| 8 | HARYANA | 0 | 0 | - | 0 | 0 | - | 22838 | 24756 | 108.4 |
| 9 | HIMACHAL PRADESH | 0 | 0 | - | 0 | 0 | - | 2580 | 2984 | 115.7 |
| 10 | JHARKHAND | 100 | 60 | 60.0 | 0 | 0 | - | 17671 | 16201 | 91.7 |
| 11 | KARNATAKA | 76 | 75 | 98.7 | 0 | 0 | - | 14317 | 14450 | 100.9 |
| 12 | KERALA | 1070 | 1749 | 163.5 | 535 | 238 | 44.5 | 7823 | 10307 | 131.8 |
| 13 | MADHYA PRADESH | 0 | 0 | - | 0 | 0 | - | 30644 | 45092 | 147.1 |
| 14 | MAHARASHTRA | 246 | 212 | 86.2 | 28 | 6 | 21.4 | 27110 | 39003 | 143.9 |
| 15 | MANIPUR | 0 | 0 | - | 0 | 0 | - | 1160 | 450 | 38.8 |
| 16 | MEGHALAYA | 0 | 0 | - | 0 | 0 | - | 860 | 1406 | 163.5 |
| 17 | MIZORAM | 0 | 0 | - | 0 | 0 | - | 1386 | 1556 | 112.3 |
| 18 | NAGALAND | 0 | 0 | - | 0 | 0 | - | 1270 | 514 | 40.5 |
| 19 | ODISHA | 3323 | 2483 | 74.7 | 0 | 0 | - | 25176 | 16617 | 66.0 |
| 20 | PUNJAB | 0 | 0 | - | 0 | 0 | - | 26543 | 30663 | 115.5 |
| 21 | RAJASTHAN | 964 | 610 | 63.3 | 0 | 0 | - | 23454 | 24310 | 103.6 |
| 22 | SIKKIM | 0 | 0 | - | 0 | 0 | - | 358 | 302 | 84.4 |
| 23 | TAMIL NADU | 453 | 88 | 19.4 | 0 | 0 | - | 24513 | 20400 | 83.2 |
| 24 | TELANGANA | 228 | 139 | 61.0 | 0 | 0 | - | 8013 | 6782 | 84.6 |
| 25 | TRIPURA | 0 | 0 | - | 0 | 0 | - | 2348 | 1761 | 75.0 |
| 26 | UTTAR PRADESH | 988 | 247 | 25.0 | 0 | 0 | - | 76162 | 86762 | 113.9 |
| 27 | UTTARAKHAND | 0 | 0 | - | 0 | 0 | - | 3921 | 5548 | 141.5 |
| 28 | WEST BENGAL | 585 | 1065 | 182.1 | 0 | 0 | - | 21476 | 23244 | 108.2 |
| | **TOTAL (STATES)** | **9125** | **7685** | **84.2** | **563** | **244** | **43.3** | **437700** | **482280** | **110.2** |
| 29 | A & N ISLANDS | 0 | 0 | - | 0 | 0 | - | 479 | 395 | 82.5 |
| 30 | CHANDIGARH | 0 | 0 | - | 0 | 0 | - | 1120 | 939 | 83.8 |
| 31 | DNH & DAMAN DIU | 0 | 0 | - | 0 | 0 | - | 180 | 114 | 63.3 |
| 32 | DELHI | 0 | 0 | - | 0 | 0 | - | 10026 | 19512 | 194.6 |
| 33 | JAMMU & KASHMIR | 96 | 220 | 229.2 | 0 | 0 | - | 3629 | 5383 | 148.3 |
| 34 | LADAKH | 0 | 0 | - | 0 | 0 | - | 155 | 51 | 32.9 |
| 35 | LAKSHADWEEP | 0 | 0 | - | 0 | 0 | - | 64 | 5 | 7.8 |
| 36 | PUDUCHERRY | 104 | 30 | 28.8 | 0 | 0 | - | 416 | 333 | 80.0 |
| | **TOTAL (UTs)** | **200** | **250** | **125.0** | **0** | **0** | **-** | **16069** | **26732** | **166.4** |
| | **TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)** | **9325** | **7935** | **85.1** | **563** | **244** | **43.3** | **453769** | **509012** | **112.2** |

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

# Table – 1.4

## Capacity, Inmates Population and Occupancy Rate of Central Jails as on 31st December, 2024

| Sl. No. | State/UT | Number of Central Jails | Total Capacity of Inmates | | | | Inmate Population | | | | Occupancy Rate (in %) | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | M | F | Tr. | Total | M | F | Tr. | Total | M | F | Tr. | Total |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) |
| 1 | ANDHRA PRADESH | 4 | 3634 | 130 | 0 | 3764 | 4583 | 110 | 5 | 4698 | 126.1 | 84.6 | - | 124.8 |
| 2 | ARUNACHAL PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | - | - | - |
| 3 | ASSAM | 6 | 4193 | 297 | 10 | 4500 | 4212 | 190 | 0 | 4402 | 100.5 | 64.0 | 0.0 | 97.8 |
| 4 | BIHAR | 8 | 17085 | 564 | 0 | 17649 | 17369 | 575 | 15 | 17959 | 101.7 | 102.0 | - | 101.8 |
| 5 | CHHATTISGARH | 5 | 8406 | 547 | 0 | 8953 | 10657 | 695 | 3 | 11355 | 126.8 | 127.1 | - | 126.8 |
| 6 | GOA | 1 | 574 | 50 | 0 | 624 | 566 | 49 | 0 | 615 | 98.6 | 98.0 | - | 98.6 |
| 7 | GUJARAT | 4 | 7445 | 295 | 0 | 7740 | 10378 | 174 | 4 | 10556 | 139.4 | 59.0 | - | 136.4 |
| 8 | HARYANA | 3 | 3422 | 191 | 0 | 3613 | 3997 | 132 | 0 | 4129 | 116.8 | 69.1 | - | 114.3 |
| 9 | HIMACHAL PRADESH | 2 | 864 | 45 | 0 | 909 | 959 | 30 | 0 | 989 | 111.0 | 66.7 | - | 108.8 |
| 10 | JHARKHAND | 7 | 9645 | 492 | 0 | 10137 | 8748 | 427 | 0 | 9175 | 90.7 | 86.8 | - | 90.5 |
| 11 | KARNATAKA | 8 | 7855 | 482 | 20 | 8357 | 8963 | 348 | 6 | 9317 | 114.1 | 72.2 | 30.0 | 111.5 |
| 12 | KERALA | 4 | 2796 | 0 | 0 | 2796 | 4190 | 0 | 0 | 4190 | 149.9 | - | - | 149.9 |
| 13 | MADHYA PRADESH | 11 | 14305 | 788 | 3 | 15096 | 23646 | 1251 | 4 | 24901 | 165.3 | 158.8 | 133.3 | 165.0 |
| 14 | MAHARASHTRA | 9 | 15448 | 612 | 15 | 16075 | 25476 | 685 | 15 | 26176 | 164.9 | 111.9 | 100.0 | 162.8 |
| 15 | MANIPUR | 2 | 865 | 180 | 15 | 1060 | 438 | 12 | 0 | 450 | 50.6 | 6.7 | 0.0 | 42.5 |
| 16 | MEGHALAYA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | - | - | - |
| 17 | MIZORAM | 1 | 438 | 0 | 0 | 438 | 792 | 0 | 0 | 792 | 180.8 | - | - | 180.8 |
| 18 | NAGALAND | 1 | 400 | 0 | 0 | 400 | 220 | 0 | 0 | 220 | 55.0 | - | - | 55.0 |
| 19 | ODISHA | 7 | 5240 | 239 | 30 | 5509 | 4072 | 125 | 2 | 4199 | 77.7 | 52.3 | 6.7 | 76.2 |
| 20 | PUNJAB | 10 | 19141 | 1252 | 0 | 20393 | 23359 | 777 | 2 | 24138 | 122.0 | 62.1 | - | 118.4 |
| 21 | RAJASTHAN | 9 | 9088 | 196 | 0 | 9284 | 10484 | 57 | 0 | 10541 | 115.4 | 29.1 | - | 113.5 |
| 22 | SIKKIM | 1 | 263 | 21 | 0 | 284 | 223 | 2 | 0 | 225 | 84.8 | 9.5 | - | 79.2 |
| 23 | TAMIL NADU | 9 | 14759 | 0 | 0 | 14759 | 14758 | 0 | 1 | 14759 | 100.0 | - | - | 100.0 |
| 24 | TELANGANA | 5 | 4874 | 168 | 1 | 5043 | 4433 | 44 | 1 | 4478 | 91.0 | 26.2 | 100.0 | 88.8 |
| 25 | TRIPURA | 1 | 975 | 25 | 0 | 1000 | 760 | 112 | 0 | 872 | 77.9 | 448.0 | - | 87.2 |
| 26 | UTTAR PRADESH | 7 | 15013 | 120 | 0 | 15133 | 11199 | 46 | 0 | 11245 | 74.6 | 38.3 | - | 74.3 |
| 27 | UTTARAKHAND | 1 | 552 | 40 | 0 | 592 | 860 | 24 | 0 | 884 | 155.8 | 60.0 | - | 149.3 |
| 28 | WEST BENGAL | 8 | 13024 | 824 | 0 | 13848 | 11148 | 944 | 15 | 12107 | 85.6 | 114.6 | - | 87.4 |
| | **TOTAL (STATES)** | **134** | **180304** | **7558** | **94** | **187956** | **206490** | **6809** | **73** | **213372** | **114.5** | **90.1** | **77.7** | **113.5** |
| 29 | A & N ISLANDS | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | - | - | - |
| 30 | CHANDIGARH | 1 | 1000 | 120 | 0 | 1120 | 893 | 46 | 0 | 939 | 89.3 | 38.3 | - | 83.8 |
| 31 | DNH & DAMAN DIU | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | - | - | - |
| 32 | DELHI | 14 | 9346 | 0 | 0 | 9346 | 18758 | 0 | 8 | 18766 | 200.7 | - | - | 200.8 |
| 33 | JAMMU & KASHMIR | 2 | 1370 | 41 | 0 | 1411 | 1809 | 41 | 0 | 1850 | 132.0 | 100.0 | - | 131.1 |
| 34 | LADAKH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | - | - | - |
| 35 | LAKSHADWEEP | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | - | - | - |
| 36 | PUDUCHERRY | 1 | 275 | 25 | 0 | 300 | 291 | 12 | 0 | 303 | 105.8 | 48.0 | - | 101.0 |
| | **TOTAL (UTs)** | **18** | **11991** | **186** | **0** | **12177** | **21751** | **99** | **8** | **21858** | **181.4** | **53.2** | **-** | **179.5** |
| | **TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)** | **152** | **192295** | **7744** | **94** | **200133** | **228241** | **6908** | **81** | **235230** | **118.7** | **89.2** | **86.2** | **117.5** |

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

# Table – 1.5

## Capacity, Inmates Population and Occupancy Rate of District Jails as on 31st December, 2024

| Sl. No. | State/UT | Number of District Jails | Total Capacity of Inmates | | | | Inmate Population | | | | Occupancy Rate (in %) | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | M | F | Tr. | Total | M | F | Tr. | Total | M | F | Tr. | Total |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) |
| 1 | ANDHRA PRADESH | 8 | 1528 | 183 | 0 | 1711 | 1332 | 94 | 0 | 1426 | 87.2 | 51.4 | - | 83.3 |
| 2 | ARUNACHAL PRADESH | 2 | 509 | 24 | 0 | 533 | 440 | 28 | 0 | 468 | 86.4 | 116.7 | - | 87.8 |
| 3 | ASSAM | 22 | 4776 | 444 | 0 | 5220 | 6547 | 249 | 0 | 6796 | 137.1 | 56.1 | - | 130.2 |
| 4 | BIHAR | 31 | 24998 | 1130 | 0 | 26128 | 28887 | 1212 | 0 | 30099 | 115.6 | 107.3 | - | 115.2 |
| 5 | CHHATTISGARH | 20 | 4597 | 245 | 0 | 4842 | 6156 | 121 | 0 | 6277 | 133.9 | 49.4 | - | 129.6 |
| 6 | GOA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | - | - | - |
| 7 | GUJARAT | 12 | 3634 | 294 | 0 | 3928 | 4399 | 167 | 1 | 4567 | 121.1 | 56.8 | - | 116.3 |
| 8 | HARYANA | 17 | 17573 | 1574 | 12 | 19159 | 19955 | 634 | 2 | 20591 | 113.6 | 40.3 | 16.7 | 107.5 |
| 9 | HIMACHAL PRADESH | 9 | 1230 | 125 | 0 | 1355 | 1716 | 65 | 0 | 1781 | 139.5 | 52.0 | - | 131.4 |
| 10 | JHARKHAND | 16 | 4742 | 234 | 0 | 4976 | 5473 | 207 | 0 | 5680 | 115.4 | 88.5 | - | 114.1 |
| 11 | KARNATAKA | 21 | 3492 | 379 | 0 | 3871 | 3841 | 111 | 0 | 3952 | 110.0 | 29.3 | - | 102.1 |
| 12 | KERALA | 13 | 1801 | 144 | 18 | 1963 | 2503 | 59 | 2 | 2564 | 139.0 | 41.0 | 11.1 | 130.6 |
| 13 | MADHYA PRADESH | 41 | 9251 | 758 | 0 | 10009 | 13000 | 666 | 0 | 13666 | 140.5 | 87.9 | - | 136.5 |
| 14 | MAHARASHTRA | 28 | 6591 | 495 | 1 | 7087 | 9675 | 447 | 1 | 10123 | 146.8 | 90.3 | 100.0 | 142.8 |
| 15 | MANIPUR | 2 | 100 | 0 | 0 | 100 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | - | - | 0.0 |
| 16 | MEGHALAYA | 5 | 805 | 55 | 0 | 860 | 1372 | 34 | 0 | 1406 | 170.4 | 61.8 | - | 163.5 |
| 17 | MIZORAM | 8 | 692 | 160 | 0 | 852 | 607 | 40 | 0 | 647 | 87.7 | 25.0 | - | 75.9 |
| 18 | NAGALAND | 11 | 675 | 195 | 0 | 870 | 262 | 32 | 0 | 294 | 38.8 | 16.4 | - | 33.8 |
| 19 | ODISHA | 17 | 6185 | 459 | 0 | 6644 | 5434 | 208 | 2 | 5644 | 87.9 | 45.3 | - | 84.9 |
| 20 | PUNJAB | 7 | 3880 | 323 | 0 | 4203 | 4752 | 227 | 0 | 4979 | 122.5 | 70.3 | - | 118.5 |
| 21 | RAJASTHAN | 26 | 6056 | 272 | 0 | 6328 | 7226 | 151 | 0 | 7377 | 119.3 | 55.5 | - | 116.6 |
| 22 | SIKKIM | 1 | 69 | 5 | 0 | 74 | 76 | 1 | 0 | 77 | 110.1 | 20.0 | - | 104.1 |
| 23 | TAMIL NADU | 14 | 2975 | 0 | 0 | 2975 | 2872 | 0 | 0 | 2872 | 96.5 | - | - | 96.5 |
| 24 | TELANGANA | 6 | 1270 | 157 | 0 | 1427 | 1332 | 100 | 0 | 1432 | 104.9 | 63.7 | - | 100.4 |
| 25 | TRIPURA | 2 | 266 | 6 | 0 | 272 | 224 | 32 | 0 | 256 | 84.2 | 533.3 | - | 94.1 |
| 26 | UTTAR PRADESH | 64 | 55884 | 3253 | 58 | 59195 | 71428 | 3181 | 6 | 74615 | 127.8 | 97.8 | 10.3 | 126.0 |
| 27 | UTTARAKHAND | 7 | 1996 | 114 | 0 | 2110 | 2927 | 146 | 0 | 3073 | 146.6 | 128.1 | - | 145.6 |
| 28 | WEST BENGAL | 13 | 3511 | 307 | 0 | 3818 | 5076 | 326 | 1 | 5403 | 144.6 | 106.2 | - | 141.5 |
| | **TOTAL (STATES)** | **423** | **169086** | **11335** | **89** | **180510** | **207512** | **8538** | **15** | **216065** | **122.7** | **75.3** | **16.9** | **119.7** |
| 29 | A & N ISLANDS | 1 | 399 | 10 | 0 | 409 | 357 | 6 | 0 | 363 | 89.5 | 60.0 | - | 88.8 |
| 30 | CHANDIGARH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | - | - | - |
| 31 | DNH & DAMAN DIU | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | - | - | - |
| 32 | DELHI | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | - | - | - |
| 33 | JAMMU & KASHMIR | 10 | 1965 | 131 | 0 | 2096 | 3112 | 134 | 0 | 3246 | 158.4 | 102.3 | - | 154.9 |
| 34 | LADAKH | 2 | 150 | 5 | 0 | 155 | 50 | 1 | 0 | 51 | 33.3 | 20.0 | - | 32.9 |
| 35 | LAKSHADWEEP | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | - | - | - |
| 36 | PUDUCHERRY | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | - | - | - |
| | **TOTAL (UTs)** | **13** | **2514** | **146** | **0** | **2660** | **3519** | **141** | **0** | **3660** | **140.0** | **96.6** | **-** | **137.6** |
| | **TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)** | **436** | **171600** | **11481** | **89** | **183170** | **211031** | **8679** | **15** | **219725** | **123.0** | **75.6** | **16.9** | **120.0** |

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

# Table – 1.6

## Capacity, Inmates Population and Occupancy Rate of Sub-Jails as on 31st December, 2024

| Sl. No. | State/UT | Number of Sub Jails | Total Capacity of Inmates | | | | Inmate Population | | | | Occupancy Rate (in %) | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | M | F | Tr. | Total | M | F | Tr. | Total | M | F | Tr. | Total |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) |
| 1 | ANDHRA PRADESH | 91 | 2282 | 322 | 0 | 2604 | 1496 | 68 | 0 | 1564 | 65.6 | 21.1 | - | 60.1 |
| 2 | ARUNACHAL PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | - | - | - |
| 3 | ASSAM | 1 | 60 | 8 | 0 | 68 | 62 | 1 | 0 | 63 | 103.3 | 12.5 | - | 92.6 |
| 4 | BIHAR | 17 | 4776 | 231 | 0 | 5007 | 3566 | 147 | 0 | 3713 | 74.7 | 63.6 | - | 74.2 |
| 5 | CHHATTISGARH | 8 | 875 | 63 | 0 | 938 | 1166 | 0 | 0 | 1166 | 133.3 | 0.0 | - | 124.3 |
| 6 | GOA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | - | - | - |
| 7 | GUJARAT | 8 | 1039 | 141 | 0 | 1180 | 1736 | 79 | 0 | 1815 | 167.1 | 56.0 | - | 153.8 |
| 8 | HARYANA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | - | - | - |
| 9 | HIMACHAL PRADESH | 3 | 196 | 25 | 0 | 221 | 194 | 8 | 0 | 202 | 99.0 | 32.0 | - | 91.4 |
| 10 | JHARKHAND | 7 | 2148 | 210 | 0 | 2358 | 1215 | 56 | 0 | 1271 | 56.6 | 26.7 | - | 53.9 |
| 11 | KARNATAKA | 22 | 1636 | 197 | 0 | 1833 | 998 | 31 | 0 | 1029 | 61.0 | 15.7 | - | 56.1 |
| 12 | KERALA | 16 | 489 | 11 | 0 | 500 | 986 | 0 | 0 | 986 | 201.6 | 0.0 | - | 197.2 |
| 13 | MADHYA PRADESH | 73 | 4962 | 439 | 0 | 5401 | 6394 | 1 | 0 | 6395 | 128.9 | 0.2 | - | 118.4 |
| 14 | MAHARASHTRA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | - | - | - |
| 15 | MANIPUR | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | - | - | - |
| 16 | MEGHALAYA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | - | - | - |
| 17 | MIZORAM | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | - | - | - |
| 18 | NAGALAND | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | - | - | - |
| 19 | ODISHA | 60 | 8335 | 1185 | 0 | 9520 | 4072 | 167 | 0 | 4239 | 48.9 | 14.1 | - | 44.5 |
| 20 | PUNJAB | 5 | 777 | 0 | 0 | 777 | 840 | 0 | 0 | 840 | 108.1 | - | - | 108.1 |
| 21 | RAJASTHAN | 60 | 4052 | 204 | 0 | 4256 | 4113 | 0 | 0 | 4113 | 101.5 | 0.0 | - | 96.6 |
| 22 | SIKKIM | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | - | - | - |
| 23 | TAMIL NADU | 106 | 3458 | 390 | 0 | 3848 | 1830 | 74 | 0 | 1904 | 52.9 | 19.0 | - | 49.5 |
| 24 | TELANGANA | 19 | 693 | 79 | 0 | 772 | 445 | 22 | 0 | 467 | 64.2 | 27.8 | - | 60.5 |
| 25 | TRIPURA | 10 | 928 | 148 | 0 | 1076 | 568 | 62 | 3 | 633 | 61.2 | 41.9 | - | 58.8 |
| 26 | UTTAR PRADESH | 2 | 283 | 23 | 0 | 306 | 443 | 14 | 0 | 457 | 156.5 | 60.9 | - | 149.3 |
| 27 | UTTARAKHAND | 2 | 875 | 44 | 0 | 919 | 1495 | 55 | 0 | 1550 | 170.9 | 125.0 | - | 168.7 |
| 28 | WEST BENGAL | 30 | 2037 | 391 | 0 | 2428 | 3860 | 129 | 0 | 3989 | 189.5 | 33.0 | - | 164.3 |
| | **TOTAL (STATES)** | **540** | **39901** | **4111** | **0** | **44012** | **35479** | **914** | **3** | **36396** | **88.9** | **22.2** | **-** | **82.7** |
| 29 | A & N ISLANDS | 3 | 50 | 20 | 0 | 70 | 32 | 0 | 0 | 32 | 64.0 | 0.0 | - | 45.7 |
| 30 | CHANDIGARH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | - | - | - |
| 31 | DNH & DAMAN DIU | 2 | 170 | 10 | 0 | 180 | 113 | 1 | 0 | 114 | 66.5 | 10.0 | - | 63.3 |
| 32 | DELHI | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | - | - | - |
| 33 | JAMMU & KASHMIR | 1 | 26 | 0 | 0 | 26 | 67 | 0 | 0 | 67 | 257.7 | - | - | 257.7 |
| 34 | LADAKH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | - | - | - |
| 35 | LAKSHADWEEP | 4 | 62 | 2 | 0 | 64 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 8.1 | 0.0 | - | 7.8 |
| 36 | PUDUCHERRY | 1 | 8 | 4 | 0 | 12 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | - | 0.0 |
| | **TOTAL (UTs)** | **11** | **316** | **36** | **0** | **352** | **217** | **1** | **0** | **218** | **68.7** | **2.8** | **-** | **61.9** |
| | **TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)** | **551** | **40217** | **4147** | **0** | **44364** | **35696** | **915** | **3** | **36614** | **88.8** | **22.1** | **-** | **82.5** |

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

# Table – 1.7

## Capacity, Inmates Population and Occupancy Rate of Women Jails as on 31st December, 2024

| Sl. No. | State/UT | Number of Women Jails | Total Capacity of Inmates | | | Inmate Population | | | Occupancy Rate (in %) | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | F | Tr. | Total | F | Tr. | Total | F | Tr. | Total |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) |
| 1 | ANDHRA PRADESH | 2 | 280 | 0 | 280 | 132 | 1 | 133 | 47.1 | - | 47.5 |
| 2 | ARUNACHAL PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | - | - |
| 3 | ASSAM | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | - | - |
| 4 | BIHAR | 2 | 202 | 0 | 202 | 130 | 0 | 130 | 64.4 | - | 64.4 |
| 5 | CHHATTISGARH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | - | - |
| 6 | GOA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | - | - |
| 7 | GUJARAT | 2 | 410 | 0 | 410 | 198 | 0 | 198 | 48.3 | - | 48.3 |
| 8 | HARYANA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | - | - |
| 9 | HIMACHAL PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | - | - |
| 10 | JHARKHAND | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | - | - |
| 11 | KARNATAKA | 1 | 100 | 0 | 100 | 39 | 0 | 39 | 39.0 | - | 39.0 |
| 12 | KERALA | 3 | 211 | 0 | 211 | 171 | 0 | 171 | 81.0 | - | 81.0 |
| 13 | MADHYA PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | - | - |
| 14 | MAHARASHTRA | 1 | 261 | 1 | 262 | 381 | 1 | 382 | 146.0 | 100.0 | 145.8 |
| 15 | MANIPUR | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | - | - |
| 16 | MEGHALAYA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | - | - |
| 17 | MIZORAM | 1 | 96 | 0 | 96 | 117 | 0 | 117 | 121.9 | - | 121.9 |
| 18 | NAGALAND | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | - | - |
| 19 | ODISHA | 1 | 55 | 0 | 55 | 16 | 0 | 16 | 29.1 | - | 29.1 |
| 20 | PUNJAB | 2 | 595 | 0 | 595 | 441 | 1 | 442 | 74.1 | - | 74.3 |
| 21 | RAJASTHAN | 7 | 998 | 0 | 998 | 442 | 0 | 442 | 44.3 | - | 44.3 |
| 22 | SIKKIM | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | - | - |
| 23 | TAMIL NADU | 5 | 2018 | 0 | 2018 | 678 | 5 | 683 | 33.6 | - | 33.8 |
| 24 | TELANGANA | 2 | 299 | 1 | 300 | 229 | 1 | 230 | 76.6 | 100.0 | 76.7 |
| 25 | TRIPURA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | - | - |
| 26 | UTTAR PRADESH | 2 | 540 | 0 | 540 | 198 | 0 | 198 | 36.7 | - | 36.7 |
| 27 | UTTARAKHAND | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | - | - |
| 28 | WEST BENGAL | 1 | 314 | 0 | 314 | 333 | 1 | 334 | 106.1 | - | 106.4 |
| | **TOTAL (STATES)** | **32** | **6379** | **2** | **6381** | **3505** | **10** | **3515** | **54.9** | **500.0** | **55.1** |
| 29 | A & N ISLANDS | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | - | - |
| 30 | CHANDIGARH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | - | - |
| 31 | DNH & DAMAN DIU | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | - | - |
| 32 | DELHI | 2 | 680 | 0 | 680 | 743 | 3 | 746 | 109.3 | - | 109.7 |
| 33 | JAMMU & KASHMIR | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | - | - |
| 34 | LADAKH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | - | - |
| 35 | LAKSHADWEEP | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | - | - |
| 36 | PUDUCHERRY | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | - | - |
| | **TOTAL (UTs)** | **2** | **680** | **0** | **680** | **743** | **3** | **746** | **109.3** | **-** | **109.7** |
| | **TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)** | **34** | **7059** | **2** | **7061** | **4248** | **13** | **4261** | **60.2** | **650.0** | **60.3** |

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

# Table – 1.8

## Capacity, Inmates Population and Occupancy Rate of Borstal Schools as on 31st December, 2024

| Sl. No. | State/UT | Number of Borstal School | Total Capacity of Inmates | | | | Inmate Population | | | | Occupancy Rate (in %) | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | M | F | Tr. | Total | M | F | Tr. | Total | M | F | Tr. | Total |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) |
| 1 | ANDHRA PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | - | - | - |
| 2 | ARUNACHAL PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | - | - | - |
| 3 | ASSAM | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | - | - | - |
| 4 | BIHAR | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | - | - | - |
| 5 | CHHATTISGARH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | - | - | - |
| 6 | GOA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | - | - | - |
| 7 | GUJARAT | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | - | - | - |
| 8 | HARYANA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | - | - | - |
| 9 | HIMACHAL PRADESH | 1 | 15 | 0 | 0 | 15 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | - | - | 0.0 |
| 10 | JHARKHAND | 1 | 100 | 0 | 0 | 100 | 15 | 0 | 0 | 15 | 15.0 | - | - | 15.0 |
| 11 | KARNATAKA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | - | - | - |
| 12 | KERALA | 1 | 66 | 0 | 0 | 66 | 105 | 0 | 0 | 105 | 159.1 | - | - | 159.1 |
| 13 | MADHYA PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | - | - | - |
| 14 | MAHARASHTRA | 1 | 105 | 0 | 0 | 105 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 4.8 | - | - | 4.8 |
| 15 | MANIPUR | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | - | - | - |
| 16 | MEGHALAYA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | - | - | - |
| 17 | MIZORAM | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | - | - | - |
| 18 | NAGALAND | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | - | - | - |
| 19 | ODISHA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | - | - | - |
| 20 | PUNJAB | 1 | 500 | 0 | 0 | 500 | 219 | 0 | 0 | 219 | 43.8 | - | - | 43.8 |
| 21 | RAJASTHAN | 1 | 20 | 0 | 0 | 20 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 10.0 | - | - | 10.0 |
| 22 | SIKKIM | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | - | - | - |
| 23 | TAMIL NADU | 1 | 200 | 0 | 0 | 200 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | - | - | 0.0 |
| 24 | TELANGANA | 1 | 93 | 0 | 0 | 93 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | - | - | 0.0 |
| 25 | TRIPURA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | - | - | - |
| 26 | UTTAR PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | - | - | - |
| 27 | UTTARAKHAND | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | - | - | - |
| 28 | WEST BENGAL | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | - | - | - |
| | **TOTAL (STATES)** | **8** | **1099** | **0** | **0** | **1099** | **346** | **0** | **0** | **346** | **31.5** | **-** | **-** | **31.5** |
| 29 | A & N ISLANDS | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | - | - | - |
| 30 | CHANDIGARH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | - | - | - |
| 31 | DNH & DAMAN DIU | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | - | - | - |
| 32 | DELHI | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | - | - | - |
| 33 | JAMMU & KASHMIR | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | - | - | - |
| 34 | LADAKH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | - | - | - |
| 35 | LAKSHADWEEP | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | - | - | - |
| 36 | PUDUCHERRY | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | - | - | - |
| | **TOTAL (UTs)** | **0** | **0** | **0** | **0** | **0** | **0** | **0** | **0** | **0** | **-** | **-** | **-** | **-** |
| | **TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)** | **8** | **1099** | **0** | **0** | **1099** | **346** | **0** | **0** | **346** | **31.5** | **-** | **-** | **31.5** |

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

# Table – 1.9

## Capacity, Inmates Population and Occupancy Rate of Open Jails as on 31st December, 2024

| Sl. No. | State/UT | Number of Open Jails | Total Capacity of Inmates | | | | Inmate Population | | | | Occupancy Rate (in %) | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | M | F | Tr. | Total | M | F | Tr. | Total | M | F | Tr. | Total |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) |
| 1 | ANDHRA PRADESH | 1 | 300 | 0 | 0 | 300 | 40 | 0 | 0 | 40 | 13.3 | - | - | 13.3 |
| 2 | ARUNACHAL PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | - | - | - |
| 3 | ASSAM | 1 | 100 | 0 | 0 | 100 | 18 | 0 | 0 | 18 | 18.0 | - | - | 18.0 |
| 4 | BIHAR | 1 | 104 | 0 | 0 | 104 | 89 | 0 | 0 | 89 | 85.6 | - | - | 85.6 |
| 5 | CHHATTISGARH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | - | - | - |
| 6 | GOA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | - | - | - |
| 7 | GUJARAT | 4 | 200 | 0 | 0 | 200 | 68 | 0 | 0 | 68 | 34.0 | - | - | 34.0 |
| 8 | HARYANA | 2 | 65 | 1 | 0 | 66 | 35 | 1 | 0 | 36 | 53.8 | 100.0 | - | 54.5 |
| 9 | HIMACHAL PRADESH | 1 | 80 | 0 | 0 | 80 | 12 | 0 | 0 | 12 | 15.0 | - | - | 15.0 |
| 10 | JHARKHAND | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | - | - | - |
| 11 | KARNATAKA | 1 | 80 | 0 | 0 | 80 | 38 | 0 | 0 | 38 | 47.5 | - | - | 47.5 |
| 12 | KERALA | 3 | 639 | 43 | 0 | 682 | 294 | 10 | 0 | 304 | 46.0 | 23.3 | - | 44.6 |
| 13 | MADHYA PRADESH | 8 | 138 | 0 | 0 | 138 | 130 | 0 | 0 | 130 | 94.2 | - | - | 94.2 |
| 14 | MAHARASHTRA | 19 | 3141 | 166 | 0 | 3307 | 2019 | 80 | 0 | 2099 | 64.3 | 48.2 | - | 63.5 |
| 15 | MANIPUR | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | - | - | - |
| 16 | MEGHALAYA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | - | - | - |
| 17 | MIZORAM | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | - | - | - |
| 18 | NAGALAND | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | - | - | - |
| 19 | ODISHA | 1 | 125 | 0 | 0 | 125 | 36 | 0 | 0 | 36 | 28.8 | - | - | 28.8 |
| 20 | PUNJAB | 1 | 75 | 0 | 0 | 75 | 45 | 0 | 0 | 45 | 60.0 | - | - | 60.0 |
| 21 | RAJASTHAN | 51 | 1604 | 0 | 0 | 1604 | 1173 | 52 | 0 | 1225 | 73.1 | - | - | 76.4 |
| 22 | SIKKIM | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | - | - | - |
| 23 | TAMIL NADU | 3 | 260 | 0 | 0 | 260 | 94 | 0 | 0 | 94 | 36.2 | - | - | 36.2 |
| 24 | TELANGANA | 1 | 150 | 0 | 0 | 150 | 36 | 0 | 0 | 36 | 24.0 | - | - | 24.0 |
| 25 | TRIPURA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | - | - | - |
| 26 | UTTAR PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | - | - | - |
| 27 | UTTARAKHAND | 1 | 300 | 0 | 0 | 300 | 41 | 0 | 0 | 41 | 13.7 | - | - | 13.7 |
| 28 | WEST BENGAL | 4 | 483 | 0 | 0 | 483 | 346 | 0 | 0 | 346 | 71.6 | - | - | 71.6 |
| | **TOTAL (STATES)** | **103** | **7844** | **210** | **0** | **8054** | **4514** | **143** | **0** | **4657** | **57.5** | **68.1** | **-** | **57.8** |
| 29 | A & N ISLANDS | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | - | - | - |
| 30 | CHANDIGARH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | - | - | - |
| 31 | DNH & DAMAN DIU | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | - | - | - |
| 32 | DELHI | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | - | - | - |
| 33 | JAMMU & KASHMIR | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | - | - | - |
| 34 | LADAKH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | - | - | - |
| 35 | LAKSHADWEEP | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | - | - | - |
| 36 | PUDUCHERRY | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | - | - | - |
| | **TOTAL (UTs)** | **0** | **0** | **0** | **0** | **0** | **0** | **0** | **0** | **0** | **-** | **-** | **-** | **-** |
| | **TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)** | **103** | **7844** | **210** | **0** | **8054** | **4514** | **143** | **0** | **4657** | **57.5** | **68.1** | **-** | **57.8** |

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

# Table – 1.10

## Capacity, Inmates Population and Occupancy Rate of Special Jails as on 31st December, 2024

| Sl. No. | State/UT | Number of Special Jails | Total Capacity of Inmates | | | | Inmate Population | | | | Occupancy Rate (in %) | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | M | F | Tr. | Total | M | F | Tr. | Total | M | F | Tr. | Total |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) |
| 1 | ANDHRA PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | - | - | - |
| 2 | ARUNACHAL PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | - | - | - |
| 3 | ASSAM | 1 | 430 | 12 | 0 | 442 | 360 | 35 | 0 | 395 | 83.7 | 291.7 | - | 89.4 |
| 4 | BIHAR | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | - | - | - |
| 5 | CHHATTISGARH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | - | - | - |
| 6 | GOA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | - | - | - |
| 7 | GUJARAT | 2 | 600 | 50 | 0 | 650 | 544 | 18 | 0 | 562 | 90.7 | 36.0 | - | 86.5 |
| 8 | HARYANA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | - | - | - |
| 9 | HIMACHAL PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | - | - | - |
| 10 | JHARKHAND | 1 | 90 | 10 | 0 | 100 | 53 | 7 | 0 | 60 | 58.9 | 70.0 | - | 60.0 |
| 11 | KARNATAKA | 1 | 76 | 0 | 0 | 76 | 75 | 0 | 0 | 75 | 98.7 | - | - | 98.7 |
| 12 | KERALA | 16 | 1036 | 34 | 0 | 1070 | 1725 | 24 | 0 | 1749 | 166.5 | 70.6 | - | 163.5 |
| 13 | MADHYA PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | - | - | - |
| 14 | MAHARASHTRA | 1 | 243 | 3 | 0 | 246 | 201 | 11 | 0 | 212 | 82.7 | 366.7 | - | 86.2 |
| 15 | MANIPUR | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | - | - | - |
| 16 | MEGHALAYA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | - | - | - |
| 17 | MIZORAM | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | - | - | - |
| 18 | NAGALAND | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | - | - | - |
| 19 | ODISHA | 6 | 3135 | 178 | 10 | 3323 | 2410 | 71 | 2 | 2483 | 76.9 | 39.9 | 20.0 | 74.7 |
| 20 | PUNJAB | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | - | - | - |
| 21 | RAJASTHAN | 2 | 964 | 0 | 0 | 964 | 610 | 0 | 0 | 610 | 63.3 | - | - | 63.3 |
| 22 | SIKKIM | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | - | - | - |
| 23 | TAMIL NADU | 4 | 259 | 194 | 0 | 453 | 24 | 64 | 0 | 88 | 9.3 | 33.0 | - | 19.4 |
| 24 | TELANGANA | 4 | 184 | 44 | 0 | 228 | 138 | 1 | 0 | 139 | 75.0 | 2.3 | - | 61.0 |
| 25 | TRIPURA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | - | - | - |
| 26 | UTTAR PRADESH | 2 | 988 | 0 | 0 | 988 | 247 | 0 | 0 | 247 | 25.0 | - | - | 25.0 |
| 27 | UTTARAKHAND | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | - | - | - |
| 28 | WEST BENGAL | 4 | 501 | 84 | 0 | 585 | 1038 | 27 | 0 | 1065 | 207.2 | 32.1 | - | 182.1 |
| | **TOTAL (STATES)** | **44** | **8506** | **609** | **10** | **9125** | **7425** | **258** | **2** | **7685** | **87.3** | **42.4** | **20.0** | **84.2** |
| 29 | A & N ISLANDS | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | - | - | - |
| 30 | CHANDIGARH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | - | - | - |
| 31 | DNH & DAMAN DIU | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | - | - | - |
| 32 | DELHI | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | - | - | - |
| 33 | JAMMU & KASHMIR | 1 | 96 | 0 | 0 | 96 | 220 | 0 | 0 | 220 | 229.2 | - | - | 229.2 |
| 34 | LADAKH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | - | - | - |
| 35 | LAKSHADWEEP | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | - | - | - |
| 36 | PUDUCHERRY | 2 | 88 | 16 | 0 | 104 | 30 | 0 | 0 | 30 | 34.1 | 0.0 | - | 28.8 |
| | **TOTAL (UTs)** | **3** | **184** | **16** | **0** | **200** | **250** | **0** | **0** | **250** | **135.9** | **0.0** | **-** | **125.0** |
| | **TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)** | **47** | **8690** | **625** | **10** | **9325** | **7675** | **258** | **2** | **7935** | **88.3** | **41.3** | **20.0** | **85.1** |

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

# Table – 1.11

## Capacity, Inmates Population and Occupancy Rate of Other Jails as on 31st December, 2024

| Sl. No. | State/UT | Number of Other Jails | Total Capacity of Inmates | | | | Inmate Population | | | | Occupancy Rate (in %) | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | M | F | Tr. | Total | M | F | Tr. | Total | M | F | Tr. | Total |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) |
| 1 | ANDHRA PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | - | - | - |
| 2 | ARUNACHAL PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | - | - | - |
| 3 | ASSAM | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | - | - | - |
| 4 | BIHAR | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | - | - | - |
| 5 | CHHATTISGARH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | - | - | - |
| 6 | GOA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | - | - | - |
| 7 | GUJARAT | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | - | - | - |
| 8 | HARYANA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | - | - | - |
| 9 | HIMACHAL PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | - | - | - |
| 10 | JHARKHAND | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | - | - | - |
| 11 | KARNATAKA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | - | - | - |
| 12 | KERALA | 1 | 535 | 0 | 0 | 535 | 238 | 0 | 0 | 238 | 44.5 | - | - | 44.5 |
| 13 | MADHYA PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | - | - | - |
| 14 | MAHARASHTRA | 1 | 28 | 0 | 0 | 28 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 21.4 | - | - | 21.4 |
| 15 | MANIPUR | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | - | - | - |
| 16 | MEGHALAYA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | - | - | - |
| 17 | MIZORAM | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | - | - | - |
| 18 | NAGALAND | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | - | - | - |
| 19 | ODISHA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | - | - | - |
| 20 | PUNJAB | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | - | - | - |
| 21 | RAJASTHAN | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | - | - | - |
| 22 | SIKKIM | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | - | - | - |
| 23 | TAMIL NADU | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | - | - | - |
| 24 | TELANGANA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | - | - | - |
| 25 | TRIPURA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | - | - | - |
| 26 | UTTAR PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | - | - | - |
| 27 | UTTARAKHAND | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | - | - | - |
| 28 | WEST BENGAL | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | - | - | - |
| | **TOTAL (STATES)** | **2** | **563** | **0** | **0** | **563** | **244** | **0** | **0** | **244** | **43.3** | **-** | **-** | **43.3** |
| 29 | A & N ISLANDS | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | - | - | - |
| 30 | CHANDIGARH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | - | - | - |
| 31 | DNH & DAMAN DIU | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | - | - | - |
| 32 | DELHI | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | - | - | - |
| 33 | JAMMU & KASHMIR | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | - | - | - |
| 34 | LADAKH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | - | - | - |
| 35 | LAKSHADWEEP | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | - | - | - |
| 36 | PUDUCHERRY | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | - | - | - |
| | **TOTAL (UTs)** | **0** | **0** | **0** | **0** | **0** | **0** | **0** | **0** | **0** | **-** | **-** | **-** | **-** |
| | **TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)** | **2** | **563** | **0** | **0** | **563** | **244** | **0** | **0** | **244** | **43.3** | **-** | **-** | **43.3** |

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

Chapter 2

# Prisoners – Types and Demography

# Chapter – 2

## Prisoners – Types and Demography

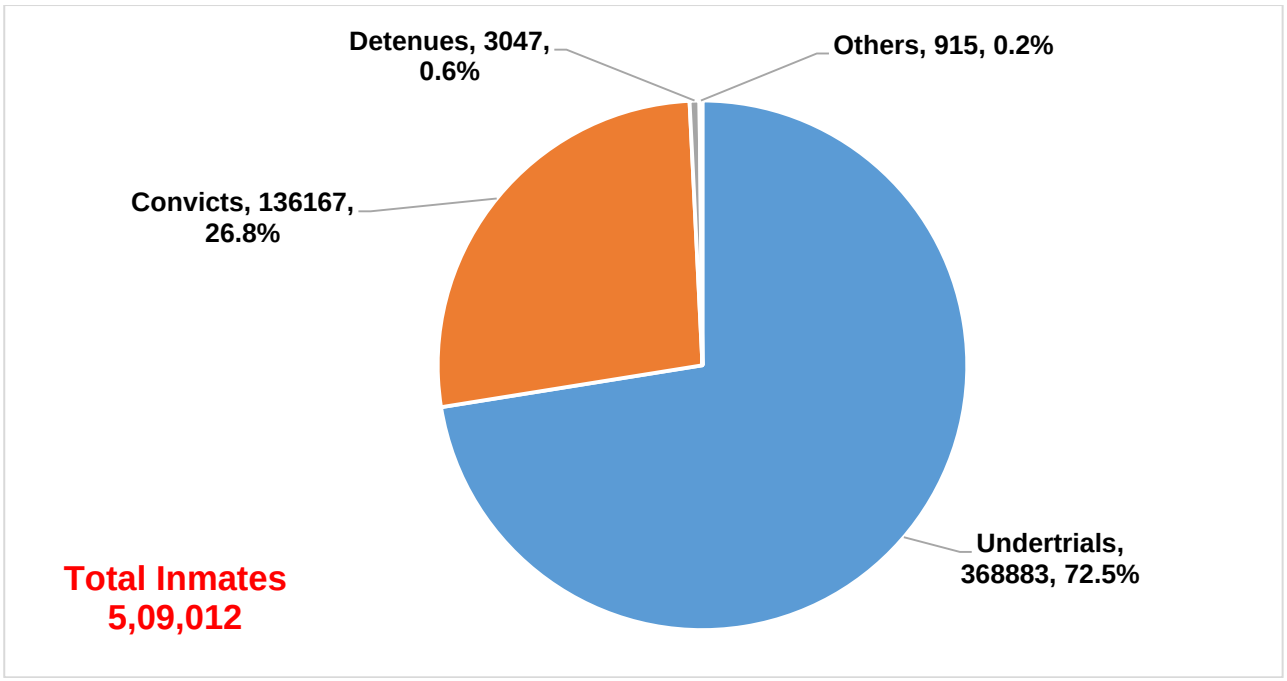
This chapter presents statistical information on different categories of prison inmates like convicts, under-trials, detenues and their age & gender profiles. Besides, details on women prison inmates including those staying with children have also been presented in this chapter.

Prison inmates lodged in various jails are categorised as Convicts, Undertrials and Detenues. A convict is a person found guilty of a crime and sentenced by a court of law and person serving a sentence in prison. An Undertrial is a person who is currently on trial in a court of law. A detenue is any person held lawfully in custody. However, 'Other' category refers to any person other than above mentioned categories.

### Share of Convicts, Undertrial Inmates, Detenues and Other Inmates as on 31st December, 2024

A total of (5,09,012) prisoners as on 31st December, 2024 were confined in various jails across the country. The number of Convicts, Undertrial inmates and Detenues were reported as 1,36,167, 3,68,883 and 3,047 respectively accounting for 26.8%, 72.5% and 0.6% respectively at the end of 2024. Other prisoners accounted for 0.2% (915 prisoners) of total prisoners as on 31st December, 2024.

Only 12 states have reported lodging of civil prisoners in its jails. Out of 1,36,167 convicts, 250 were civil convicts and out of 3,68,883 undertrials prisoners, 64 were civil undertrial inmates.




- As per data provided by States/UTs.

**Share of Different Types of Prisoners as on 31st December 2024**

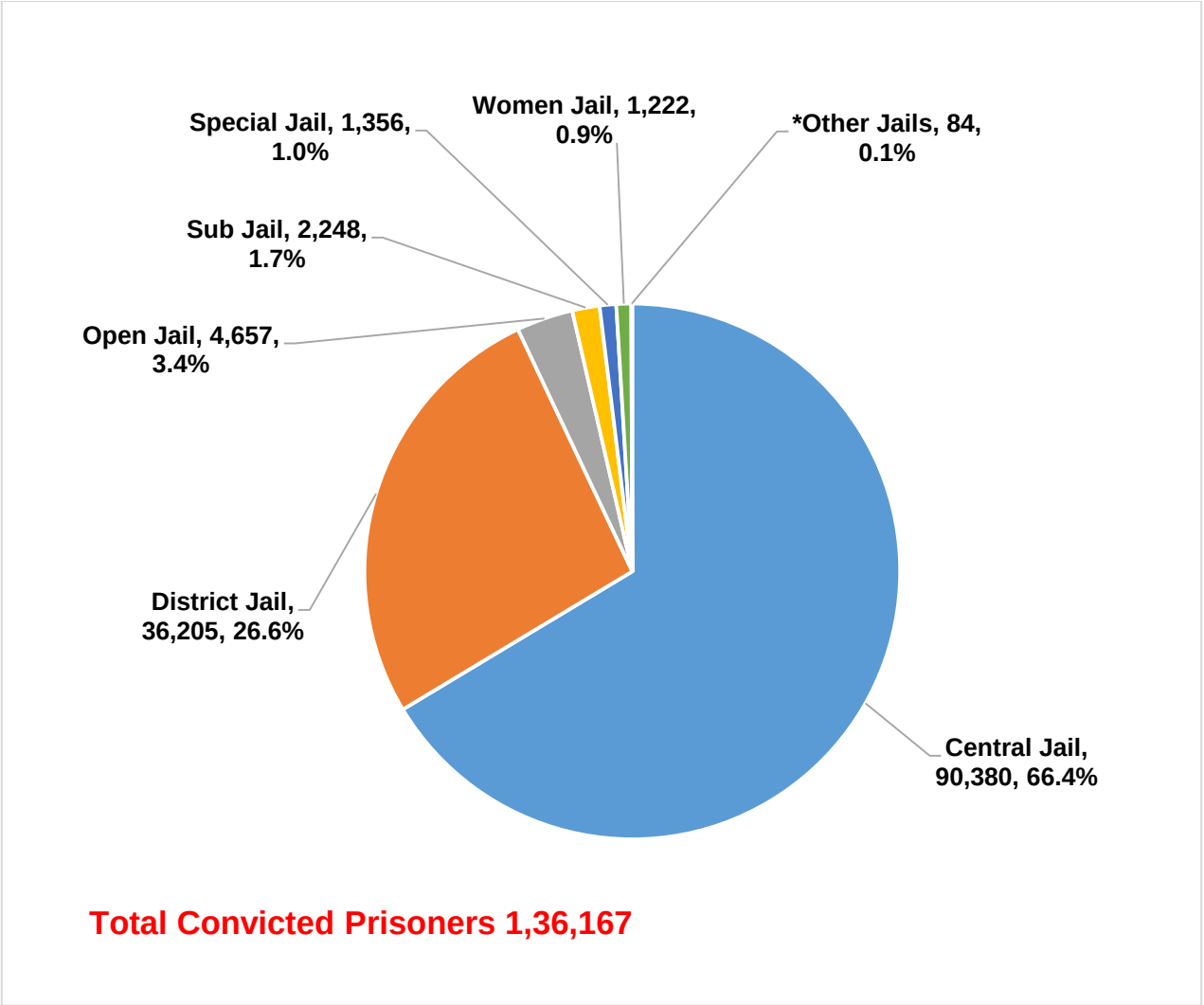
**Chart 2.1**

## Convicts

### Jail–wise & State/UT–wise Distribution of Convicted Prisoners in Different Types of Jail as on 31st December, 2024

The highest number of convicted prisoners were lodged in Central Jails (66.4%, 90,380 convicts) out of total 1,36,167 convicts followed by District Jails (26.6%, 36,205 convicts), Open Jails (3.4%, 4,657 convicts) and Sub Jails (1.7%, 2,248 convicts) and as on 31st December, 2024 **[Chart 2.2].**

Uttar Pradesh has reported the most number of convicts (20.2%, 27,474) in the country followed by Madhya Pradesh (16.0%, 21,760) and Maharashtra (5.2%, 7,066) at the end of 2024 **[Table 2.1] [Map-2].** State/UT-wise, Gender-wise distribution of convicted prisoners in different types of jail is presented in **Tables 2.3 - 2.9.**




- As per data provided by States/UTs.

* Other Jails include Borstal Schools.

**Share of Convicted Prisoners in Different Jails as on 31st December, 2024**

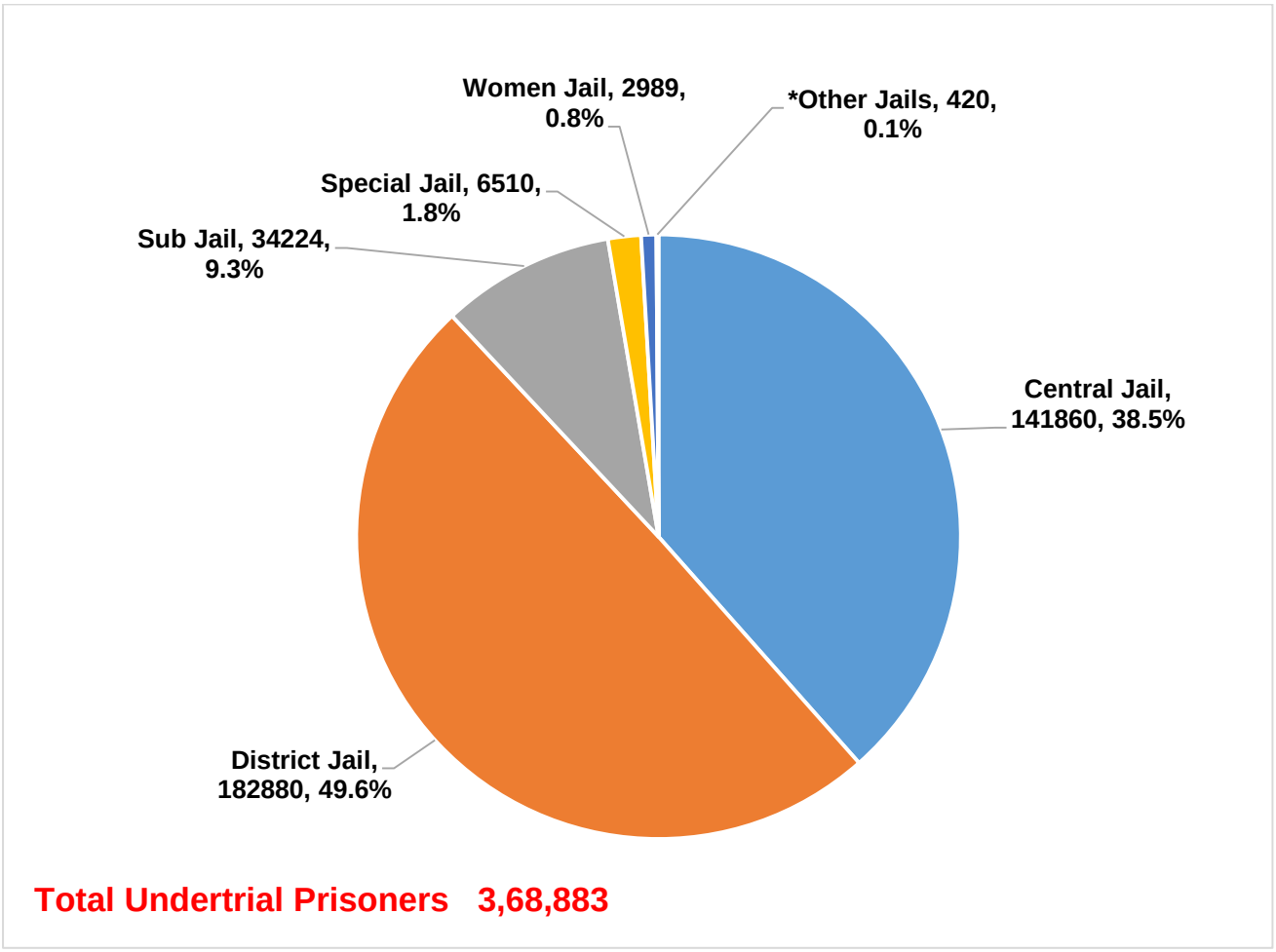
**Chart 2.2**

## Undertrials

### Jail-wise & State/UT–wise Distribution of Undertrial Prisoners in Different Types of Jails as on 31st December, 2024

The highest number of undertrial prisoners were lodged in District Jails (49.6%, 1,82,880 undertrials) out of total 3,68,883 undertrials followed by Central Jails (38.5%,1,41,860 undertrials) and Sub Jails (9.3%, 34,224 undertrials) as on 31st December, 2024 **[Chart 2.3].**

Uttar Pradesh has reported the maximum number of undertrials (16.0%, 59,194) in the country followed by Bihar (12.2%, 45,339) and Maharashtra (8.5%, 31,523) at the end of 2024 [**Map-3**]. State/UT-wise, Gender-wise distribution of undertrials prisoners in different types of jail is presented in **Table 2.3 - 2.9**.




- As per data provided by States/UTs.

* Other Jails include Borstal School and Open Jails.

**Share of Undertrial Prisoners in Different Jails as on 31st December, 2024**

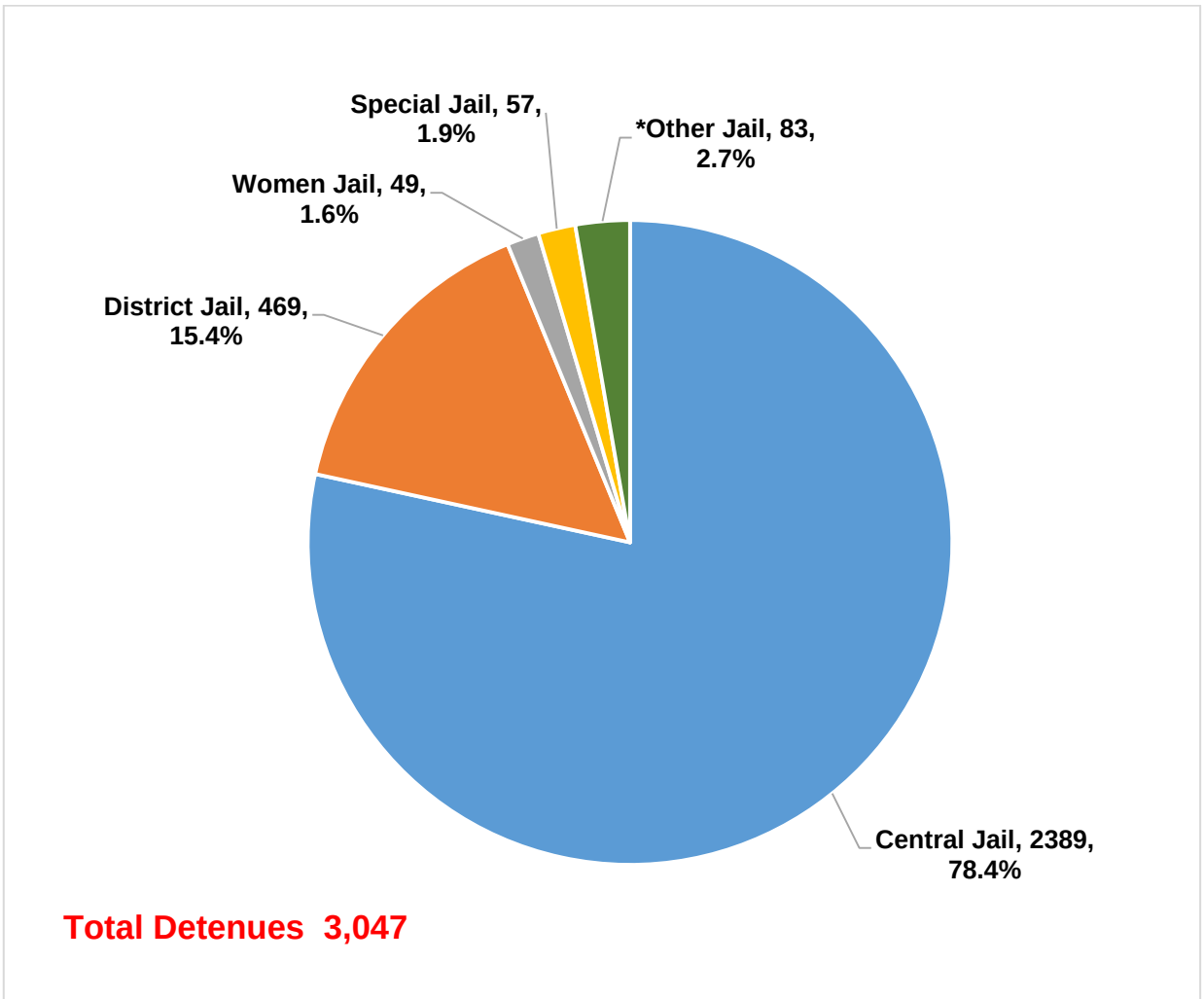
**Chart 2.3**

## Detenues

### State/UT – wise Distribution of Detenues in Different Types of Jails as on 31st December, 2024

The highest number of detenues were lodged in Central Jails (78.4%, 2,389 detenues) out of total 3,047 detenues followed by District Jails (15.4%, 469 detenues) and Special Jails (1.9%, 57 detenues) as on 31st December, 2024 **[Chart 2.4].**

Tamil Nadu has reported the most number of detenues (36.7%, 1,117) in the country followed by Jammu & Kashmir (21.7%, 660) and Maharashtra (13.6%, 414) at the end of 2024. State/UT-wise, Gender-wise distribution of detenues prisoners in different types of jail is presented in **Table 2.3-2.9.**




- As per data provided by States/UTs.

* Other Jails include Borstal Schools, Sub Jails and Open Jails.

**Share of Detenues in Different Jails as on 31st December, 2024**

**Chart 2.4**

## Other Inmates

### Distribution of Other Inmates in Different Jails as on 31st December, 2024

Certain inmates, who are not classified under Convicts, Undertrials and Detenues are termed as Other Inmates. There were 915 other inmates lodged in various jails of the country as on 31st December, 2024. The highest number of Other category prisoners were lodged in Central Jails (65.7%, 601) followed by District Jails (18.7%, 171) and Sub Jails (14.2%, 130).

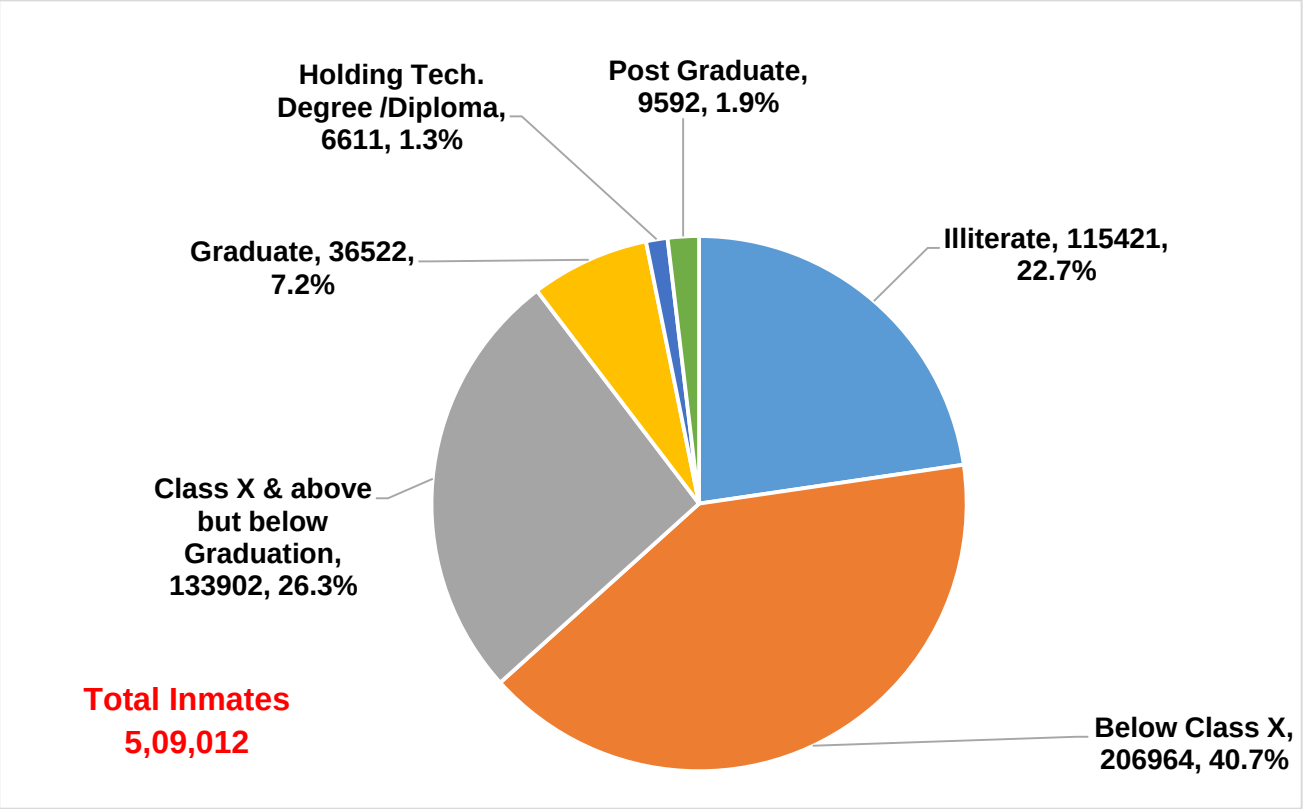
## Demographic Profile (Education and Domicile) of Prison Inmates

Demographic profile of prison inmates refer to classification of inmates on the basis of their educational status and domicile status of inmates **[Table 2.10A – Table 2.13B]**.

### Education Profile

#### I. Prison Inmates

Among the 5,09,012 prisoners as on 31st December, 2024 the highest number of prisoners were having education Below Class X (40.7%, 2,06,964) followed by prisoners with education Class X And Above But Below Graduation (26.3%, 1,33,902) and Prisoners With No Education (22.7%, 1,15,421) **[Chart 2.5].**




- As per data provided by States/UTs.

**Educational Profile of Prison Inmates as on 31st December, 2024**

**Chart 2.5**

## II. Convicts

A total of 30,769 out of 1,36,167 convicts lodged in various jails in the country were reported as illiterate and 58,626 convicts were educated below class Xth standard. These two categories accounted for 22.6% and 43.1% of total convicts (1,36,167) respectively. State/UT-wise educational profile of convicts is presented in **Table 2.10A.**

## III. Undertrials

Out of 3,68,883 Undertrials lodged in various jails in the country, a total of 83,669 Undertrial prisoners were illiterate and 1,46,909 were educated below class Xth standard. These two categories have accounted for 22.7% and 39.8% of total Undertrial prisoners respectively which taken together constitutes 62.5% (2,30,578 out of 3,68,883) of the total undertrial inmates. State/UT-wise educational profile of undertrials is presented in **Table 2.11A.**

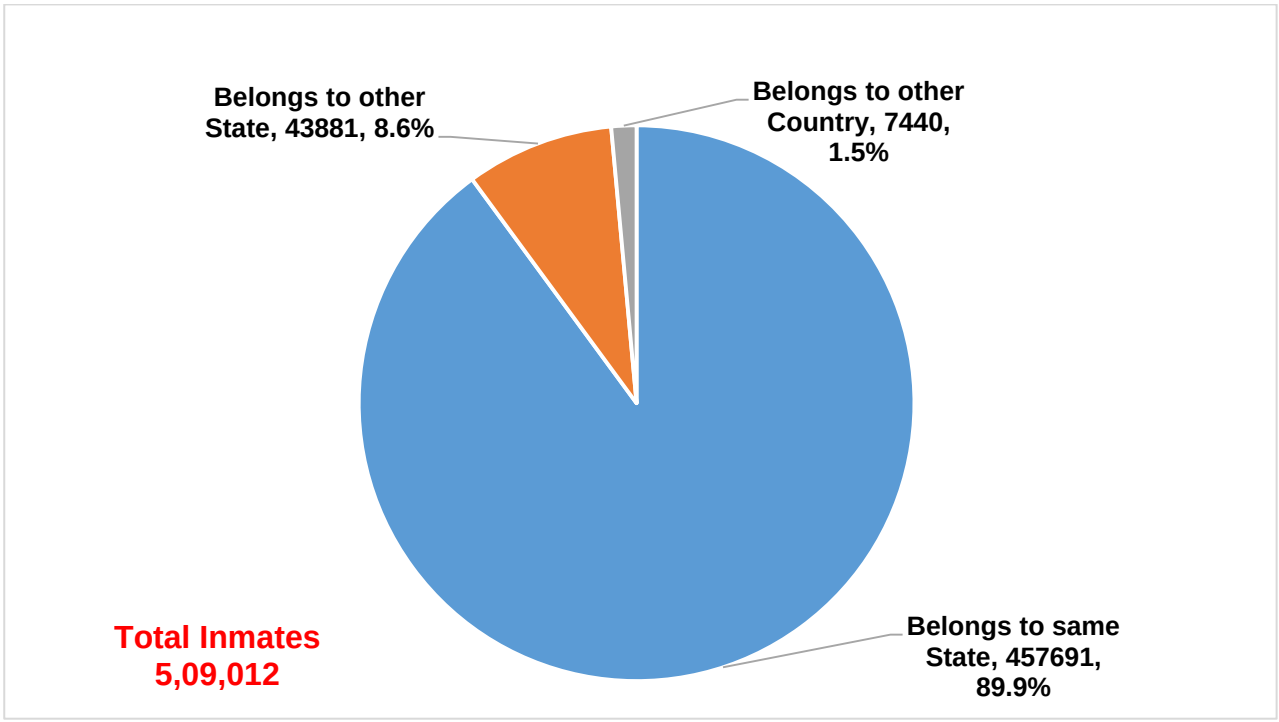
## IV. Detenues

629 out of 3,047 detenues were illiterate and 1,091 were educated below class Xth standard. These two categories accounted for 20.6% and 35.8% of total detenues respectively, which together constitutes 56.4% (1,720 out of 3,047) of total detenues as on 31st December, 2024. State/UT-wise educational profile of detenues is presented in **Table 2.12A.**

## Domicile Profile

## I. Prison Inmates

Among the 5,09,012 prisoners as on 31st December, 2024 around 89.9% of prisoners belong to the State followed by prisoners belonging to the Other States (8.6%) and prisoner belonging to the Other Country (1.5%) **[Chart – 2.6].**



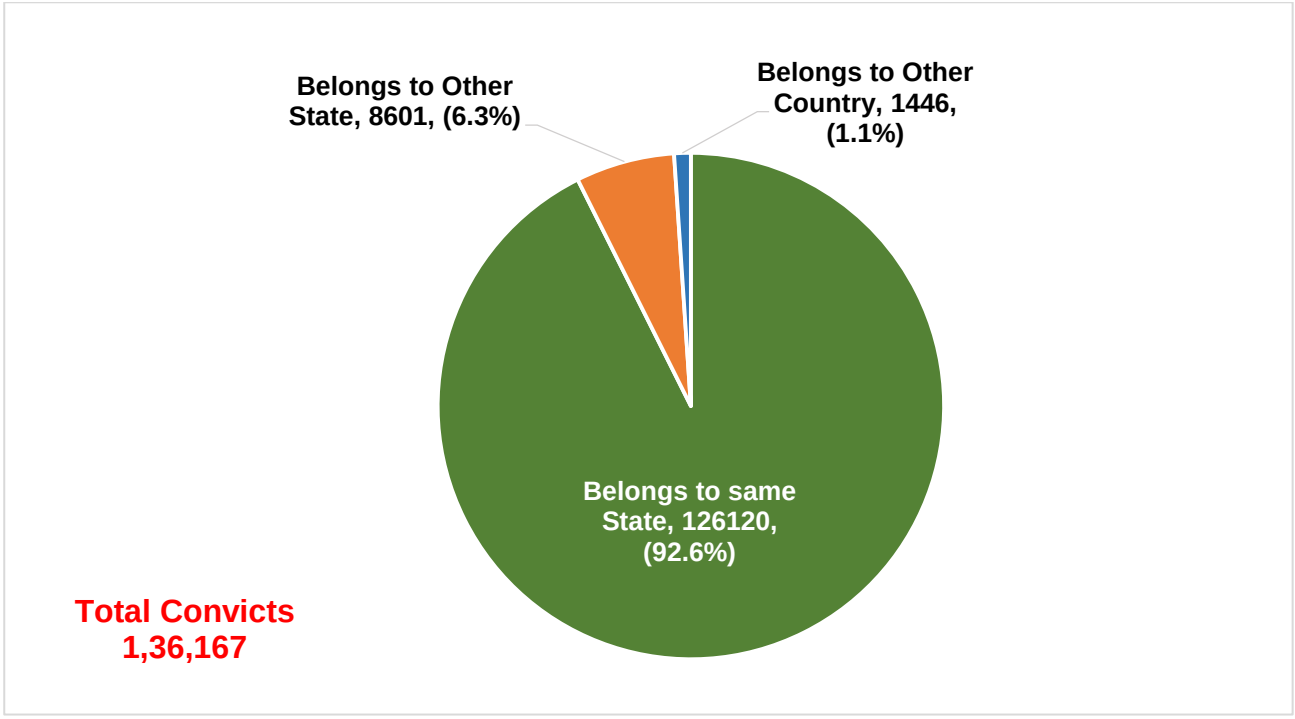

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

**Domicile of Origin of Prison Inmates as on 31st December, 2024**

**Chart 2.6**

## II. Convicts

Among the 1,36,167 convicted-inmates lodged in various jails in the country, 1,26,120 convicted-inmates belong to the respective states accounting for 92.6% of all inmates followed by Convicts from other states (6.3%, 8,601 convicts**)** **[Chart 2.7]**. Convicts of other countries contribute 1.1% of all convicts (1,446 convicts out of 1,36,167) as on 31st December, 2024. State/UT-wise domicile of origin of convicts is presented in **Table 2.10B.**




- As per data provided by States/UTs.

**Domicile of Origin of Convicted Prisoners as on 31st December, 2024**

**Chart 2.7**

A total of 8,601 convicts has been reported as non-domicile of the State (Belongs to Other State) where they are incarcerated. Haryana has reported the maximum number of such convicts (11.4%, 982 convicts) followed by Punjab (10.0%, 863 convicts) and Madhya Pradesh (9.3%, 804 convicts) as on 31st December, 2024.

## III. Undertrials

Around 89.0% (3,28,212 out of 3,68,883) of total Undertrial prisoners were from the same State/UT. This is followed by undertrial prisoners of other States/UTs which contributed around 9.7% (35,089) and Undertrial prisoners of other countries accounted for 1.5% (5,582) of total Undertrial prisoners as on 31st December, 2024 **(Table 2.11B).**

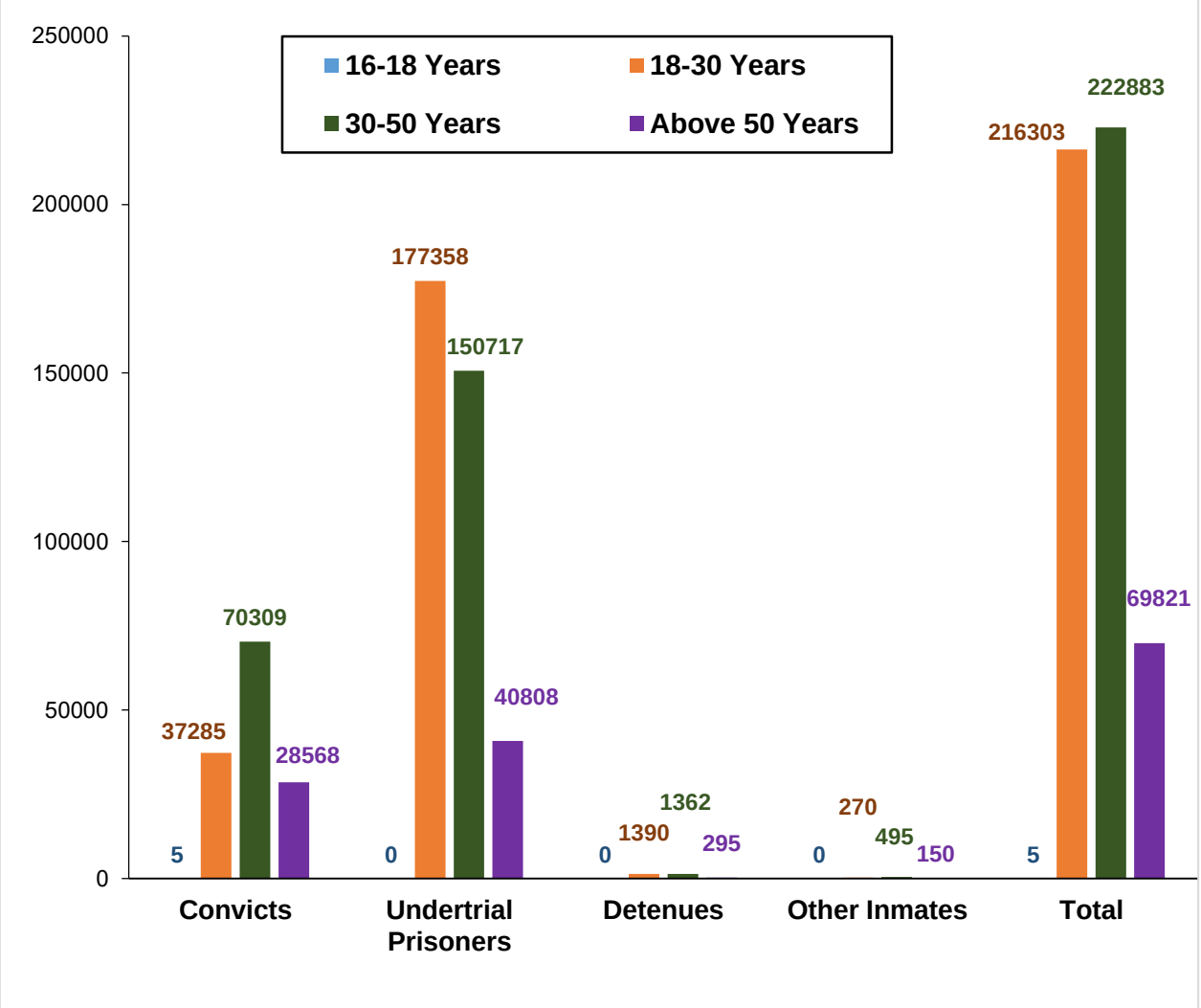
## IV. Detenues

93.7% (2,854 out of 3,047) of detenues belonged to the same State/UT while only 5.0% (153) of detenues were belonging to the different States/UTs as on 31st December, 2024. 40 (1.3%) detenues were belonging to other countries **(Table 2.12B).**

## Age-group wise Type of Prisoners as on 31st December, 2024

As on 31st December, 2024 the maximum number of inmates (2,22,883) were belonging to the age group 30-50 Years followed by the age group 18-30 Years (2,16,303). 69,821 inmates were belonging to the age group Above 50 Years. Only 5 inmates were belonging to age group 16-18 years as on 31st December, 2024.

Among the convicts, inmates belonging to the age group 30 - 50 Years were more (70,309) than the inmates of any other age groups. However, in case of undertrial prisoners, inmates belonging to the age group 18 - 30 Years were the highest (1,77,358 Undertrial inmates) followed by inmates belonging to the age group 30 - 50 Years (1,50,717 Undertrial inmates) and inmates of more than 50 years of age (40,808) as on 31st December, 2024 **[Chart 2.8]**.




- As per data provided by States/UTs.

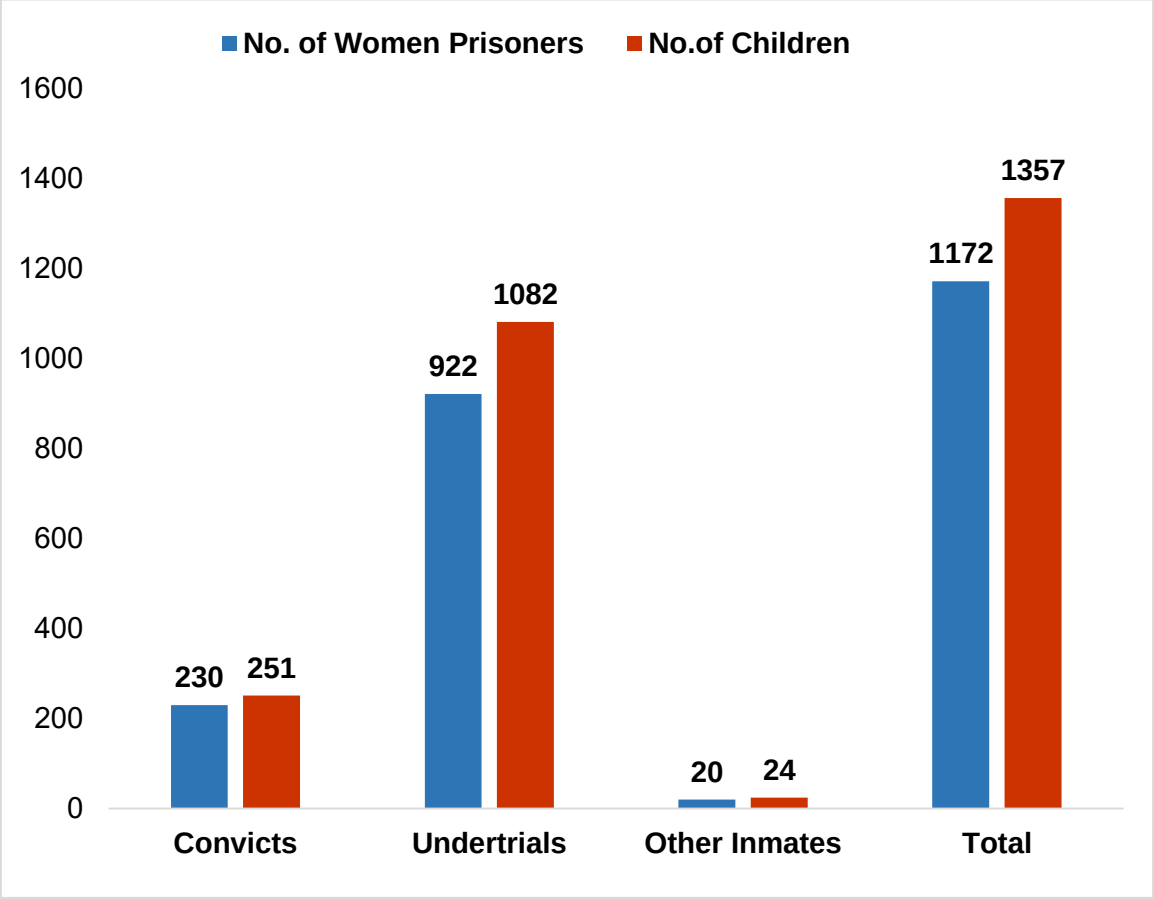
**Age-group wise Type of Prisoners as on 31st December, 2024**

**Chart 2.8**

## Women Prisoners with Children as on 31st December, 2024

There were 1,172 women prisoners with 1,357 children as on 31st December, 2024. Among these women prisoners, 922 women prisoners were undertrial prisoners who were accompanied by 1,082 children and 230 convicted prisoners who were accompanied by 251 children **[Chart 2.9] [Table 2.17].**

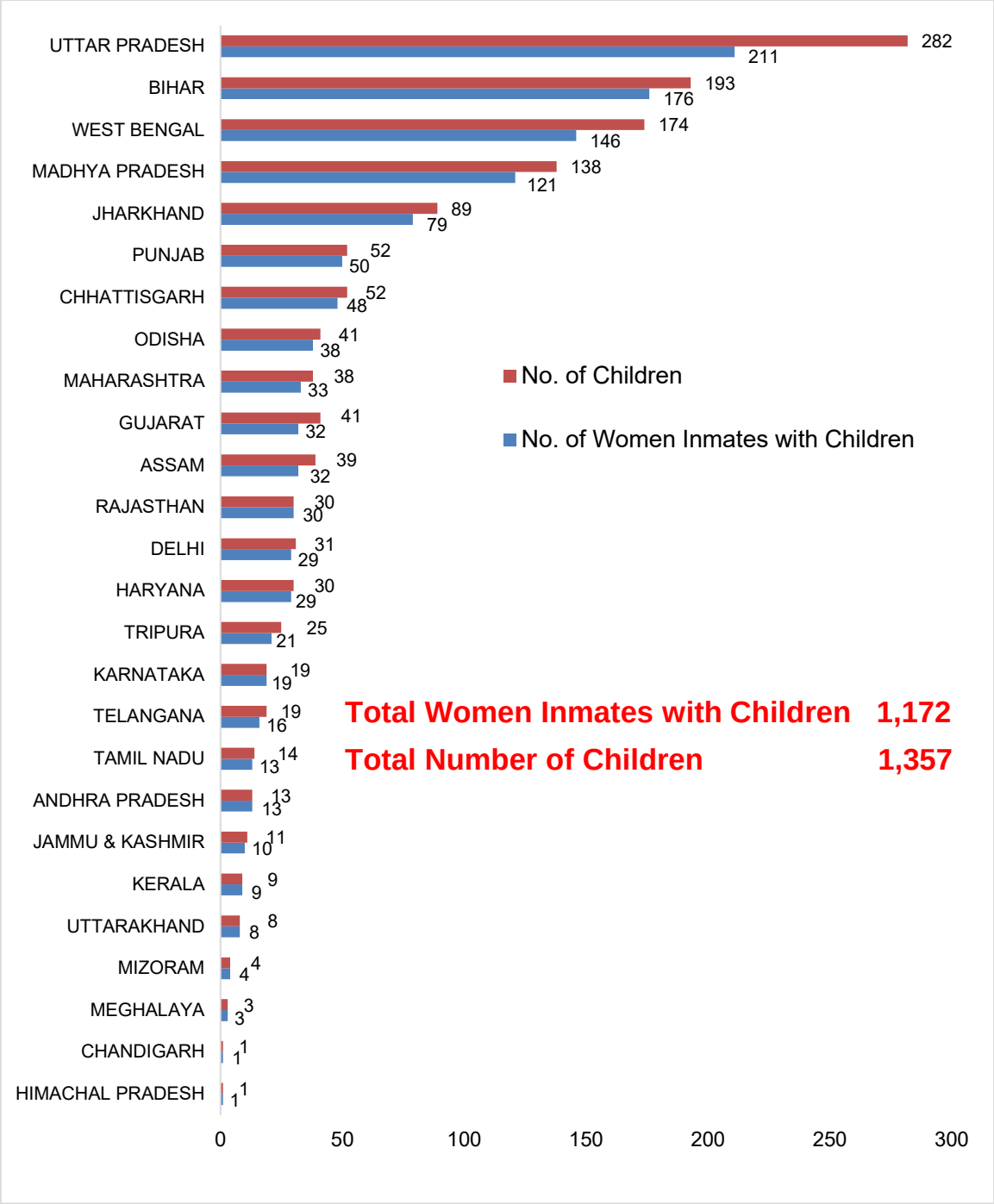
Uttar Pradesh has reported the highest number of Women with children (211 women with 282 children) followed by Bihar (176 women with 193 children) and West Bengal (146 women with 174 children) as on 31st December, 2024, Only 10 States/UTs have no women inmates with children **[Chart 2.10].**




- As per data provided by States/UTs.

**Type of Women Prisoners with Children as on 31st December, 2024**

**Chart 2.9**




- As per data provided by States/UTs.

**State/UT-wise Women Inmates with Children as on 31st December, 2024**

**Chart 2.10**

## Indian and Foreign Inmates as on 31st December 2024

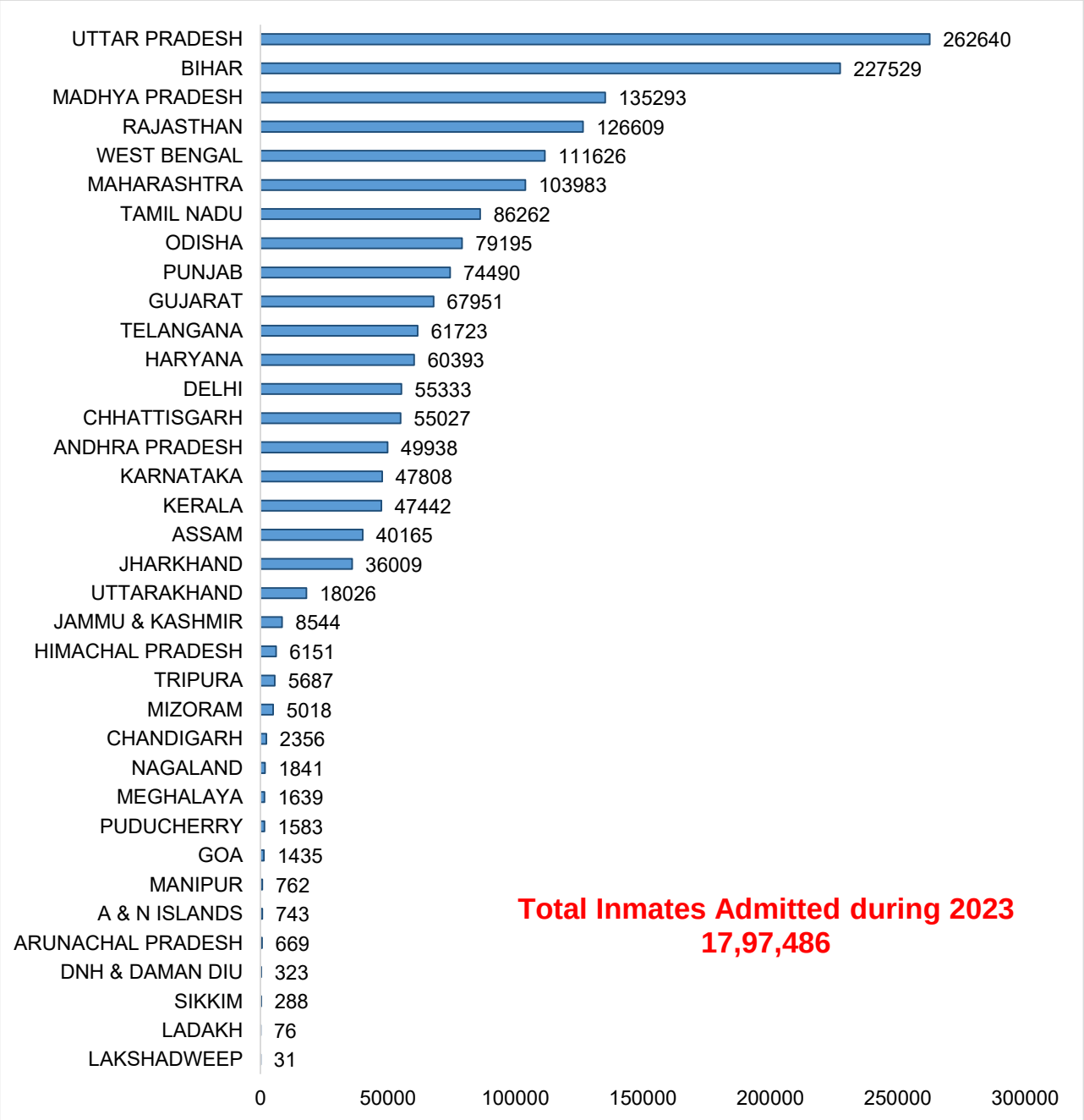
Out of total 5,09,012 prison inmates, 5,01,572 (98.5%) inmates were Indians and 7,440 (1.5%) inmates were Foreigners **[Table 2.18].** Out of 21,151 female inmates, 19,674 (93.0%) were Indians and 1,477 (7.0%) were Foreigners **[Table 2.19].**

## State/UT – wise Inmates Admitted during 2024

State/UT – wise prisoners admitted during the year in various jails of the

country is presented in **Table 2.20**. During the year 2024, a total of 17,84,588 inmates were admitted in various jails of the country.

Among the States/UTs, Uttar Pradesh has reported the highest number of inmates (2,62,640) admitted during 2024 followed by Bihar (2,27,529) and Madhya Pradesh (1,35,293) accounting for 14.7%, 12.7% and 7.6% respectively of total number of inmates at national level **[Chart 2.11]**.



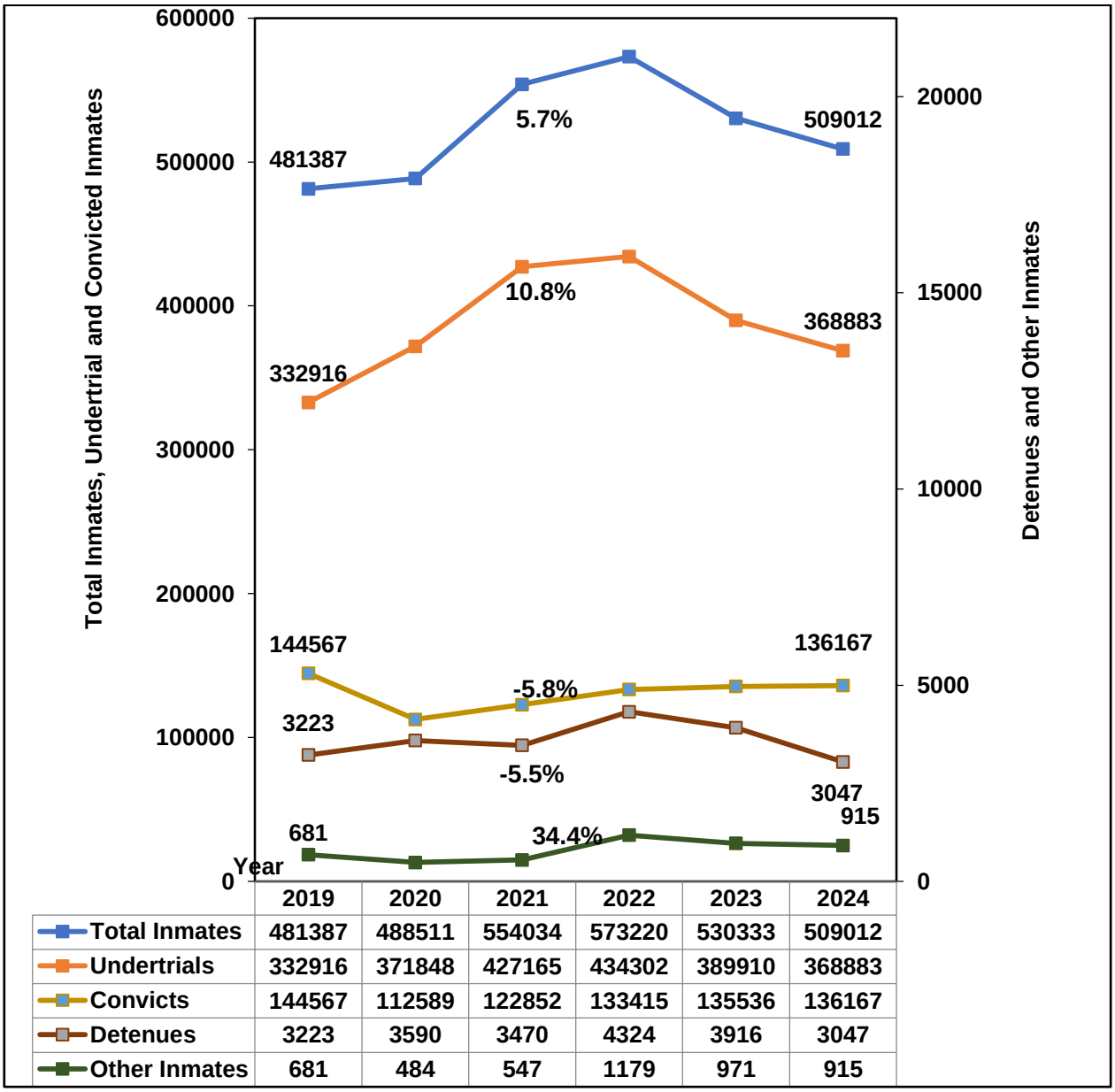

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

**State/UT-wise Inmates Admitted during the year 2024**

**Chart 2.11**

## Trend in Number of Convicts, Undertrial Inmates, Detenues and Other Inmates in 2019-2024

The number of inmates in the prisons has increased by 5.7% during 2019 to 2024 (from 4,81,387 inmates in 31st December, 2019 to 5,09,012 inmates in 31st December, 2024). Among the inmates, number of convicts during 2019 - 2024 has decreased by 5.8% whereas the number of undertrial inmates has increased by 10.8%. Also, the number of detenues has decreased by 5.5% during the same period **[Chart 2.12].**




| | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Total Inmates | 481387 | 488511 | 554034 | 573220 | 530333 | 509012 |
| Undertrials | 332916 | 371848 | 427165 | 434302 | 389910 | 368883 |
| Convicts | 144567 | 112589 | 122852 | 133415 | 135536 | 136167 |
| Detenues | 3223 | 3590 | 3470 | 4324 | 3916 | 3047 |
| Other Inmates | 681 | 484 | 547 | 1179 | 971 | 915 |

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

Note: Figures as on 31st December of the respective year

**Trend in Number of Different Types of Prison Inmates during 2019-2024**

**Chart 2.12**

# Table – 2.1

## Types of Prison Inmates as on 31st December, 2024

| Sl. No. | State/UT | Convicts | | | | Undertrials | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | M | F | Tr. | Total | M | F | Tr. | Total |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) |
| 1 | ANDHRA PRADESH | 2031 | 99 | 1 | 2131 | 5396 | 304 | 5 | 5705 |
| 2 | ARUNACHAL PRADESH | 219 | 7 | 0 | 226 | 221 | 21 | 0 | 242 |
| 3 | ASSAM | 3399 | 101 | 0 | 3500 | 7770 | 374 | 0 | 8144 |
| 4 | BIHAR | 6453 | 195 | 0 | 6648 | 43455 | 1869 | 15 | 45339 |
| 5 | CHHATTISGARH | 6072 | 240 | 1 | 6313 | 11900 | 576 | 2 | 12478 |
| 6 | GOA | 93 | 2 | 0 | 95 | 472 | 47 | 0 | 519 |
| 7 | GUJARAT | 5071 | 157 | 3 | 5231 | 11810 | 474 | 2 | 12286 |
| 8 | HARYANA | 5540 | 152 | 1 | 5693 | 18403 | 611 | 1 | 19015 |
| 9 | HIMACHAL PRADESH | 1011 | 31 | 0 | 1042 | 1870 | 72 | 0 | 1942 |
| 10 | JHARKHAND | 4745 | 198 | 0 | 4943 | 10733 | 499 | 0 | 11232 |
| 11 | KARNATAKA | 3345 | 146 | 0 | 3491 | 10522 | 380 | 6 | 10908 |
| 12 | KERALA | 3865 | 79 | 0 | 3944 | 5962 | 184 | 2 | 6148 |
| 13 | MADHYA PRADESH | 20820 | 938 | 2 | 21760 | 22153 | 977 | 2 | 23132 |
| 14 | MAHARASHTRA | 6829 | 235 | 2 | 7066 | 30143 | 1365 | 15 | 31523 |
| 15 | MANIPUR | 119 | 2 | 0 | 121 | 316 | 10 | 0 | 326 |
| 16 | MEGHALAYA | 459 | 5 | 0 | 464 | 889 | 29 | 0 | 918 |
| 17 | MIZORAM | 609 | 30 | 0 | 639 | 790 | 127 | 0 | 917 |
| 18 | NAGALAND | 125 | 0 | 0 | 125 | 341 | 22 | 0 | 363 |
| 19 | ODISHA | 3642 | 93 | 1 | 3736 | 12380 | 494 | 5 | 12879 |
| 20 | PUNJAB | 6348 | 347 | 0 | 6695 | 22825 | 1094 | 3 | 23922 |
| 21 | RAJASTHAN | 5920 | 166 | 0 | 6086 | 17640 | 536 | 0 | 18176 |
| 22 | SIKKIM | 150 | 1 | 0 | 151 | 149 | 2 | 0 | 151 |
| 23 | TAMIL NADU | 5792 | 213 | 2 | 6007 | 12710 | 560 | 4 | 13274 |
| 24 | TELANGANA | 1655 | 112 | 0 | 1767 | 4717 | 283 | 2 | 5002 |
| 25 | TRIPURA | 462 | 27 | 0 | 489 | 1079 | 179 | 3 | 1261 |
| 26 | UTTAR PRADESH | 26374 | 1098 | 2 | 27474 | 56849 | 2341 | 4 | 59194 |
| 27 | UTTARAKHAND | 2199 | 93 | 0 | 2292 | 3124 | 132 | 0 | 3256 |
| 28 | WEST BENGAL | 4560 | 405 | 5 | 4970 | 16470 | 1255 | 12 | 17737 |
| | **TOTAL (STATES)** | **127907** | **5172** | **20** | **133099** | **331089** | **14817** | **83** | **345989** |
| 29 | A & N ISLANDS | 225 | 2 | 0 | 227 | 164 | 4 | 0 | 168 |
| 30 | CHANDIGARH | 306 | 23 | 0 | 329 | 587 | 23 | 0 | 610 |
| 31 | DNH & DAMAN DIU | 3 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 110 | 1 | 0 | 111 |
| 32 | DELHI | 2184 | 48 | 0 | 2232 | 16472 | 695 | 11 | 17178 |
| 33 | JAMMU & KASHMIR | 167 | 3 | 0 | 170 | 4392 | 160 | 0 | 4552 |
| 34 | LADAKH | 3 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 41 | 0 | 0 | 41 |
| 35 | LAKSHADWEEP | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 5 |
| 36 | PUDUCHERRY | 101 | 3 | 0 | 104 | 220 | 9 | 0 | 229 |
| | **TOTAL (UTs)** | **2989** | **79** | **0** | **3068** | **21991** | **892** | **11** | **22894** |
| | **TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)** | **130896** | **5251** | **20** | **136167** | **353080** | **15709** | **94** | **368883** |

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

## Table – 2.1 (Concluded)

## Types of Prison Inmates as on 31st December, 2024

| Sl. No. | State/UT | Detenues | | | | Others | | | | Total (Col.6+10+14+18) |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | M | F | Tr. | Total | M | F | Tr. | Total | |
| (1) | (2) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) | (17) | (18) | (19) |
| 1 | ANDHRA PRADESH | 10 | 0 | 0 | 10 | 14 | 1 | 0 | 15 | 7861 |
| 2 | ARUNACHAL PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 468 |
| 3 | ASSAM | 13 | 0 | 0 | 13 | 17 | 0 | 0 | 17 | 11674 |
| 4 | BIHAR | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 51990 |
| 5 | CHHATTISGARH | 5 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 18798 |
| 6 | GOA | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 615 |
| 7 | GUJARAT | 244 | 5 | 0 | 249 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 17766 |
| 8 | HARYANA | 44 | 4 | 0 | 48 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 24756 |
| 9 | HIMACHAL PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2984 |
| 10 | JHARKHAND | 26 | 0 | 0 | 26 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 16201 |
| 11 | KARNATAKA | 23 | 1 | 0 | 24 | 25 | 2 | 0 | 27 | 14450 |
| 12 | KERALA | 214 | 1 | 0 | 215 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 10307 |
| 13 | MADHYA PRADESH | 91 | 1 | 0 | 92 | 106 | 2 | 0 | 108 | 45092 |
| 14 | MAHARASHTRA | 410 | 4 | 0 | 414 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 39003 |
| 15 | MANIPUR | 3 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 450 |
| 16 | MEGHALAYA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 24 | 0 | 0 | 24 | 1406 |
| 17 | MIZORAM | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1556 |
| 18 | NAGALAND | 16 | 10 | 0 | 26 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 514 |
| 19 | ODISHA | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 16617 |
| 20 | PUNJAB | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 40 | 4 | 0 | 44 | 30663 |
| 21 | RAJASTHAN | 7 | 0 | 0 | 7 | 41 | 0 | 0 | 41 | 24310 |
| 22 | SIKKIM | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 302 |
| 23 | TAMIL NADU | 1074 | 43 | 0 | 1117 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 20400 |
| 24 | TELANGANA | 12 | 1 | 0 | 13 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 6782 |
| 25 | TRIPURA | 8 | 0 | 0 | 8 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 1761 |
| 26 | UTTAR PRADESH | 94 | 0 | 0 | 94 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 86762 |
| 27 | UTTARAKHAND | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5548 |
| 28 | WEST BENGAL | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 438 | 99 | 0 | 537 | 23244 |
| | **TOTAL (STATES)** | **2298** | **70** | **0** | **2368** | **716** | **108** | **0** | **824** | **482280** |
| 29 | A & N ISLANDS | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 395 |
| 30 | CHANDIGARH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 939 |
| 31 | DNH & DAMAN DIU | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 114 |
| 32 | DELHI | 12 | 0 | 0 | 12 | 90 | 0 | 0 | 90 | 19512 |
| 33 | JAMMU & KASHMIR | 648 | 12 | 0 | 660 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 5383 |
| 34 | LADAKH | 6 | 1 | 0 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 51 |
| 35 | LAKSHADWEEP | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 |
| 36 | PUDUCHERRY | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 333 |
| | **TOTAL (UTs)** | **666** | **13** | **0** | **679** | **91** | **0** | **0** | **91** | **26732** |
| | **TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)** | **2964** | **83** | **0** | **3047** | **807** | **108** | **0** | **915** | **509012** |

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

# Table – 2.2

## Percentage Share of Different Types of Prison Inmates as on 31st December, 2024

| Sl. No. | State/UT | Convicts | Undertrials | Detenues | Others | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) |
| 1 | ANDHRA PRADESH | 27.1 | 72.6 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 100 |
| 2 | ARUNACHAL PRADESH | 48.3 | 51.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100 |
| 3 | ASSAM | 30.0 | 69.8 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 100 |
| 4 | BIHAR | 12.8 | 87.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100 |
| 5 | CHHATTISGARH | 33.6 | 66.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100 |
| 6 | GOA | 15.4 | 84.4 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 100 |
| 7 | GUJARAT | 29.4 | 69.2 | 1.4 | 0.0 | 100 |
| 8 | HARYANA | 23.0 | 76.8 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 100 |
| 9 | HIMACHAL PRADESH | 34.9 | 65.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100 |
| 10 | JHARKHAND | 30.5 | 69.3 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 100 |
| 11 | KARNATAKA | 24.2 | 75.5 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 100 |
| 12 | KERALA | 38.3 | 59.6 | 2.1 | 0.0 | 100 |
| 13 | MADHYA PRADESH | 48.3 | 51.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 100 |
| 14 | MAHARASHTRA | 18.1 | 80.8 | 1.1 | 0.0 | 100 |
| 15 | MANIPUR | 26.9 | 72.4 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 100 |
| 16 | MEGHALAYA | 33.0 | 65.3 | 0.0 | 1.7 | 100 |
| 17 | MIZORAM | 41.1 | 58.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100 |
| 18 | NAGALAND | 24.3 | 70.6 | 5.1 | 0.0 | 100 |
| 19 | ODISHA | 22.5 | 77.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100 |
| 20 | PUNJAB | 21.8 | 78.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 100 |
| 21 | RAJASTHAN | 25.0 | 74.8 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 100 |
| 22 | SIKKIM | 50.0 | 50.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100 |
| 23 | TAMIL NADU | 29.4 | 65.1 | 5.5 | 0.0 | 100 |
| 24 | TELANGANA | 26.1 | 73.8 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 100 |
| 25 | TRIPURA | 27.8 | 71.6 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 100 |
| 26 | UTTAR PRADESH | 31.7 | 68.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 100 |
| 27 | UTTARAKHAND | 41.3 | 58.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100 |
| 28 | WEST BENGAL | 21.4 | 76.3 | 0.0 | 2.3 | 100 |
| | **TOTAL (STATES)** | **27.6** | **71.7** | **0.5** | **0.2** | **100** |
| 29 | A & N ISLANDS | 57.5 | 42.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100 |
| 30 | CHANDIGARH | 35.0 | 65.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100 |
| 31 | DNH & DAMAN DIU | 2.6 | 97.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100 |
| 32 | DELHI | 11.4 | 88.0 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 100 |
| 33 | JAMMU & KASHMIR | 3.2 | 84.6 | 12.3 | 0.0 | 100 |
| 34 | LADAKH | 5.9 | 80.4 | 13.7 | 0.0 | 100 |
| 35 | LAKSHADWEEP | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100 |
| 36 | PUDUCHERRY | 31.2 | 68.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100 |
| | **TOTAL (UTs)** | **11.5** | **85.6** | **2.5** | **0.3** | **100** |
| | **TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)** | **26.8** | **72.5** | **0.6** | **0.2** | **100** |

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

# Table – 2.3
## (Central Jails)
## Types of Prison Inmates in Central Jails as on 31st December, 2024 (Gender-wise)

| Sl. No. | State/UT | Convicts | | | | Undertrials | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | M | F | Tr. | Total | M | F | Tr. | Total |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) |
| 1 | ANDHRA PRADESH | 1816 | 11 | 1 | 1828 | 2743 | 99 | 4 | 2846 |
| 2 | ARUNACHAL PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 3 | ASSAM | 1063 | 33 | 0 | 1096 | 3136 | 157 | 0 | 3293 |
| 4 | BIHAR | 4499 | 97 | 0 | 4596 | 12870 | 478 | 15 | 13363 |
| 5 | CHHATTISGARH | 5937 | 240 | 1 | 6178 | 4713 | 455 | 2 | 5170 |
| 6 | GOA | 93 | 2 | 0 | 95 | 472 | 47 | 0 | 519 |
| 7 | GUJARAT | 4370 | 69 | 3 | 4442 | 5832 | 104 | 1 | 5937 |
| 8 | HARYANA | 810 | 18 | 0 | 828 | 3187 | 114 | 0 | 3301 |
| 9 | HIMACHAL PRADESH | 632 | 20 | 0 | 652 | 327 | 10 | 0 | 337 |
| 10 | JHARKHAND | 4308 | 183 | 0 | 4491 | 4418 | 244 | 0 | 4662 |
| 11 | KARNATAKA | 3190 | 118 | 0 | 3308 | 5748 | 227 | 6 | 5981 |
| 12 | KERALA | 3367 | 0 | 0 | 3367 | 680 | 0 | 0 | 680 |
| 13 | MADHYA PRADESH | 17318 | 820 | 2 | 18140 | 6212 | 430 | 2 | 6644 |
| 14 | MAHARASHTRA | 4484 | 150 | 2 | 4636 | 20667 | 533 | 13 | 21213 |
| 15 | MANIPUR | 119 | 2 | 0 | 121 | 316 | 10 | 0 | 326 |
| 16 | MEGHALAYA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 17 | MIZORAM | 383 | 0 | 0 | 383 | 409 | 0 | 0 | 409 |
| 18 | NAGALAND | 60 | 0 | 0 | 60 | 144 | 0 | 0 | 144 |
| 19 | ODISHA | 1274 | 28 | 0 | 1302 | 2797 | 97 | 2 | 2896 |
| 20 | PUNJAB | 5108 | 160 | 0 | 5268 | 18209 | 613 | 2 | 18824 |
| 21 | RAJASTHAN | 4267 | 0 | 0 | 4267 | 6178 | 57 | 0 | 6235 |
| 22 | SIKKIM | 150 | 1 | 0 | 151 | 73 | 1 | 0 | 74 |
| 23 | TAMIL NADU | 5684 | 0 | 0 | 5684 | 8016 | 0 | 1 | 8017 |
| 24 | TELANGANA | 1453 | 3 | 0 | 1456 | 2968 | 41 | 1 | 3010 |
| 25 | TRIPURA | 221 | 7 | 0 | 228 | 536 | 105 | 0 | 641 |
| 26 | UTTAR PRADESH | 10301 | 15 | 0 | 10316 | 858 | 31 | 0 | 889 |
| 27 | UTTARAKHAND | 827 | 24 | 0 | 851 | 33 | 0 | 0 | 33 |
| 28 | WEST BENGAL | 3631 | 303 | 5 | 3939 | 7238 | 543 | 10 | 7791 |
| | **TOTAL (STATES)** | **85365** | **2304** | **14** | **87683** | **118780** | **4396** | **59** | **123235** |
| 29 | A & N ISLANDS | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 30 | CHANDIGARH | 306 | 23 | 0 | 329 | 587 | 23 | 0 | 610 |
| 31 | DNH & DAMAN DIU | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 32 | DELHI | 2184 | 0 | 0 | 2184 | 16472 | 0 | 8 | 16480 |
| 33 | JAMMU & KASHMIR | 86 | 0 | 0 | 86 | 1294 | 36 | 0 | 1330 |
| 34 | LADAKH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 35 | LAKSHADWEEP | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 36 | PUDUCHERRY | 95 | 3 | 0 | 98 | 196 | 9 | 0 | 205 |
| | **TOTAL (UTs)** | **2671** | **26** | **0** | **2697** | **18549** | **68** | **8** | **18625** |
| | **TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)** | **88036** | **2330** | **14** | **90380** | **137329** | **4464** | **67** | **141860** |

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

## Table – 2.3 (Concluded)

## Types of Prison Inmates in Central Jails as on 31st December, 2024 (Gender-wise)

| Sl. No. | State/UT | Detenues | | | | Others | | | | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | M | F | Tr. | Total | M | F | Tr. | Total | |
| (1) | (2) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) | (17) | (18) | (19) |
| 1 | ANDHRA PRADESH | 10 | 0 | 0 | 10 | 14 | 0 | 0 | 14 | 4698 |
| 2 | ARUNACHAL PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 3 | ASSAM | 13 | 0 | 0 | 13 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4402 |
| 4 | BIHAR | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 17959 |
| 5 | CHHATTISGARH | 5 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 11355 |
| 6 | GOA | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 615 |
| 7 | GUJARAT | 176 | 1 | 0 | 177 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 10556 |
| 8 | HARYANA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4129 |
| 9 | HIMACHAL PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 989 |
| 10 | JHARKHAND | 22 | 0 | 0 | 22 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 9175 |
| 11 | KARNATAKA | 19 | 1 | 0 | 20 | 6 | 2 | 0 | 8 | 9317 |
| 12 | KERALA | 143 | 0 | 0 | 143 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4190 |
| 13 | MADHYA PRADESH | 91 | 1 | 0 | 92 | 25 | 0 | 0 | 25 | 24901 |
| 14 | MAHARASHTRA | 325 | 2 | 0 | 327 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 26176 |
| 15 | MANIPUR | 3 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 450 |
| 16 | MEGHALAYA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 17 | MIZORAM | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 792 |
| 18 | NAGALAND | 16 | 0 | 0 | 16 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 220 |
| 19 | ODISHA | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4199 |
| 20 | PUNJAB | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 40 | 4 | 0 | 44 | 24138 |
| 21 | RAJASTHAN | 3 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 36 | 0 | 0 | 36 | 10541 |
| 22 | SIKKIM | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 225 |
| 23 | TAMIL NADU | 1056 | 0 | 0 | 1056 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 14759 |
| 24 | TELANGANA | 12 | 0 | 0 | 12 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4478 |
| 25 | TRIPURA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 872 |
| 26 | UTTAR PRADESH | 40 | 0 | 0 | 40 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 11245 |
| 27 | UTTARAKHAND | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 884 |
| 28 | WEST BENGAL | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 279 | 98 | 0 | 377 | 12107 |
| | **TOTAL (STATES)** | **1938** | **5** | **0** | **1943** | **407** | **104** | **0** | **511** | **213372** |
| 29 | A & N ISLANDS | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 30 | CHANDIGARH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 939 |
| 31 | DNH & DAMAN DIU | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 32 | DELHI | 12 | 0 | 0 | 12 | 90 | 0 | 0 | 90 | 18766 |
| 33 | JAMMU & KASHMIR | 429 | 5 | 0 | 434 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1850 |
| 34 | LADAKH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 35 | LAKSHADWEEP | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 36 | PUDUCHERRY | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 303 |
| | **TOTAL (UTs)** | **441** | **5** | **0** | **446** | **90** | **0** | **0** | **90** | **21858** |
| | **TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)** | **2379** | **10** | **0** | **2389** | **497** | **104** | **0** | **601** | **235230** |

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

# Table – 2.4
## (District Jails)
## Types of Prison Inmates in District Jails as on 31st December, 2024 (Gender-wise)

| Sl. No. | State/UT | Convicts | | | | Undertrials | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | M | F | Tr. | Total | M | F | Tr. | Total |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) |
| 1 | ANDHRA PRADESH | 124 | 0 | 0 | 124 | 1208 | 94 | 0 | 1302 |
| 2 | ARUNACHAL PRADESH | 219 | 7 | 0 | 226 | 221 | 21 | 0 | 242 |
| 3 | ASSAM | 2224 | 63 | 0 | 2287 | 4306 | 186 | 0 | 4492 |
| 4 | BIHAR | 1795 | 38 | 0 | 1833 | 27089 | 1174 | 0 | 28263 |
| 5 | CHHATTISGARH | 125 | 0 | 0 | 125 | 6031 | 121 | 0 | 6152 |
| 6 | GOA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 7 | GUJARAT | 498 | 8 | 0 | 506 | 3880 | 159 | 1 | 4040 |
| 8 | HARYANA | 4695 | 133 | 1 | 4829 | 15216 | 497 | 1 | 15714 |
| 9 | HIMACHAL PRADESH | 320 | 10 | 0 | 330 | 1396 | 55 | 0 | 1451 |
| 10 | JHARKHAND | 399 | 13 | 0 | 412 | 5073 | 194 | 0 | 5267 |
| 11 | KARNATAKA | 97 | 2 | 0 | 99 | 3726 | 109 | 0 | 3835 |
| 12 | KERALA | 84 | 1 | 0 | 85 | 2419 | 58 | 2 | 2479 |
| 13 | MADHYA PRADESH | 2792 | 118 | 0 | 2910 | 10148 | 546 | 0 | 10694 |
| 14 | MAHARASHTRA | 309 | 2 | 0 | 311 | 9281 | 443 | 1 | 9725 |
| 15 | MANIPUR | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 16 | MEGHALAYA | 459 | 5 | 0 | 464 | 889 | 29 | 0 | 918 |
| 17 | MIZORAM | 226 | 9 | 0 | 235 | 381 | 31 | 0 | 412 |
| 18 | NAGALAND | 65 | 0 | 0 | 65 | 197 | 22 | 0 | 219 |
| 19 | ODISHA | 1150 | 47 | 1 | 1198 | 4284 | 161 | 1 | 4446 |
| 20 | PUNJAB | 1076 | 59 | 0 | 1135 | 3676 | 168 | 0 | 3844 |
| 21 | RAJASTHAN | 110 | 1 | 0 | 111 | 7112 | 150 | 0 | 7262 |
| 22 | SIKKIM | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 76 | 1 | 0 | 77 |
| 23 | TAMIL NADU | 14 | 0 | 0 | 14 | 2840 | 0 | 0 | 2840 |
| 24 | TELANGANA | 154 | 2 | 0 | 156 | 1178 | 98 | 0 | 1276 |
| 25 | TRIPURA | 76 | 7 | 0 | 83 | 147 | 25 | 0 | 172 |
| 26 | UTTAR PRADESH | 15759 | 883 | 2 | 16644 | 55615 | 2298 | 4 | 57917 |
| 27 | UTTARAKHAND | 1079 | 67 | 0 | 1146 | 1848 | 79 | 0 | 1927 |
| 28 | WEST BENGAL | 538 | 34 | 0 | 572 | 4492 | 291 | 1 | 4784 |
| | **TOTAL (STATES)** | **34387** | **1509** | **4** | **35900** | **172729** | **7010** | **11** | **179750** |
| 29 | A & N ISLANDS | 224 | 2 | 0 | 226 | 133 | 4 | 0 | 137 |
| 30 | CHANDIGARH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 31 | DNH & DAMAN DIU | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 32 | DELHI | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 33 | JAMMU & KASHMIR | 73 | 3 | 0 | 76 | 2828 | 124 | 0 | 2952 |
| 34 | LADAKH | 3 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 41 | 0 | 0 | 41 |
| 35 | LAKSHADWEEP | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 36 | PUDUCHERRY | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | **TOTAL (UTs)** | **300** | **5** | **0** | **305** | **3002** | **128** | **0** | **3130** |
| | **TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)** | **34687** | **1514** | **4** | **36205** | **175731** | **7138** | **11** | **182880** |

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

## Table – 2.4 (Concluded)

## Types of Prison Inmates in District Jails as on 31st December, 2024 (Gender-wise)

| Sl. No. | State/UT | Detenues | | | | Others | | | | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | M | F | Tr. | Total | M | F | Tr. | Total | |
| (1) | (2) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) | (17) | (18) | (19) |
| 1 | ANDHRA PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1426 |
| 2 | ARUNACHAL PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 468 |
| 3 | ASSAM | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 17 | 0 | 0 | 17 | 6796 |
| 4 | BIHAR | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 30099 |
| 5 | CHHATTISGARH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 6277 |
| 6 | GOA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 7 | GUJARAT | 21 | 0 | 0 | 21 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4567 |
| 8 | HARYANA | 44 | 4 | 0 | 48 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 20591 |
| 9 | HIMACHAL PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1781 |
| 10 | JHARKHAND | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5680 |
| 11 | KARNATAKA | 4 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 14 | 0 | 0 | 14 | 3952 |
| 12 | KERALA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2564 |
| 13 | MADHYA PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 60 | 2 | 0 | 62 | 13666 |
| 14 | MAHARASHTRA | 85 | 2 | 0 | 87 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 10123 |
| 15 | MANIPUR | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 16 | MEGHALAYA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 24 | 0 | 0 | 24 | 1406 |
| 17 | MIZORAM | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 647 |
| 18 | NAGALAND | 0 | 10 | 0 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 294 |
| 19 | ODISHA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5644 |
| 20 | PUNJAB | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4979 |
| 21 | RAJASTHAN | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 7377 |
| 22 | SIKKIM | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 77 |
| 23 | TAMIL NADU | 18 | 0 | 0 | 18 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2872 |
| 24 | TELANGANA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1432 |
| 25 | TRIPURA | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 256 |
| 26 | UTTAR PRADESH | 54 | 0 | 0 | 54 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 74615 |
| 27 | UTTARAKHAND | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3073 |
| 28 | WEST BENGAL | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 46 | 1 | 0 | 47 | 5403 |
| | **TOTAL (STATES)** | **229** | **16** | **0** | **245** | **167** | **3** | **0** | **170** | **216065** |
| 29 | A & N ISLANDS | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 363 |
| 30 | CHANDIGARH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 31 | DNH & DAMAN DIU | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 32 | DELHI | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 33 | JAMMU & KASHMIR | 210 | 7 | 0 | 217 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 3246 |
| 34 | LADAKH | 6 | 1 | 0 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 51 |
| 35 | LAKSHADWEEP | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 36 | PUDUCHERRY | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | **TOTAL (UTs)** | **216** | **8** | **0** | **224** | **1** | **0** | **0** | **1** | **3660** |
| | **TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)** | **445** | **24** | **0** | **469** | **168** | **3** | **0** | **171** | **219725** |

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

# Table – 2.5
## (Sub Jails)
## Types of Prison Inmates in Sub-Jails as on 31st December, 2024 (Gender-wise)

| Sl. No. | State/UT | Convicts | | | | Undertrials | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | M | F | Tr. | Total | M | F | Tr. | Total |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) |
| 1 | ANDHRA PRADESH | 51 | 0 | 0 | 51 | 1445 | 68 | 0 | 1513 |
| 2 | ARUNACHAL PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 3 | ASSAM | 18 | 1 | 0 | 19 | 44 | 0 | 0 | 44 |
| 4 | BIHAR | 70 | 0 | 0 | 70 | 3496 | 147 | 0 | 3643 |
| 5 | CHHATTISGARH | 10 | 0 | 0 | 10 | 1156 | 0 | 0 | 1156 |
| 6 | GOA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 7 | GUJARAT | 60 | 0 | 0 | 60 | 1676 | 79 | 0 | 1755 |
| 8 | HARYANA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 9 | HIMACHAL PRADESH | 47 | 1 | 0 | 48 | 147 | 7 | 0 | 154 |
| 10 | JHARKHAND | 33 | 2 | 0 | 35 | 1179 | 54 | 0 | 1233 |
| 11 | KARNATAKA | 19 | 0 | 0 | 19 | 975 | 31 | 0 | 1006 |
| 12 | KERALA | 10 | 0 | 0 | 10 | 976 | 0 | 0 | 976 |
| 13 | MADHYA PRADESH | 580 | 0 | 0 | 580 | 5793 | 1 | 0 | 5794 |
| 14 | MAHARASHTRA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 15 | MANIPUR | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 16 | MEGHALAYA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 17 | MIZORAM | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 18 | NAGALAND | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 19 | ODISHA | 686 | 7 | 0 | 693 | 3385 | 160 | 0 | 3545 |
| 20 | PUNJAB | 114 | 0 | 0 | 114 | 726 | 0 | 0 | 726 |
| 21 | RAJASTHAN | 3 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 4108 | 0 | 0 | 4108 |
| 22 | SIKKIM | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 23 | TAMIL NADU | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1830 | 74 | 0 | 1904 |
| 24 | TELANGANA | 10 | 0 | 0 | 10 | 435 | 22 | 0 | 457 |
| 25 | TRIPURA | 165 | 13 | 0 | 178 | 396 | 49 | 3 | 448 |
| 26 | UTTAR PRADESH | 67 | 2 | 0 | 69 | 376 | 12 | 0 | 388 |
| 27 | UTTARAKHAND | 252 | 2 | 0 | 254 | 1243 | 53 | 0 | 1296 |
| 28 | WEST BENGAL | 21 | 0 | 0 | 21 | 3737 | 129 | 0 | 3866 |
| | **TOTAL (STATES)** | **2216** | **28** | **0** | **2244** | **33123** | **886** | **3** | **34012** |
| 29 | A & N ISLANDS | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 31 | 0 | 0 | 31 |
| 30 | CHANDIGARH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 31 | DNH & DAMAN DIU | 3 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 110 | 1 | 0 | 111 |
| 32 | DELHI | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 33 | JAMMU & KASHMIR | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 65 | 0 | 0 | 65 |
| 34 | LADAKH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 35 | LAKSHADWEEP | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 5 |
| 36 | PUDUCHERRY | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | **TOTAL (UTs)** | **4** | **0** | **0** | **4** | **211** | **1** | **0** | **212** |
| | **TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)** | **2220** | **28** | **0** | **2248** | **33334** | **887** | **3** | **34224** |

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

## Table – 2.5 (Concluded)

## Types of Prison Inmates in Sub-Jails as on 31st December, 2024 (Gender-wise)

| Sl. No. | State/UT | Detenues | | | | Others | | | | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | M | F | Tr. | Total | M | F | Tr. | Total | |
| (1) | (2) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) | (17) | (18) | (19) |
| 1 | ANDHRA PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1564 |
| 2 | ARUNACHAL PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 3 | ASSAM | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 63 |
| 4 | BIHAR | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3713 |
| 5 | CHHATTISGARH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1166 |
| 6 | GOA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 7 | GUJARAT | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1815 |
| 8 | HARYANA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 9 | HIMACHAL PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 202 |
| 10 | JHARKHAND | 3 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1271 |
| 11 | KARNATAKA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 1029 |
| 12 | KERALA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 986 |
| 13 | MADHYA PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 21 | 0 | 0 | 21 | 6395 |
| 14 | MAHARASHTRA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 15 | MANIPUR | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 16 | MEGHALAYA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 17 | MIZORAM | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 18 | NAGALAND | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 19 | ODISHA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 4239 |
| 20 | PUNJAB | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 840 |
| 21 | RAJASTHAN | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 4113 |
| 22 | SIKKIM | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 23 | TAMIL NADU | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1904 |
| 24 | TELANGANA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 467 |
| 25 | TRIPURA | 7 | 0 | 0 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 633 |
| 26 | UTTAR PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 457 |
| 27 | UTTARAKHAND | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1550 |
| 28 | WEST BENGAL | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 102 | 0 | 0 | 102 | 3989 |
| | **TOTAL (STATES)** | **10** | **0** | **0** | **10** | **130** | **0** | **0** | **130** | **36396** |
| 29 | A & N ISLANDS | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 32 |
| 30 | CHANDIGARH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 31 | DNH & DAMAN DIU | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 114 |
| 32 | DELHI | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 33 | JAMMU & KASHMIR | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 67 |
| 34 | LADAKH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 35 | LAKSHADWEEP | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 |
| 36 | PUDUCHERRY | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | **TOTAL (UTs)** | **2** | **0** | **0** | **2** | **0** | **0** | **0** | **0** | **218** |
| | **TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)** | **12** | **0** | **0** | **12** | **130** | **0** | **0** | **130** | **36614** |

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

# Table – 2.6
## (Women Jails)
## Types of Prison Inmates in Women Jails as on 31st December, 2024

| S. No. | State/UT | Convicts | | | Undertrials | | | Detenues | | | Others | | | Total | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | F | Tr. | Total | F | Tr. | Total | F | Tr. | Total | F | Tr. | Total | F | Tr. | Total |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) | (17) |
| 1 | ANDHRA PRADESH | 88 | 0 | 88 | 43 | 1 | 44 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 132 | 1 | 133 |
| 2 | ARUNACHAL PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 3 | ASSAM | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 4 | BIHAR | 60 | 0 | 60 | 70 | 0 | 70 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 130 | 0 | 130 |
| 5 | CHHATTISGARH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 6 | GOA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 7 | GUJARAT | 78 | 0 | 78 | 116 | 0 | 116 | 4 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 198 | 0 | 198 |
| 8 | HARYANA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 9 | HIMACHAL PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 10 | JHARKHAND | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 11 | KARNATAKA | 26 | 0 | 26 | 13 | 0 | 13 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 39 | 0 | 39 |
| 12 | KERALA | 66 | 0 | 66 | 104 | 0 | 104 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 171 | 0 | 171 |
| 13 | MADHYA PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 14 | MAHARASHTRA | 3 | 0 | 3 | 378 | 1 | 379 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 381 | 1 | 382 |
| 15 | MANIPUR | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 16 | MEGHALAYA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 17 | MIZORAM | 21 | 0 | 21 | 96 | 0 | 96 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 117 | 0 | 117 |
| 18 | NAGALAND | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 19 | ODISHA | 7 | 0 | 7 | 9 | 0 | 9 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 16 | 0 | 16 |
| 20 | PUNJAB | 128 | 0 | 128 | 313 | 1 | 314 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 441 | 1 | 442 |
| 21 | RAJASTHAN | 113 | 0 | 113 | 329 | 0 | 329 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 442 | 0 | 442 |
| 22 | SIKKIM | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 23 | TAMIL NADU | 212 | 2 | 214 | 423 | 3 | 426 | 43 | 0 | 43 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 678 | 5 | 683 |
| 24 | TELANGANA | 107 | 0 | 107 | 121 | 1 | 122 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 229 | 1 | 230 |
| 25 | TRIPURA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 26 | UTTAR PRADESH | 198 | 0 | 198 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 198 | 0 | 198 |
| 27 | UTTARAKHAND | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 28 | WEST BENGAL | 65 | 0 | 65 | 268 | 1 | 269 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 333 | 1 | 334 |
| | **TOTAL (STATES)** | **1172** | **2** | **1174** | **2283** | **8** | **2291** | **49** | **0** | **49** | **1** | **0** | **1** | **3505** | **10** | **3515** |
| 29 | A & N ISLANDS | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 30 | CHANDIGARH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 31 | DNH & DAMAN DIU | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 32 | DELHI | 48 | 0 | 48 | 695 | 3 | 698 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 743 | 3 | 746 |
| 33 | JAMMU & KASHMIR | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 34 | LADAKH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 35 | LAKSHADWEEP | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 36 | PUDUCHERRY | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | **TOTAL (UTs)** | **48** | **0** | **48** | **695** | **3** | **698** | **0** | **0** | **0** | **0** | **0** | **0** | **743** | **3** | **746** |
| | **TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)** | **1220** | **2** | **1222** | **2978** | **11** | **2989** | **49** | **0** | **49** | **1** | **0** | **1** | **4248** | **13** | **4261** |

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

# Table – 2.7
## (Borstal Schools)
## Types of Prison Inmates in Borstal Schools as on 31st December, 2024 (Gender-wise)

| Sl. No. | State/UT | Convicts | | | | Undertrials | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | M | F | Tr. | Total | M | F | Tr. | Total |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) |
| 1 | ANDHRA PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 2 | ARUNACHAL PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 3 | ASSAM | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 4 | BIHAR | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 5 | CHHATTISGARH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 6 | GOA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 7 | GUJARAT | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 8 | HARYANA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 9 | HIMACHAL PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 10 | JHARKHAND | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 15 | 0 | 0 | 15 |
| 11 | KARNATAKA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 12 | KERALA | 3 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 102 | 0 | 0 | 102 |
| 13 | MADHYA PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 14 | MAHARASHTRA | 5 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 15 | MANIPUR | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 16 | MEGHALAYA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 17 | MIZORAM | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 18 | NAGALAND | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 19 | ODISHA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 20 | PUNJAB | 5 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 214 | 0 | 0 | 214 |
| 21 | RAJASTHAN | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 22 | SIKKIM | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 23 | TAMIL NADU | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 24 | TELANGANA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 25 | TRIPURA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 26 | UTTAR PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 27 | UTTARAKHAND | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 28 | WEST BENGAL | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | **TOTAL (STATES)** | **15** | **0** | **0** | **15** | **331** | **0** | **0** | **331** |
| 29 | A & N ISLANDS | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 30 | CHANDIGARH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 31 | DNH & DAMAN DIU | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 32 | DELHI | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 33 | JAMMU & KASHMIR | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 34 | LADAKH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 35 | LAKSHADWEEP | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 36 | PUDUCHERRY | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | **TOTAL (UTs)** | **0** | **0** | **0** | **0** | **0** | **0** | **0** | **0** |
| | **TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)** | **15** | **0** | **0** | **15** | **331** | **0** | **0** | **331** |

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

## Table – 2.7 (Concluded)

## Types of Prison Inmates in Borstal Schools as on 31st December, 2024 (Gender-wise)

| Sl. No. | State/UT | Detenues | | | | Others | | | | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | M | F | Tr. | Total | M | F | Tr. | Total | |
| (1) | (2) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) | (17) | (18) | (19) |
| 1 | ANDHRA PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 2 | ARUNACHAL PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 3 | ASSAM | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 4 | BIHAR | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 5 | CHHATTISGARH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 6 | GOA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 7 | GUJARAT | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 8 | HARYANA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 9 | HIMACHAL PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 10 | JHARKHAND | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 15 |
| 11 | KARNATAKA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 12 | KERALA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 105 |
| 13 | MADHYA PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 14 | MAHARASHTRA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 |
| 15 | MANIPUR | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 16 | MEGHALAYA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 17 | MIZORAM | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 18 | NAGALAND | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 19 | ODISHA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 20 | PUNJAB | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 219 |
| 21 | RAJASTHAN | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| 22 | SIKKIM | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 23 | TAMIL NADU | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 24 | TELANGANA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 25 | TRIPURA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 26 | UTTAR PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 27 | UTTARAKHAND | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 28 | WEST BENGAL | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | **TOTAL (STATES)** | **0** | **0** | **0** | **0** | **0** | **0** | **0** | **0** | **346** |
| 29 | A & N ISLANDS | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 30 | CHANDIGARH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 31 | DNH & DAMAN DIU | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 32 | DELHI | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 33 | JAMMU & KASHMIR | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 34 | LADAKH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 35 | LAKSHADWEEP | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 36 | PUDUCHERRY | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | **TOTAL (UTs)** | **0** | **0** | **0** | **0** | **0** | **0** | **0** | **0** | **0** |
| | **TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)** | **0** | **0** | **0** | **0** | **0** | **0** | **0** | **0** | **346** |

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

# Table – 2.8
## (Open Jails)
## Types of Prison Inmates in Open Jails as on 31st December, 2024 (Gender-wise)

| Sl. No. | State/UT | Convicts | | | | Undertrials | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | M | F | Tr. | Total | M | F | Tr. | Total |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) |
| 1 | ANDHRA PRADESH | 40 | 0 | 0 | 40 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 2 | ARUNACHAL PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 3 | ASSAM | 18 | 0 | 0 | 18 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 4 | BIHAR | 89 | 0 | 0 | 89 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 5 | CHHATTISGARH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 6 | GOA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 7 | GUJARAT | 68 | 0 | 0 | 68 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 8 | HARYANA | 35 | 1 | 0 | 36 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 9 | HIMACHAL PRADESH | 12 | 0 | 0 | 12 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 10 | JHARKHAND | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 11 | KARNATAKA | 38 | 0 | 0 | 38 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 12 | KERALA | 294 | 10 | 0 | 304 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 13 | MADHYA PRADESH | 130 | 0 | 0 | 130 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 14 | MAHARASHTRA | 2019 | 80 | 0 | 2099 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 15 | MANIPUR | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 16 | MEGHALAYA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 17 | MIZORAM | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 18 | NAGALAND | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 19 | ODISHA | 36 | 0 | 0 | 36 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 20 | PUNJAB | 45 | 0 | 0 | 45 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 21 | RAJASTHAN | 1173 | 52 | 0 | 1225 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 22 | SIKKIM | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 23 | TAMIL NADU | 94 | 0 | 0 | 94 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 24 | TELANGANA | 36 | 0 | 0 | 36 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 25 | TRIPURA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 26 | UTTAR PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 27 | UTTARAKHAND | 41 | 0 | 0 | 41 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 28 | WEST BENGAL | 346 | 0 | 0 | 346 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | **TOTAL (STATES)** | **4514** | **143** | **0** | **4657** | **0** | **0** | **0** | **0** |
| 29 | A & N ISLANDS | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 30 | CHANDIGARH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 31 | DNH & DAMAN DIU | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 32 | DELHI | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 33 | JAMMU & KASHMIR | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 34 | LADAKH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 35 | LAKSHADWEEP | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 36 | PUDUCHERRY | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | **TOTAL (UTs)** | **0** | **0** | **0** | **0** | **0** | **0** | **0** | **0** |
| | **TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)** | **4514** | **143** | **0** | **4657** | **0** | **0** | **0** | **0** |

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

## Table – 2.8 (Concluded)

## Types of Prison Inmates in Open Jails as on 31st December, 2024 (Gender-wise)

| Sl. No. | State/UT | Detenues | | | | Others | | | | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | M | F | Tr. | Total | M | F | Tr. | Total | |
| (1) | (2) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) | (17) | (18) | (19) |
| 1 | ANDHRA PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 40 |
| 2 | ARUNACHAL PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 3 | ASSAM | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 18 |
| 4 | BIHAR | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 89 |
| 5 | CHHATTISGARH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 6 | GOA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 7 | GUJARAT | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 68 |
| 8 | HARYANA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 36 |
| 9 | HIMACHAL PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 12 |
| 10 | JHARKHAND | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 11 | KARNATAKA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 38 |
| 12 | KERALA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 304 |
| 13 | MADHYA PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 130 |
| 14 | MAHARASHTRA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2099 |
| 15 | MANIPUR | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 16 | MEGHALAYA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 17 | MIZORAM | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 18 | NAGALAND | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 19 | ODISHA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 36 |
| 20 | PUNJAB | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 45 |
| 21 | RAJASTHAN | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1225 |
| 22 | SIKKIM | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 23 | TAMIL NADU | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 94 |
| 24 | TELANGANA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 36 |
| 25 | TRIPURA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 26 | UTTAR PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 27 | UTTARAKHAND | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 41 |
| 28 | WEST BENGAL | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 346 |
| | **TOTAL (STATES)** | **0** | **0** | **0** | **0** | **0** | **0** | **0** | **0** | **4657** |
| 29 | A & N ISLANDS | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 30 | CHANDIGARH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 31 | DNH & DAMAN DIU | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 32 | DELHI | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 33 | JAMMU & KASHMIR | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 34 | LADAKH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 35 | LAKSHADWEEP | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 36 | PUDUCHERRY | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | **TOTAL (UTs)** | **0** | **0** | **0** | **0** | **0** | **0** | **0** | **0** | **0** |
| | **TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)** | **0** | **0** | **0** | **0** | **0** | **0** | **0** | **0** | **4657** |

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

# Table – 2.9
## (Special Jails)
## Types of Prison Inmates in Special Jails as on 31st December, 2024 (Gender-wise)

| Sl. No. | State/UT | Convicts | | | | Undertrials | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | M | F | Tr. | Total | M | F | Tr. | Total |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) |
| 1 | ANDHRA PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 2 | ARUNACHAL PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 3 | ASSAM | 76 | 4 | 0 | 80 | 284 | 31 | 0 | 315 |
| 4 | BIHAR | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 5 | CHHATTISGARH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 6 | GOA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 7 | GUJARAT | 75 | 2 | 0 | 77 | 422 | 16 | 0 | 438 |
| 8 | HARYANA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 9 | HIMACHAL PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 10 | JHARKHAND | 5 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 48 | 7 | 0 | 55 |
| 11 | KARNATAKA | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 73 | 0 | 0 | 73 |
| 12 | KERALA | 29 | 2 | 0 | 31 | 1696 | 22 | 0 | 1718 |
| 13 | MADHYA PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 14 | MAHARASHTRA | 6 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 195 | 11 | 0 | 206 |
| 15 | MANIPUR | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 16 | MEGHALAYA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 17 | MIZORAM | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 18 | NAGALAND | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 19 | ODISHA | 496 | 4 | 0 | 500 | 1914 | 67 | 2 | 1983 |
| 20 | PUNJAB | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 21 | RAJASTHAN | 365 | 0 | 0 | 365 | 242 | 0 | 0 | 242 |
| 22 | SIKKIM | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 23 | TAMIL NADU | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 24 | 63 | 0 | 87 |
| 24 | TELANGANA | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 136 | 1 | 0 | 137 |
| 25 | TRIPURA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 26 | UTTAR PRADESH | 247 | 0 | 0 | 247 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 27 | UTTARAKHAND | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 28 | WEST BENGAL | 24 | 3 | 0 | 27 | 1003 | 24 | 0 | 1027 |
| | **TOTAL (STATES)** | **1326** | **16** | **0** | **1342** | **6037** | **242** | **2** | **6281** |
| 29 | A & N ISLANDS | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 30 | CHANDIGARH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 31 | DNH & DAMAN DIU | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 32 | DELHI | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 33 | JAMMU & KASHMIR | 8 | 0 | 0 | 8 | 205 | 0 | 0 | 205 |
| 34 | LADAKH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 35 | LAKSHADWEEP | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 36 | PUDUCHERRY | 6 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 24 | 0 | 0 | 24 |
| | **TOTAL (UTs)** | **14** | **0** | **0** | **14** | **229** | **0** | **0** | **229** |
| | **TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)** | **1340** | **16** | **0** | **1356** | **6266** | **242** | **2** | **6510** |

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

Note: Kerala and Maharashtra reported 1 jail each under 'Other jail' category. Kerala reported 238 male inmates (78 convicts + 89 undertrials + 71 detenues) and Maharashtra reported 6 male convicts lodged in 'Other jail'.

## Table – 2.9 (Concluded)

### Types of Prison Inmates in Special Jails as on 31st December, 2024 (Gender-wise)

| Sl. No. | State/UT | Detenues | | | | Others | | | | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | M | F | Tr. | Total | M | F | Tr | Total | |
| (1) | (2) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) | (17) | (18) | (19) |
| 1 | ANDHRA PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 2 | ARUNACHAL PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 3 | ASSAM | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 395 |
| 4 | BIHAR | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 5 | CHHATTISGARH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 6 | GOA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 7 | GUJARAT | 47 | 0 | 0 | 47 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 562 |
| 8 | HARYANA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 9 | HIMACHAL PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 10 | JHARKHAND | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 60 |
| 11 | KARNATAKA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 75 |
| 12 | KERALA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1749 |
| 13 | MADHYA PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 14 | MAHARASHTRA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 212 |
| 15 | MANIPUR | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 16 | MEGHALAYA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 17 | MIZORAM | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 18 | NAGALAND | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 19 | ODISHA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2483 |
| 20 | PUNJAB | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 21 | RAJASTHAN | 3 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 610 |
| 22 | SIKKIM | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 23 | TAMIL NADU | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 88 |
| 24 | TELANGANA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 139 |
| 25 | TRIPURA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 26 | UTTAR PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 247 |
| 27 | UTTARAKHAND | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 28 | WEST BENGAL | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 11 | 0 | 0 | 11 | 1065 |
| | **TOTAL (STATES)** | **50** | **0** | **0** | **50** | **12** | **0** | **0** | **12** | **7685** |
| 29 | A & N ISLANDS | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 30 | CHANDIGARH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 31 | DNH & DAMAN DIU | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 32 | DELHI | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 33 | JAMMU & KASHMIR | 7 | 0 | 0 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 220 |
| 34 | LADAKH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 35 | LAKSHADWEEP | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 36 | PUDUCHERRY | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 30 |
| | **TOTAL (UTs)** | **7** | **0** | **0** | **7** | **0** | **0** | **0** | **0** | **250** |
| | **TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)** | **57** | **0** | **0** | **57** | **12** | **0** | **0** | **12** | **7935** |

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

# Table – 2.10 A

## Education Profile of Convicts as on 31st December, 2024

| Sl. No. | State/UT | Educational Standard | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Illiterate | Below Class X | Class X & above but below Graduation | Graduate | Holding Tech. Degree /Diploma | Post Graduate | Total |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) |
| 1 | ANDHRA PRADESH | 334 | 863 | 634 | 152 | 108 | 40 | 2131 |
| 2 | ARUNACHAL PRADESH | 103 | 59 | 47 | 15 | 0 | 2 | 226 |
| 3 | ASSAM | 1135 | 1831 | 437 | 75 | 10 | 12 | 3500 |
| 4 | BIHAR | 1255 | 2974 | 1847 | 482 | 25 | 65 | 6648 |
| 5 | CHHATTISGARH | 831 | 3845 | 1269 | 265 | 30 | 73 | 6313 |
| 6 | GOA | 28 | 19 | 33 | 11 | 2 | 2 | 95 |
| 7 | GUJARAT | 973 | 3021 | 917 | 209 | 47 | 64 | 5231 |
| 8 | HARYANA | 1056 | 2202 | 1731 | 516 | 62 | 126 | 5693 |
| 9 | HIMACHAL PRADESH | 159 | 457 | 339 | 59 | 6 | 22 | 1042 |
| 10 | JHARKHAND | 1123 | 1901 | 1640 | 209 | 33 | 37 | 4943 |
| 11 | KARNATAKA | 780 | 1337 | 972 | 278 | 89 | 35 | 3491 |
| 12 | KERALA | 186 | 1605 | 1686 | 299 | 85 | 83 | 3944 |
| 13 | MADHYA PRADESH | 4564 | 11062 | 4712 | 961 | 178 | 283 | 21760 |
| 14 | MAHARASHTRA | 1433 | 2576 | 2236 | 550 | 91 | 180 | 7066 |
| 15 | MANIPUR | 7 | 43 | 62 | 9 | 0 | 0 | 121 |
| 16 | MEGHALAYA | 180 | 172 | 94 | 14 | 2 | 2 | 464 |
| 17 | MIZORAM | 8 | 427 | 177 | 25 | 0 | 2 | 639 |
| 18 | NAGALAND | 25 | 80 | 19 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 125 |
| 19 | ODISHA | 1136 | 1678 | 642 | 198 | 38 | 44 | 3736 |
| 20 | PUNJAB | 1802 | 2126 | 1992 | 442 | 139 | 194 | 6695 |
| 21 | RAJASTHAN | 887 | 2956 | 1232 | 551 | 204 | 256 | 6086 |
| 22 | SIKKIM | 29 | 93 | 28 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 151 |
| 23 | TAMIL NADU | 1536 | 2225 | 1440 | 359 | 296 | 151 | 6007 |
| 24 | TELANGANA | 234 | 823 | 557 | 104 | 27 | 22 | 1767 |
| 25 | TRIPURA | 34 | 362 | 76 | 15 | 1 | 1 | 489 |
| 26 | UTTAR PRADESH | 7889 | 9664 | 6763 | 2305 | 261 | 592 | 27474 |
| 27 | UTTARAKHAND | 586 | 775 | 692 | 136 | 42 | 61 | 2292 |
| 28 | WEST BENGAL | 1764 | 2192 | 776 | 183 | 19 | 36 | 4970 |
| | **TOTAL (STATES)** | **30077** | **57368** | **33050** | **8423** | **1795** | **2386** | **133099** |
| 29 | A & N ISLANDS | 13 | 200 | 8 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 227 |
| 30 | CHANDIGARH | 65 | 133 | 98 | 22 | 6 | 5 | 329 |
| 31 | DNH & DAMAN DIU | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 |
| 32 | DELHI | 560 | 818 | 590 | 206 | 10 | 48 | 2232 |
| 33 | JAMMU & KASHMIR | 43 | 57 | 53 | 10 | 2 | 5 | 170 |
| 34 | LADAKH | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 |
| 35 | LAKSHADWEEP | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 36 | PUDUCHERRY | 9 | 47 | 34 | 9 | 3 | 2 | 104 |
| | **TOTAL (UTs)** | **692** | **1258** | **784** | **253** | **21** | **60** | **3068** |
| | **TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)** | **30769** | **58626** | **33834** | **8676** | **1816** | **2446** | **136167** |

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

# Table – 2.10 B

## Domicile of Convicts as on 31st December, 2024

| Sl. No. | State/UT | Domicile | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Belongs to State | Belongs to other State | Belongs to other Country | Total |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) |
| 1 | ANDHRA PRADESH | 1922 | 206 | 3 | 2131 |
| 2 | ARUNACHAL PRADESH | 140 | 79 | 7 | 226 |
| 3 | ASSAM | 3398 | 77 | 25 | 3500 |
| 4 | BIHAR | 6439 | 184 | 25 | 6648 |
| 5 | CHHATTISGARH | 5801 | 511 | 1 | 6313 |
| 6 | GOA | 58 | 29 | 8 | 95 |
| 7 | GUJARAT | 4832 | 367 | 32 | 5231 |
| 8 | HARYANA | 4704 | 982 | 7 | 5693 |
| 9 | HIMACHAL PRADESH | 763 | 196 | 83 | 1042 |
| 10 | JHARKHAND | 4745 | 196 | 2 | 4943 |
| 11 | KARNATAKA | 3328 | 138 | 25 | 3491 |
| 12 | KERALA | 3734 | 184 | 26 | 3944 |
| 13 | MADHYA PRADESH | 20943 | 804 | 13 | 21760 |
| 14 | MAHARASHTRA | 6447 | 578 | 41 | 7066 |
| 15 | MANIPUR | 114 | 2 | 5 | 121 |
| 16 | MEGHALAYA | 412 | 22 | 30 | 464 |
| 17 | MIZORAM | 554 | 85 | 0 | 639 |
| 18 | NAGALAND | 91 | 34 | 0 | 125 |
| 19 | ODISHA | 3603 | 131 | 2 | 3736 |
| 20 | PUNJAB | 5794 | 863 | 38 | 6695 |
| 21 | RAJASTHAN | 5435 | 639 | 12 | 6086 |
| 22 | SIKKIM | 124 | 27 | 0 | 151 |
| 23 | TAMIL NADU | 5815 | 161 | 31 | 6007 |
| 24 | TELANGANA | 1631 | 123 | 13 | 1767 |
| 25 | TRIPURA | 432 | 11 | 46 | 489 |
| 26 | UTTAR PRADESH | 26803 | 568 | 103 | 27474 |
| 27 | UTTARAKHAND | 1811 | 433 | 48 | 2292 |
| 28 | WEST BENGAL | 4178 | 181 | 611 | 4970 |
| | **TOTAL (STATES)** | **124051** | **7811** | **1237** | **133099** |
| 29 | A & N ISLANDS | 62 | 0 | 165 | 227 |
| 30 | CHANDIGARH | 213 | 114 | 2 | 329 |
| 31 | DNH & DAMAN DIU | 0 | 3 | 0 | 3 |
| 32 | DELHI | 1567 | 626 | 39 | 2232 |
| 33 | JAMMU & KASHMIR | 147 | 20 | 3 | 170 |
| 34 | LADAKH | 1 | 2 | 0 | 3 |
| 35 | LAKSHADWEEP | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 36 | PUDUCHERRY | 79 | 25 | 0 | 104 |
| | **TOTAL (UTs)** | **2069** | **790** | **209** | **3068** |
| | **TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)** | **126120** | **8601** | **1446** | **136167** |

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

# Table – 2.10 C

## Religion of Convicts as on 31st December, 2024

| Sl. No. | State/UT | Hindu | Muslim | Sikh | Christian | Others | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) |
| 1 | ANDHRA PRADESH | 1809 | 178 | 15 | 127 | 2 | 2131 |
| 2 | ARUNACHAL PRADESH | 80 | 10 | 1 | 70 | 65 | 226 |
| 3 | ASSAM | 1999 | 1300 | 1 | 183 | 17 | 3500 |
| 4 | BIHAR | 5639 | 978 | 23 | 4 | 4 | 6648 |
| 5 | CHHATTISGARH | 5797 | 215 | 35 | 184 | 82 | 6313 |
| 6 | GOA | 66 | 3 | 0 | 26 | 0 | 95 |
| 7 | GUJARAT | 4363 | 837 | 11 | 18 | 2 | 5231 |
| 8 | HARYANA | 4579 | 654 | 445 | 9 | 6 | 5693 |
| 9 | HIMACHAL PRADESH | 973 | 40 | 19 | 5 | 5 | 1042 |
| 10 | JHARKHAND | 3847 | 627 | 16 | 268 | 185 | 4943 |
| 11 | KARNATAKA | 2860 | 536 | 2 | 83 | 10 | 3491 |
| 12 | KERALA | 2296 | 1012 | 0 | 635 | 1 | 3944 |
| 13 | MADHYA PRADESH | 19158 | 2378 | 92 | 49 | 83 | 21760 |
| 14 | MAHARASHTRA | 4757 | 1704 | 66 | 166 | 373 | 7066 |
| 15 | MANIPUR | 75 | 14 | 0 | 19 | 13 | 121 |
| 16 | MEGHALAYA | 52 | 34 | 0 | 360 | 18 | 464 |
| 17 | MIZORAM | 10 | 21 | 25 | 576 | 7 | 639 |
| 18 | NAGALAND | 22 | 11 | 0 | 92 | 0 | 125 |
| 19 | ODISHA | 3453 | 122 | 3 | 124 | 34 | 3736 |
| 20 | PUNJAB | 1723 | 337 | 3994 | 262 | 379 | 6695 |
| 21 | RAJASTHAN | 4921 | 869 | 183 | 27 | 86 | 6086 |
| 22 | SIKKIM | 89 | 2 | 0 | 30 | 30 | 151 |
| 23 | TAMIL NADU | 4948 | 577 | 0 | 482 | 0 | 6007 |
| 24 | TELANGANA | 1333 | 378 | 4 | 44 | 8 | 1767 |
| 25 | TRIPURA | 383 | 67 | 0 | 30 | 9 | 489 |
| 26 | UTTAR PRADESH | 21316 | 5818 | 174 | 69 | 97 | 27474 |
| 27 | UTTARAKHAND | 1745 | 421 | 114 | 10 | 2 | 2292 |
| 28 | WEST BENGAL | 3175 | 1726 | 6 | 46 | 17 | 4970 |
| | **TOTAL (STATES)** | **101468** | **20869** | **5229** | **3998** | **1535** | **133099** |
| 29 | A & N ISLANDS | 48 | 5 | 0 | 96 | 78 | 227 |
| 30 | CHANDIGARH | 277 | 23 | 25 | 3 | 1 | 329 |
| 31 | DNH & DAMAN DIU | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 |
| 32 | DELHI | 1596 | 527 | 67 | 39 | 3 | 2232 |
| 33 | JAMMU & KASHMIR | 57 | 101 | 11 | 1 | 0 | 170 |
| 34 | LADAKH | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 3 |
| 35 | LAKSHADWEEP | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 36 | PUDUCHERRY | 93 | 3 | 0 | 8 | 0 | 104 |
| | **TOTAL (UTs)** | **2074** | **661** | **103** | **147** | **83** | **3068** |
| | **TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)** | **103542** | **21530** | **5332** | **4145** | **1618** | **136167** |

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

# Table – 2.10 D

## Caste Category of Convicts as on 31st December, 2024

| Sl. No. | State/UT | SC | ST | OBC | Others | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) |
| 1 | ANDHRA PRADESH | 356 | 304 | 599 | 872 | 2131 |
| 2 | ARUNACHAL PRADESH$ | - | - | - | - | 226 |
| 3 | ASSAM | 469 | 347 | 1461 | 1223 | 3500 |
| 4 | BIHAR | 1051 | 343 | 3502 | 1752 | 6648 |
| 5 | CHHATTISGARH | 1204 | 1996 | 2385 | 728 | 6313 |
| 6 | GOA | 5 | 4 | 35 | 51 | 95 |
| 7 | GUJARAT | 656 | 776 | 2180 | 1619 | 5231 |
| 8 | HARYANA | 1582 | 493 | 1387 | 2231 | 5693 |
| 9 | HIMACHAL PRADESH$ | - | - | - | - | 1042 |
| 10 | JHARKHAND | 667 | 1344 | 2098 | 834 | 4943 |
| 11 | KARNATAKA$ | - | - | - | - | 3491 |
| 12 | KERALA | 514 | 156 | 1980 | 1294 | 3944 |
| 13 | MADHYA PRADESH | 4697 | 4612 | 8656 | 3795 | 21760 |
| 14 | MAHARASHTRA$ | - | - | - | - | 7066 |
| 15 | MANIPUR | 0 | 19 | 30 | 72 | 121 |
| 16 | MEGHALAYA | 9 | 398 | 8 | 49 | 464 |
| 17 | MIZORAM | 47 | 551 | 3 | 38 | 639 |
| 18 | NAGALAND | 15 | 91 | 14 | 5 | 125 |
| 19 | ODISHA | 924 | 1040 | 1074 | 698 | 3736 |
| 20 | PUNJAB | 1913 | 345 | 991 | 3446 | 6695 |
| 21 | RAJASTHAN | 1599 | 793 | 1951 | 1743 | 6086 |
| 22 | SIKKIM | 25 | 50 | 64 | 12 | 151 |
| 23 | TAMIL NADU | 1681 | 148 | 3892 | 286 | 6007 |
| 24 | TELANGANA | 326 | 215 | 714 | 512 | 1767 |
| 25 | TRIPURA | 90 | 134 | 95 | 170 | 489 |
| 26 | UTTAR PRADESH | 6490 | 2310 | 9903 | 8771 | 27474 |
| 27 | UTTARAKHAND$ | - | - | - | - | 2292 |
| 28 | WEST BENGAL | 342 | 145 | 197 | 4286 | 4970 |
| | **TOTAL (STATES)** | **24662** | **16614** | **43219** | **34487** | **133099** |
| 29 | A & N ISLANDS | 0 | 1 | 16 | 210 | 227 |
| 30 | CHANDIGARH | 116 | 0 | 77 | 136 | 329 |
| 31 | DNH & DAMAN DIU | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 3 |
| 32 | DELHI$ | - | - | - | - | 2232 |
| 33 | JAMMU & KASHMIR | 8 | 15 | 2 | 145 | 170 |
| 34 | LADAKH | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 3 |
| 35 | LAKSHADWEEP | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 36 | PUDUCHERRY | 21 | 0 | 83 | 0 | 104 |
| | **TOTAL (UTs)** | **145** | **17** | **178** | **496** | **3068** |
| | **TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)** | **24807** | **16631** | **43397** | **34983** | **136167** |

- As per data provided by States/UTs. $ States/UTs did not provide breakup.

# Table – 2.11 A

## Education Profile of Undertrial Prisoners as on 31st December, 2024

| Sl. No. | State/UT | Educational Standard | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Illiterate | Below Class X | Class X & above but below Graduation | Graduate | Holding Tech. Degree /Diploma | Post Graduate | Total |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) |
| 1 | ANDHRA PRADESH | 1082 | 2082 | 1576 | 769 | 134 | 62 | 5705 |
| 2 | ARUNACHAL PRADESH | 82 | 52 | 87 | 17 | 0 | 4 | 242 |
| 3 | ASSAM | 2016 | 4012 | 1604 | 414 | 29 | 69 | 8144 |
| 4 | BIHAR | 10256 | 19968 | 11788 | 2669 | 197 | 461 | 45339 |
| 5 | CHHATTISGARH | 1817 | 6529 | 3137 | 676 | 69 | 250 | 12478 |
| 6 | GOA | 193 | 145 | 145 | 30 | 2 | 4 | 519 |
| 7 | GUJARAT | 1902 | 6001 | 3088 | 906 | 238 | 151 | 12286 |
| 8 | HARYANA | 2503 | 7367 | 6967 | 1533 | 229 | 416 | 19015 |
| 9 | HIMACHAL PRADESH | 229 | 599 | 840 | 186 | 46 | 42 | 1942 |
| 10 | JHARKHAND | 2114 | 4924 | 3354 | 674 | 63 | 103 | 11232 |
| 11 | KARNATAKA | 1520 | 3026 | 4831 | 1092 | 350 | 89 | 10908 |
| 12 | KERALA | 473 | 2424 | 2531 | 445 | 188 | 87 | 6148 |
| 13 | MADHYA PRADESH | 4606 | 11758 | 4727 | 1448 | 181 | 412 | 23132 |
| 14 | MAHARASHTRA | 5392 | 11697 | 10257 | 2831 | 374 | 972 | 31523 |
| 15 | MANIPUR | 6 | 118 | 182 | 20 | 0 | 0 | 326 |
| 16 | MEGHALAYA | 359 | 425 | 114 | 16 | 1 | 3 | 918 |
| 17 | MIZORAM | 31 | 601 | 201 | 51 | 8 | 25 | 917 |
| 18 | NAGALAND | 66 | 228 | 60 | 7 | 1 | 1 | 363 |
| 19 | ODISHA | 2864 | 5495 | 3121 | 1042 | 215 | 142 | 12879 |
| 20 | PUNJAB | 6646 | 7599 | 7319 | 1372 | 552 | 434 | 23922 |
| 21 | RAJASTHAN | 1657 | 8507 | 4740 | 2119 | 224 | 929 | 18176 |
| 22 | SIKKIM | 9 | 97 | 44 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 151 |
| 23 | TAMIL NADU | 3959 | 4745 | 2862 | 1087 | 382 | 239 | 13274 |
| 24 | TELANGANA | 1128 | 2075 | 1239 | 367 | 60 | 133 | 5002 |
| 25 | TRIPURA | 99 | 846 | 296 | 20 | 0 | 0 | 1261 |
| 26 | UTTAR PRADESH | 18425 | 19768 | 13440 | 5144 | 887 | 1530 | 59194 |
| 27 | UTTARAKHAND | 594 | 983 | 1236 | 281 | 50 | 112 | 3256 |
| 28 | WEST BENGAL | 7933 | 6079 | 3080 | 532 | 32 | 81 | 17737 |
| | **TOTAL (STATES)** | **77961** | **138150** | **92866** | **25749** | **4512** | **6751** | **345989** |
| 29 | A & N ISLANDS | 9 | 112 | 40 | 4 | 3 | 0 | 168 |
| 30 | CHANDIGARH | 71 | 254 | 210 | 53 | 14 | 8 | 610 |
| 31 | DNH & DAMAN DIU | 39 | 26 | 24 | 13 | 6 | 3 | 111 |
| 32 | DELHI | 4657 | 6949 | 3717 | 1470 | 160 | 225 | 17178 |
| 33 | JAMMU & KASHMIR | 919 | 1261 | 2027 | 251 | 13 | 81 | 4552 |
| 34 | LADAKH | 11 | 26 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 41 |
| 35 | LAKSHADWEEP | 0 | 2 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 |
| 36 | PUDUCHERRY | 2 | 129 | 53 | 19 | 19 | 7 | 229 |
| | **TOTAL (UTs)** | **5708** | **8759** | **6075** | **1812** | **216** | **324** | **22894** |
| | **TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)** | **83669** | **146909** | **98941** | **27561** | **4728** | **7075** | **368883** |

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

# Table – 2.11 B

## Domicile of Undertrial Prisoners as on 31st December, 2024

| Sl. No. | State/UT | Domicile | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Belongs to State | Belongs to other State | Belongs to other Country | Total |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) |
| 1 | ANDHRA PRADESH | 4679 | 1024 | 2 | 5705 |
| 2 | ARUNACHAL PRADESH | 136 | 103 | 3 | 242 |
| 3 | ASSAM | 7405 | 687 | 52 | 8144 |
| 4 | BIHAR | 43979 | 1151 | 209 | 45339 |
| 5 | CHHATTISGARH | 11219 | 1253 | 6 | 12478 |
| 6 | GOA | 168 | 258 | 93 | 519 |
| 7 | GUJARAT | 10875 | 1198 | 213 | 12286 |
| 8 | HARYANA | 14584 | 4358 | 73 | 19015 |
| 9 | HIMACHAL PRADESH | 1318 | 512 | 112 | 1942 |
| 10 | JHARKHAND | 10663 | 568 | 1 | 11232 |
| 11 | KARNATAKA | 9674 | 1012 | 222 | 10908 |
| 12 | KERALA | 5374 | 689 | 85 | 6148 |
| 13 | MADHYA PRADESH | 21981 | 1141 | 10 | 23132 |
| 14 | MAHARASHTRA | 27390 | 3282 | 851 | 31523 |
| 15 | MANIPUR | 294 | 15 | 17 | 326 |
| 16 | MEGHALAYA | 668 | 129 | 121 | 918 |
| 17 | MIZORAM | 832 | 71 | 14 | 917 |
| 18 | NAGALAND | 251 | 112 | 0 | 363 |
| 19 | ODISHA | 11576 | 1295 | 8 | 12879 |
| 20 | PUNJAB | 21093 | 2751 | 78 | 23922 |
| 21 | RAJASTHAN | 16098 | 2009 | 69 | 18176 |
| 22 | SIKKIM | 100 | 51 | 0 | 151 |
| 23 | TAMIL NADU | 12513 | 530 | 231 | 13274 |
| 24 | TELANGANA | 4299 | 671 | 32 | 5002 |
| 25 | TRIPURA | 781 | 84 | 396 | 1261 |
| 26 | UTTAR PRADESH | 55384 | 3489 | 321 | 59194 |
| 27 | UTTARAKHAND | 2437 | 780 | 39 | 3256 |
| 28 | WEST BENGAL | 15192 | 1005 | 1540 | 17737 |
| | **TOTAL (STATES)** | **310963** | **30228** | **4798** | **345989** |
| 29 | A & N ISLANDS | 124 | 5 | 39 | 168 |
| 30 | CHANDIGARH | 345 | 259 | 6 | 610 |
| 31 | DNH & DAMAN DIU | 35 | 75 | 1 | 111 |
| 32 | DELHI | 12522 | 3979 | 677 | 17178 |
| 33 | JAMMU & KASHMIR | 4059 | 445 | 48 | 4552 |
| 34 | LADAKH | 13 | 20 | 8 | 41 |
| 35 | LAKSHADWEEP | 4 | 0 | 1 | 5 |
| 36 | PUDUCHERRY | 147 | 78 | 4 | 229 |
| | **TOTAL (UTs)** | **17249** | **4861** | **784** | **22894** |
| | **TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)** | **328212** | **35089** | **5582** | **368883** |

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

# Table – 2.11 C

## Religion of Undertrial Prisoners as on 31st December, 2024

| Sl. No. | State/UT | Hindu | Muslim | Sikh | Christian | Others | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) |
| 1 | ANDHRA PRADESH | 4927 | 529 | 32 | 170 | 47 | 5705 |
| 2 | ARUNACHAL PRADESH | 76 | 34 | 0 | 98 | 34 | 242 |
| 3 | ASSAM | 3374 | 4095 | 77 | 423 | 175 | 8144 |
| 4 | BIHAR | 38497 | 6685 | 118 | 13 | 26 | 45339 |
| 5 | CHHATTISGARH | 11419 | 704 | 101 | 228 | 26 | 12478 |
| 6 | GOA | 303 | 87 | 1 | 120 | 8 | 519 |
| 7 | GUJARAT | 9288 | 2774 | 102 | 103 | 19 | 12286 |
| 8 | HARYANA | 14942 | 2444 | 1440 | 79 | 110 | 19015 |
| 9 | HIMACHAL PRADESH | 1698 | 124 | 88 | 20 | 12 | 1942 |
| 10 | JHARKHAND | 8099 | 2123 | 59 | 732 | 219 | 11232 |
| 11 | KARNATAKA | 7949 | 2410 | 2 | 308 | 239 | 10908 |
| 12 | KERALA | 3098 | 2044 | 12 | 980 | 14 | 6148 |
| 13 | MADHYA PRADESH | 19769 | 3086 | 164 | 62 | 51 | 23132 |
| 14 | MAHARASHTRA$ | - | - | - | - | - | 31523 |
| 15 | MANIPUR | 175 | 68 | 0 | 63 | 20 | 326 |
| 16 | MEGHALAYA | 137 | 163 | 0 | 584 | 34 | 918 |
| 17 | MIZORAM | 48 | 70 | 1 | 782 | 16 | 917 |
| 18 | NAGALAND | 55 | 46 | 1 | 259 | 2 | 363 |
| 19 | ODISHA | 11492 | 791 | 60 | 498 | 38 | 12879 |
| 20 | PUNJAB | 7630 | 1489 | 13142 | 699 | 962 | 23922 |
| 21 | RAJASTHAN | 13391 | 3153 | 1200 | 137 | 295 | 18176 |
| 22 | SIKKIM | 81 | 7 | 0 | 41 | 22 | 151 |
| 23 | TAMIL NADU | 10073 | 1805 | 0 | 1396 | 0 | 13274 |
| 24 | TELANGANA | 3783 | 1034 | 39 | 100 | 46 | 5002 |
| 25 | TRIPURA | 718 | 433 | 1 | 21 | 88 | 1261 |
| 26 | UTTAR PRADESH | 41883 | 16471 | 357 | 141 | 342 | 59194 |
| 27 | UTTARAKHAND | 2095 | 810 | 322 | 16 | 13 | 3256 |
| 28 | WEST BENGAL | 10294 | 7207 | 15 | 146 | 75 | 17737 |
| | **TOTAL (STATES)** | **225294** | **60686** | **17334** | **8219** | **2933** | **345989** |
| 29 | A & N ISLANDS | 86 | 15 | 0 | 36 | 31 | 168 |
| 30 | CHANDIGARH | 475 | 32 | 83 | 10 | 10 | 610 |
| 31 | DNH & DAMAN DIU | 77 | 27 | 3 | 4 | 0 | 111 |
| 32 | DELHI | 11494 | 4739 | 324 | 568 | 53 | 17178 |
| 33 | JAMMU & KASHMIR | 1228 | 3125 | 166 | 14 | 19 | 4552 |
| 34 | LADAKH | 14 | 15 | 1 | 0 | 11 | 41 |
| 35 | LAKSHADWEEP | 0 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 5 |
| 36 | PUDUCHERRY | 213 | 5 | 0 | 11 | 0 | 229 |
| | **TOTAL (UTs)** | **13587** | **7962** | **577** | **643** | **125** | **22894** |
| | **TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)** | **238881** | **68648** | **17911** | **8862** | **3058** | **368883** |

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

$ Maharashtra did not provide breakup.

# Table – 2.11 D

## Caste Category of Undertrial Prisoners as on 31st December, 2024

| Sl. No. | State/UT | SC | ST | OBC | Others | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) |
| 1 | ANDHRA PRADESH | 984 | 1138 | 1791 | 1792 | 5705 |
| 2 | ARUNACHAL PRADESH$ | - | - | - | - | 242 |
| 3 | ASSAM | 862 | 904 | 2535 | 3843 | 8144 |
| 4 | BIHAR | 8728 | 1795 | 24921 | 9895 | 45339 |
| 5 | CHHATTISGARH | 2330 | 4035 | 4221 | 1892 | 12478 |
| 6 | GOA | 48 | 65 | 64 | 342 | 519 |
| 7 | GUJARAT | 1329 | 2130 | 5548 | 3279 | 12286 |
| 8 | HARYANA | 4958 | 1112 | 5548 | 7397 | 19015 |
| 9 | HIMACHAL PRADESH$ | - | - | - | - | 1942 |
| 10 | JHARKHAND | 1646 | 3140 | 3988 | 2458 | 11232 |
| 11 | KARNATAKA$ | - | - | - | - | 10908 |
| 12 | KERALA | 864 | 206 | 3672 | 1406 | 6148 |
| 13 | MADHYA PRADESH | 4527 | 4439 | 8699 | 5467 | 23132 |
| 14 | MAHARASHTRA$ | - | - | - | - | 31523 |
| 15 | MANIPUR | 0 | 63 | 87 | 176 | 326 |
| 16 | MEGHALAYA | 55 | 652 | 32 | 179 | 918 |
| 17 | MIZORAM | 52 | 813 | 7 | 45 | 917 |
| 18 | NAGALAND | 26 | 255 | 49 | 33 | 363 |
| 19 | ODISHA | 3274 | 2921 | 3833 | 2851 | 12879 |
| 20 | PUNJAB | 5798 | 1144 | 3159 | 13821 | 23922 |
| 21 | RAJASTHAN | 3412 | 1698 | 7199 | 5867 | 18176 |
| 22 | SIKKIM | 27 | 36 | 57 | 31 | 151 |
| 23 | TAMIL NADU | 3859 | 275 | 8461 | 679 | 13274 |
| 24 | TELANGANA | 1036 | 591 | 2550 | 825 | 5002 |
| 25 | TRIPURA | 183 | 251 | 141 | 686 | 1261 |
| 26 | UTTAR PRADESH | 14777 | 5016 | 20613 | 18788 | 59194 |
| 27 | UTTARAKHAND$ | - | - | - | - | 3256 |
| 28 | WEST BENGAL | 1144 | 634 | 1194 | 14765 | 17737 |
| | **TOTAL (STATES)** | **59919** | **33313** | **108369** | **96517** | **345989** |
| 29 | A & N ISLANDS | 0 | 12 | 7 | 149 | 168 |
| 30 | CHANDIGARH | 259 | 0 | 121 | 230 | 610 |
| 31 | DNH & DAMAN DIU | 20 | 15 | 27 | 49 | 111 |
| 32 | DELHI$ | - | - | - | - | 17178 |
| 33 | JAMMU & KASHMIR | 221 | 586 | 237 | 3508 | 4552 |
| 34 | LADAKH | 0 | 18 | 1 | 22 | 41 |
| 35 | LAKSHADWEEP | 0 | 4 | 0 | 1 | 5 |
| 36 | PUDUCHERRY | 43 | 0 | 184 | 2 | 229 |
| | **TOTAL (UTs)** | **543** | **635** | **577** | **3961** | **22894** |
| | **TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)** | **60462** | **33948** | **108946** | **100478** | **368883** |

- As per data provided by States/UTs. $ States/UTs did not provide breakup.

# Table – 2.12 A

## Education Profile of Detenues as on 31st December, 2024

| Sl. No. | State/UT | Educational Standard | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Illiterate | Below Class X | Class X & above but below Graduation | Graduate | Holding Tech. Degree /Diploma | Post Graduate | Total |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) |
| 1 | ANDHRA PRADESH | 4 | 4 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 10 |
| 2 | ARUNACHAL PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 3 | ASSAM | 0 | 2 | 1 | 9 | 1 | 0 | 13 |
| 4 | BIHAR | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 5 | CHHATTISGARH | 1 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 |
| 6 | GOA | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 7 | GUJARAT | 44 | 127 | 47 | 20 | 4 | 7 | 249 |
| 8 | HARYANA | 3 | 9 | 22 | 7 | 4 | 3 | 48 |
| 9 | HIMACHAL PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 10 | JHARKHAND | 0 | 20 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 26 |
| 11 | KARNATAKA | 0 | 9 | 13 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 24 |
| 12 | KERALA | 1 | 45 | 138 | 21 | 10 | 0 | 215 |
| 13 | MADHYA PRADESH | 6 | 62 | 23 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 92 |
| 14 | MAHARASHTRA | 40 | 168 | 179 | 22 | 0 | 5 | 414 |
| 15 | MANIPUR | 0 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 |
| 16 | MEGHALAYA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 17 | MIZORAM | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 18 | NAGALAND | 2 | 12 | 12 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 26 |
| 19 | ODISHA | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 20 | PUNJAB | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| 21 | RAJASTHAN | 0 | 4 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 7 |
| 22 | SIKKIM | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 23 | TAMIL NADU | 351 | 379 | 224 | 86 | 45 | 32 | 1117 |
| 24 | TELANGANA | 0 | 8 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 13 |
| 25 | TRIPURA | 0 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 8 |
| 26 | UTTAR PRADESH | 19 | 31 | 31 | 11 | 0 | 2 | 94 |
| 27 | UTTARAKHAND | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 28 | WEST BENGAL | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | **TOTAL (STATES)** | **471** | **893** | **707** | **183** | **64** | **50** | **2368** |
| 29 | A & N ISLANDS | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 30 | CHANDIGARH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 31 | DNH & DAMAN DIU | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 32 | DELHI | 2 | 6 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 12 |
| 33 | JAMMU & KASHMIR | 152 | 190 | 242 | 58 | 3 | 15 | 660 |
| 34 | LADAKH | 4 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 7 |
| 35 | LAKSHADWEEP | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 36 | PUDUCHERRY | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | **TOTAL (UTs)** | **158** | **198** | **246** | **59** | **3** | **15** | **679** |
| | **TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)** | **629** | **1091** | **953** | **242** | **67** | **65** | **3047** |

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

# Table – 2.12 B

## Domicile of Detenues as on 31st December, 2024

| Sl. No. | State/UT | Domicile | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Belongs to State | Belongs to other State | Belongs to other Country | Total |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) |
| 1 | ANDHRA PRADESH | 9 | 1 | 0 | 10 |
| 2 | ARUNACHAL PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 3 | ASSAM | 13 | 0 | 0 | 13 |
| 4 | BIHAR | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 5 | CHHATTISGARH | 5 | 0 | 0 | 5 |
| 6 | GOA | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 7 | GUJARAT | 209 | 40 | 0 | 249 |
| 8 | HARYANA | 19 | 22 | 7 | 48 |
| 9 | HIMACHAL PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 10 | JHARKHAND | 26 | 0 | 0 | 26 |
| 11 | KARNATAKA | 24 | 0 | 0 | 24 |
| 12 | KERALA | 215 | 0 | 0 | 215 |
| 13 | MADHYA PRADESH | 83 | 9 | 0 | 92 |
| 14 | MAHARASHTRA | 414 | 0 | 0 | 414 |
| 15 | MANIPUR | 1 | 2 | 0 | 3 |
| 16 | MEGHALAYA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 17 | MIZORAM | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 18 | NAGALAND | 15 | 11 | 0 | 26 |
| 19 | ODISHA | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 20 | PUNJAB | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| 21 | RAJASTHAN | 7 | 0 | 0 | 7 |
| 22 | SIKKIM | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 23 | TAMIL NADU | 1088 | 29 | 0 | 1117 |
| 24 | TELANGANA | 12 | 1 | 0 | 13 |
| 25 | TRIPURA | 8 | 0 | 0 | 8 |
| 26 | UTTAR PRADESH | 48 | 34 | 12 | 94 |
| 27 | UTTARAKHAND | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 28 | WEST BENGAL | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | **TOTAL (STATES)** | **2199** | **150** | **19** | **2368** |
| 29 | A & N ISLANDS | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 30 | CHANDIGARH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 31 | DNH & DAMAN DIU | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 32 | DELHI | 4 | 0 | 8 | 12 |
| 33 | JAMMU & KASHMIR | 644 | 3 | 13 | 660 |
| 34 | LADAKH | 7 | 0 | 0 | 7 |
| 35 | LAKSHADWEEP | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 36 | PUDUCHERRY | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | **TOTAL (UTs)** | **655** | **3** | **21** | **679** |
| | **TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)** | **2854** | **153** | **40** | **3047** |

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

# Table – 2.12 C
## Religion of Detenues as on 31st December, 2024

| Sl. No. | State/UT | Hindu | Muslim | Sikh | Christian | Others | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) |
| 1 | ANDHRA PRADESH | 8 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 10 |
| 2 | ARUNACHAL PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 3 | ASSAM | 0 | 0 | 13 | 0 | 0 | 13 |
| 4 | BIHAR | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 5 | CHHATTISGARH | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 |
| 6 | GOA | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 7 | GUJARAT | 151 | 79 | 11 | 8 | 0 | 249 |
| 8 | HARYANA | 20 | 28 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 48 |
| 9 | HIMACHAL PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 10 | JHARKHAND | 21 | 3 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 26 |
| 11 | KARNATAKA | 19 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 24 |
| 12 | KERALA | 126 | 54 | 0 | 35 | 0 | 215 |
| 13 | MADHYA PRADESH | 52 | 39 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 92 |
| 14 | MAHARASHTRA$ | - | - | - | - | - | 414 |
| 15 | MANIPUR | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 |
| 16 | MEGHALAYA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 17 | MIZORAM | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 18 | NAGALAND | 5 | 1 | 3 | 17 | 0 | 26 |
| 19 | ODISHA | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 20 | PUNJAB | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| 21 | RAJASTHAN | 6 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 7 |
| 22 | SIKKIM | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 23 | TAMIL NADU | 771 | 206 | 0 | 140 | 0 | 1117 |
| 24 | TELANGANA | 8 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 13 |
| 25 | TRIPURA | 8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 8 |
| 26 | UTTAR PRADESH | 21 | 71 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 94 |
| 27 | UTTARAKHAND | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 28 | WEST BENGAL | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | **TOTAL (STATES)** | **1226** | **492** | **32** | **202** | **2** | **2368** |
| 29 | A & N ISLANDS | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 30 | CHANDIGARH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 31 | DNH & DAMAN DIU | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 32 | DELHI | 4 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 12 |
| 33 | JAMMU & KASHMIR | 42 | 608 | 9 | 1 | 0 | 660 |
| 34 | LADAKH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 7 | 7 |
| 35 | LAKSHADWEEP | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 36 | PUDUCHERRY | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | **TOTAL (UTs)** | **46** | **616** | **9** | **1** | **7** | **679** |
| | **TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)** | **1272** | **1108** | **41** | **203** | **9** | **3047** |

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

$ Maharashtra did not provide breakup.

# Table – 2.12 D

## Caste Category of Detenues as on 31st December, 2024

| Sl.No. | State/UT | SC | ST | OBC | Others | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) |
| 1 | ANDHRA PRADESH | 1 | 3 | 5 | 1 | 10 |
| 2 | ARUNACHAL PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 3 | ASSAM | 0 | 0 | 13 | 0 | 13 |
| 4 | BIHAR | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 5 | CHHATTISGARH | 2 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 5 |
| 6 | GOA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| 7 | GUJARAT | 27 | 18 | 131 | 73 | 249 |
| 8 | HARYANA | 3 | 0 | 5 | 40 | 48 |
| 9 | HIMACHAL PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 10 | JHARKHAND | 1 | 2 | 2 | 21 | 26 |
| 11 | KARNATAKA$ | - | - | - | - | 24 |
| 12 | KERALA | 29 | 6 | 121 | 59 | 215 |
| 13 | MADHYA PRADESH | 14 | 4 | 40 | 34 | 92 |
| 14 | MAHARASHTRA$ | - | - | - | - | 414 |
| 15 | MANIPUR | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 3 |
| 16 | MEGHALAYA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 17 | MIZORAM | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 18 | NAGALAND | 4 | 19 | 0 | 3 | 26 |
| 19 | ODISHA | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 20 | PUNJAB | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 |
| 21 | RAJASTHAN | 0 | 0 | 4 | 3 | 7 |
| 22 | SIKKIM | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 23 | TAMIL NADU | 348 | 15 | 730 | 24 | 1117 |
| 24 | TELANGANA | 1 | 2 | 2 | 8 | 13 |
| 25 | TRIPURA | 1 | 3 | 0 | 4 | 8 |
| 26 | UTTAR PRADESH | 19 | 0 | 32 | 43 | 94 |
| 27 | UTTARAKHAND | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 28 | WEST BENGAL | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | **TOTAL (STATES)** | **450** | **72** | **1089** | **319** | **2368** |
| 29 | A & N ISLANDS | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 30 | CHANDIGARH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 31 | DNH & DAMAN DIU | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 32 | DELHI$ | - | - | - | - | 12 |
| 33 | JAMMU & KASHMIR | 17 | 34 | 53 | 556 | 660 |
| 34 | LADAKH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 7 | 7 |
| 35 | LAKSHADWEEP | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 36 | PUDUCHERRY | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | **TOTAL (UTs)** | **17** | **34** | **53** | **563** | **679** |
| | **TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)** | **467** | **106** | **1142** | **882** | **3047** |

- As per data provided by States/UTs. $ States/UTs did not provide breakup.

# Table – 2.13 A

## Education Profile of Other Prisoners as on 31st December, 2024

| Sl. No. | State/UT | Educational Standard | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Illiterate | Below Class X | Class X & above but below Graduation | Graduate | Holding Tech. Degree/ Diploma | Post Graduate | Total |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) |
| 1 | ANDHRA PRADESH | 3 | 6 | 4 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 15 |
| 2 | ARUNACHAL PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 3 | ASSAM | 11 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 17 |
| 4 | BIHAR | 0 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 3 |
| 5 | CHHATTISGARH | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| 6 | GOA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 7 | GUJARAT | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 8 | HARYANA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 9 | HIMACHAL PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 10 | JHARKHAND | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 11 | KARNATAKA | 5 | 10 | 9 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 27 |
| 12 | KERALA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 13 | MADHYA PRADESH | 15 | 61 | 27 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 108 |
| 14 | MAHARASHTRA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 15 | MANIPUR | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 16 | MEGHALAYA | 18 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 24 |
| 17 | MIZORAM | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 18 | NAGALAND | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 19 | ODISHA | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 20 | PUNJAB | 13 | 20 | 11 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 44 |
| 21 | RAJASTHAN | 3 | 28 | 6 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 41 |
| 22 | SIKKIM | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 23 | TAMIL NADU | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| 24 | TELANGANA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 25 | TRIPURA | 0 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 |
| 26 | UTTAR PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 27 | UTTARAKHAND | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 28 | WEST BENGAL | 256 | 173 | 98 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 537 |
| | **TOTAL (STATES)** | **327** | **316** | **156** | **23** | **0** | **2** | **824** |
| 29 | A & N ISLANDS | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 30 | CHANDIGARH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 31 | DNH & DAMAN DIU | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 32 | DELHI | 27 | 21 | 18 | 20 | 0 | 4 | 90 |
| 33 | JAMMU & KASHMIR | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 34 | LADAKH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 35 | LAKSHADWEEP | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 36 | PUDUCHERRY | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | **TOTAL (UTs)** | **27** | **22** | **18** | **20** | **0** | **4** | **91** |
| | **TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)** | **354** | **338** | **174** | **43** | **0** | **6** | **915** |

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

# Table – 2.13 B

## Domicile of Other Prisoners as on 31st December, 2024

| Sl. No. | State/UT | Domicile | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Belongs to State | Belongs to other State | Belongs to other Country | Total |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) |
| 1 | ANDHRA PRADESH | 15 | 0 | 0 | 15 |
| 2 | ARUNACHAL PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 3 | ASSAM | 17 | 0 | 0 | 17 |
| 4 | BIHAR | 3 | 0 | 0 | 3 |
| 5 | CHHATTISGARH | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| 6 | GOA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 7 | GUJARAT | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 8 | HARYANA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 9 | HIMACHAL PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 10 | JHARKHAND | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 11 | KARNATAKA | 27 | 0 | 0 | 27 |
| 12 | KERALA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 13 | MADHYA PRADESH | 107 | 1 | 0 | 108 |
| 14 | MAHARASHTRA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 15 | MANIPUR | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 16 | MEGHALAYA | 0 | 0 | 24 | 24 |
| 17 | MIZORAM | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 18 | NAGALAND | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 19 | ODISHA | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 20 | PUNJAB | 0 | 0 | 44 | 44 |
| 21 | RAJASTHAN | 38 | 3 | 0 | 41 |
| 22 | SIKKIM | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 23 | TAMIL NADU | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| 24 | TELANGANA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 25 | TRIPURA | 3 | 0 | 0 | 3 |
| 26 | UTTAR PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 27 | UTTARAKHAND | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 28 | WEST BENGAL | 231 | 2 | 304 | 537 |
| | **TOTAL (STATES)** | **446** | **6** | **372** | **824** |
| 29 | A & N ISLANDS | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 30 | CHANDIGARH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 31 | DNH & DAMAN DIU | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 32 | DELHI | 58 | 32 | 0 | 90 |
| 33 | JAMMU & KASHMIR | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 34 | LADAKH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 35 | LAKSHADWEEP | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 36 | PUDUCHERRY | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | **TOTAL (UTs)** | **59** | **32** | **0** | **91** |
| | **TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)** | **505** | **38** | **372** | **915** |

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

# Table – 2.13 C

## Religion of Other Prisoners as on 31st December, 2024

| Sl. No. | State/UT | Hindu | Muslim | Sikh | Christian | Others | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) |
| 1 | ANDHRA PRADESH | 13 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 15 |
| 2 | ARUNACHAL PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 3 | ASSAM | 1 | 16 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 17 |
| 4 | BIHAR | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 3 |
| 5 | CHHATTISGARH | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| 6 | GOA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 7 | GUJARAT | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 8 | HARYANA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 9 | HIMACHAL PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 10 | JHARKHAND | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 11 | KARNATAKA | 23 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 27 |
| 12 | KERALA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 13 | MADHYA PRADESH | 98 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 108 |
| 14 | MAHARASHTRA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 15 | MANIPUR | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 16 | MEGHALAYA | 0 | 23 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 24 |
| 17 | MIZORAM | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 18 | NAGALAND | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 19 | ODISHA | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 20 | PUNJAB | 0 | 36 | 1 | 0 | 7 | 44 |
| 21 | RAJASTHAN | 32 | 3 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 41 |
| 22 | SIKKIM | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 23 | TAMIL NADU | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| 24 | TELANGANA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 25 | TRIPURA | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 |
| 26 | UTTAR PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 27 | UTTARAKHAND | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 28 | WEST BENGAL | 155 | 380 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 537 |
| | **TOTAL (STATES)** | **332** | **473** | **7** | **2** | **10** | **824** |
| 29 | A & N ISLANDS | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 30 | CHANDIGARH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 31 | DNH & DAMAN DIU | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 32 | DELHI | 49 | 36 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 90 |
| 33 | JAMMU & KASHMIR | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 34 | LADAKH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 35 | LAKSHADWEEP | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 36 | PUDUCHERRY | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | **TOTAL (UTs)** | **49** | **37** | **5** | **0** | **0** | **91** |
| | **TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)** | **381** | **510** | **12** | **2** | **10** | **915** |

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

# Table – 2.13 D

## Caste Category of Other Prisoners as on 31st December, 2024

| Sl. No. | State/UT | SC | ST | OBC | Others | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) |
| 1 | ANDHRA PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 12 | 3 | 15 |
| 2 | ARUNACHAL PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 3 | ASSAM | 0 | 0 | 1 | 16 | 17 |
| 4 | BIHAR | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 3 |
| 5 | CHHATTISGARH | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| 6 | GOA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 7 | GUJARAT | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 8 | HARYANA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 9 | HIMACHAL PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 10 | JHARKHAND | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 11 | KARNATAKA$ | - | - | - | - | 27 |
| 12 | KERALA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 13 | MADHYA PRADESH | 17 | 16 | 54 | 21 | 108 |
| 14 | MAHARASHTRA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 15 | MANIPUR | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 16 | MEGHALAYA | 0 | 1 | 4 | 19 | 24 |
| 17 | MIZORAM | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 18 | NAGALAND | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 19 | ODISHA | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 20 | PUNJAB | 20 | 2 | 10 | 12 | 44 |
| 21 | RAJASTHAN | 9 | 2 | 29 | 1 | 41 |
| 22 | SIKKIM | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 23 | TAMIL NADU | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| 24 | TELANGANA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 25 | TRIPURA | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 3 |
| 26 | UTTAR PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 27 | UTTARAKHAND | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 28 | WEST BENGAL | 3 | 1 | 8 | 525 | 537 |
| | **TOTAL (STATES)** | **53** | **22** | **125** | **597** | **824** |
| 29 | A & N ISLANDS | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 30 | CHANDIGARH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 31 | DNH & DAMAN DIU | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 32 | DELHI$ | - | - | - | - | 90 |
| 33 | JAMMU & KASHMIR | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| 34 | LADAKH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 35 | LAKSHADWEEP | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 36 | PUDUCHERRY | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | **TOTAL (UTs)** | **0** | **0** | **0** | **1** | **91** |
| | **TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)** | **53** | **22** | **125** | **598** | **915** |

- As per data provided by States/UTs. $ States/UTs did not provide breakup.

# Table 2.14

## Age-group-wise Percentage Share of Convicts to Total Convicts as on 31st December, 2024

| Sl. No. | State/UT | 16 – 18 Years | | 18 – 30 Years | | 30 – 50 Years | | 50 Years & Above | | Total | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | No. of Convicts | % Share | No. of Convicts | % Share | No. of Convicts | % Share | No. of Convicts | % Share | No. of Convicts | % Share |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) |
| 1 | ANDHRA PRADESH | 0 | 0.0 | 454 | 21.3 | 1240 | 58.2 | 437 | 20.5 | 2131 | 100 |
| 2 | ARUNACHAL PRADESH | 0 | 0.0 | 67 | 29.6 | 128 | 56.6 | 31 | 13.7 | 226 | 100 |
| 3 | ASSAM | 0 | 0.0 | 609 | 17.4 | 1994 | 57.0 | 897 | 25.6 | 3500 | 100 |
| 4 | BIHAR | 0 | 0.0 | 1722 | 25.9 | 3188 | 48.0 | 1738 | 26.1 | 6648 | 100 |
| 5 | CHHATTISGARH | 0 | 0.0 | 2397 | 38.0 | 2925 | 46.3 | 991 | 15.7 | 6313 | 100 |
| 6 | GOA | 0 | 0.0 | 19 | 20.0 | 59 | 62.1 | 17 | 17.9 | 95 | 100 |
| 7 | GUJARAT | 0 | 0.0 | 1487 | 28.4 | 2825 | 54.0 | 919 | 17.6 | 5231 | 100 |
| 8 | HARYANA | 0 | 0.0 | 1962 | 34.5 | 2852 | 50.1 | 879 | 15.4 | 5693 | 100 |
| 9 | HIMACHAL PRADESH | 0 | 0.0 | 162 | 15.5 | 636 | 61.0 | 244 | 23.4 | 1042 | 100 |
| 10 | JHARKHAND | 0 | 0.0 | 1305 | 26.4 | 2563 | 51.9 | 1075 | 21.7 | 4943 | 100 |
| 11 | KARNATAKA | 0 | 0.0 | 1131 | 32.4 | 1890 | 54.1 | 470 | 13.5 | 3491 | 100 |
| 12 | KERALA | 0 | 0.0 | 515 | 13.1 | 2172 | 55.1 | 1257 | 31.9 | 3944 | 100 |
| 13 | MADHYA PRADESH | 0 | 0.0 | 7560 | 34.7 | 11114 | 51.1 | 3086 | 14.2 | 21760 | 100 |
| 14 | MAHARASHTRA | 5 | 0.1 | 1437 | 20.3 | 4169 | 59.0 | 1455 | 20.6 | 7066 | 100 |
| 15 | MANIPUR | 0 | 0.0 | 15 | 12.4 | 64 | 52.9 | 42 | 34.7 | 121 | 100 |
| 16 | MEGHALAYA | 0 | 0.0 | 98 | 21.1 | 287 | 61.9 | 79 | 17.0 | 464 | 100 |
| 17 | MIZORAM | 0 | 0.0 | 307 | 48.0 | 262 | 41.0 | 70 | 11.0 | 639 | 100 |
| 18 | NAGALAND | 0 | 0.0 | 38 | 30.4 | 70 | 56.0 | 17 | 13.6 | 125 | 100 |
| 19 | ODISHA | 0 | 0.0 | 1078 | 28.9 | 1832 | 49.0 | 826 | 22.1 | 3736 | 100 |
| 20 | PUNJAB | 0 | 0.0 | 1991 | 29.7 | 3555 | 53.1 | 1149 | 17.2 | 6695 | 100 |
| 21 | RAJASTHAN | 0 | 0.0 | 2032 | 33.4 | 2940 | 48.3 | 1114 | 18.3 | 6086 | 100 |
| 22 | SIKKIM | 0 | 0.0 | 24 | 15.9 | 84 | 55.6 | 43 | 28.5 | 151 | 100 |
| 23 | TAMIL NADU | 0 | 0.0 | 1326 | 22.1 | 3292 | 54.8 | 1389 | 23.1 | 6007 | 100 |
| 24 | TELANGANA | 0 | 0.0 | 538 | 30.4 | 976 | 55.2 | 253 | 14.3 | 1767 | 100 |
| 25 | TRIPURA | 0 | 0.0 | 168 | 34.4 | 232 | 47.4 | 89 | 18.2 | 489 | 100 |
| 26 | UTTAR PRADESH | 0 | 0.0 | 6699 | 24.4 | 13291 | 48.4 | 7484 | 27.2 | 27474 | 100 |
| 27 | UTTARAKHAND | 0 | 0.0 | 687 | 30.0 | 1193 | 52.1 | 412 | 18.0 | 2292 | 100 |
| 28 | WEST BENGAL | 0 | 0.0 | 800 | 16.1 | 2603 | 52.4 | 1567 | 31.5 | 4970 | 100 |
| | **TOTAL (STATES)** | **5** | **0.0** | **36628** | **27.5** | **68436** | **51.4** | **28030** | **21.1** | **133099** | **100** |
| 29 | A & N ISLANDS | 0 | 0.0 | 43 | 18.9 | 147 | 64.8 | 37 | 16.3 | 227 | 100 |
| 30 | CHANDIGARH | 0 | 0.0 | 121 | 36.8 | 171 | 52.0 | 37 | 11.2 | 329 | 100 |
| 31 | DNH & DAMAN DIU | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 3 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 3 | 100 |
| 32 | DELHI | 0 | 0.0 | 450 | 20.2 | 1392 | 62.4 | 390 | 17.5 | 2232 | 100 |
| 33 | JAMMU & KASHMIR | 0 | 0.0 | 29 | 17.1 | 89 | 52.4 | 52 | 30.6 | 170 | 100 |
| 34 | LADAKH | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 2 | 66.7 | 1 | 33.3 | 3 | 100 |
| 35 | LAKSHADWEEP | 0 | - | 0 | - | 0 | - | 0 | - | 0 | - |
| 36 | PUDUCHERRY | 0 | 0.0 | 14 | 13.5 | 69 | 66.3 | 21 | 20.2 | 104 | 100 |
| | **TOTAL (UTs)** | **0** | **0.0** | **657** | **21.4** | **1873** | **61.0** | **538** | **17.5** | **3068** | **100** |
| | **TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)** | **5** | **0.0** | **37285** | **27.4** | **70309** | **51.6** | **28568** | **21.0** | **136167** | **100** |

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

# Table – 2.15

## Age-group wise Percentage Share of Undertrials to Total Undertrials as on 31st December, 2024

| Sl. No. | State/UT | 16 – 18 Years | | 18 – 30 Years | | 30 – 50 Years | | 50 Years & Above | | Total | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | No. of Under trials | % Share | No. of Under trials | % Share | No. of Under trials | % Share | No. of Under trials | % Share | No. of Under trials | % Share |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) |
| 1 | ANDHRA PRADESH | 0 | 0.0 | 2807 | 49.2 | 2433 | 42.6 | 465 | 8.2 | 5705 | 100 |
| 2 | ARUNACHAL PRADESH | 0 | 0.0 | 147 | 60.7 | 83 | 34.3 | 12 | 5.0 | 242 | 100 |
| 3 | ASSAM | 0 | 0.0 | 3537 | 43.4 | 3415 | 41.9 | 1192 | 14.6 | 8144 | 100 |
| 4 | BIHAR | 0 | 0.0 | 21058 | 46.4 | 18578 | 41.0 | 5703 | 12.6 | 45339 | 100 |
| 5 | CHHATTISGARH | 0 | 0.0 | 7356 | 59.0 | 4295 | 34.4 | 827 | 6.6 | 12478 | 100 |
| 6 | GOA | 0 | 0.0 | 190 | 36.6 | 268 | 51.6 | 61 | 11.8 | 519 | 100 |
| 7 | GUJARAT | 0 | 0.0 | 5603 | 45.6 | 5742 | 46.7 | 941 | 7.7 | 12286 | 100 |
| 8 | HARYANA | 0 | 0.0 | 10000 | 52.6 | 7669 | 40.3 | 1346 | 7.1 | 19015 | 100 |
| 9 | HIMACHAL PRADESH | 0 | 0.0 | 857 | 44.1 | 938 | 48.3 | 147 | 7.6 | 1942 | 100 |
| 10 | JHARKHAND | 0 | 0.0 | 5870 | 52.3 | 4265 | 38.0 | 1097 | 9.8 | 11232 | 100 |
| 11 | KARNATAKA | 0 | 0.0 | 6001 | 55.0 | 4245 | 38.9 | 662 | 6.1 | 10908 | 100 |
| 12 | KERALA | 0 | 0.0 | 2461 | 40.0 | 2791 | 45.4 | 896 | 14.6 | 6148 | 100 |
| 13 | MADHYA PRADESH | 0 | 0.0 | 12600 | 54.5 | 8444 | 36.5 | 2088 | 9.0 | 23132 | 100 |
| 14 | MAHARASHTRA | 0 | 0.0 | 12759 | 40.5 | 14264 | 45.2 | 4500 | 14.3 | 31523 | 100 |
| 15 | MANIPUR | 0 | 0.0 | 124 | 38.0 | 159 | 48.8 | 43 | 13.2 | 326 | 100 |
| 16 | MEGHALAYA | 0 | 0.0 | 425 | 46.3 | 403 | 43.9 | 90 | 9.8 | 918 | 100 |
| 17 | MIZORAM | 0 | 0.0 | 576 | 62.8 | 250 | 27.3 | 91 | 9.9 | 917 | 100 |
| 18 | NAGALAND | 0 | 0.0 | 171 | 47.1 | 170 | 46.8 | 22 | 6.1 | 363 | 100 |
| 19 | ODISHA | 0 | 0.0 | 6214 | 48.2 | 5152 | 40.0 | 1513 | 11.7 | 12879 | 100 |
| 20 | PUNJAB | 0 | 0.0 | 11340 | 47.4 | 10135 | 42.4 | 2447 | 10.2 | 23922 | 100 |
| 21 | RAJASTHAN | 0 | 0.0 | 8782 | 48.3 | 6807 | 37.5 | 2587 | 14.2 | 18176 | 100 |
| 22 | SIKKIM | 0 | 0.0 | 54 | 35.8 | 87 | 57.6 | 10 | 6.6 | 151 | 100 |
| 23 | TAMIL NADU | 0 | 0.0 | 5876 | 44.3 | 5392 | 40.6 | 2006 | 15.1 | 13274 | 100 |
| 24 | TELANGANA | 0 | 0.0 | 2493 | 49.8 | 2007 | 40.1 | 502 | 10.0 | 5002 | 100 |
| 25 | TRIPURA | 0 | 0.0 | 514 | 40.8 | 649 | 51.5 | 98 | 7.8 | 1261 | 100 |
| 26 | UTTAR PRADESH | 0 | 0.0 | 27542 | 46.5 | 23916 | 40.4 | 7736 | 13.1 | 59194 | 100 |
| 27 | UTTARAKHAND | 0 | 0.0 | 1778 | 54.6 | 1240 | 38.1 | 238 | 7.3 | 3256 | 100 |
| 28 | WEST BENGAL | 0 | 0.0 | 7317 | 41.3 | 8365 | 47.2 | 2055 | 11.6 | 17737 | 100 |
| | **TOTAL (STATES)** | **0** | **0.0** | **164452** | **47.5** | **142162** | **41.1** | **39375** | **11.4** | **345989** | **100** |
| 29 | A & N ISLANDS | 0 | 0.0 | 55 | 32.7 | 92 | 54.8 | 21 | 12.5 | 168 | 100 |
| 30 | CHANDIGARH | 0 | 0.0 | 403 | 66.1 | 176 | 28.9 | 31 | 5.1 | 610 | 100 |
| 31 | DNH & DAMAN DIU | 0 | 0.0 | 55 | 49.5 | 47 | 42.3 | 9 | 8.1 | 111 | 100 |
| 32 | DELHI | 0 | 0.0 | 9938 | 57.9 | 6329 | 36.8 | 911 | 5.3 | 17178 | 100 |
| 33 | JAMMU & KASHMIR | 0 | 0.0 | 2316 | 50.9 | 1800 | 39.5 | 436 | 9.6 | 4552 | 100 |
| 34 | LADAKH | 0 | 0.0 | 16 | 39.0 | 21 | 51.2 | 4 | 9.8 | 41 | 100 |
| 35 | LAKSHADWEEP | 0 | 0.0 | 2 | 40.0 | 3 | 60.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 5 | 100 |
| 36 | PUDUCHERRY | 0 | 0.0 | 121 | 52.8 | 87 | 38.0 | 21 | 9.2 | 229 | 100 |
| | **TOTAL (UTs)** | **0** | **0.0** | **12906** | **56.4** | **8555** | **37.4** | **1433** | **6.3** | **22894** | **100** |
| | **TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)** | **0** | **0.0** | **177358** | **48.1** | **150717** | **40.9** | **40808** | **11.1** | **368883** | **100** |

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

# Table – 2.16

## Category-wise Female Inmates in Different Jails as on 31st December, 2024

| Sl. No. | Type | Convicts | % Share | Undertrials | % Share | Detenues | % Share | Others | % Share | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) |
| 1 | CENTRAL JAIL | 2330 | 33.7 | 4464 | 64.6 | 10 | 0.1 | 104 | 1.5 | 6908 |
| 2 | DISTRICT JAIL | 1514 | 17.4 | 7138 | 82.2 | 24 | 0.3 | 3 | 0.0 | 8679 |
| 3 | SUB-JAIL | 28 | 3.1 | 887 | 96.9 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 915 |
| 4 | WOMEN JAIL | 1220 | 28.7 | 2978 | 70.1 | 49 | 1.2 | 1 | 0.0 | 4248 |
| 5 | BORSTAL SCHOOL | 0 | - | 0 | - | 0 | - | 0 | - | 0 |
| 6 | OPEN JAIL | 143 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 143 |
| 7 | SPECIAL JAIL | 16 | 6.2 | 242 | 93.8 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 258 |
| 8 | OTHERS | 0 | - | 0 | - | 0 | - | 0 | - | 0 |
| **9** | **TOTAL** | **5251** | **24.8** | **15709** | **74.3** | **83** | **0.4** | **108** | **0.5** | **21151** |

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

# Table – 2.17

## Number of Women Prisoners with Children as on 31st December 2024

| Sl. No. | State/UT | No. of Convict Women Prisoners with Children | No. of Children | No. of Under-trial Women Prisoners with Children | No. of Children | No. of Detenues Women Prisoners with Children | No. of Children | No. of Other Women Prisoners with Children | No. of Children | Total No. of Women Prisoners with Children (Col.3+5+7+9) | Total No. of Children (Col.4+6+8+10) |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) |
| 1 | ANDHRA PRADESH | 2 | 2 | 11 | 11 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 13 | 13 |
| 2 | ARUNACHAL PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 3 | ASSAM | 1 | 1 | 31 | 38 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 32 | 39 |
| 4 | BIHAR | 16 | 17 | 160 | 176 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 176 | 193 |
| 5 | CHHATTISGARH | 10 | 12 | 38 | 40 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 48 | 52 |
| 6 | GOA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 7 | GUJARAT | 2 | 2 | 30 | 39 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 32 | 41 |
| 8 | HARYANA | 6 | 6 | 23 | 24 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 29 | 30 |
| 9 | HIMACHAL PRADESH | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| 10 | JHARKHAND | 10 | 10 | 69 | 79 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 79 | 89 |
| 11 | KARNATAKA | 3 | 3 | 16 | 16 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 19 | 19 |
| 12 | KERALA | 2 | 2 | 7 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 9 | 9 |
| 13 | MADHYA PRADESH | 46 | 49 | 75 | 89 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 121 | 138 |
| 14 | MAHARASHTRA | 2 | 2 | 31 | 36 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 33 | 38 |
| 15 | MANIPUR | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 16 | MEGHALAYA | 0 | 0 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 3 |
| 17 | MIZORAM | 0 | 0 | 4 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 4 |
| 18 | NAGALAND | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 19 | ODISHA | 4 | 4 | 34 | 37 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 38 | 41 |
| 20 | PUNJAB | 9 | 9 | 41 | 43 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 50 | 52 |
| 21 | RAJASTHAN | 4 | 4 | 26 | 26 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 30 | 30 |
| 22 | SIKKIM | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 23 | TAMIL NADU | 2 | 2 | 11 | 12 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 13 | 14 |
| 24 | TELANGANA | 2 | 2 | 14 | 17 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 16 | 19 |
| 25 | TRIPURA | 3 | 4 | 18 | 21 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 21 | 25 |
| 26 | UTTAR PRADESH | 66 | 78 | 145 | 204 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 211 | 282 |
| 27 | UTTARAKHAND | 6 | 6 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 8 | 8 |
| 28 | WEST BENGAL | 29 | 31 | 97 | 119 | 0 | 0 | 20 | 24 | 146 | 174 |
| | **TOTAL (STATES)** | **226** | **247** | **886** | **1043** | **0** | **0** | **20** | **24** | **1132** | **1314** |
| 29 | A & N ISLANDS | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 30 | CHANDIGARH | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| 31 | DNH & DAMAN DIU | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 32 | DELHI | 3 | 3 | 26 | 28 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 29 | 31 |
| 33 | JAMMU & KASHMIR | 0 | 0 | 10 | 11 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 10 | 11 |
| 34 | LADAKH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 35 | LAKSHADWEEP | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 36 | PUDUCHERRY | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | **TOTAL (UTs)** | **4** | **4** | **36** | **39** | **0** | **0** | **0** | **0** | **40** | **43** |
| | **TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)** | **230** | **251** | **922** | **1082** | **0** | **0** | **20** | **24** | **1172** | **1357** |

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

## Table – 2.18

### Indian & Foreign Inmates by Age-group as on 31st December, 2024

| Sl. No. | Category | 16 - 18 Years | % Share | 18 - 30 Years | % Share | 30 - 50 Years | % Share | 50 Years & above | % Share | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) |
| **INDIANS** | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | CONVICTS | 5 | 0.0 | 36739 | 27.3 | 69586 | 51.7 | 28391 | 21.1 | 134721 |
| 2 | UNDER TRIALS | 0 | 0.0 | 175011 | 48.2 | 147919 | 40.7 | 40371 | 11.1 | 363301 |
| 3 | DETENUES | 0 | 0.0 | 1371 | 45.6 | 1347 | 44.8 | 289 | 9.6 | 3007 |
| 4 | OTHERS | 0 | 0.0 | 90 | 16.6 | 367 | 67.6 | 86 | 15.8 | 543 |
| **5** | **TOTAL (INDIANS)** | **5** | **0.0** | **213211** | **42.5** | **219219** | **43.7** | **69137** | **13.8** | **501572** |
| **FOREIGNERS** | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6 | CONVICTS | 0 | 0.0 | 546 | 37.8 | 723 | 50.0 | 177 | 12.2 | 1446 |
| 7 | UNDER TRIALS | 0 | 0.0 | 2347 | 42.0 | 2798 | 50.1 | 437 | 7.8 | 5582 |
| 8 | DETENUES | 0 | 0.0 | 19 | 47.5 | 15 | 37.5 | 6 | 15.0 | 40 |
| 9 | OTHERS | 0 | 0.0 | 180 | 48.4 | 128 | 34.4 | 64 | 17.2 | 372 |
| **10** | **TOTAL (FOREIGNERS)** | **0** | **0.0** | **3092** | **41.6** | **3664** | **49.2** | **684** | **9.2** | **7440** |
| **11** | **TOTAL (INDIAN + FOREIGNERS)** | **5** | **0.0** | **216303** | **42.5** | **222883** | **43.8** | **69821** | **13.7** | **509012** |

## Table – 2.19

### Indian & Foreign Female Inmates by Age-group as on 31st December, 2024

| Sl. No. | Category | 16 - 18 Years | % Share | 18 - 30 Years | % Share | 30 - 50 Years | % Share | 50 Years & above | % Share | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) |
| **INDIANS** | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | CONVICTS | 0 | 0.0 | 853 | 16.9 | 2743 | 54.4 | 1448 | 28.7 | 5044 |
| 2 | UNDER TRIALS | 0 | 0.0 | 4262 | 29.3 | 7704 | 53.0 | 2577 | 17.7 | 14543 |
| 3 | DETENUES | 0 | 0.0 | 14 | 17.1 | 51 | 62.2 | 17 | 20.7 | 82 |
| 4 | OTHERS | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 3 | 60.0 | 2 | 40.0 | 5 |
| **5** | **TOTAL (INDIANS)** | **0** | **0.0** | **5129** | **26.1** | **10501** | **53.4** | **4044** | **20.6** | **19674** |
| **FOREIGNERS** | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6 | CONVICTS | 0 | 0.0 | 97 | 46.9 | 93 | 44.9 | 17 | 8.2 | 207 |
| 7 | UNDER TRIALS | 0 | 0.0 | 515 | 44.2 | 561 | 48.1 | 90 | 7.7 | 1166 |
| 8 | DETENUES | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 |
| 9 | OTHERS | 0 | 0.0 | 58 | 56.3 | 36 | 35.0 | 9 | 8.7 | 103 |
| **10** | **TOTAL (FOREIGNERS)** | **0** | **0.0** | **670** | **45.4** | **691** | **46.8** | **116** | **7.9** | **1477** |
| **11** | **TOTAL (INDIAN + FOREIGNERS)** | **0** | **0.0** | **5799** | **27.4** | **11192** | **52.9** | **4160** | **19.7** | **21151** |

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

Note: The percentage shares shown against Sl.No.5,10,11 (Total) are the average percentage at All India level.
Note: Detenues includes inmates detained under preventive laws such as COFEPOSA, NDPS, NSA, PSA, PITNDPS, PBMSECA etc.

# Table 2.20
## Inmates admitted during the year 2024

| Sl. No. | State/UT | Number of inmates admitted during the year 2024 | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Male | Female | Transgender | Total |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) |
| 1 | ANDHRA PRADESH | 45478 | 4450 | 10 | 49938 |
| 2 | ARUNACHAL PRADESH | 613 | 56 | 0 | 669 |
| 3 | ASSAM | 38797 | 1366 | 2 | 40165 |
| 4 | BIHAR | 215679 | 11823 | 27 | 227529 |
| 5 | CHHATTISGARH | 52836 | 2184 | 7 | 55027 |
| 6 | GOA | 1315 | 120 | 0 | 1435 |
| 7 | GUJARAT | 64704 | 3237 | 10 | 67951 |
| 8 | HARYANA | 58613 | 1768 | 12 | 60393 |
| 9 | HIMACHAL PRADESH | 5894 | 257 | 0 | 6151 |
| 10 | JHARKHAND | 34800 | 1207 | 2 | 36009 |
| 11 | KARNATAKA | 45663 | 2136 | 9 | 47808 |
| 12 | KERALA | 46311 | 1128 | 3 | 47442 |
| 13 | MADHYA PRADESH | 131118 | 4151 | 24 | 135293 |
| 14 | MAHARASHTRA | 99097 | 4875 | 11 | 103983 |
| 15 | MANIPUR | 719 | 43 | 0 | 762 |
| 16 | MEGHALAYA | 1577 | 62 | 0 | 1639 |
| 17 | MIZORAM | 4144 | 874 | 0 | 5018 |
| 18 | NAGALAND | 1700 | 141 | 0 | 1841 |
| 19 | ODISHA | 74197 | 4983 | 15 | 79195 |
| 20 | PUNJAB | 69941 | 4547 | 2 | 74490 |
| 21 | RAJASTHAN | 123019 | 3589 | 1 | 126609 |
| 22 | SIKKIM | 270 | 18 | 0 | 288 |
| 23 | TAMIL NADU | 79529 | 6702 | 31 | 86262 |
| 24 | TELANGANA | 58822 | 2900 | 1 | 61723 |
| 25 | TRIPURA | 5003 | 655 | 29 | 5687 |
| 26 | UTTAR PRADESH | 252873 | 9758 | 9 | 262640 |
| 27 | UTTARAKHAND | 17472 | 554 | 0 | 18026 |
| 28 | WEST BENGAL | 104811 | 6755 | 60 | 111626 |
| | **TOTAL (STATES)** | **1634995** | **80339** | **265** | **1715599** |
| 29 | A & N ISLANDS | 728 | 15 | 0 | 743 |
| 30 | CHANDIGARH | 2251 | 105 | 0 | 2356 |
| 31 | DNH & DAMAN DIU | 320 | 3 | 0 | 323 |
| 32 | DELHI | 53578 | 1731 | 24 | 55333 |
| 33 | JAMMU & KASHMIR | 8316 | 228 | 0 | 8544 |
| 34 | LADAKH | 73 | 3 | 0 | 76 |
| 35 | LAKSHADWEEP | 31 | 0 | 0 | 31 |
| 36 | PUDUCHERRY | 1552 | 31 | 0 | 1583 |
| | **TOTAL (UTs)** | **66849** | **2116** | **24** | **68989** |
| | **TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)** | **1701844** | **82455** | **289** | **1784588** |

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

Chapter 3

# Indian Prisoners

# Chapter – 3

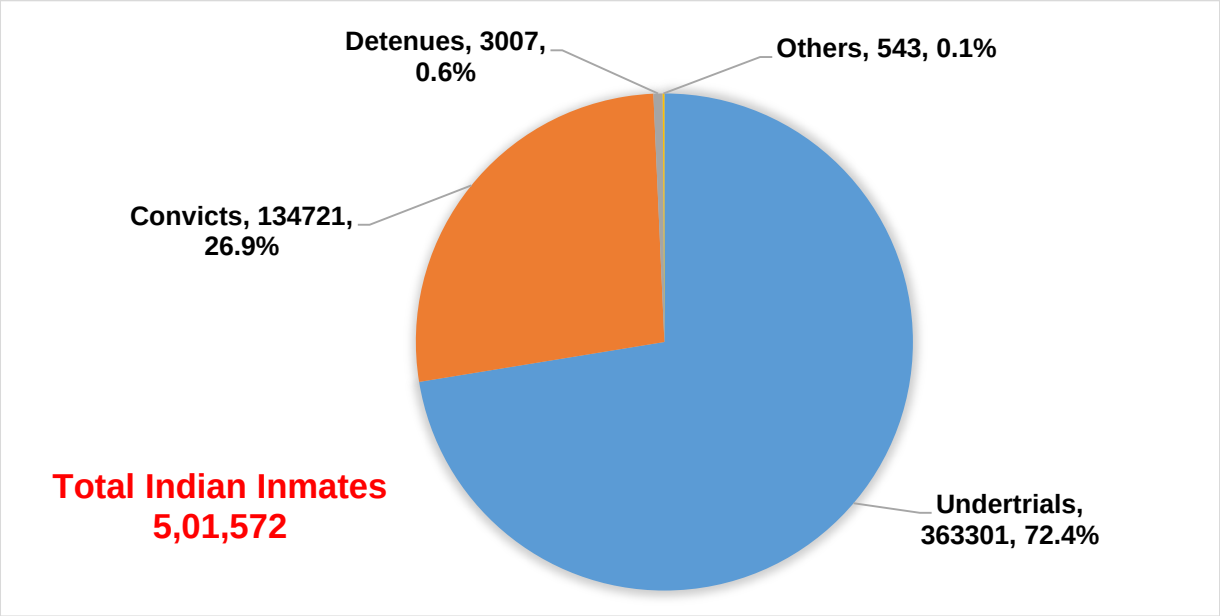
# Indian Prisoners

## Indian Prisoners

This chapter presents statistical information such as prisoner's category, age and gender profiles of Indian nationals who were confined in various jails in the country as on 31st December, 2024.

## Share of Convicts, Undertrials, Detenues and Other inmates as on 31st December, 2024

A total of 5,01,572 Indian national inmates consisting of 4,81,797 Males, 19,674 Females and 101 Transgenders were confined in various Indian jails at the end of the year 2024. Out of the 5,01,572 Indian national prisoners, 1,34,721 were Convicts, 3,63,301 were Undertrials and 3,007 were Detenues. Uttar Pradesh has reported the highest number of inmates (86,326) followed by Bihar (51,756) and Madhya Pradesh (45,069) accounting for 17.2%, 10.3%, 9.0% of the total inmates **(Chart 3.1, Table 3.1).**




- As per data provided by States/UTs.

**Share of Indian Inmates**

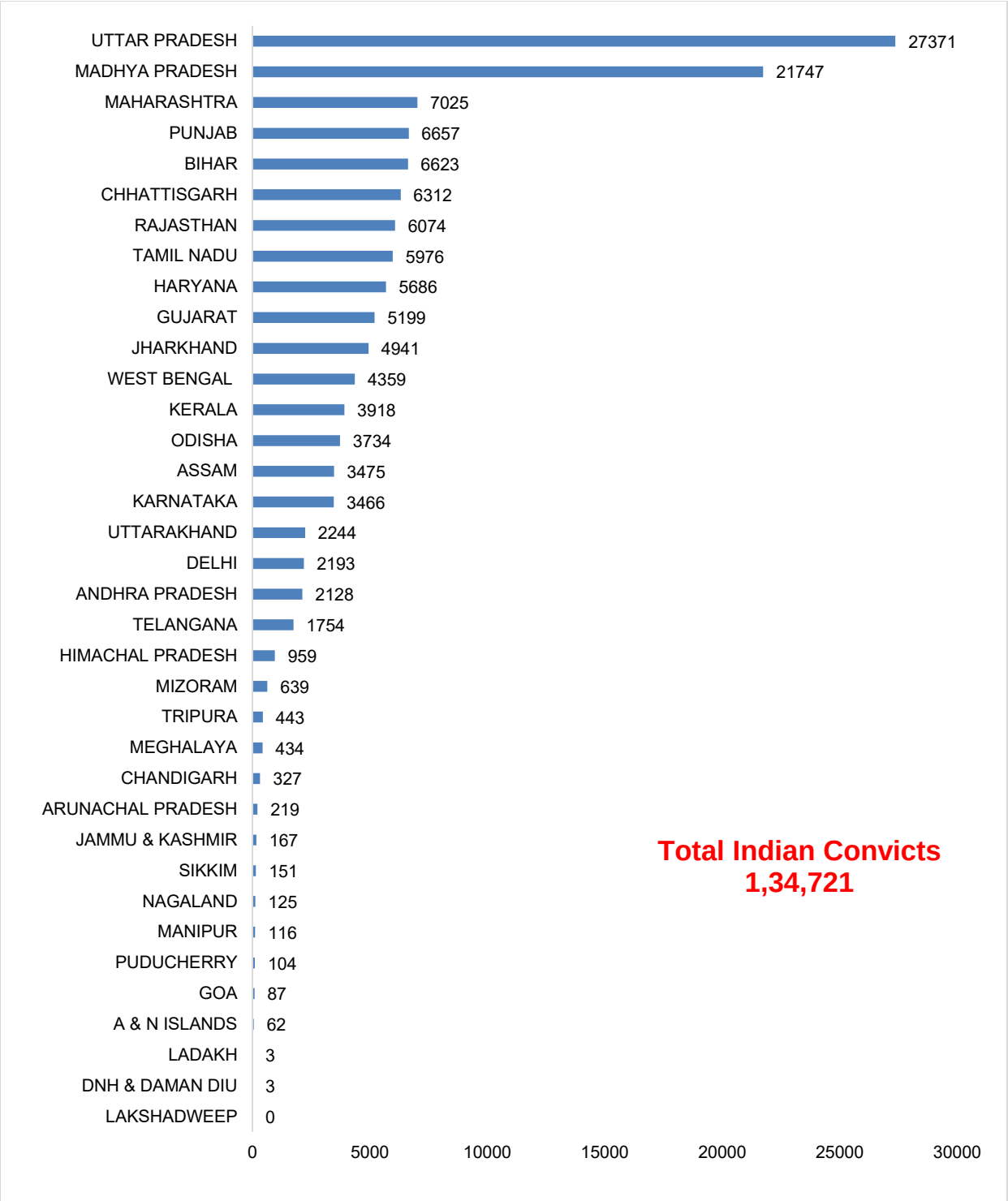
**Chart 3.1**

## I. Convicts

A total of 1,34,721 Indian national inmates consisting of 1,29,662 Males, 5,044 Females and 15 Trans genders were confined in various jails in the country at the end of the year 2024. Uttar Pradesh has lodged the highest number of convicted prisoners (27,371) followed by Madhya Pradesh (21,747) and Maharashtra (7,025) accounting for 20.3%, 16.1%, 5.2% of the total convicts **(Chart 3.2, Table 3.1).**

Majority of convicts were in the age group 30 Yrs. - Below 50 Years

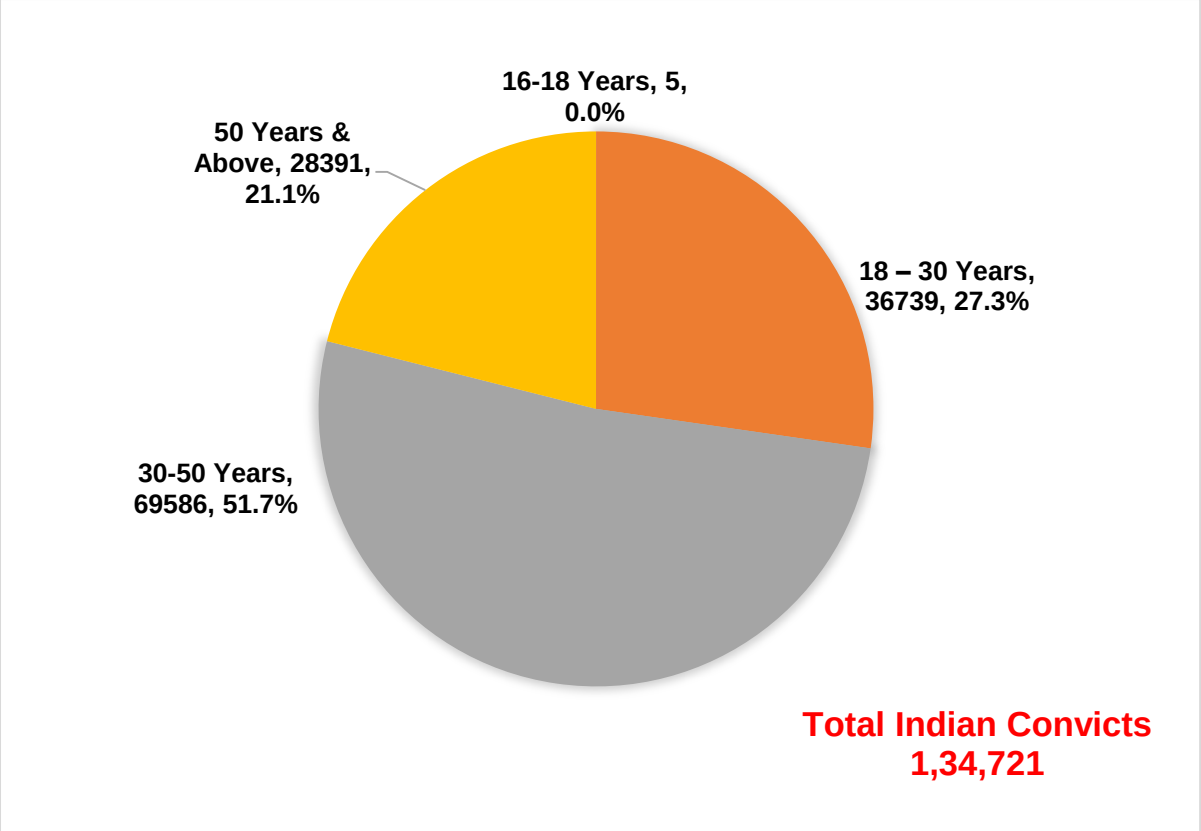
(51.7%) (69,586) followed by age group 18 Year – Below 30 Years (27.3%) (36,739) and age group 50 Years & Above (21.1%) (28,391) (**Chart 3.3, Table 3.2).**




- As per data provided by States/UTs.

**State/UT-wise Indian Inmates (Convicts) as on 31st December, 2024**

**Chart 3.2**




- As per data provided by States/UTs.

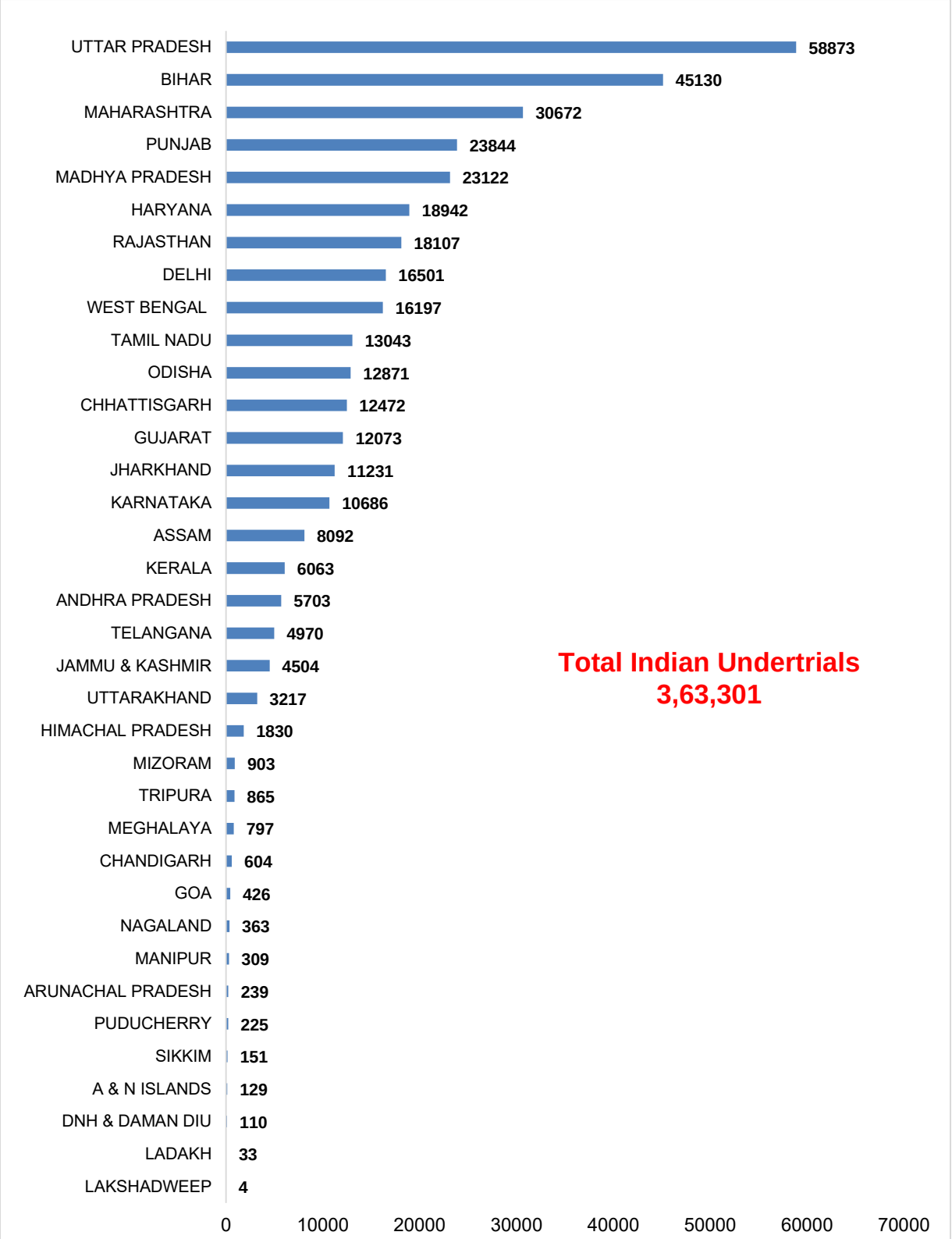
**Age-wise Share of Indian Inmates (Convicts) as on 31st December, 2024**

**Chart 3.3**

## II. Undertrials

A total of 3,63,301 Indian national inmates consisting of 3,48,672 Males, 14,543 Females and 86 Trans genders were confined in various jails in the country at the end of the year 2024. Uttar Pradesh has lodged the highest number of Undertrial prisoners (58,873) followed by Bihar (45,130) and Maharashtra (30,672) accounting for 16.2%, 12.4% and 8.4% of the total Indian undertrials **(Chart 3.4, Table 3.1).**

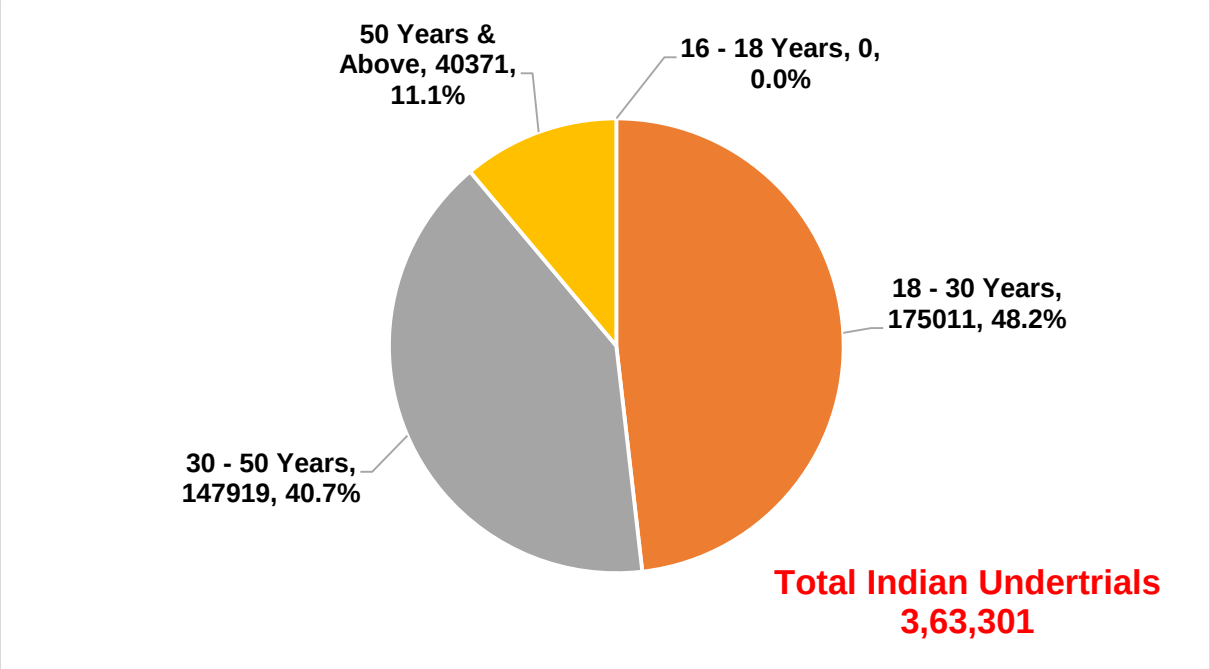
Majority of Undertrials were in the age group 18 Yrs. – Below 30 Years (48.2%) (1,75,011) followed by the age group 30 Yrs. - Below 50 Years (40.7%) (1,47,919) and the age group 50 Years & Above (11.1%) (40,371) **(Chart 3.5, Table 3.3)**.




- As per data provided by States/UTs.

**State/UT-wise Indian Inmates (Undertrials) as on 31st December, 2024**

**Chart 3.4**




- As per data provided by States/UTs.

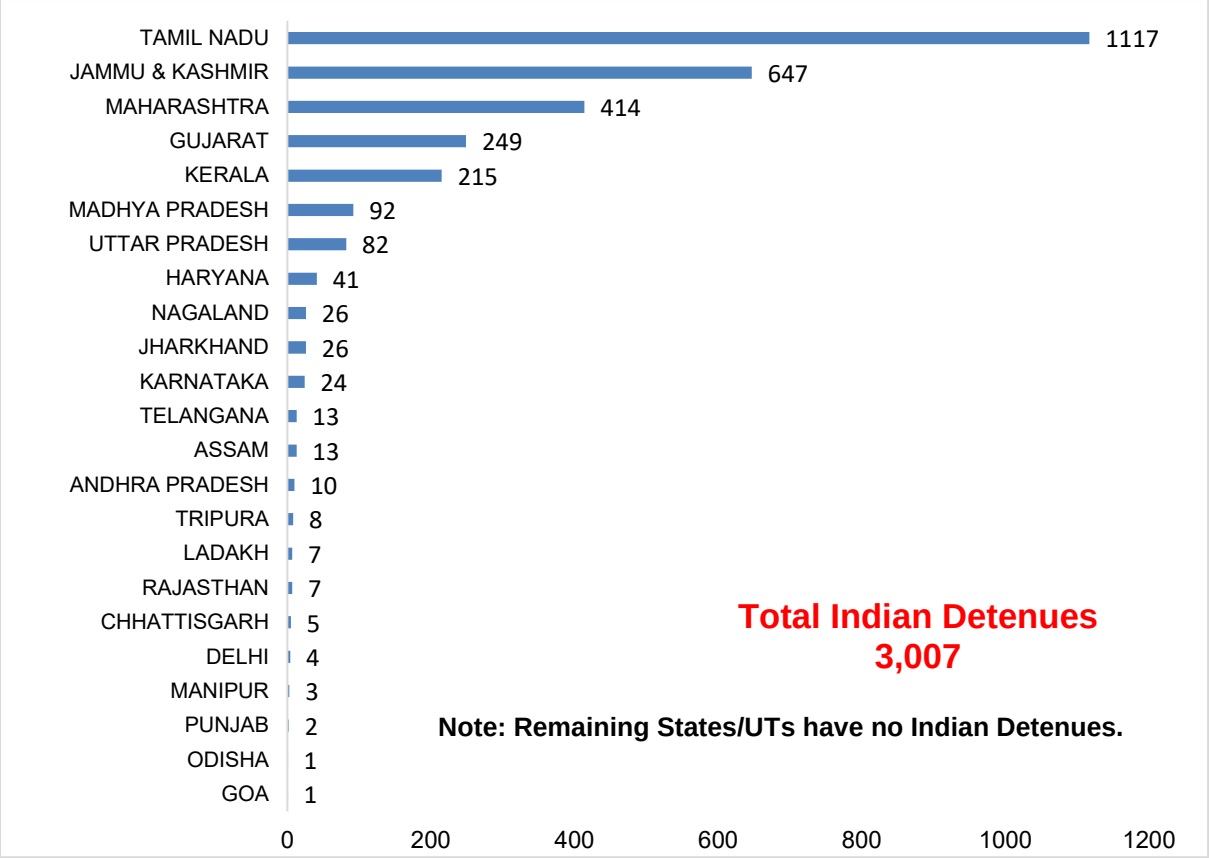
**Age-wise Share of Indian Inmates (Undertrials) as on 31st December, 2024**

**Chart 3.5**

## III. Detenues

A total of 3,007 Indian national inmates consisting of 2,925 Males and 82 Females were confined in various jails in the country at the end of the year 2024. Tamil Nadu has lodged the highest number of Detenues (1,117) followed by Jammu & Kashmir (647) and Maharashtra (414) accounting for 37.1%, 21.5% and 13.8 % of the total Detenues inmates. These above three states have contributed to 72.4% of total Detenues **(Chart 3.6, Table-3.1).**

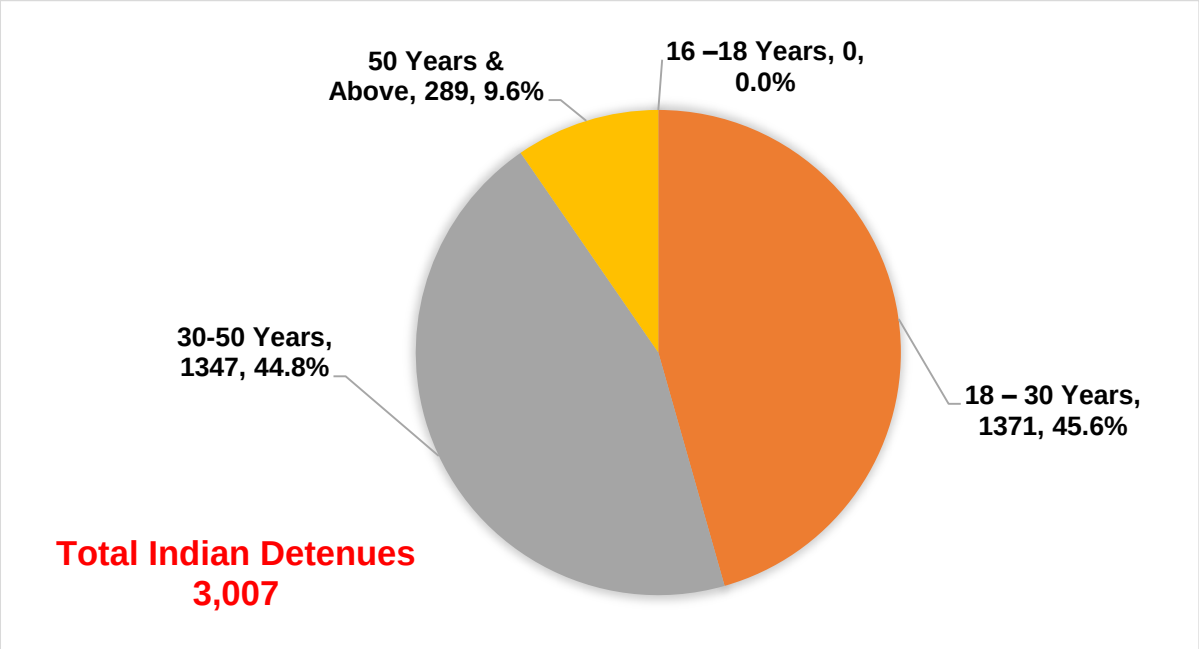
Majority of Detenues were in the age group 18 Yrs. – Below 30 Years (45.6%) (1,371), age group 30 years – Below 50 Years (44.8%) (1,347) and the age group 50 Years & Above (9.6%) (289) **(Chart 3.7, Table 3.4).**




- As per data provided by States/UTs.

**State/UT-wise Indian Inmates (Detenues) as on 31st December, 2024**

**Chart 3.6**



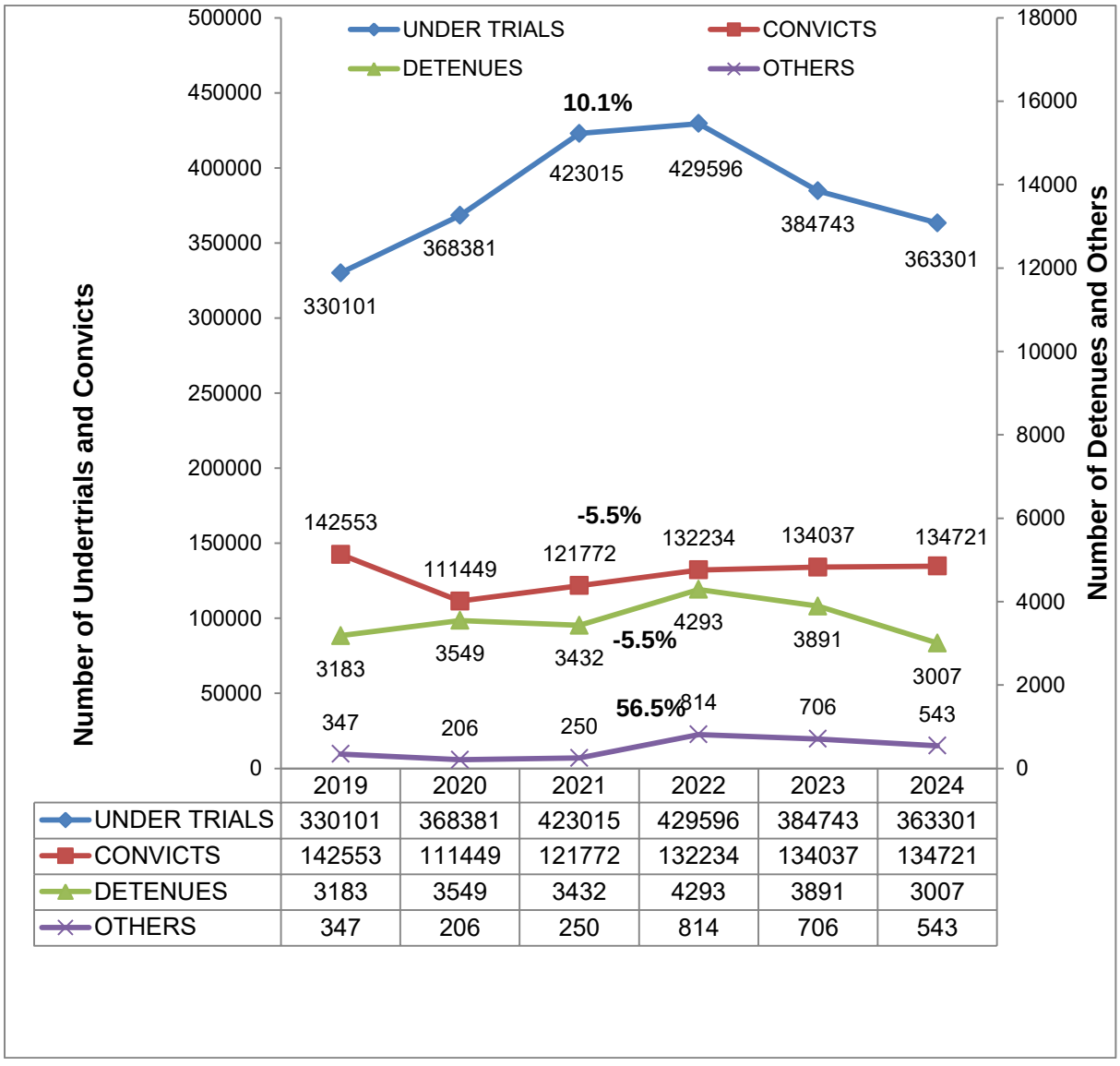

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

**Age-wise Share of Indian Inmates (Detenues) as on 31st December, 2024**

**Chart 3.7**

## Trend in Number of Convicts, Undertrials, Detenues and Other Indian Inmates during 2019-2024

A total of 4,76,184, 4,83,585, 5,48,469, 5,66,937, 5,23,377 and 5,01,572 Indian inmates were lodged in various jails of the country as on 31st December of 2019, 2020, 2021, 2022, 2023 and 2024 respectively. The number of Indian inmates in the prisons has increased by 5.3% in 2024 over 2019 (status as on 31st December of respective years). Among these inmates, number of Convicts and Detenues have decreased by 5.5% and 5.5% respectively and Undertrials has increased by 10.1% as on 31st December of 2024 over 2019 **(Chart 3.8)**.




| | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| UNDER TRIALS | 330101 | 368381 | 423015 | 429596 | 384743 | 363301 |
| CONVICTS | 142553 | 111449 | 121772 | 132234 | 134037 | 134721 |
| DETENUES | 3183 | 3549 | 3432 | 4293 | 3891 | 3007 |
| OTHERS | 347 | 206 | 250 | 814 | 706 | 543 |

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

Note: Figures as on 31st December of the respective year

**Trend in Number of Different Types of Indian Inmates during 2019-2024**

**Chart 3.8**

# Table – 3.1

## Types of Indian Prison Inmates (Gender-wise) as on 31st December, 2024

| Sl. No | State/UT | Convicts | | | | Undertrials | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | M | F | Tr. | Total | M | F | Tr. | Total |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) |
| 1 | ANDHRA PRADESH | 2028 | 99 | 1 | 2128 | 5394 | 304 | 5 | 5703 |
| 2 | ARUNACHAL PRADESH | 212 | 7 | 0 | 219 | 218 | 21 | 0 | 239 |
| 3 | ASSAM | 3379 | 96 | 0 | 3475 | 7733 | 359 | 0 | 8092 |
| 4 | BIHAR | 6430 | 193 | 0 | 6623 | 43261 | 1854 | 15 | 45130 |
| 5 | CHHATTISGARH | 6071 | 240 | 1 | 6312 | 11895 | 575 | 2 | 12472 |
| 6 | GOA | 85 | 2 | 0 | 87 | 407 | 19 | 0 | 426 |
| 7 | GUJARAT | 5039 | 157 | 3 | 5199 | 11609 | 462 | 2 | 12073 |
| 8 | HARYANA | 5533 | 152 | 1 | 5686 | 18334 | 607 | 1 | 18942 |
| 9 | HIMACHAL PRADESH | 932 | 27 | 0 | 959 | 1768 | 62 | 0 | 1830 |
| 10 | JHARKHAND | 4743 | 198 | 0 | 4941 | 10732 | 499 | 0 | 11231 |
| 11 | KARNATAKA | 3323 | 143 | 0 | 3466 | 10340 | 340 | 6 | 10686 |
| 12 | KERALA | 3842 | 76 | 0 | 3918 | 5890 | 171 | 2 | 6063 |
| 13 | MADHYA PRADESH | 20808 | 937 | 2 | 21747 | 22143 | 977 | 2 | 23122 |
| 14 | MAHARASHTRA | 6794 | 229 | 2 | 7025 | 29529 | 1128 | 15 | 30672 |
| 15 | MANIPUR | 114 | 2 | 0 | 116 | 302 | 7 | 0 | 309 |
| 16 | MEGHALAYA | 430 | 4 | 0 | 434 | 774 | 23 | 0 | 797 |
| 17 | MIZORAM | 609 | 30 | 0 | 639 | 776 | 127 | 0 | 903 |
| 18 | NAGALAND | 125 | 0 | 0 | 125 | 341 | 22 | 0 | 363 |
| 19 | ODISHA | 3640 | 93 | 1 | 3734 | 12372 | 494 | 5 | 12871 |
| 20 | PUNJAB | 6319 | 338 | 0 | 6657 | 22763 | 1078 | 3 | 23844 |
| 21 | RAJASTHAN | 5908 | 166 | 0 | 6074 | 17588 | 519 | 0 | 18107 |
| 22 | SIKKIM | 150 | 1 | 0 | 151 | 149 | 2 | 0 | 151 |
| 23 | TAMIL NADU | 5764 | 210 | 2 | 5976 | 12515 | 524 | 4 | 13043 |
| 24 | TELANGANA | 1647 | 107 | 0 | 1754 | 4692 | 276 | 2 | 4970 |
| 25 | TRIPURA | 429 | 14 | 0 | 443 | 807 | 58 | 0 | 865 |
| 26 | UTTAR PRADESH | 26280 | 1089 | 2 | 27371 | 56567 | 2302 | 4 | 58873 |
| 27 | UTTARAKHAND | 2159 | 85 | 0 | 2244 | 3085 | 132 | 0 | 3217 |
| 28 | WEST BENGAL | 4088 | 271 | 0 | 4359 | 15321 | 869 | 7 | 16197 |
| | **TOTAL (STATES)** | **126881** | **4966** | **15** | **131862** | **327305** | **13811** | **75** | **341191** |
| 29 | A & N ISLANDS | 60 | 2 | 0 | 62 | 126 | 3 | 0 | 129 |
| 30 | CHANDIGARH | 304 | 23 | 0 | 327 | 581 | 23 | 0 | 604 |
| 31 | DNH & DAMAN DIU | 3 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 109 | 1 | 0 | 110 |
| 32 | DELHI | 2146 | 47 | 0 | 2193 | 15931 | 559 | 11 | 16501 |
| 33 | JAMMU & KASHMIR | 164 | 3 | 0 | 167 | 4365 | 139 | 0 | 4504 |
| 34 | LADAKH | 3 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 33 | 0 | 0 | 33 |
| 35 | LAKSHADWEEP | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 4 |
| 36 | PUDUCHERRY | 101 | 3 | 0 | 104 | 218 | 7 | 0 | 225 |
| | **TOTAL (UTs)** | **2781** | **78** | **0** | **2859** | **21367** | **732** | **11** | **22110** |
| | **TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)** | **129662** | **5044** | **15** | **134721** | **348672** | **14543** | **86** | **363301** |

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

## Table 3.1 (Concluded)

## Types of Indian Prison Inmates (Gender-wise) as on 31st December, 2024

| Sl. No. | State/UT | Detenues | | | | Others | | | | Total | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | M | F | Tr. | Total | M | F | Tr. | Total | M | F | Tr. | Total |
| (1) | (2) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) | (17) | (18) | (19) | (20) | (21) | (22) |
| 1 | ANDHRA PRADESH | 10 | 0 | 0 | 10 | 14 | 1 | 0 | 15 | 7446 | 404 | 6 | 7856 |
| 2 | ARUNACHAL PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 430 | 28 | 0 | 458 |
| 3 | ASSAM | 13 | 0 | 0 | 13 | 17 | 0 | 0 | 17 | 11142 | 455 | 0 | 11597 |
| 4 | BIHAR | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 49694 | 2047 | 15 | 51756 |
| 5 | CHHATTISGARH | 5 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 17973 | 815 | 3 | 18791 |
| 6 | GOA | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 493 | 21 | 0 | 514 |
| 7 | GUJARAT | 244 | 5 | 0 | 249 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 16892 | 624 | 5 | 17521 |
| 8 | HARYANA | 38 | 3 | 0 | 41 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 23905 | 762 | 2 | 24669 |
| 9 | HIMACHAL PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2700 | 89 | 0 | 2789 |
| 10 | JHARKHAND | 26 | 0 | 0 | 26 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 15501 | 697 | 0 | 16198 |
| 11 | KARNATAKA | 23 | 1 | 0 | 24 | 25 | 2 | 0 | 27 | 13711 | 486 | 6 | 14203 |
| 12 | KERALA | 214 | 1 | 0 | 215 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 9946 | 248 | 2 | 10196 |
| 13 | MADHYA PRADESH | 91 | 1 | 0 | 92 | 106 | 2 | 0 | 108 | 43148 | 1917 | 4 | 45069 |
| 14 | MAHARASHTRA | 410 | 4 | 0 | 414 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 36733 | 1361 | 17 | 38111 |
| 15 | MANIPUR | 3 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 419 | 9 | 0 | 428 |
| 16 | MEGHALAYA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1204 | 27 | 0 | 1231 |
| 17 | MIZORAM | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1385 | 157 | 0 | 1542 |
| 18 | NAGALAND | 16 | 10 | 0 | 26 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 482 | 32 | 0 | 514 |
| 19 | ODISHA | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 16014 | 587 | 6 | 16607 |
| 20 | PUNJAB | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 29084 | 1416 | 3 | 30503 |
| 21 | RAJASTHAN | 7 | 0 | 0 | 7 | 41 | 0 | 0 | 41 | 23544 | 685 | 0 | 24229 |
| 22 | SIKKIM | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 299 | 3 | 0 | 302 |
| 23 | TAMIL NADU | 1074 | 43 | 0 | 1117 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 19355 | 777 | 6 | 20138 |
| 24 | TELANGANA | 12 | 1 | 0 | 13 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 6351 | 384 | 2 | 6737 |
| 25 | TRIPURA | 8 | 0 | 0 | 8 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 1247 | 72 | 0 | 1319 |
| 26 | UTTAR PRADESH | 82 | 0 | 0 | 82 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 82929 | 3391 | 6 | 86326 |
| 27 | UTTARAKHAND | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5244 | 217 | 0 | 5461 |
| 28 | WEST BENGAL | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 233 | 0 | 0 | 233 | 19642 | 1140 | 7 | 20789 |
| | **TOTAL (STATES)** | **2280** | **69** | **0** | **2349** | **447** | **5** | **0** | **452** | **456913** | **18851** | **90** | **475854** |
| 29 | A & N ISLANDS | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 186 | 5 | 0 | 191 |
| 30 | CHANDIGARH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 885 | 46 | 0 | 931 |
| 31 | DNH & DAMAN DIU | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 112 | 1 | 0 | 113 |
| 32 | DELHI | 4 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 90 | 0 | 0 | 90 | 18171 | 606 | 11 | 18788 |
| 33 | JAMMU & KASHMIR | 635 | 12 | 0 | 647 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 5165 | 154 | 0 | 5319 |
| 34 | LADAKH | 6 | 1 | 0 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 42 | 1 | 0 | 43 |
| 35 | LAKSHADWEEP | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 4 |
| 36 | PUDUCHERRY | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 319 | 10 | 0 | 329 |
| | **TOTAL (UTs)** | **645** | **13** | **0** | **658** | **91** | **0** | **0** | **91** | **24884** | **823** | **11** | **25718** |
| | **TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)** | **2925** | **82** | **0** | **3007** | **538** | **5** | **0** | **543** | **481797** | **19674** | **101** | **501572** |

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

# Table – 3.2

## Convicts (Indian Prisoners) in Jails by Gender and Age-groups as on 31st December, 2024

| Sl. No. | State/UT | 16 –18 Years | | | | 18 – 30 Years | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | M | F | Tr. | Total | M | F | Tr. | Total |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) |
| 1 | ANDHRA PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 434 | 16 | 1 | 451 |
| 2 | ARUNACHAL PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 61 | 1 | 0 | 62 |
| 3 | ASSAM | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 586 | 7 | 0 | 593 |
| 4 | BIHAR | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1690 | 31 | 0 | 1721 |
| 5 | CHHATTISGARH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2338 | 58 | 0 | 2396 |
| 6 | GOA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 19 | 0 | 0 | 19 |
| 7 | GUJARAT | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1460 | 21 | 0 | 1481 |
| 8 | HARYANA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1919 | 39 | 0 | 1958 |
| 9 | HIMACHAL PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 145 | 2 | 0 | 147 |
| 10 | JHARKHAND | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1275 | 29 | 0 | 1304 |
| 11 | KARNATAKA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1102 | 20 | 0 | 1122 |
| 12 | KERALA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 503 | 10 | 0 | 513 |
| 13 | MADHYA PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 7374 | 184 | 0 | 7558 |
| 14 | MAHARASHTRA | 5 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 1381 | 40 | 0 | 1421 |
| 15 | MANIPUR | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 14 | 1 | 0 | 15 |
| 16 | MEGHALAYA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 79 | 1 | 0 | 80 |
| 17 | MIZORAM | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 297 | 10 | 0 | 307 |
| 18 | NAGALAND | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 38 | 0 | 0 | 38 |
| 19 | ODISHA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1066 | 12 | 0 | 1078 |
| 20 | PUNJAB | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1920 | 60 | 0 | 1980 |
| 21 | RAJASTHAN | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1976 | 50 | 0 | 2026 |
| 22 | SIKKIM | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 24 | 0 | 0 | 24 |
| 23 | TAMIL NADU | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1306 | 17 | 1 | 1324 |
| 24 | TELANGANA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 513 | 23 | 0 | 536 |
| 25 | TRIPURA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 144 | 1 | 0 | 145 |
| 26 | UTTAR PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 6475 | 184 | 2 | 6661 |
| 27 | UTTARAKHAND | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 660 | 15 | 0 | 675 |
| 28 | WEST BENGAL | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 471 | 17 | 0 | 488 |
| | **TOTAL (STATES)** | **5** | **0** | **0** | **5** | **35270** | **849** | **4** | **36123** |
| 29 | A & N ISLANDS | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 7 |
| 30 | CHANDIGARH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 119 | 2 | 0 | 121 |
| 31 | DNH & DAMAN DIU | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 32 | DELHI | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 444 | 2 | 0 | 446 |
| 33 | JAMMU & KASHMIR | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 28 | 0 | 0 | 28 |
| 34 | LADAKH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 35 | LAKSHADWEEP | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 36 | PUDUCHERRY | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 14 | 0 | 0 | 14 |
| | **TOTAL (UTs)** | **0** | **0** | **0** | **0** | **612** | **4** | **0** | **616** |
| | **TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)** | **5** | **0** | **0** | **5** | **35882** | **853** | **4** | **36739** |

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

## Table – 3.2 (Concluded)
## Convicts (Indian Prisoners) in Jails by Gender and Age-groups
## as on 31st December, 2024

| Sl. No | State/UT | 30 – 50 Years | | | | 50 Years & Above | | | | Total (All Age Groups) | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | M | F | Tr. | Total | M | F | Tr. | Total | M | F | Tr. | Total |
| (1) | (2) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) | (17) | (18) | (19) | (20) | (21) | (22) |
| 1 | ANDHRA PRADESH | 1178 | 62 | 0 | 1240 | 416 | 21 | 0 | 437 | 2028 | 99 | 1 | 2128 |
| 2 | ARUNACHAL PRADESH | 122 | 4 | 0 | 126 | 29 | 2 | 0 | 31 | 212 | 7 | 0 | 219 |
| 3 | ASSAM | 1932 | 54 | 0 | 1986 | 861 | 35 | 0 | 896 | 3379 | 96 | 0 | 3475 |
| 4 | BIHAR | 3068 | 96 | 0 | 3164 | 1672 | 66 | 0 | 1738 | 6430 | 193 | 0 | 6623 |
| 5 | CHHATTISGARH | 2803 | 121 | 1 | 2925 | 930 | 61 | 0 | 991 | 6071 | 240 | 1 | 6312 |
| 6 | GOA | 50 | 2 | 0 | 52 | 16 | 0 | 0 | 16 | 85 | 2 | 0 | 87 |
| 7 | GUJARAT | 2722 | 86 | 2 | 2810 | 857 | 50 | 1 | 908 | 5039 | 157 | 3 | 5199 |
| 8 | HARYANA | 2774 | 76 | 1 | 2851 | 840 | 37 | 0 | 877 | 5533 | 152 | 1 | 5686 |
| 9 | HIMACHAL PRADESH | 571 | 16 | 0 | 587 | 216 | 9 | 0 | 225 | 932 | 27 | 0 | 959 |
| 10 | JHARKHAND | 2445 | 117 | 0 | 2562 | 1023 | 52 | 0 | 1075 | 4743 | 198 | 0 | 4941 |
| 11 | KARNATAKA | 1785 | 89 | 0 | 1874 | 436 | 34 | 0 | 470 | 3323 | 143 | 0 | 3466 |
| 12 | KERALA | 2116 | 33 | 0 | 2149 | 1223 | 33 | 0 | 1256 | 3842 | 76 | 0 | 3918 |
| 13 | MADHYA PRADESH | 10567 | 539 | 2 | 11108 | 2867 | 214 | 0 | 3081 | 20808 | 937 | 2 | 21747 |
| 14 | MAHARASHTRA | 4009 | 134 | 2 | 4145 | 1399 | 55 | 0 | 1454 | 6794 | 229 | 2 | 7025 |
| 15 | MANIPUR | 60 | 1 | 0 | 61 | 40 | 0 | 0 | 40 | 114 | 2 | 0 | 116 |
| 16 | MEGHALAYA | 274 | 3 | 0 | 277 | 77 | 0 | 0 | 77 | 430 | 4 | 0 | 434 |
| 17 | MIZORAM | 249 | 13 | 0 | 262 | 63 | 7 | 0 | 70 | 609 | 30 | 0 | 639 |
| 18 | NAGALAND | 70 | 0 | 0 | 70 | 17 | 0 | 0 | 17 | 125 | 0 | 0 | 125 |
| 19 | ODISHA | 1777 | 53 | 0 | 1830 | 797 | 28 | 1 | 826 | 3640 | 93 | 1 | 3734 |
| 20 | PUNJAB | 3350 | 183 | 0 | 3533 | 1049 | 95 | 0 | 1144 | 6319 | 338 | 0 | 6657 |
| 21 | RAJASTHAN | 2865 | 72 | 0 | 2937 | 1067 | 44 | 0 | 1111 | 5908 | 166 | 0 | 6074 |
| 22 | SIKKIM | 83 | 1 | 0 | 84 | 43 | 0 | 0 | 43 | 150 | 1 | 0 | 151 |
| 23 | TAMIL NADU | 3150 | 120 | 1 | 3271 | 1308 | 73 | 0 | 1381 | 5764 | 210 | 2 | 5976 |
| 24 | TELANGANA | 914 | 51 | 0 | 965 | 220 | 33 | 0 | 253 | 1647 | 107 | 0 | 1754 |
| 25 | TRIPURA | 202 | 11 | 0 | 213 | 83 | 2 | 0 | 85 | 429 | 14 | 0 | 443 |
| 26 | UTTAR PRADESH | 12686 | 554 | 0 | 13240 | 7119 | 351 | 0 | 7470 | 26280 | 1089 | 2 | 27371 |
| 27 | UTTARAKHAND | 1121 | 46 | 0 | 1167 | 378 | 24 | 0 | 402 | 2159 | 85 | 0 | 2244 |
| 28 | WEST BENGAL | 2201 | 157 | 0 | 2358 | 1416 | 97 | 0 | 1513 | 4088 | 271 | 0 | 4359 |
| | **TOTAL (STATES)** | **65144** | **2694** | **9** | **67847** | **26462** | **1423** | **2** | **27887** | **126881** | **4966** | **15** | **131862** |
| 29 | A & N ISLANDS | 36 | 2 | 0 | 38 | 17 | 0 | 0 | 17 | 60 | 2 | 0 | 62 |
| 30 | CHANDIGARH | 153 | 16 | 0 | 169 | 32 | 5 | 0 | 37 | 304 | 23 | 0 | 327 |
| 31 | DNH & DAMAN DIU | 3 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 3 |
| 32 | DELHI | 1342 | 28 | 0 | 1370 | 360 | 17 | 0 | 377 | 2146 | 47 | 0 | 2193 |
| 33 | JAMMU & KASHMIR | 88 | 0 | 0 | 88 | 48 | 3 | 0 | 51 | 164 | 3 | 0 | 167 |
| 34 | LADAKH | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 3 |
| 35 | LAKSHADWEEP | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 36 | PUDUCHERRY | 66 | 3 | 0 | 69 | 21 | 0 | 0 | 21 | 101 | 3 | 0 | 104 |
| | **TOTAL (UTs)** | **1690** | **49** | **0** | **1739** | **479** | **25** | **0** | **504** | **2781** | **78** | **0** | **2859** |
| | **TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)** | **66834** | **2743** | **9** | **69586** | **26941** | **1448** | **2** | **28391** | **129662** | **5044** | **15** | **134721** |

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

# Table – 3.3

## Undertrials (Indian Prisoners) in Jails by Gender and Age-groups as on 31st December, 2024

| Sl. No. | State/UT | 16 –18 Years | | | | 18 – 30 Years | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | M | F | Tr. | Total | M | F | Tr. | Total |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) |
| 1 | ANDHRA PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2741 | 62 | 2 | 2805 |
| 2 | ARUNACHAL PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 133 | 11 | 0 | 144 |
| 3 | ASSAM | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3401 | 110 | 0 | 3511 |
| 4 | BIHAR | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 20490 | 460 | 12 | 20962 |
| 5 | CHHATTISGARH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 7119 | 237 | 0 | 7356 |
| 6 | GOA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 162 | 4 | 0 | 166 |
| 7 | GUJARAT | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5390 | 148 | 0 | 5538 |
| 8 | HARYANA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 9771 | 198 | 1 | 9970 |
| 9 | HIMACHAL PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 810 | 12 | 0 | 822 |
| 10 | JHARKHAND | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5721 | 149 | 0 | 5870 |
| 11 | KARNATAKA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5807 | 108 | 6 | 5921 |
| 12 | KERALA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2356 | 65 | 1 | 2422 |
| 13 | MADHYA PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 12261 | 335 | 2 | 12598 |
| 14 | MAHARASHTRA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 12072 | 355 | 5 | 12432 |
| 15 | MANIPUR | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 113 | 2 | 0 | 115 |
| 16 | MEGHALAYA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 346 | 6 | 0 | 352 |
| 17 | MIZORAM | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 544 | 29 | 0 | 573 |
| 18 | NAGALAND | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 165 | 6 | 0 | 171 |
| 19 | ODISHA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 6061 | 149 | 3 | 6213 |
| 20 | PUNJAB | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 11022 | 277 | 2 | 11301 |
| 21 | RAJASTHAN | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 8555 | 200 | 0 | 8755 |
| 22 | SIKKIM | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 54 | 0 | 0 | 54 |
| 23 | TAMIL NADU | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5690 | 124 | 3 | 5817 |
| 24 | TELANGANA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2399 | 77 | 1 | 2477 |
| 25 | TRIPURA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 314 | 5 | 0 | 319 |
| 26 | UTTAR PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 26737 | 686 | 2 | 27425 |
| 27 | UTTARAKHAND | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1725 | 34 | 0 | 1759 |
| 28 | WEST BENGAL | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 6248 | 212 | 3 | 6463 |
| | **TOTAL (STATES)** | **0** | **0** | **0** | **0** | **158207** | **4061** | **43** | **162311** |
| 29 | A & N ISLANDS | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 47 | 1 | 0 | 48 |
| 30 | CHANDIGARH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 396 | 6 | 0 | 402 |
| 31 | DNH & DAMAN DIU | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 55 | 0 | 0 | 55 |
| 32 | DELHI | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 9625 | 140 | 8 | 9773 |
| 33 | JAMMU & KASHMIR | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2236 | 54 | 0 | 2290 |
| 34 | LADAKH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 10 |
| 35 | LAKSHADWEEP | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| 36 | PUDUCHERRY | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 120 | 0 | 0 | 120 |
| | **TOTAL (UTs)** | **0** | **0** | **0** | **0** | **12491** | **201** | **8** | **12700** |
| | **TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)** | **0** | **0** | **0** | **0** | **170698** | **4262** | **51** | **175011** |

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

## Table – 3.3 (Concluded)
## Undertrials (Indian Prisoners) in Jails by Gender and Age-groups
## as on 31st December, 2024

| Sl. No | State/UT | 30 – 50 Years | | | | 50 Years & Above | | | | Total (All Age Groups) | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | M | F | Tr. | Total | M | F | Tr. | Total | M | F | Tr. | Total |
| (1) | (2) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) | (17) | (18) | (19) | (20) | (21) | (22) |
| 1 | ANDHRA PRADESH | 2245 | 187 | 1 | 2433 | 408 | 55 | 2 | 465 | 5394 | 304 | 5 | 5703 |
| 2 | ARUNACHAL PRADESH | 74 | 9 | 0 | 83 | 11 | 1 | 0 | 12 | 218 | 21 | 0 | 239 |
| 3 | ASSAM | 3191 | 204 | 0 | 3395 | 1141 | 45 | 0 | 1186 | 7733 | 359 | 0 | 8092 |
| 4 | BIHAR | 17459 | 1012 | 3 | 18474 | 5312 | 382 | 0 | 5694 | 43261 | 1854 | 15 | 45130 |
| 5 | CHHATTISGARH | 4025 | 263 | 1 | 4289 | 751 | 75 | 1 | 827 | 11895 | 575 | 2 | 12472 |
| 6 | GOA | 198 | 12 | 0 | 210 | 47 | 3 | 0 | 50 | 407 | 19 | 0 | 426 |
| 7 | GUJARAT | 5388 | 248 | 2 | 5638 | 831 | 66 | 0 | 897 | 11609 | 462 | 2 | 12073 |
| 8 | HARYANA | 7302 | 326 | 0 | 7628 | 1261 | 83 | 0 | 1344 | 18334 | 607 | 1 | 18942 |
| 9 | HIMACHAL PRADESH | 827 | 39 | 0 | 866 | 131 | 11 | 0 | 142 | 1768 | 62 | 0 | 1830 |
| 10 | JHARKHAND | 4004 | 260 | 0 | 4264 | 1007 | 90 | 0 | 1097 | 10732 | 499 | 0 | 11231 |
| 11 | KARNATAKA | 3928 | 196 | 0 | 4124 | 605 | 36 | 0 | 641 | 10340 | 340 | 6 | 10686 |
| 12 | KERALA | 2663 | 83 | 1 | 2747 | 871 | 23 | 0 | 894 | 5890 | 171 | 2 | 6063 |
| 13 | MADHYA PRADESH | 7962 | 474 | 0 | 8436 | 1920 | 168 | 0 | 2088 | 22143 | 977 | 2 | 23122 |
| 14 | MAHARASHTRA | 13164 | 617 | 10 | 13791 | 4293 | 156 | 0 | 4449 | 29529 | 1128 | 15 | 30672 |
| 15 | MANIPUR | 150 | 4 | 0 | 154 | 39 | 1 | 0 | 40 | 302 | 7 | 0 | 309 |
| 16 | MEGHALAYA | 342 | 17 | 0 | 359 | 86 | 0 | 0 | 86 | 774 | 23 | 0 | 797 |
| 17 | MIZORAM | 155 | 88 | 0 | 243 | 77 | 10 | 0 | 87 | 776 | 127 | 0 | 903 |
| 18 | NAGALAND | 154 | 16 | 0 | 170 | 22 | 0 | 0 | 22 | 341 | 22 | 0 | 363 |
| 19 | ODISHA | 4877 | 266 | 2 | 5145 | 1434 | 79 | 0 | 1513 | 12372 | 494 | 5 | 12871 |
| 20 | PUNJAB | 9540 | 557 | 1 | 10098 | 2201 | 244 | 0 | 2445 | 22763 | 1078 | 3 | 23844 |
| 21 | RAJASTHAN | 6521 | 249 | 0 | 6770 | 2512 | 70 | 0 | 2582 | 17588 | 519 | 0 | 18107 |
| 22 | SIKKIM | 85 | 2 | 0 | 87 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 10 | 149 | 2 | 0 | 151 |
| 23 | TAMIL NADU | 4973 | 284 | 1 | 5258 | 1852 | 116 | 0 | 1968 | 12515 | 524 | 4 | 13043 |
| 24 | TELANGANA | 1840 | 151 | 1 | 1992 | 453 | 48 | 0 | 501 | 4692 | 276 | 2 | 4970 |
| 25 | TRIPURA | 430 | 44 | 0 | 474 | 63 | 9 | 0 | 72 | 807 | 58 | 0 | 865 |
| 26 | UTTAR PRADESH | 22646 | 1091 | 2 | 23739 | 7184 | 525 | 0 | 7709 | 56567 | 2302 | 4 | 58873 |
| 27 | UTTARAKHAND | 1147 | 77 | 0 | 1224 | 213 | 21 | 0 | 234 | 3085 | 132 | 0 | 3217 |
| 28 | WEST BENGAL | 7272 | 506 | 3 | 7781 | 1801 | 151 | 1 | 1953 | 15321 | 869 | 7 | 16197 |
| | **TOTAL (STATES)** | **132562** | **7282** | **28** | **139872** | **36536** | **2468** | **4** | **39008** | **327305** | **13811** | **75** | **341191** |
| 29 | A & N ISLANDS | 64 | 1 | 0 | 65 | 15 | 1 | 0 | 16 | 126 | 3 | 0 | 129 |
| 30 | CHANDIGARH | 160 | 12 | 0 | 172 | 25 | 5 | 0 | 30 | 581 | 23 | 0 | 604 |
| 31 | DNH & DAMAN DIU | 45 | 1 | 0 | 46 | 9 | 0 | 0 | 9 | 109 | 1 | 0 | 110 |
| 32 | DELHI | 5534 | 342 | 3 | 5879 | 772 | 77 | 0 | 849 | 15931 | 559 | 11 | 16501 |
| 33 | JAMMU & KASHMIR | 1717 | 63 | 0 | 1780 | 412 | 22 | 0 | 434 | 4365 | 139 | 0 | 4504 |
| 34 | LADAKH | 19 | 0 | 0 | 19 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 33 | 0 | 0 | 33 |
| 35 | LAKSHADWEEP | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 4 |
| 36 | PUDUCHERRY | 81 | 3 | 0 | 84 | 17 | 4 | 0 | 21 | 218 | 7 | 0 | 225 |
| | **TOTAL (UTs)** | **7622** | **422** | **3** | **8047** | **1254** | **109** | **0** | **1363** | **21367** | **732** | **11** | **22110** |
| | **TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)** | **140184** | **7704** | **31** | **147919** | **37790** | **2577** | **4** | **40371** | **348672** | **14543** | **86** | **363301** |

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

# Table – 3.4

## Detenues (Indian Prisoners) in Jails by Gender and Age-groups as on 31st December, 2024

| Sl. No. | State/UT | 16 –18 Years | | | | 18 – 30 Years | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | M | F | Tr. | Total | M | F | Tr. | Total |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) |
| 1 | ANDHRA PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 4 |
| 2 | ARUNACHAL PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 3 | ASSAM | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 4 | BIHAR | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 5 | CHHATTISGARH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 6 | GOA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 7 | GUJARAT | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 109 | 0 | 0 | 109 |
| 8 | HARYANA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 12 | 0 | 0 | 12 |
| 9 | HIMACHAL PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 10 | JHARKHAND | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 16 | 0 | 0 | 16 |
| 11 | KARNATAKA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 11 | 0 | 0 | 11 |
| 12 | KERALA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 111 | 1 | 0 | 112 |
| 13 | MADHYA PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 46 | 0 | 0 | 46 |
| 14 | MAHARASHTRA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 173 | 1 | 0 | 174 |
| 15 | MANIPUR | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 16 | MEGHALAYA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 17 | MIZORAM | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 18 | NAGALAND | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| 19 | ODISHA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 20 | PUNJAB | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 21 | RAJASTHAN | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 3 |
| 22 | SIKKIM | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 23 | TAMIL NADU | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 521 | 7 | 0 | 528 |
| 24 | TELANGANA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 5 |
| 25 | TRIPURA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 4 |
| 26 | UTTAR PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 35 | 0 | 0 | 35 |
| 27 | UTTARAKHAND | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 28 | WEST BENGAL | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | **TOTAL (STATES)** | **0** | **0** | **0** | **0** | **1054** | **9** | **0** | **1063** |
| 29 | A & N ISLANDS | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 30 | CHANDIGARH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 31 | DNH & DAMAN DIU | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 32 | DELHI | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 33 | JAMMU & KASHMIR | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 302 | 5 | 0 | 307 |
| 34 | LADAKH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 35 | LAKSHADWEEP | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 36 | PUDUCHERRY | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | **TOTAL (UTs)** | **0** | **0** | **0** | **0** | **303** | **5** | **0** | **308** |
| | **TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)** | **0** | **0** | **0** | **0** | **1357** | **14** | **0** | **1371** |

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

## Table – 3.4 (Concluded)
## Detenues (Indian Prisoners) in Jails by Gender and Age-groups
## as on 31st December, 2024

| Sl. No | State/UT | 30 – 50 Years | | | | 50 Years & Above | | | | Total (All Age Groups) | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | M | F | Tr. | Total | M | F | Tr. | Total | M | F | Tr. | Total |
| (1) | (2) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) | (17) | (18) | (19) | (20) | (21) | (22) |
| 1 | ANDHRA PRADESH | 6 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 10 |
| 2 | ARUNACHAL PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 3 | ASSAM | 9 | 0 | 0 | 9 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 13 | 0 | 0 | 13 |
| 4 | BIHAR | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 5 | CHHATTISGARH | 4 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 5 |
| 6 | GOA | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 7 | GUJARAT | 125 | 3 | 0 | 128 | 10 | 2 | 0 | 12 | 244 | 5 | 0 | 249 |
| 8 | HARYANA | 21 | 2 | 0 | 23 | 5 | 1 | 0 | 6 | 38 | 3 | 0 | 41 |
| 9 | HIMACHAL PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 10 | JHARKHAND | 10 | 0 | 0 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 26 | 0 | 0 | 26 |
| 11 | KARNATAKA | 12 | 1 | 0 | 13 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 23 | 1 | 0 | 24 |
| 12 | KERALA | 100 | 0 | 0 | 100 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 214 | 1 | 0 | 215 |
| 13 | MADHYA PRADESH | 34 | 1 | 0 | 35 | 11 | 0 | 0 | 11 | 91 | 1 | 0 | 92 |
| 14 | MAHARASHTRA | 208 | 2 | 0 | 210 | 29 | 1 | 0 | 30 | 410 | 4 | 0 | 414 |
| 15 | MANIPUR | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 3 |
| 16 | MEGHALAYA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 17 | MIZORAM | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 18 | NAGALAND | 14 | 8 | 0 | 22 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 16 | 10 | 0 | 26 |
| 19 | ODISHA | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 20 | PUNJAB | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| 21 | RAJASTHAN | 3 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 7 |
| 22 | SIKKIM | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 23 | TAMIL NADU | 406 | 25 | 0 | 431 | 147 | 11 | 0 | 158 | 1074 | 43 | 0 | 1117 |
| 24 | TELANGANA | 7 | 1 | 0 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 12 | 1 | 0 | 13 |
| 25 | TRIPURA | 4 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 8 |
| 26 | UTTAR PRADESH | 40 | 0 | 0 | 40 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 7 | 82 | 0 | 0 | 82 |
| 27 | UTTARAKHAND | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 28 | WEST BENGAL | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | **TOTAL (STATES)** | **1008** | **43** | **0** | **1051** | **218** | **17** | **0** | **235** | **2280** | **69** | **0** | **2349** |
| 29 | A & N ISLANDS | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 30 | CHANDIGARH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 31 | DNH & DAMAN DIU | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 32 | DELHI | 3 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 4 |
| 33 | JAMMU & KASHMIR | 283 | 7 | 0 | 290 | 50 | 0 | 0 | 50 | 635 | 12 | 0 | 647 |
| 34 | LADAKH | 2 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 6 | 1 | 0 | 7 |
| 35 | LAKSHADWEEP | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 36 | PUDUCHERRY | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | **TOTAL (UTs)** | **288** | **8** | **0** | **296** | **54** | **0** | **0** | **54** | **645** | **13** | **0** | **658** |
| | **TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)** | **1296** | **51** | **0** | **1347** | **272** | **17** | **0** | **289** | **2925** | **82** | **0** | **3007** |

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

# Table – 3.5

## Other Indian Prisoners in Jails by Gender and Age-groups as on 31st December, 2024

| Sl. No. | State/UT | 16 –18 Years | | | | 18 – 30 Years | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | M | F | Tr. | Total | M | F | Tr. | Total |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) |
| 1 | ANDHRA PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 2 | ARUNACHAL PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 3 | ASSAM | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 7 |
| 4 | BIHAR | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 5 | CHHATTISGARH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 6 | GOA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 7 | GUJARAT | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 8 | HARYANA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 9 | HIMACHAL PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 10 | JHARKHAND | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 11 | KARNATAKA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 12 | KERALA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 13 | MADHYA PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 22 | 0 | 0 | 22 |
| 14 | MAHARASHTRA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 15 | MANIPUR | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 16 | MEGHALAYA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 17 | MIZORAM | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 18 | NAGALAND | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 19 | ODISHA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 20 | PUNJAB | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 21 | RAJASTHAN | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 15 | 0 | 0 | 15 |
| 22 | SIKKIM | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 23 | TAMIL NADU | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 24 | TELANGANA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 25 | TRIPURA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 26 | UTTAR PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 27 | UTTARAKHAND | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 28 | WEST BENGAL | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 36 | 0 | 0 | 36 |
| | **TOTAL (STATES)** | **0** | **0** | **0** | **0** | **80** | **0** | **0** | **80** |
| 29 | A & N ISLANDS | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 30 | CHANDIGARH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 31 | DNH & DAMAN DIU | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 32 | DELHI | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 10 |
| 33 | JAMMU & KASHMIR | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 34 | LADAKH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 35 | LAKSHADWEEP | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 36 | PUDUCHERRY | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | **TOTAL (UTs)** | **0** | **0** | **0** | **0** | **10** | **0** | **0** | **10** |
| | **TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)** | **0** | **0** | **0** | **0** | **90** | **0** | **0** | **90** |

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

## Table – 3.5 (Concluded)
## Other Indian Prisoners in Jails by Gender and Age-groups
## as on 31st December, 2024

| Sl. No | State/UT | 30 – 50 Years | | | | 50 Years & Above | | | | Total (All Age Groups) | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | M | F | Tr. | Total | M | F | Tr. | Total | M | F | Tr. | Total |
| (1) | (2) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) | (17) | (18) | (19) | (20) | (21) | (22) |
| 1 | ANDHRA PRADESH | 9 | 0 | 0 | 9 | 5 | 1 | 0 | 6 | 14 | 1 | 0 | 15 |
| 2 | ARUNACHAL PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 3 | ASSAM | 10 | 0 | 0 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 17 | 0 | 0 | 17 |
| 4 | BIHAR | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 3 |
| 5 | CHHATTISGARH | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| 6 | GOA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 7 | GUJARAT | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 8 | HARYANA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 9 | HIMACHAL PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 10 | JHARKHAND | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 11 | KARNATAKA | 20 | 1 | 0 | 21 | 5 | 1 | 0 | 6 | 25 | 2 | 0 | 27 |
| 12 | KERALA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 13 | MADHYA PRADESH | 79 | 2 | 0 | 81 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 106 | 2 | 0 | 108 |
| 14 | MAHARASHTRA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 15 | MANIPUR | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 16 | MEGHALAYA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 17 | MIZORAM | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 18 | NAGALAND | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 19 | ODISHA | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 20 | PUNJAB | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 21 | RAJASTHAN | 20 | 0 | 0 | 20 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 41 | 0 | 0 | 41 |
| 22 | SIKKIM | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 23 | TAMIL NADU | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| 24 | TELANGANA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 25 | TRIPURA | 3 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 3 |
| 26 | UTTAR PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 27 | UTTARAKHAND | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 28 | WEST BENGAL | 149 | 0 | 0 | 149 | 48 | 0 | 0 | 48 | 233 | 0 | 0 | 233 |
| | **TOTAL (STATES)** | **296** | **3** | **0** | **299** | **71** | **2** | **0** | **73** | **447** | **5** | **0** | **452** |
| 29 | A & N ISLANDS | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 30 | CHANDIGARH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 31 | DNH & DAMAN DIU | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 32 | DELHI | 67 | 0 | 0 | 67 | 13 | 0 | 0 | 13 | 90 | 0 | 0 | 90 |
| 33 | JAMMU & KASHMIR | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 34 | LADAKH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 35 | LAKSHADWEEP | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 36 | PUDUCHERRY | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | **TOTAL (UTs)** | **68** | **0** | **0** | **68** | **13** | **0** | **0** | **13** | **91** | **0** | **0** | **91** |
| | **TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)** | **364** | **3** | **0** | **367** | **84** | **2** | **0** | **86** | **538** | **5** | **0** | **543** |

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

Chapter 4

# Foreign Prisoners

# Chapter 4

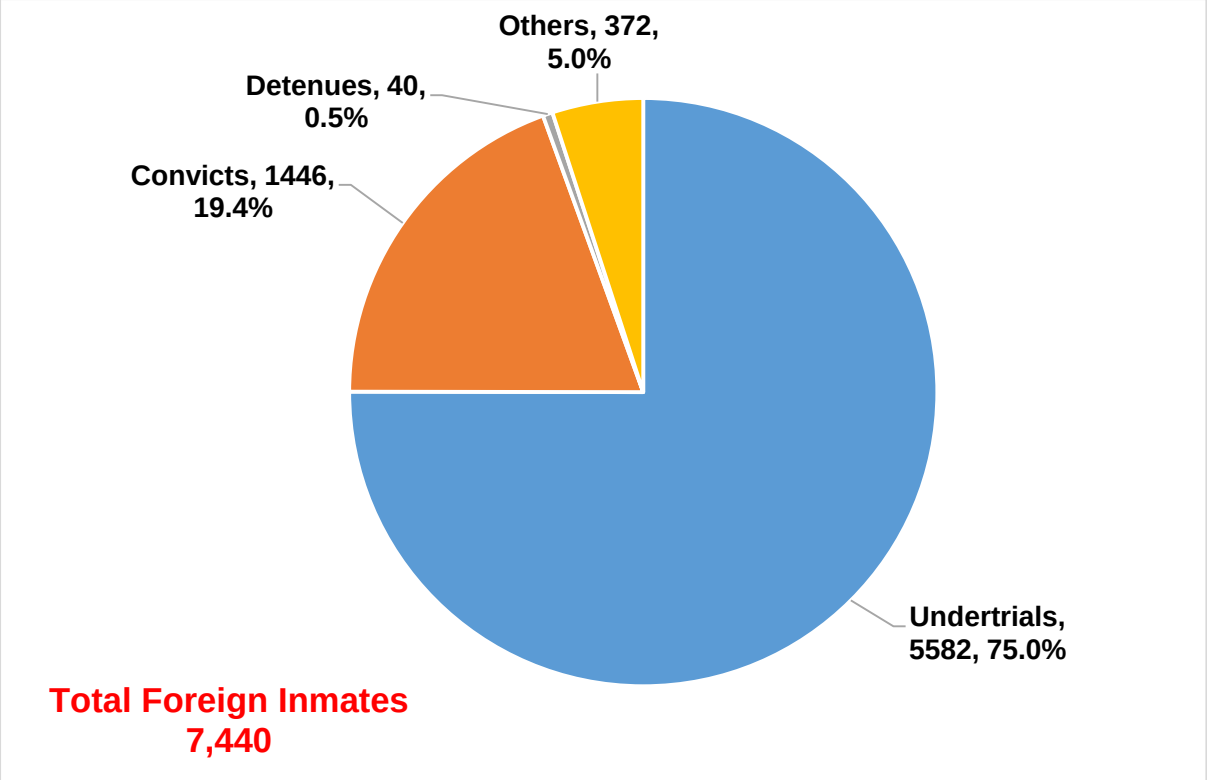
# Foreign Prisoners

## Foreign Prisoners

This chapter presents statistical information such as prisoner's category, age and gender profiles of Foreign Nationals who were confined in various Indian jails as on 31st December, 2024.

## Share of Foreign Inmates as on 31st December 2024

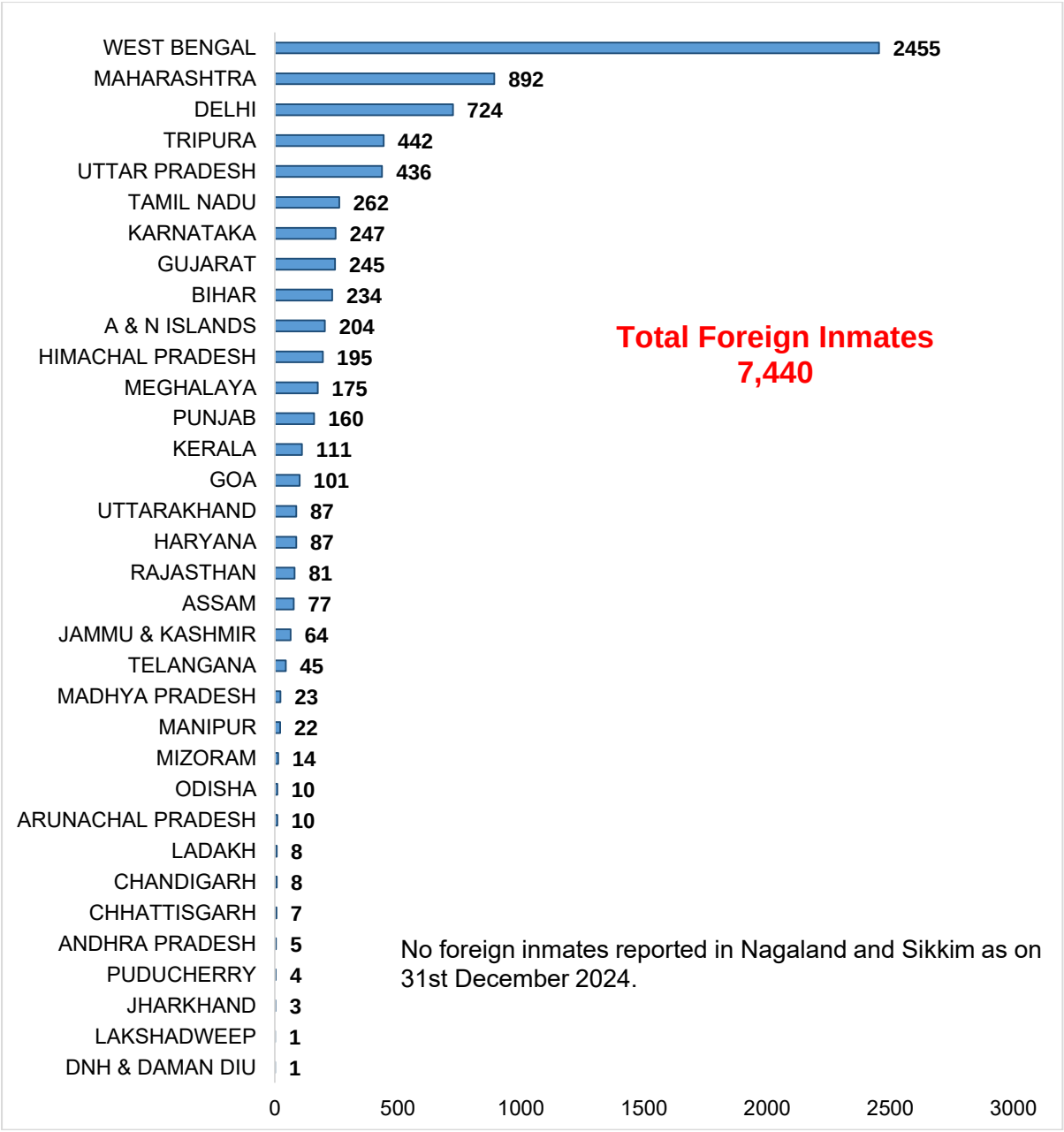
A total of 7,440 Foreign national inmates consisting of 5,950 Males, 1,447 Females and 13 Transgenders were confined in various Indian jails at the end of the year 2024. Out of the 7,440 Foreign national prisoners, 1,446 were Convicts, 5,582 were Undertrials and 40 were Detenues. West Bengal has reported the highest number of inmates(2,455) followed by Maharashtra (892), Delhi (724) and Tripura (442) accounting for 33.0%, 12.0%, 9.7% and 5.9% of the total inmates. The details may be seen at (**Chart 4.1, Chart 4.2 & Table 4.1).**




- As per data provided by States/UTs.

**Share of Foreign Inmates**

**Chart 4.1**



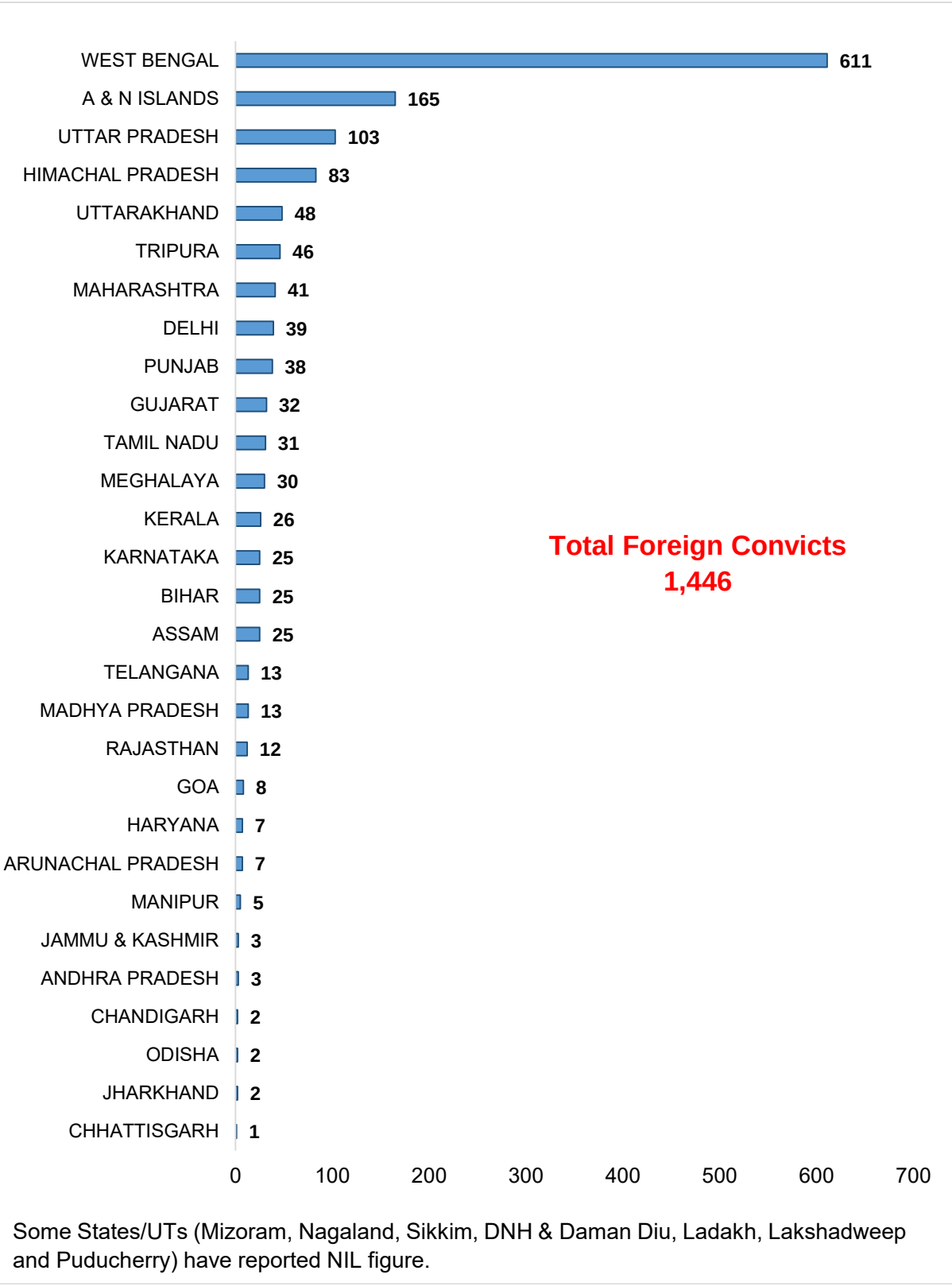

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

**State/UT-wise Foreign Inmates as on 31st December, 2024**
**Chart 4.2**

## Share of Convicts, Undertrials, Detenues and Other Inmates as on 31st December, 2024

### Convicts

A total of 1,446 Foreign national convicts consisting of 1,234 Males, 207 Females and 5 Transgender were confined in various jails in the country at the end of the year 2024. West Bengal has lodged the highest number of convicted prisoners (611) followed by A & N Islands (165), Uttar Pradesh (103) and Himachal Pradesh (83) accounting for 42.2%, 11.4%, 7.1%, 5.7% of the total convicts. The details may be seen at **Chart 4.3,Table 4.1.**




Some States/UTs (Mizoram, Nagaland, Sikkim, DNH & Daman Diu, Ladakh, Lakshadweep and Puducherry) have reported NIL figure.

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

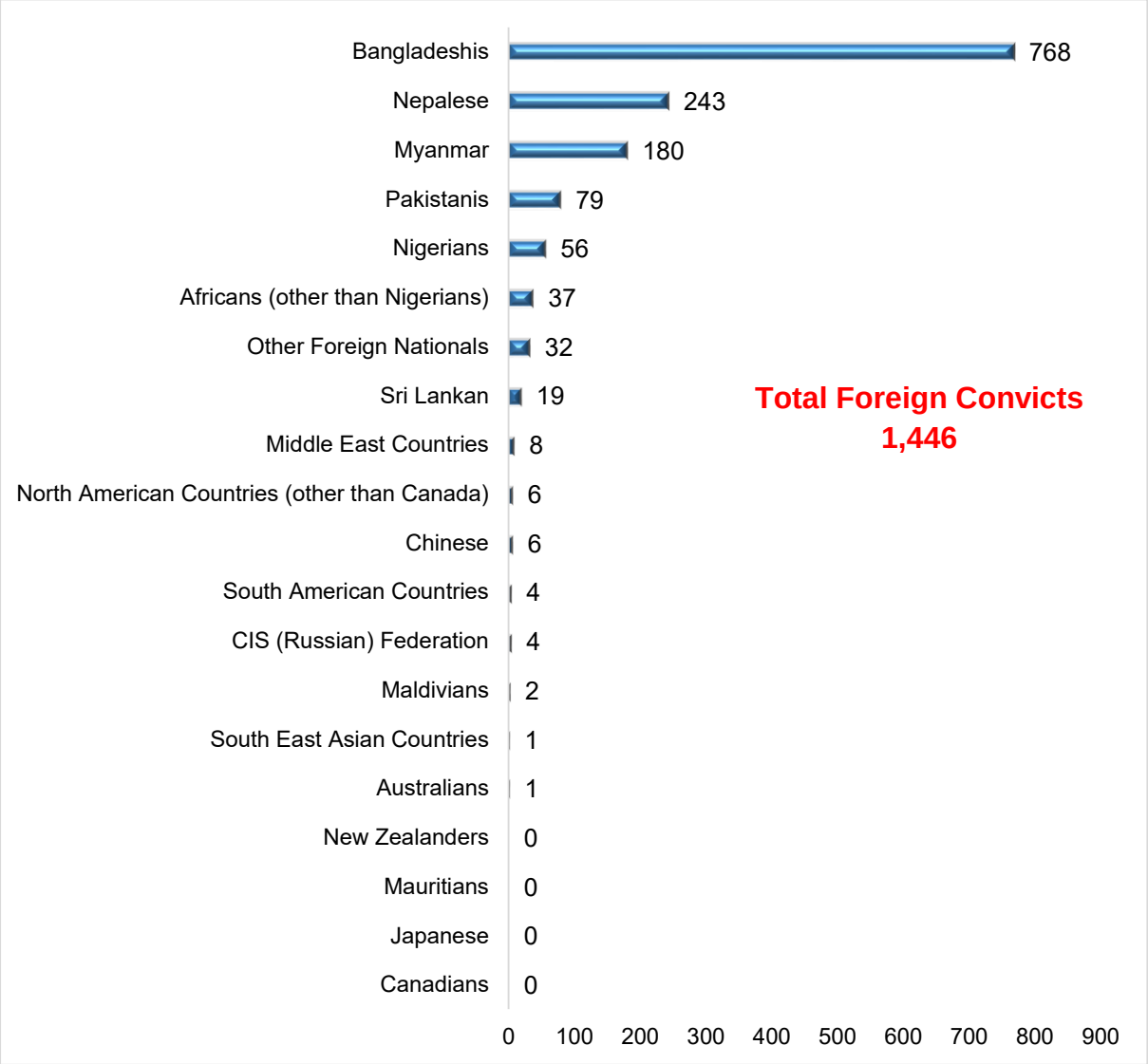
**State/UT-wise Foreign Convicts as on 31st December, 2024**

**Chart 4.3**

A total of 1,446 foreign convicts consisting of Bangladeshis (768), Nepalese (243), Myanmar (180), Pakistanis (79) and Nigerians (56) were lodged in the various jails of the country as on 31st December, 2024. The details may be seen at **Table 4.3**.

A total of 207 female foreign convicts were lodged in various jails of the country as on 31st December, 2024. The highest number of female foreign convicts were lodged in jails of West Bengal (134) followed by Tripura (13), Punjab and Uttar Pradesh (9 each). The details may be seen at **Table 4.1**.

Majority of convicts were in the age group 30 Yrs. - Below 50 Years (50.0%) (723) followed by the age group 18 Yrs. – Below 30 Years (37.8%) (546) and the age group 50 Years & Above (12.2%) (177). The details may be seen at **LIST-4.1**.



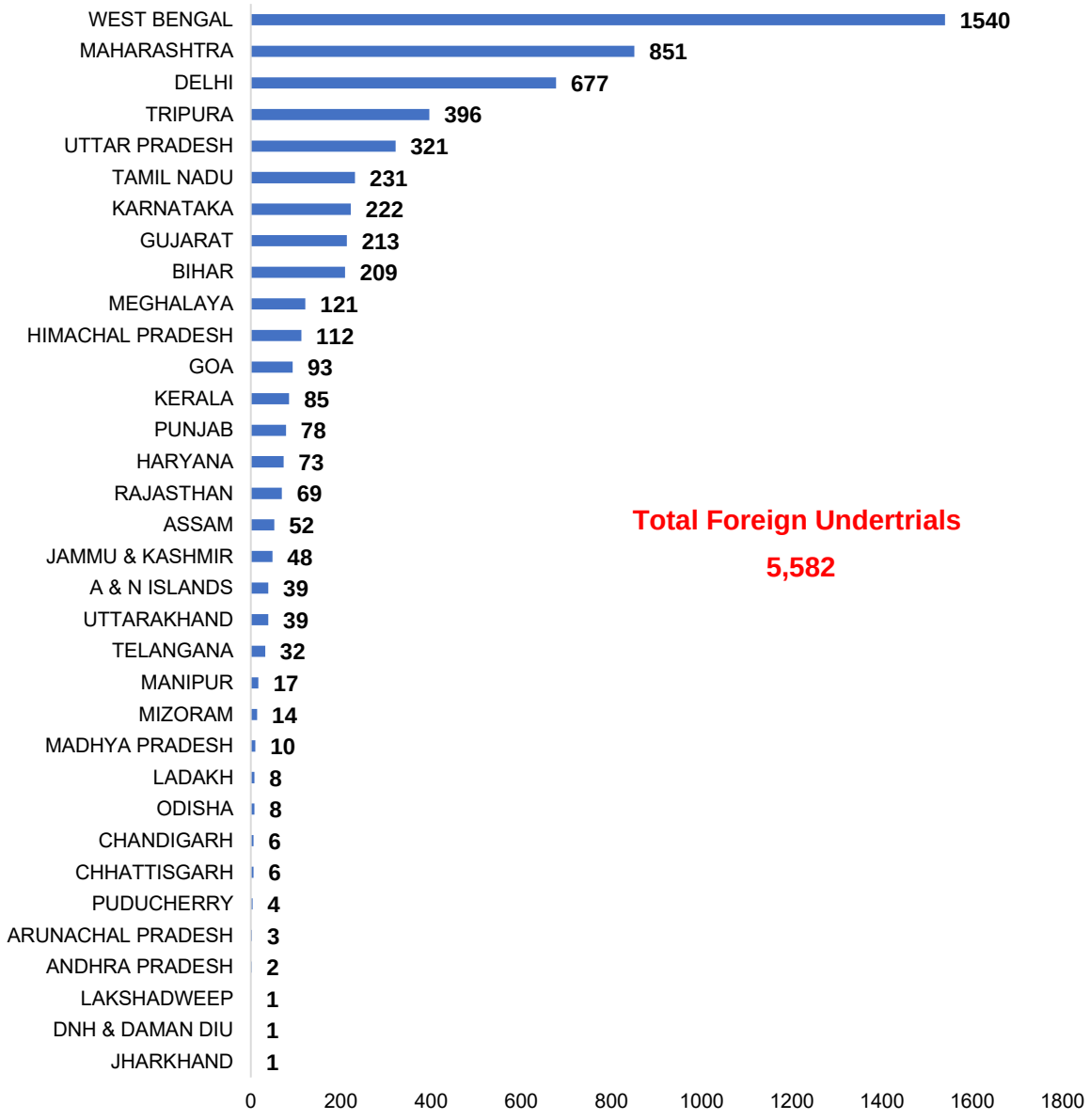

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

**Foreign Convicts by Nationality**

**Chart 4.4**

## Under trials

A total of 5,582 Foreign national undertrial inmates consisting of 4,408 Males, 1,166 Females and 8 Transgenders were confined in various jails in the country at the end of the year 2024. West Bengal has lodged the highest number of Undertrial prisoners (1,540) followed by Maharashtra (851), Delhi (677) and Tripura (396) accounting for 27.6% 15.2%, 12.1% and 7.1% of the total foreign undertrials **(Chart 4.5, Table 4.1).**



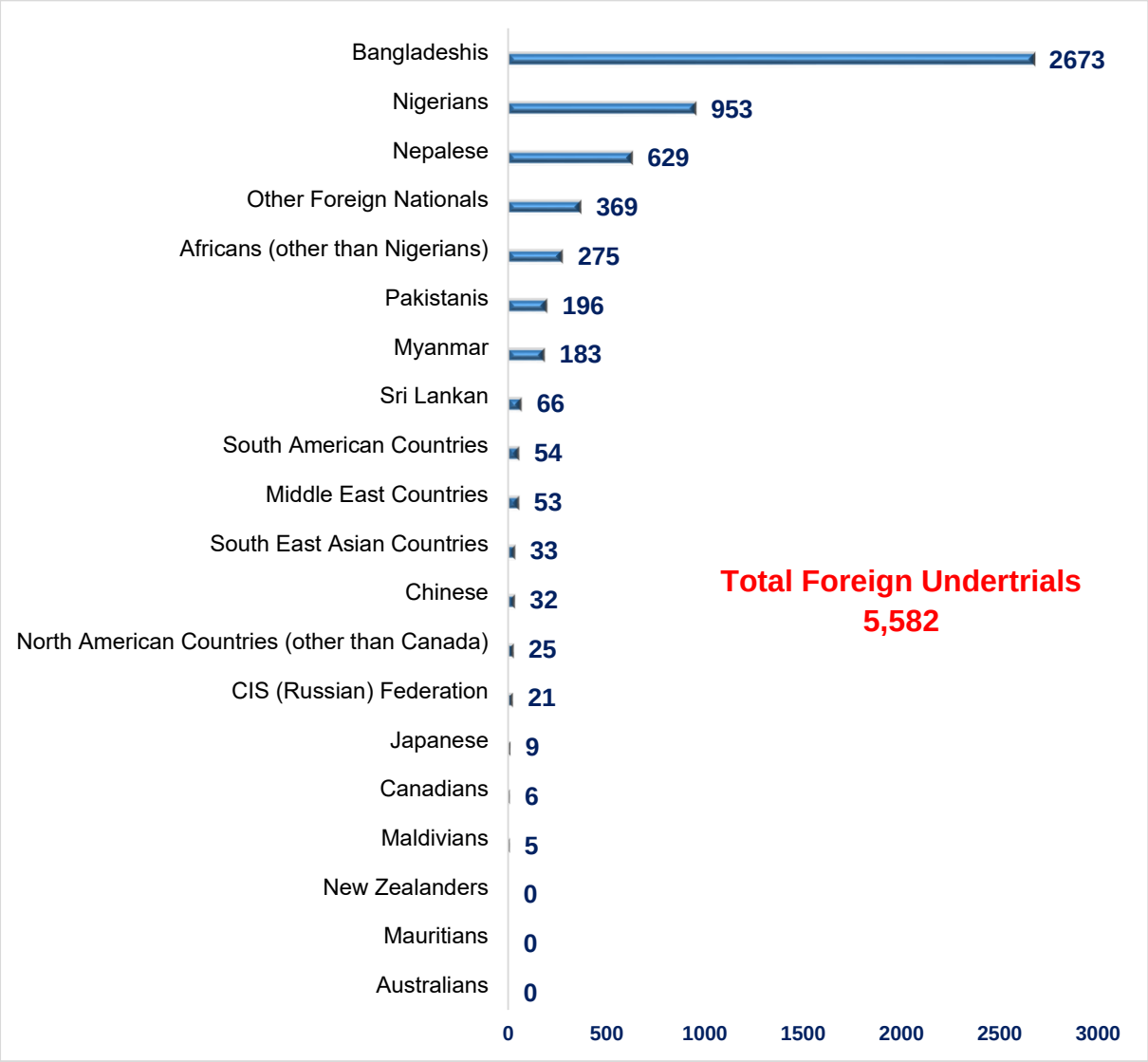

Some States (Nagaland and Sikkim) have reported NIL figure.

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

**State/UT-wise Foreign Undertrials as on 31st December, 2024**

**Chart 4.5**

A total of 5,582 foreign national undertrials consisting of Bangladeshis (2,673), Nigerians (953) and Nepalese (629) were lodged in the various jails of the country as on 31st December, 2024. The details can be seen at **Table 4.4.**




- As per data provided by States/UTs.

**Foreign Undertrials by Nationality**

**Chart 4.6**

A total of 1,166 female foreign Undertrials were lodged in various jails of the country as on 31st December, 2024. The highest number of female foreign Undertrials were lodged in jails of West Bengal (386) followed by Maharashtra (237), Delhi (136) and Tripura (121). The details can be seen at **Table 4.1.**

Majority of Undertrials were in the age group 30 Yrs. - Below 50 Years (50.1%) (2,798) followed by the age group 18 Yrs. – Below 30 Years (42.0%) (2,347) and the age group 50 Years & Above (7.8%) (437) **(LIST-4.1).**

## Detenues

A total of 40 Foreign national detenue inmates consisting of 39 Males and 1 Female were confined in various jails in the country at the end of the year 2024. Jammu & Kashmir has lodged the highest number of Detenues (13) (32.5%) followed by Uttar Pradesh (12) (30.0%), Delhi (8)(20.0%) and Haryana (7)(17.5%) of the total Detenues inmates. These above four states have contributed to 100% of total Detenues. The details can be seen at **Table 4.1.**

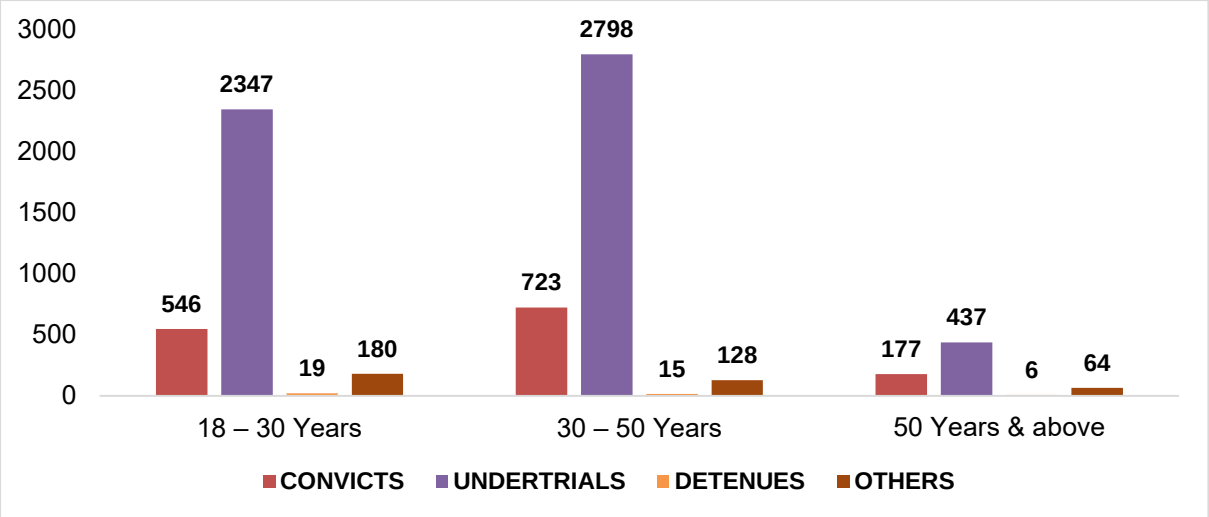
Majority of Detenues were in the age group 18 Years – Below 30 Years (47.5%) (19) followed by the age group 30 Yrs. - Below 50 Years (37.5%) (15) and the age group 50 Years & Above (15.0%) (6). The details may be seen at **LIST-4.1.**

**LIST–4.1**

**Distribution of Foreign Inmates by Age-group in the Country as on 31st December, 2024**

| Sl. No. | Category | 18 – 30 Years | % Share | 30 – 50 Years | % Share | 50 Years & above | % Share | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) |
| | **FOREIGNERS** | | | | | | | |
| 1 | CONVICTS | 546 | 37.8 | 723 | 50.0 | 177 | 12.2 | 1446 |
| 2 | UNDERTRIALS | 2347 | 42.0 | 2798 | 50.1 | 437 | 7.8 | 5582 |
| 3 | DETENUES | 19 | 47.5 | 15 | 37.5 | 6 | 15.0 | 40 |
| 4 | OTHERS | 180 | 48.4 | 128 | 34.4 | 64 | 17.2 | 372 |
| **5** | **TOTAL** | **3092** | **41.6** | **3664** | **49.2** | **684** | **9.2** | **7440** |

- As per data provided by States/UTs.
- No foreign inmates were reported under 16-18 years age group.




- As per data provided by States/UTs.

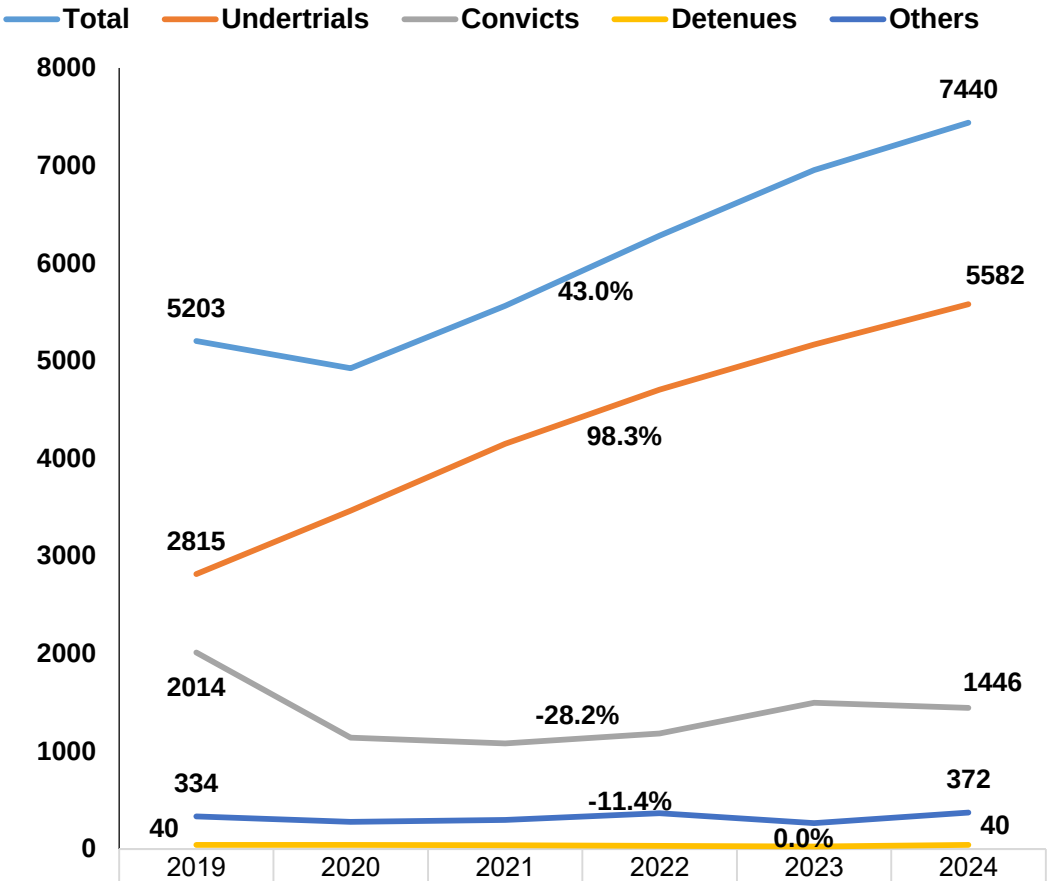
Note: No foreign inmates were reported under 16-18 years age-group.

**Age-Group wise distribution of Foreign Inmates in the Country as on 31st December, 2024**

**Chart 4.7**

## Trend in Number of Convicts, Undertrials, Detenues and Others Foreign Inmates during 2019-2024

A total of 5,203, 4,926, 5,565, 6,283, 6,956 and 7,440 Foreign inmates were lodged in various jails of the country as on 31st December of 2019, 2020, 2021, 2022, 2023 and 2024 respectively. The number of Foreigner inmates in the prisons has increased by 43.0% during 2019-2024 (status as on 31st December of respective years). Among these inmates, number of Convicts and Others have decreased by 28.2% and 11.4% respectively and Undertrials increased by 98.3% as on 31st December of 2024 over 2019 **(Chart 4.8).**




| | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Total | 5203 | 4926 | 5565 | 6283 | 6956 | 7440 |
| Undertrials | 2815 | 3467 | 4150 | 4706 | 5167 | 5582 |
| Convicts | 2014 | 1140 | 1080 | 1181 | 1499 | 1446 |
| Detenues | 40 | 41 | 38 | 31 | 25 | 40 |
| Others | 334 | 278 | 297 | 365 | 265 | 372 |

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

Note: Figures as on 31st December of the respective year

**Trend of Different Types of Foreign inmates during 2019-2024**

**Chart 4.8**

# Table – 4.1

## Foreign Inmates as on 31st December, 2024

| Sl. No. | State/UT | Convicts | | | | Undertrials | | | | Detenues | | | | Others | | | | Total | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | M | F | Tr. | Total | M | F | Tr. | Total | M | F | Tr. | Total | M | F | Tr. | Total | M | F | Tr. | Total |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) | (17) | (18) | (19) | (20) | (21) | (22) |
| 1 | ANDHRA PRADESH | 3 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 5 |
| 2 | ARUNACHAL PRADESH | 7 | 0 | 0 | 7 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 10 |
| 3 | ASSAM | 20 | 5 | 0 | 25 | 37 | 15 | 0 | 52 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 57 | 20 | 0 | 77 |
| 4 | BIHAR | 23 | 2 | 0 | 25 | 194 | 15 | 0 | 209 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 217 | 17 | 0 | 234 |
| 5 | CHHATTISGARH | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 5 | 1 | 0 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 1 | 0 | 7 |
| 6 | GOA | 8 | 0 | 0 | 8 | 65 | 28 | 0 | 93 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 73 | 28 | 0 | 101 |
| 7 | GUJARAT | 32 | 0 | 0 | 32 | 201 | 12 | 0 | 213 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 233 | 12 | 0 | 245 |
| 8 | HARYANA | 7 | 0 | 0 | 7 | 69 | 4 | 0 | 73 | 6 | 1 | 0 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 82 | 5 | 0 | 87 |
| 9 | HIMACHAL PRADESH | 79 | 4 | 0 | 83 | 102 | 10 | 0 | 112 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 181 | 14 | 0 | 195 |
| 10 | JHARKHAND | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 3 |
| 11 | KARNATAKA | 22 | 3 | 0 | 25 | 182 | 40 | 0 | 222 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 204 | 43 | 0 | 247 |
| 12 | KERALA | 23 | 3 | 0 | 26 | 72 | 13 | 0 | 85 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 95 | 16 | 0 | 111 |
| 13 | MADHYA PRADESH | 12 | 1 | 0 | 13 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 22 | 1 | 0 | 23 |
| 14 | MAHARASHTRA | 35 | 6 | 0 | 41 | 614 | 237 | 0 | 851 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 649 | 243 | 0 | 892 |
| 15 | MANIPUR | 5 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 14 | 3 | 0 | 17 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 19 | 3 | 0 | 22 |
| 16 | MEGHALAYA | 29 | 1 | 0 | 30 | 115 | 6 | 0 | 121 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 24 | 0 | 0 | 24 | 168 | 7 | 0 | 175 |
| 17 | MIZORAM | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 14 | 0 | 0 | 14 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 14 | 0 | 0 | 14 |
| 18 | NAGALAND | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 19 | ODISHA | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 10 |
| 20 | PUNJAB | 29 | 9 | 0 | 38 | 62 | 16 | 0 | 78 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 40 | 4 | 0 | 44 | 131 | 29 | 0 | 160 |
| 21 | RAJASTHAN | 12 | 0 | 0 | 12 | 52 | 17 | 0 | 69 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 64 | 17 | 0 | 81 |
| 22 | SIKKIM | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 23 | TAMIL NADU | 28 | 3 | 0 | 31 | 195 | 36 | 0 | 231 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 223 | 39 | 0 | 262 |
| 24 | TELANGANA | 8 | 5 | 0 | 13 | 25 | 7 | 0 | 32 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 33 | 12 | 0 | 45 |
| 25 | TRIPURA | 33 | 13 | 0 | 46 | 272 | 121 | 3 | 396 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 305 | 134 | 3 | 442 |
| 26 | UTTAR PRADESH | 94 | 9 | 0 | 103 | 282 | 39 | 0 | 321 | 12 | 0 | 0 | 12 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 388 | 48 | 0 | 436 |
| 27 | UTTARAKHAND | 40 | 8 | 0 | 48 | 39 | 0 | 0 | 39 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 79 | 8 | 0 | 87 |
| 28 | WEST BENGAL | 472 | 134 | 5 | 611 | 1149 | 386 | 5 | 1540 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 205 | 99 | 0 | 304 | 1826 | 619 | 10 | 2455 |
| | **TOTAL (STATES)** | **1026** | **206** | **5** | **1237** | **3784** | **1006** | **8** | **4798** | **18** | **1** | **0** | **19** | **269** | **103** | **0** | **372** | **5097** | **1316** | **13** | **6426** |
| 29 | A & N ISLANDS | 165 | 0 | 0 | 165 | 38 | 1 | 0 | 39 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 203 | 1 | 0 | 204 |
| 30 | CHANDIGARH | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 8 |
| 31 | DNH & DAMAN DIU | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 32 | DELHI | 38 | 1 | 0 | 39 | 541 | 136 | 0 | 677 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 587 | 137 | 0 | 724 |
| 33 | JAMMU & KASHMIR | 3 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 27 | 21 | 0 | 48 | 13 | 0 | 0 | 13 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 43 | 21 | 0 | 64 |
| 34 | LADAKH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 8 |
| 35 | LAKSHADWEEP | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 36 | PUDUCHERRY | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 4 |
| | **TOTAL (UTs)** | **208** | **1** | **0** | **209** | **624** | **160** | **0** | **784** | **21** | **0** | **0** | **21** | **0** | **0** | **0** | **0** | **853** | **161** | **0** | **1014** |
| | **TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)** | **1234** | **207** | **5** | **1446** | **4408** | **1166** | **8** | **5582** | **39** | **1** | **0** | **40** | **269** | **103** | **0** | **372** | **5950** | **1477** | **13** | **7440** |

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

# Table – 4.2

## Gender and Age-group wise Foreign Convicts in Jails as on 31st December, 2024

| Sl. No. | State/UT | 16 –18 Years | | | | 18 – 30 Years | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | M | F | Tr. | Total | M | F | Tr. | Total |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) |
| 1 | ANDHRA PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 3 |
| 2 | ARUNACHAL PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 5 |
| 3 | ASSAM | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 13 | 3 | 0 | 16 |
| 4 | BIHAR | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 5 | CHHATTISGARH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 6 | GOA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 7 | GUJARAT | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 6 |
| 8 | HARYANA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 4 |
| 9 | HIMACHAL PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 14 | 1 | 0 | 15 |
| 10 | JHARKHAND | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 11 | KARNATAKA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 8 | 1 | 0 | 9 |
| 12 | KERALA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| 13 | MADHYA PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| 14 | MAHARASHTRA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 12 | 4 | 0 | 16 |
| 15 | MANIPUR | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 16 | MEGHALAYA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 18 | 0 | 0 | 18 |
| 17 | MIZORAM | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 18 | NAGALAND | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 19 | ODISHA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 20 | PUNJAB | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 7 | 4 | 0 | 11 |
| 21 | RAJASTHAN | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 6 |
| 22 | SIKKIM | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 23 | TAMIL NADU | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 2 |
| 24 | TELANGANA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| 25 | TRIPURA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 14 | 9 | 0 | 23 |
| 26 | UTTAR PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 35 | 3 | 0 | 38 |
| 27 | UTTARAKHAND | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 11 | 1 | 0 | 12 |
| 28 | WEST BENGAL | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 239 | 68 | 5 | 312 |
| | **TOTAL (STATES)** | **0** | **0** | **0** | **0** | **403** | **97** | **5** | **505** |
| 29 | A & N ISLANDS | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 36 | 0 | 0 | 36 |
| 30 | CHANDIGARH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 31 | DNH & DAMAN DIU | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 32 | DELHI | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 4 |
| 33 | JAMMU & KASHMIR | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 34 | LADAKH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 35 | LAKSHADWEEP | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 36 | PUDUCHERRY | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | **TOTAL (UTs)** | **0** | **0** | **0** | **0** | **41** | **0** | **0** | **41** |
| | **TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)** | **0** | **0** | **0** | **0** | **444** | **97** | **5** | **546** |

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

## Table – 4.2 (Concluded)

## Gender and Age-group wise Foreign Convicts in Jails as on 31st December, 2024

| Sl. No. | State/UT | 30-50 Years | | | | 50 Years & Above | | | | Total (All Age-Groups) | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | M | F | Tr. | Total | M | F | Tr. | Total | M | F | Tr. | Total |
| (1) | (2) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) | (17) | (18) | (19) | (20) | (21) | (22) |
| 1 | ANDHRA PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 3 |
| 2 | ARUNACHAL PRADESH | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 7 |
| 3 | ASSAM | 6 | 2 | 0 | 8 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 20 | 5 | 0 | 25 |
| 4 | BIHAR | 22 | 2 | 0 | 24 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 23 | 2 | 0 | 25 |
| 5 | CHHATTISGARH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 6 | GOA | 7 | 0 | 0 | 7 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 8 |
| 7 | GUJARAT | 15 | 0 | 0 | 15 | 11 | 0 | 0 | 11 | 32 | 0 | 0 | 32 |
| 8 | HARYANA | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 7 |
| 9 | HIMACHAL PRADESH | 46 | 3 | 0 | 49 | 19 | 0 | 0 | 19 | 79 | 4 | 0 | 83 |
| 10 | JHARKHAND | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| 11 | KARNATAKA | 14 | 2 | 0 | 16 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 22 | 3 | 0 | 25 |
| 12 | KERALA | 21 | 2 | 0 | 23 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 23 | 3 | 0 | 26 |
| 13 | MADHYA PRADESH | 5 | 1 | 0 | 6 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 12 | 1 | 0 | 13 |
| 14 | MAHARASHTRA | 22 | 2 | 0 | 24 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 35 | 6 | 0 | 41 |
| 15 | MANIPUR | 3 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 5 |
| 16 | MEGHALAYA | 9 | 1 | 0 | 10 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 29 | 1 | 0 | 30 |
| 17 | MIZORAM | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 18 | NAGALAND | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 19 | ODISHA | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| 20 | PUNJAB | 17 | 5 | 0 | 22 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 29 | 9 | 0 | 38 |
| 21 | RAJASTHAN | 3 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 12 | 0 | 0 | 12 |
| 22 | SIKKIM | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 23 | TAMIL NADU | 21 | 0 | 0 | 21 | 7 | 1 | 0 | 8 | 28 | 3 | 0 | 31 |
| 24 | TELANGANA | 6 | 5 | 0 | 11 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 8 | 5 | 0 | 13 |
| 25 | TRIPURA | 15 | 4 | 0 | 19 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 33 | 13 | 0 | 46 |
| 26 | UTTAR PRADESH | 45 | 6 | 0 | 51 | 14 | 0 | 0 | 14 | 94 | 9 | 0 | 103 |
| 27 | UTTARAKHAND | 20 | 6 | 0 | 26 | 9 | 1 | 0 | 10 | 40 | 8 | 0 | 48 |
| 28 | WEST BENGAL | 194 | 51 | 0 | 245 | 39 | 15 | 0 | 54 | 472 | 134 | 5 | 611 |
| | **TOTAL (STATES)** | **497** | **92** | **0** | **589** | **126** | **17** | **0** | **143** | **1026** | **206** | **5** | **1237** |
| 29 | A & N ISLANDS | 109 | 0 | 0 | 109 | 20 | 0 | 0 | 20 | 165 | 0 | 0 | 165 |
| 30 | CHANDIGARH | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| 31 | DNH & DAMAN DIU | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 32 | DELHI | 21 | 1 | 0 | 22 | 13 | 0 | 0 | 13 | 38 | 1 | 0 | 39 |
| 33 | JAMMU & KASHMIR | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 3 |
| 34 | LADAKH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 35 | LAKSHADWEEP | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 36 | PUDUCHERRY | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | **TOTAL (UTs)** | **133** | **1** | **0** | **134** | **34** | **0** | **0** | **34** | **208** | **1** | **0** | **209** |
| | **TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)** | **630** | **93** | **0** | **723** | **160** | **17** | **0** | **177** | **1234** | **207** | **5** | **1446** |

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

# Table – 4.3

## Foreign Convicts by Nationality as on 31st December, 2024

| S. No. | States/UTs | Africans (other than Nigerians) | Australians | Bangladeshis | Canadians | Chinese | CIS (Russian) Federation | Japanese | Maldivians |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) |
| 1 | ANDHRA PRADESH | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 2 | ARUNACHAL PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 3 | ASSAM | 0 | 0 | 25 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 4 | BIHAR | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 5 | CHHATTISGARH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 6 | GOA | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 7 | GUJARAT | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 8 | HARYANA | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 9 | HIMACHAL PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 10 | JHARKHAND | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 11 | KARNATAKA | 9 | 0 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 12 | KERALA | 2 | 0 | 11 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 13 | MADHYA PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 9 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 14 | MAHARASHTRA | 3 | 0 | 21 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 15 | MANIPUR | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 16 | MEGHALAYA | 0 | 0 | 28 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 17 | MIZORAM | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 18 | NAGALAND | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 19 | ODISHA | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 20 | PUNJAB | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 21 | RAJASTHAN | 3 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 22 | SIKKIM | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 23 | TAMIL NADU | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| 24 | TELANGANA | 3 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 25 | TRIPURA | 0 | 0 | 43 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 26 | UTTAR PRADESH | 1 | 0 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| 27 | UTTARAKHAND | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 28 | WEST BENGAL | 2 | 0 | 593 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| | **TOTAL (STATES)** | **32** | **0** | **765** | **0** | **6** | **4** | **0** | **2** |
| 29 | A & N ISLANDS | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 30 | CHANDIGARH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 31 | DNH & DAMAN DIU | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 32 | DELHI | 5 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 33 | JAMMU & KASHMIR | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 34 | LADAKH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 35 | LAKSHADWEEP | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 36 | PUDUCHERRY | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | **TOTAL (UTs)** | **5** | **1** | **3** | **0** | **0** | **0** | **0** | **0** |
| | **TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)** | **37** | **1** | **768** | **0** | **6** | **4** | **0** | **2** |

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

## Table – 4.3 (Continued)

## Foreign Convicts by Nationality as on 31st December, 2024

| S.No | States/UTs | Mauritians | Middle East Countries | Myanmar | Nepalese | New Zealanders | Nigerians | North American Countries (other than Canada) |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| (1) | (2) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) | (17) |
| 1 | ANDHRA PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| 2 | ARUNACHAL PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 6 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 3 | ASSAM | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 4 | BIHAR | 0 | 0 | 0 | 24 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 5 | CHHATTISGARH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 6 | GOA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| 7 | GUJARAT | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| 8 | HARYANA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| 9 | HIMACHAL PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 80 | 0 | 3 | 0 |
| 10 | JHARKHAND | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 11 | KARNATAKA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 0 |
| 12 | KERALA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 3 | 0 |
| 13 | MADHYA PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| 14 | MAHARASHTRA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 8 | 0 | 3 | 2 |
| 15 | MANIPUR | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 16 | MEGHALAYA | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| 17 | MIZORAM | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 18 | NAGALAND | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 19 | ODISHA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 20 | PUNJAB | 0 | 0 | 0 | 11 | 0 | 12 | 0 |
| 21 | RAJASTHAN | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| 22 | SIKKIM | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 23 | TAMIL NADU | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 7 | 0 |
| 24 | TELANGANA | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| 25 | TRIPURA | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 26 | UTTAR PRADESH | 0 | 6 | 2 | 56 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| 27 | UTTARAKHAND | 0 | 0 | 0 | 42 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 28 | WEST BENGAL | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 4 | 1 |
| | **TOTAL (STATES)** | **0** | **8** | **15** | **237** | **0** | **48** | **6** |
| 29 | A & N ISLANDS | 0 | 0 | 165 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 30 | CHANDIGARH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| 31 | DNH & DAMAN DIU | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 32 | DELHI | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 7 | 0 |
| 33 | JAMMU & KASHMIR | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 34 | LADAKH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 35 | LAKSHADWEEP | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 36 | PUDUCHERRY | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | **TOTAL (UTs)** | **0** | **0** | **165** | **6** | **0** | **8** | **0** |
| | **TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)** | **0** | **8** | **180** | **243** | **0** | **56** | **6** |

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

## Table – 4.3 (Concluded)

## Foreign Convicts by Nationality as on 31st December, 2024

| S.No. | States/UTs | Pakistanis | South American Countries | South East Asian Countries | Sri Lankan | Other Foreign Nationals | Total Foreign Convicts |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| (1) | (2) | (18) | (19) | (20) | (21) | (22) | (23) |
| 1 | ANDHRA PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 |
| 2 | ARUNACHAL PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 7 |
| 3 | ASSAM | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 25 |
| 4 | BIHAR | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 25 |
| 5 | CHHATTISGARH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 6 | GOA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 8 |
| 7 | GUJARAT | 26 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 32 |
| 8 | HARYANA | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 7 |
| 9 | HIMACHAL PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 83 |
| 10 | JHARKHAND | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| 11 | KARNATAKA | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 25 |
| 12 | KERALA | 0 | 2 | 0 | 6 | 0 | 26 |
| 13 | MADHYA PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 13 |
| 14 | MAHARASHTRA | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 41 |
| 15 | MANIPUR | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 |
| 16 | MEGHALAYA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 30 |
| 17 | MIZORAM | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 18 | NAGALAND | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 19 | ODISHA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| 20 | PUNJAB | 11 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 38 |
| 21 | RAJASTHAN | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 12 |
| 22 | SIKKIM | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 23 | TAMIL NADU | 0 | 0 | 0 | 13 | 6 | 31 |
| 24 | TELANGANA | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 13 |
| 25 | TRIPURA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 46 |
| 26 | UTTAR PRADESH | 11 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 15 | 103 |
| 27 | UTTARAKHAND | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 48 |
| 28 | WEST BENGAL | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 611 |
| | **TOTAL (STATES)** | **64** | **3** | **0** | **19** | **28** | **1237** |
| 29 | A & N ISLANDS | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 165 |
| 30 | CHANDIGARH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| 31 | DNH & DAMAN DIU | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 32 | DELHI | 13 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 4 | 39 |
| 33 | JAMMU & KASHMIR | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 |
| 34 | LADAKH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 35 | LAKSHADWEEP | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 36 | PUDUCHERRY | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | **TOTAL (UTs)** | **15** | **1** | **1** | **0** | **4** | **209** |
| | **TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)** | **79** | **4** | **1** | **19** | **32** | **1446** |

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

# Table – 4.4

## Foreign Undertrials by Nationality as on 31st December, 2024

| Sl. No. | States/UTs | Africans (other than Nigerians) | Australians | Bangladeshis | Canadians | Chinese | CIS (Russian) Federation | Japanese | Maldivians |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) |
| 1 | ANDHRA PRADESH | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 2 | ARUNACHAL PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 3 | ASSAM | 0 | 0 | 36 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 4 | BIHAR | 1 | 0 | 26 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 5 | CHHATTISGARH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 6 | GOA | 15 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 6 | 1 | 0 |
| 7 | GUJARAT | 10 | 0 | 34 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| 8 | HARYANA | 2 | 0 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| 9 | HIMACHAL PRADESH | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 8 | 0 |
| 10 | JHARKHAND | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 11 | KARNATAKA | 19 | 0 | 48 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 12 | KERALA | 16 | 0 | 12 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 13 | MADHYA PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 14 | MAHARASHTRA | 9 | 0 | 345 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 3 |
| 15 | MANIPUR | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 16 | MEGHALAYA | 0 | 0 | 120 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 17 | MIZORAM | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 18 | NAGALAND | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 19 | ODISHA | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 20 | PUNJAB | 2 | 0 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 21 | RAJASTHAN | 1 | 0 | 16 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 22 | SIKKIM | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 23 | TAMIL NADU | 16 | 0 | 66 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 24 | TELANGANA | 5 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 25 | TRIPURA | 1 | 0 | 385 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 26 | UTTAR PRADESH | 1 | 0 | 69 | 0 | 18 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 27 | UTTARAKHAND | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 28 | WEST BENGAL | 9 | 0 | 1474 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | **TOTAL (STATES)** | **109** | **0** | **2659** | **6** | **28** | **10** | **9** | **5** |
| 29 | A & N ISLANDS | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 30 | CHANDIGARH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 31 | DNH & DAMAN DIU | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 32 | DELHI | 166 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 3 | 11 | 0 | 0 |
| 33 | JAMMU & KASHMIR | 0 | 0 | 7 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 34 | LADAKH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 35 | LAKSHADWEEP | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 36 | PUDUCHERRY | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | **TOTAL (UTs)** | **166** | **0** | **14** | **0** | **4** | **11** | **0** | **0** |
| | **TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)** | **275** | **0** | **2673** | **6** | **32** | **21** | **9** | **5** |

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

## Table – 4.4 (Continued)

## Foreign Undertrials by Nationality as on 31st December, 2024

| S.No | States/UTs | Mauritians | Middle East Countries | Myanmar | Nepalese | New Zealanders | Nigerians | North American Countries (other than Canada) |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| (1) | (2) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) | (17) |
| 1 | ANDHRA PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 2 | ARUNACHAL PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 3 | ASSAM | 0 | 0 | 12 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| 4 | BIHAR | 0 | 0 | 4 | 168 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| 5 | CHHATTISGARH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 0 |
| 6 | GOA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 64 | 1 |
| 7 | GUJARAT | 0 | 29 | 2 | 3 | 0 | 19 | 0 |
| 8 | HARYANA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 15 | 0 | 41 | 0 |
| 9 | HIMACHAL PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 90 | 0 | 11 | 0 |
| 10 | JHARKHAND | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 11 | KARNATAKA | 0 | 2 | 0 | 38 | 0 | 98 | 0 |
| 12 | KERALA | 0 | 7 | 0 | 8 | 0 | 14 | 0 |
| 13 | MADHYA PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 0 |
| 14 | MAHARASHTRA | 0 | 0 | 8 | 64 | 0 | 242 | 8 |
| 15 | MANIPUR | 0 | 0 | 15 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 16 | MEGHALAYA | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 17 | MIZORAM | 0 | 0 | 14 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 18 | NAGALAND | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 19 | ODISHA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 5 | 0 |
| 20 | PUNJAB | 0 | 0 | 0 | 21 | 0 | 15 | 0 |
| 21 | RAJASTHAN | 0 | 0 | 1 | 30 | 0 | 4 | 0 |
| 22 | SIKKIM | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 23 | TAMIL NADU | 0 | 5 | 0 | 16 | 0 | 52 | 1 |
| 24 | TELANGANA | 0 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 7 | 0 |
| 25 | TRIPURA | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| 26 | UTTAR PRADESH | 0 | 2 | 32 | 74 | 0 | 43 | 1 |
| 27 | UTTARAKHAND | 0 | 0 | 0 | 28 | 0 | 9 | 0 |
| 28 | WEST BENGAL | 0 | 4 | 21 | 10 | 0 | 5 | 0 |
| | **TOTAL (STATES)** | **0** | **49** | **121** | **571** | **0** | **642** | **14** |
| 29 | A & N ISLANDS | 0 | 0 | 38 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 30 | CHANDIGARH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| 31 | DNH & DAMAN DIU | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 32 | DELHI | 0 | 4 | 1 | 47 | 0 | 305 | 11 |
| 33 | JAMMU & KASHMIR | 0 | 0 | 23 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 34 | LADAKH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 35 | LAKSHADWEEP | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| 36 | PUDUCHERRY | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 0 |
| | **TOTAL (UTs)** | **0** | **4** | **62** | **58** | **0** | **311** | **11** |
| | **TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)** | **0** | **53** | **183** | **629** | **0** | **953** | **25** |

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

## Table – 4.4 (Concluded)

## Foreign Undertrials by Nationality as on 31st December, 2024

| S.No. | States/UTs | Pakistanis | South American Countries | South East Asian Countries | Sri Lankan | Other Foreign Nationals | Total Foreign Undertrials |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| (1) | (2) | (18) | (19) | (20) | (21) | (22) | (23) |
| 1 | ANDHRA PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| 2 | ARUNACHAL PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 |
| 3 | ASSAM | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 52 |
| 4 | BIHAR | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 209 |
| 5 | CHHATTISGARH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 6 |
| 6 | GOA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 93 |
| 7 | GUJARAT | 87 | 1 | 6 | 4 | 17 | 213 |
| 8 | HARYANA | 4 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 73 |
| 9 | HIMACHAL PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 112 |
| 10 | JHARKHAND | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 11 | KARNATAKA | 16 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 222 |
| 12 | KERALA | 0 | 0 | 1 | 21 | 5 | 85 |
| 13 | MADHYA PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 10 |
| 14 | MAHARASHTRA | 9 | 19 | 6 | 1 | 136 | 851 |
| 15 | MANIPUR | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 17 |
| 16 | MEGHALAYA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 121 |
| 17 | MIZORAM | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 14 |
| 18 | NAGALAND | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 19 | ODISHA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 8 |
| 20 | PUNJAB | 22 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 10 | 78 |
| 21 | RAJASTHAN | 12 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 69 |
| 22 | SIKKIM | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 23 | TAMIL NADU | 3 | 1 | 7 | 39 | 21 | 231 |
| 24 | TELANGANA | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 9 | 32 |
| 25 | TRIPURA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 396 |
| 26 | UTTAR PRADESH | 25 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 55 | 321 |
| 27 | UTTARAKHAND | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 39 |
| 28 | WEST BENGAL | 3 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 7 | 1540 |
| | **TOTAL (STATES)** | **183** | **25** | **24** | **66** | **277** | **4798** |
| 29 | A & N ISLANDS | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 39 |
| 30 | CHANDIGARH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 6 |
| 31 | DNH & DAMAN DIU | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 32 | DELHI | 4 | 29 | 9 | 0 | 82 | 677 |
| 33 | JAMMU & KASHMIR | 9 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 8 | 48 |
| 34 | LADAKH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 8 |
| 35 | LAKSHADWEEP | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 36 | PUDUCHERRY | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 |
| | **TOTAL (UTs)** | **13** | **29** | **9** | **0** | **92** | **784** |
| | **TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)** | **196** | **54** | **33** | **66** | **369** | **5582** |

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

Chapter 5

# Prisoners – Offence wise

# Chapter – 5

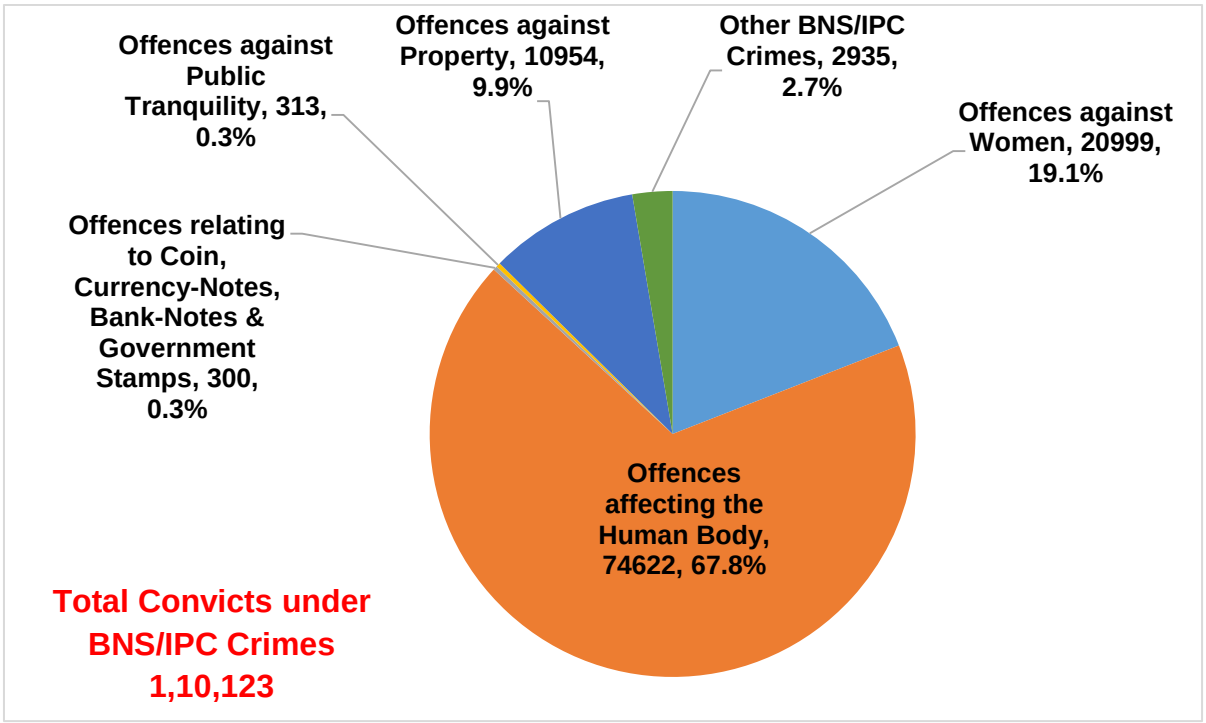
## Prisoners – Offence wise

Statistical analysis on convicts & under-trial prisoners lodged in jails under various crime heads of Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita (BNS)/Indian Penal Code (IPC) and Special & Local Laws (SLL) is presented in this chapter. Besides, information on prisoners released during the year and inmates released on parole is also dealt in this chapter. Offence grouping has been done as per the chapters of BNS/IPC such as offences against Women, offences affecting the Human Body, against Public Tranquility, against Property, etc.

### Convicts

#### 1. BNS/IPC Crimes

A total of 1,10,123 convicts were lodged in various jails of the country consisting of Offences against Women (20,999), Offences affecting the Human Body (74,622), Offences relating to Coin, Currency-Notes, Bank-Notes & Government Stamps (300), Offences against Public Tranquility (313) and Offences against Property (10,954) as on 31st December, 2024. Uttar Pradesh has reported the highest number of convicts (24,108) followed by Madhya Pradesh (19,305) and Maharashtra (6,522), accounting for 21.9%, 17.5% and 5.9% of the total convicted inmates lodged under various BNS/IPC crimes respectively. The details may be seen at **Chart 5.1, Table 5.1.**




- As per data provided by States/UTs.

**Types of BNS/IPC Offences – Convicts**

**Chart 5.1**

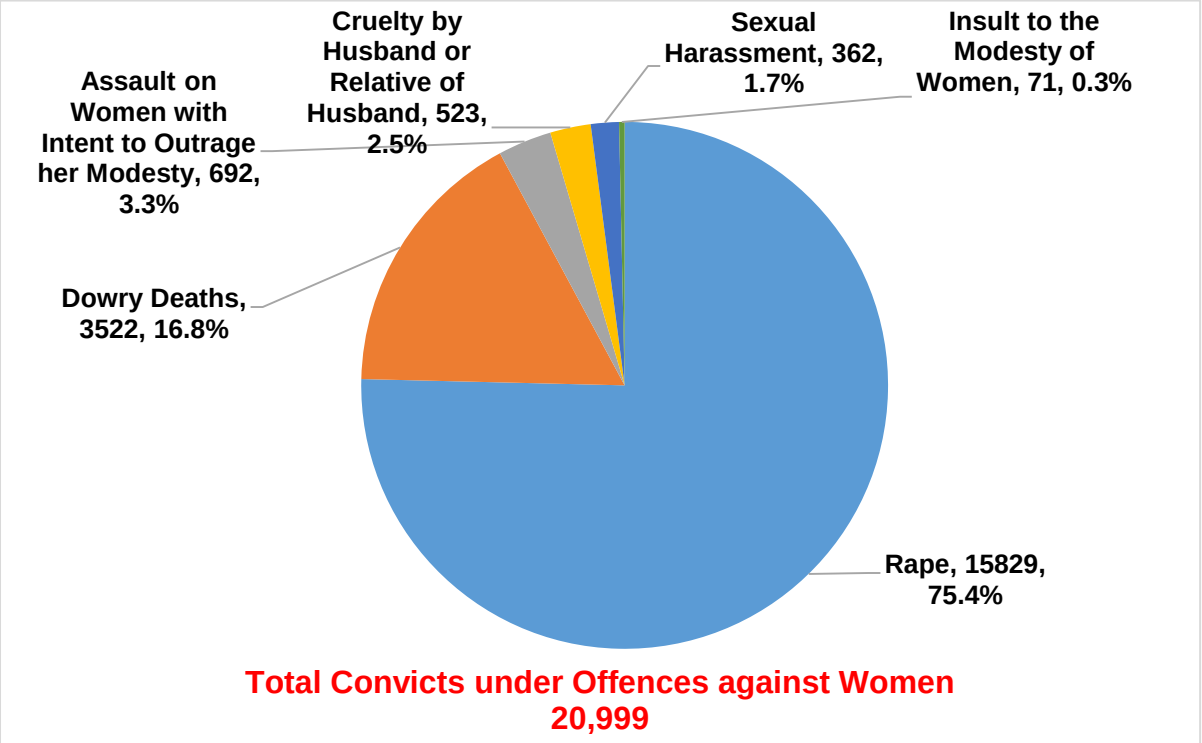
## I. Offences against Women

A total of 20,999 convicts were lodged in various jails of the country for committing offences against women consisting of Rape (15,829), Dowry Deaths (3,522), Assault on Women with Intent to Outrage her Modesty (692), Cruelty by Husband or Relative of Husband (523), Sexual Harassment (362) and Insult to the Modesty of Women (71) accounting for 75.4%, 16.8%, 3.3%, 2.5%, 1.7% and 0.3% of the total convicts under offences against women, at the end of year 2024 (**Chart 5.2**).

Uttar Pradesh has reported the highest number of convicts (5,558) followed by Madhya Pradesh (4,297) and Maharashtra (1,107) accounting for 26.5%, 20.5% and 5.3% of the total convicted inmates lodged under offences against women respectively **(Table 5.1).**

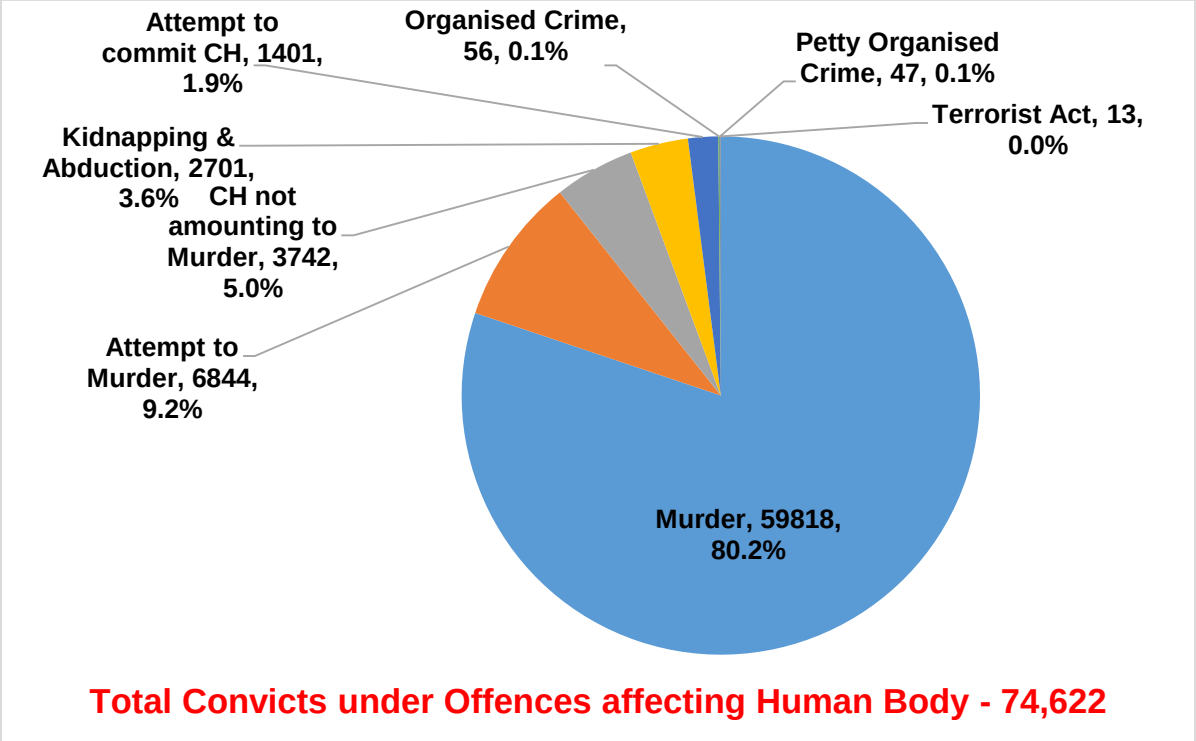
## II. Offences affecting the Human Body

A total of 74,622 convicts were lodged in various jails of the country for committing offences affecting the Human Body consisting of Murder (59,818), Attempt to Murder (6,844), CH not amounting to Murder (3,742), Kidnapping & Abduction (2,701), Attempt to commit CH (1,401), Organised Crime (56), Petty Organised Crime (47) and Terrorist Act (13) accounting for 80.2%, 9.2%, 5.0%, 3.6%, 1.9%, 0.1%, 0.1% and 0.0% respectively under BNS/IPC offences as on 31st December, 2024 (**Chart 5.3**).




- As per data provided by States/UTs.

**Distribution of Offences against Women**
**Chart 5.2**




- As per data provided by States/UTs.

**Convicts - Offences affecting the Human Body**

**Chart 5.3**

Uttar Pradesh has reported the highest number of convicts (15,891) followed by Madhya Pradesh (13,028) and Maharashtra (4,515), accounting for 21.3%, 17.5% and 6.1% of the total convicted inmates lodged under Offences affecting the human body respectively.

The highest share of convicts under murder was reported in Uttar Pradesh accounting for 19.9% (11,927 out of 59,818) of total such convicts followed by Madhya Pradesh 18.7% (11,168 out of 59,818) and Maharashtra 6.2% (3,728 out of 59,818) as on 31st December, 2024 **(Table 5.1)**

Uttar Pradesh has also reported the highest share of convicts under attempt to murder, culpable homicide not amounting to murder and kidnapping & abduction accounting for 21.7% (1,484 out of 6,844), 35.5% (1,327 out of 3,742) and 27.4% (741 out of 2,701) of total such convicts lodged in jails in the country respectively.

State/UT-wise details on convicts lodged under various offences of BNS/IPC may be seen in **Table 5.1**.

### III. Offences relating to Coin, Currency Notes, Bank Notes & Government Stamps

A total of 300 convicts were lodged in various jails of the country for committing offences relating to coin, currency notes, bank notes & government stamps (counterfeiting only) as on 31st December, 2024. Uttar Pradesh has reported the highest

number of convicts (104) followed by Madhya Pradesh (62) and Punjab (21) accounting for 34.7%, 20.7% and 7.0% of the total convicted inmates lodged under BNS/IPC offences relating to coin, currency notes, bank notes & Government Stamps (**Table 5.1**).

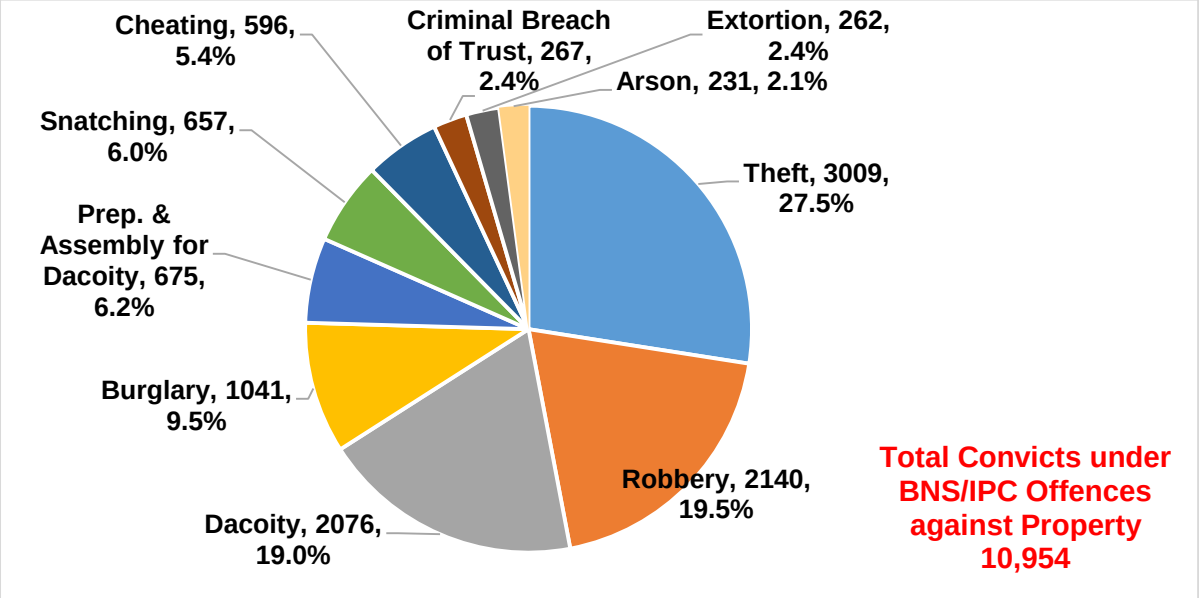
### IV. Offences against Public Tranquility

A total of 313 convicts were lodged in various jails of the country for committing offences against Public Tranquility (Rioting only) under BNS/IPC as on 31st December, 2024. Tamil Nadu has reported the highest number of convicts (73) followed by Uttar Pradesh (61) and Odisha (33) accounting for 23.3%, 19.5% and 10.5% of the total convicted inmates lodged under offence against Public Tranquility respectively **(Table 5.1).**

### V. Offences against Property

A total of 10,954 convicts were lodged in various jails of the country for committing offences against property consisting of Theft (3,009), Robbery (2,140), Dacoity (2,076), Burglary (1,041), Prep. & Assembly for Dacoity (675), Snatching (657), Cheating (596), Criminal Breach of Trust (267), Extortion (262), and Arson (231), accounting for 27.5%, 19.5%, 19.0%, 9.5%, 6.2%, 6.0%, 5.4%, 2.4%, 2.4% and 2.1% respectively of the total convicts under offences against property as on 31st December, 2024 **(Chart 5.4)**.

Uttar Pradesh has reported the highest number of convicts (2,146) offence against property followed by Tamil Nadu (1,370) and Madhya Pradesh (1,171) accounting for 19.6%, 12.5% and 10.7% of the total convicted inmates lodged under offences against property crimes respectively **(Table 5.1).**



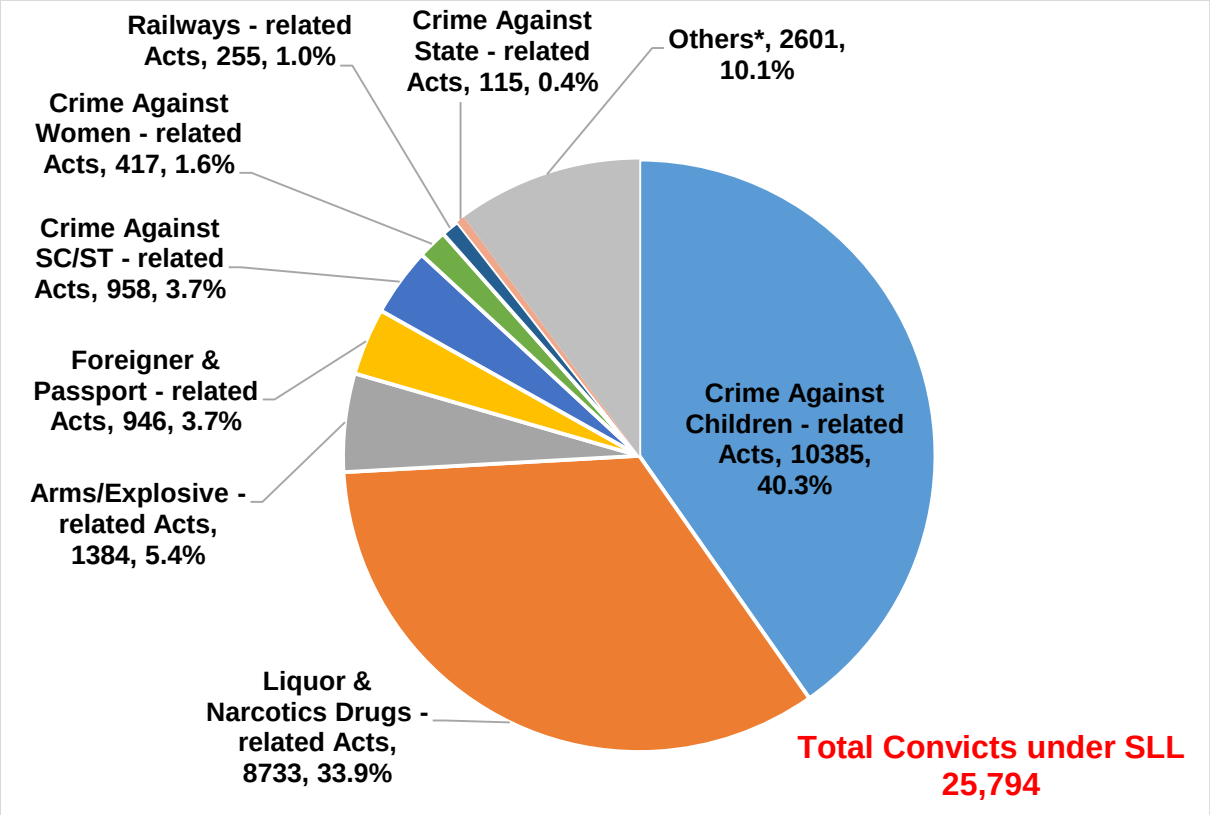

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

**Convicts – BNS/IPC Offences against Property**

**Chart 5.4**

## 2. Special and Local Laws (SLL) Crimes

A total of 25,794 convicts were lodged in various jails of the country for committing offences under Special and Local Laws such as crime against women (417), crime against children /POCSO Act (10,385), crime against SC/ST (958), crime against State/Unlawful Activities (Prev.) Act (115), Arms/Explosive-related Acts (1,384), Liquor & Narcotics Drugs-related Acts (8,733), Other Regulatory & Enforcement Act/Gambling Act (76), Foreigner & Passport-related Acts (946), Indian Railways/Railways Act (255), Miscellaneous Acts (454) and Other SLL crimes (2,071) accounting for 1.6%, 40.3%, 3.7%, 0.4%, 5.4%, 33.9%, 0.3%, 3.7%, 1.0%, 1.8% and 8.0% of the total convicted inmates lodged under various SLL crimes respectively. The details may be seen at **Chart 5.5, Table 5.2**.




- As per data provided by States/UTs.

* Includes 'Other Regulatory & Enforcement Acts' and 'Miscellaneous Acts'.

**Types of SLL Crimes - Convicts**

**Chart 5.5**

### I. Crime against women - related Acts

A total of 417 convicts were lodged in various jails of the country for committing offences against women related acts under Special and Local Laws (SLL) as on 31st December, 2024. Uttar Pradesh has reported the highest number of convicts (191) followed by Tamil Nadu (48) and Jharkhand (42) accounting for 45.8%, 11.5% and 10.1% of the total convicted inmates lodged under SLL

which are specific to crimes against women respectively.

### II. Crime against Children - related Acts

A total of 10,385 convicts were lodged in various jails of the country for committing offences against children-related acts (POCSO Act only) under Special and Local Laws (SLL) as on 31st December, 2024. Uttar Pradesh has reported the highest number of convicts (1,787) followed by Tamil Nadu (864) and Madhya Pradesh (811), accounting for 17.2%, 8.3% and 7.8% of the total convicted inmates lodged under SLL crimes which are specific to crime against children respectively.

### III. Crime against SC/ST - related Acts

A total of 958 convicts were lodged in various jails of the country for committing offences against SC/ST-related acts under Special and Local Laws (SLL) as on 31st December, 2024. Uttar Pradesh has reported the highest number of convicts (303) followed by Madhya Pradesh (187) and Tamil Nadu (160), accounting for 31.6%, 19.5% and 16.7% of the total convicted inmates lodged under SLL crimes which are specific to crime against SC/ST respectively.

### IV. Crime against State – related Acts

A total of 115 convicts were lodged in various jails of the country for committing offences against State (Unlawful Activities Prevention Act only) under Special and Local Laws (SLL) as on 31st December, 2024. Madhya Pradesh has reported the highest number of convicts (30) followed by West Bengal (22) and Punjab (20) accounting for 26.1%, 19.1% and 17.4% of the total convicted inmates lodged under SLL crimes which are specific to crime against State related offences respectively.

### V. Arms/Explosive – related Acts

A total of 1,384 convicts were lodged in various jails of the country for committing offences under Arms / Explosive-related Acts under Special and Local Laws (SLL) as on 31st December, 2024. Bihar has reported the highest number of convicts (339) followed by Uttar Pradesh (169) and Tamil Nadu (125) accounting for 24.5%, 12.2% and 9.0% of the total convicted inmates lodged under SLL crimes which are specific to Arms / Explosive related offences respectively.

### VI. Liquor & Narcotics Drugs – related Acts

A total of 8,733 convicts were lodged in various jails of the country for committing offences under Liquor & Narcotics Drugs-related acts under Special and Local Laws (SLL) as on 31st December, 2024. Punjab has reported the highest number of convicts (2,169) followed by Bihar (925) and Madhya Pradesh (856), accounting for 24.8%, 10.6% and 9.8% of the total convicted inmates lodged

under SLL Crimes which are specific to Liquor & Narcotics Drugs related offences respectively.

## VII. Foreigner & Passport – related Acts

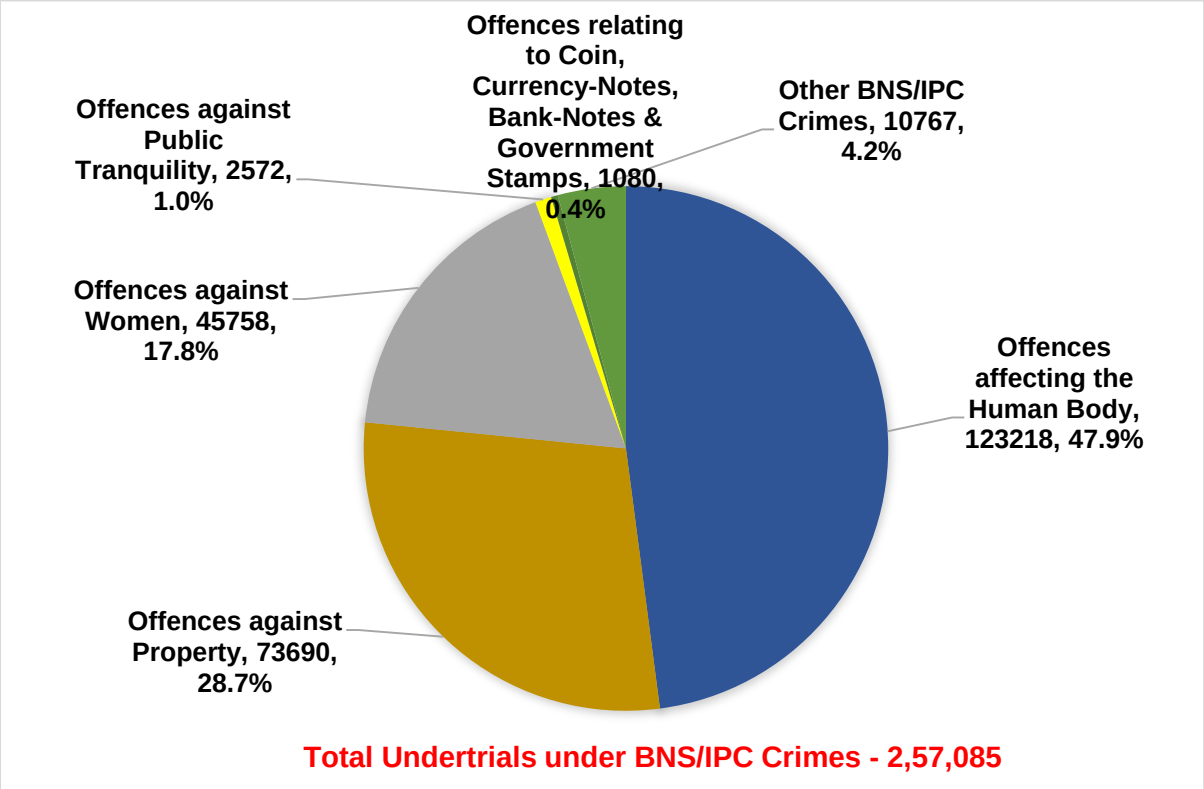
A total of 946 convicts were lodged in various jails of the country for committing offences under Foreigner & Passport-related acts under Special and Local Laws (SLL) as on 31st December, 2024. West Bengal has reported the highest number of convicts (587) who were convicted under various sections of SLL followed by A & N Islands (165) and Punjab (32) accounting for 62.1%, 17.4% and 3.4% of the total convicted inmates lodged under SLL crimes which are specific to Foreigner & Passport related offences respectively **(Table-5.2)**

## Undertrials

### 1. BNS/IPC Crimes

A total of 2,57,0851 Undertrial prisoners from various States and UTs were lodged in jails for committing crimes under BNS/IPC, in which 45,758 persons were charged for offences against women, 1,23,218 persons were charged for offences affecting the Human Body, 1,080 persons for Offences relating to coin, currency-notes, bank-notes & Government stamps, 2,572 persons for offences against Public Tranquility, 73,690 persons for offences against Property and 10,767 persons for other BNS/IPC crimes accounting for 17.8%, 47.9%, 0.4%, 1.0%, 28.7% and 4.2% respectively as on 31st December, 2024 **(Chart 5.6).**

Uttar Pradesh has reported the highest number of Undertrials (47,521) followed by Bihar (27,179) and Maharashtra (26,134) accounting for 18.5%, 10.6% and 10.2% of the total Undertrial inmates lodged under BNS/IPC crimes respectively. The details may be seen at **Table 5.3.**




- As per data provided by States/UTs.

**Types of BNS/IPC Crimes – Undertrials**

**Chart 5.6**

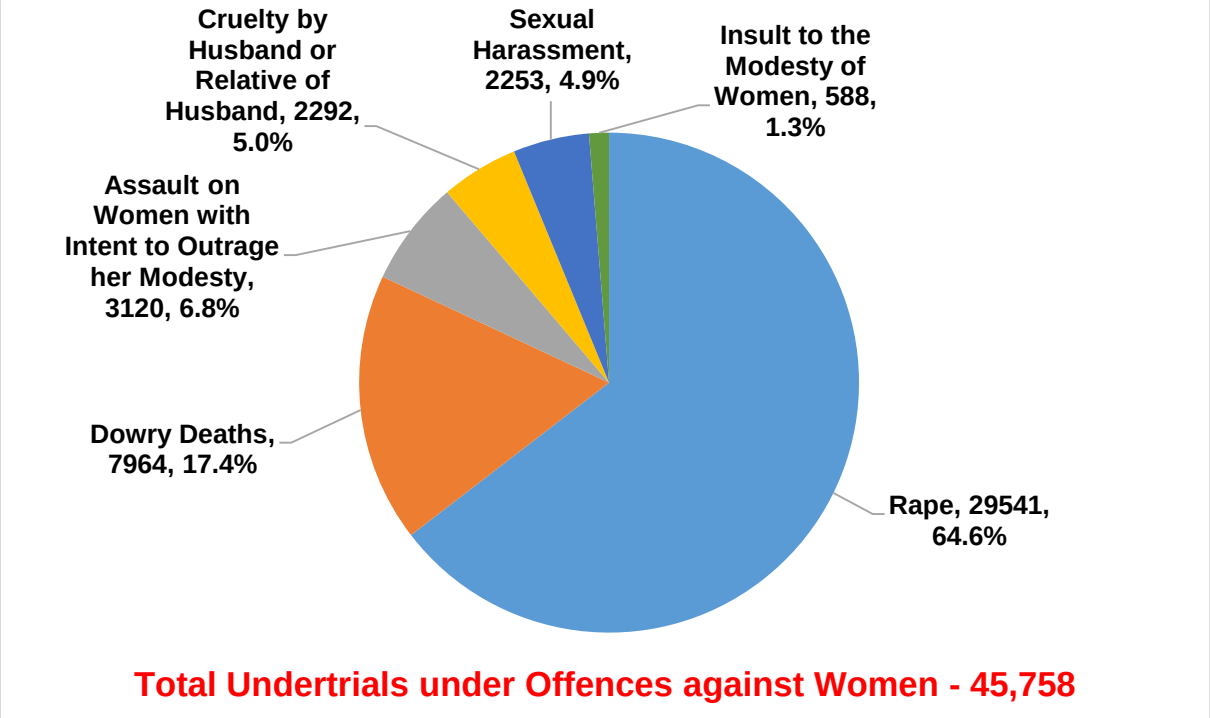
## I. Offences against Women

A total of 45,758 Undertrials were lodged in various jails of the country for accused of committing offences against women consisting of Rape (29,541), Assault on Women with Intent to Outrage her Modesty (3,120), Sexual Harassment (2,253), Insult to the Modesty of Women (588), Dowry Deaths (7,964) and Cruelty by Husband or Relative of Husband (2,292), accounting for 64.6%, 6.8%, 4.9%, 1.3%, 17.4% and 5.0% of the total undertrial inmates lodged under offences against women at the end of 2024. (**Chart 5.7, Table 5.3**)

Uttar Pradesh has reported the highest number of Undertrials (13,006) followed by Madhya Pradesh (4,536) and Maharashtra (3,891) accounting for 28.4%, 9.9% and 8.5% of the total Undertrial inmates lodged under offences against women respectively. **(Table 5.3)**

## II. Offences affecting the Human Body

A total of 1,23,218 under trials were lodged in various jails of the country for committing offences affecting the Human Body consisting of Murder, CH not amounting to Murder, Attempt to Murder, Attempt to commit CH, Organised Crime, Petty Organised Crime, Terrorist Act and Kidnapping & Abduction under BNS/(IPC as on 31st December, 2024.




- As per data provided by States/UTs.

**Distribution of Offences against Women - Under trials**

**Chart 5.7**

Uttar Pradesh has reported the highest number of Undertrials (20,750) followed by Bihar (15,305) and Maharashtra (12,908), accounting for 16.8%, 12.4% and 10.5% of the total Undertrials inmates lodged under Offences affecting the human body under BNS/IPC crimes respectively.

State/UT-wise details on Undertrials lodged under various offences of BNS/IPC may be seen in **Table 5.3**.

## III. Offences relating to Coin, Currency Notes, Bank Notes & Government Stamps

A total of 1,080 Undertrials were lodged in various jails of the country for committing counterfeiting (offences relating to Coin, Currency Notes, Bank Notes & Government Stamps) under BNS/IPC as on 31st December, 2024. Uttar Pradesh has reported the highest number of Undertrials (295) followed by West Bengal (161) and Maharashtra (119) accounting for 27.3%, 14.9% and 11.0% of the total Undertrials inmates lodged under BNS/IPC crimes relating to coin, currency notes, bank notes & Government stamps respectively **(Table 5.3).**

## IV. Offences against Public Tranquility

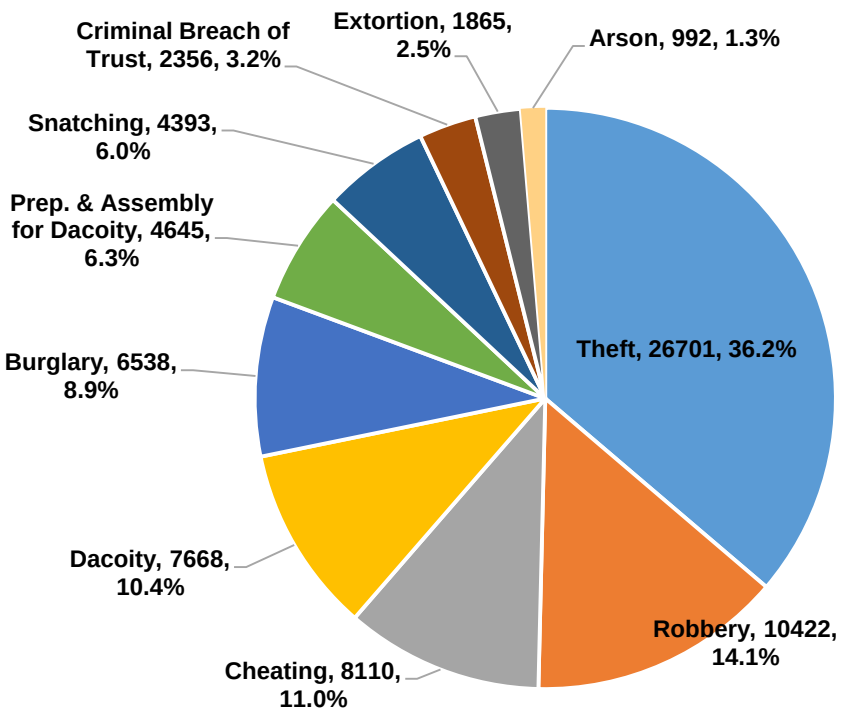
A total of 2,572 Undertrials were lodged in various jails of the country for committing offences against public tranquility under BNS/IPC as on 31st December, 2024. Tamil Nadu has reported the highest number of Undertrials (622) followed by Bihar (321) and Uttar Pradesh (311)

accounting for 24.2%, 12.5% and 12.1% of the total Undertrials inmates lodged under BNS/IPC crimes against Public Tranquility respectively **(Table 5.3).**

## V. Offences against Property

A total of 73,690 Undertrials were lodged in various jails of the country for committing offences against property consisting of Theft (26,701), Snatching (4,393), Extortion (1,865), Robbery (10,422), Dacoity (7,668), Prep. & Assembly for Dacoity (4,645), Criminal Breach of Trust (2,356), Cheating (8,110), Arson (992) and Burglary (6,538), accounting for 36.2%, 6.0%, 2.5%, 14.1%, 10.4%, 6.3%, 3.2%, 11.0%, 1.3% and 8.9% of the total undertrial inmates lodged under BNS/IPC offences against property as on 31st December, 2024 **(Chart 5.8)**.

Uttar Pradesh has reported the highest number of Undertrials (12,280) followed by Maharashtra (7,831) and Bihar (7,208) accounting for 16.7%, 10.6% and 9.8% of the total Undertrial inmates lodged under BNS/IPC offences against property respectively. State/UT-wise such details may be seen in **Table-5.3**.




**Total Undertrials prisoners confined for BNS/IPC Offences against Property 73,690**

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

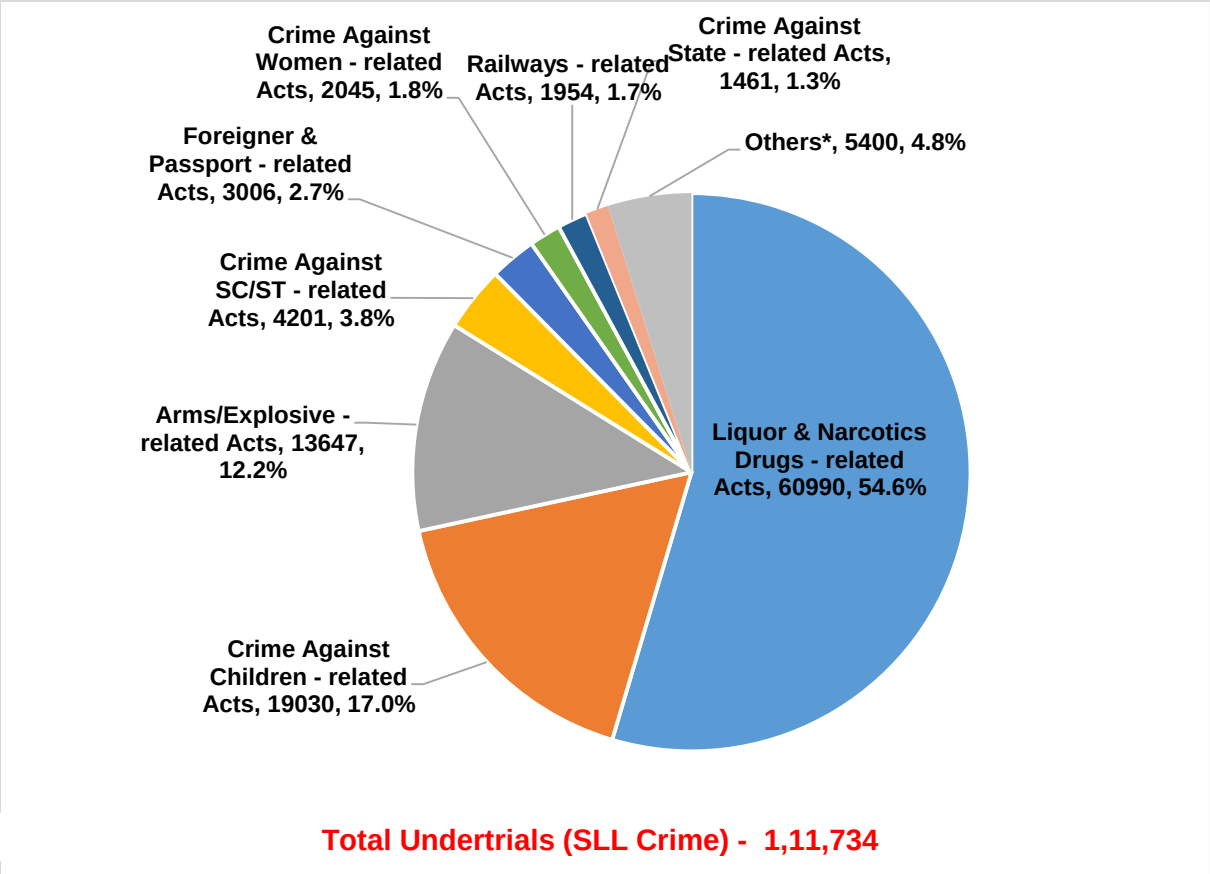
**Undertrials – BNS/IPC Offences against Property**

**Chart 5.8**

## 2. Special and Local Laws (SLL) Crimes

A total of 1,11,734 Undertrial prisoners from various States and UTs were lodged in jails for committing crimes under SLL, in which 2,045 Persons were charged of offences against women related Acts, 19,030 persons for offences against children related Acts (POCSO Act), 4,201 persons under offences against SC/ST related Acts, 1,461 persons under offences against State related Acts (Unlawful Activities (Prevention) Act), 13,647 persons under Arms/Explosive related Acts, 60,990 persons under liquor & narcotics drugs related Acts, 3,006 persons under foreigner & passport related Acts and 1,954 persons under railways related Acts, accounting 1.8%, 17.0%, 3.8%, 1.3%, 12.2%, 54.6%, 2.7% and 1.7% for as on 31st December, 2024 **(Chart 5.9)**.

Bihar has reported the highest number of Undertrials (18,158) followed by Uttar Pradesh (11,673) and Punjab (11,669) accounting for 16.3%, 10.4% and 10.4% of the total Undertrials inmates lodged under SLL crimes respectively. The details can be seen at **Table 5.4.**




- As per data provided by States/UTs.

* Includes 'Other Regulatory & Enforcement Acts' and 'Miscellaneous Acts'.

**Types of SLL Crimes - Undertrials**

**Chart 5.9**

## I. Crime against women - related Acts

A total of 2,045 Undertrials were lodged in various jails of the country for committing offences against women related acts under Special and Local Laws (SLL) as on 31st December, 2024. Uttar Pradesh has reported the highest number of Undertrials (901) under various sections of SLL followed by Bihar (292) and Jharkhand (121) accounting for 44.1%, 14.3% and 5.9% of the total Undertrial inmates lodged under SLL crimes which are specific to crime against Women.

## II. Crime against Children - related Acts

A total of 19,030 Undertrials were lodged in various jails of the country for committing offences against children-related acts (POCSO Act) under Special and Local Laws (SLL) as on 31st December, 2024. West Bengal has reported the highest number of Undertrials (2,633) followed by Uttar Pradesh (2609) and Karnataka (1,704) accounting for 13.8%, 13.7% and 9.0% of the total Undertrial inmates lodged under SLL crimes which are specific to crime against children.

## III. Crime against SC/ST - related Acts

A total of 4,201 Undertrials were lodged in various jails of the country for committing offences against SC/ST-related acts under Special and Local Laws (SLL) as on 31st December, 2024. Uttar Pradesh has reported the highest number of Undertrials (1,092) under various sections of SLL followed by Bihar (1,063) and Rajasthan (381) accounting for 26.0%, 25.3% and 9.1% of the total Undertrial inmates lodged under SLL crimes which are specific to crime against SC/ST.

## IV. Crime against State – related Acts

A total of 1,461 Undertrials were lodged in various jails of the country for committing offences against State related acts (Unlawful Activities (Prevention) Act) as on 31st December, 2024. Jammu & Kashmir has reported the highest number of Undertrials (742) followed by Punjab (95) and Manipur (87) accounting for 50.8%, 6.5% and 6.0% of total Undertrial inmates lodged under SLL crimes which are specific to crime against State related offences.

## V. Arms/Explosive – related Acts

A total of 13,647 Undertrials were lodged in various jails of the country for committing offences under Arms/Explosive-related acts under Special and Local Laws (SLL) as on 31st December, 2024. Bihar has reported the highest number of Undertrials (2,791) under various sections of SLL followed by Uttar Pradesh (1,969) and Punjab (1,369) accounting for 20.5%, 14.4% and 10.0% of total Undertrial inmates lodged under SLL crimes which are specific to Arms/Explosive related offences.

## VI. Liquor & Narcotics Drugs – related Acts

A total of 60,990 Undertrials were lodged in various jails of the country for committing offences relating to Liquor & Narcotics Drugs-related acts under Special and Local Laws (SLL) as on 31st December, 2024. Bihar has reported the highest number of Undertrials (12,596) under various sections of SLL followed by Punjab (9,148) and Uttar Pradesh (3,629) accounting for 20.7%, 15.0% and 6.0% of total Undertrial inmates lodged under SLL crimes which are specific to Liquor & Narcotic Drugs related offences.

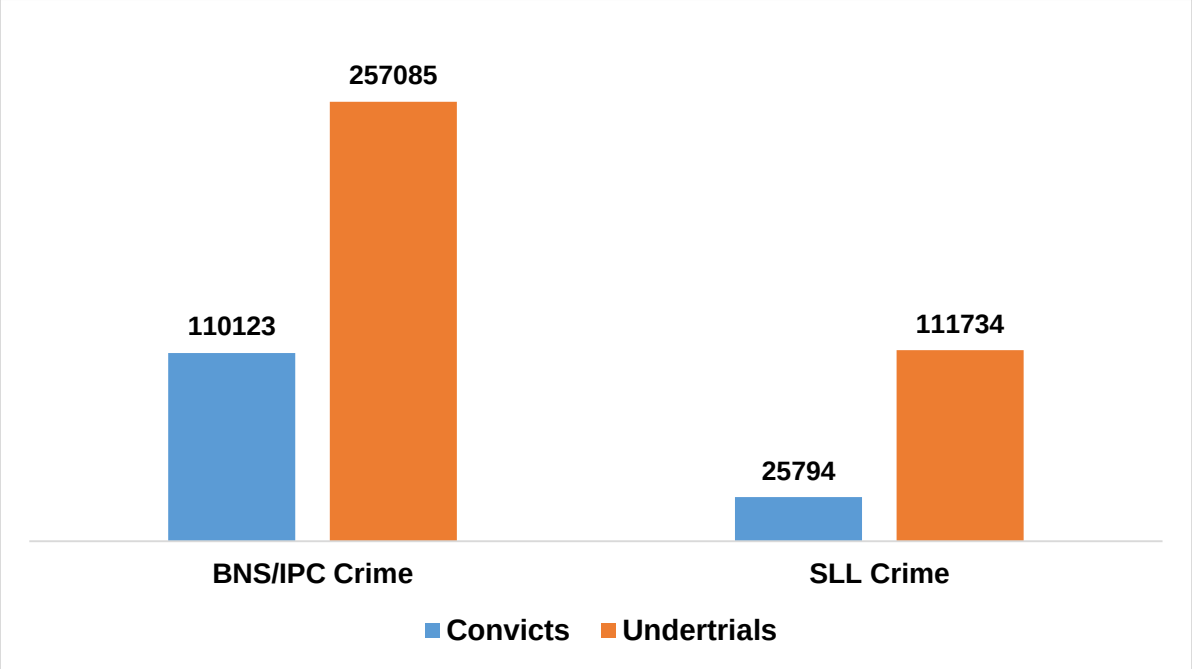
## VII. Foreigner & Passport – related Acts

A total of 3,006 Undertrials were lodged in various jails of the country for committing offences relating to Foreigner & Passport-related acts under Special and Local Laws (SLL) as on 31st December, 2024. West Bengal has reported the highest number of Undertrials (1,528) under various sections of SLL followed by Tripura (378) and Maharashtra (372) accounting for 50.8%, 12.6% and 12.4% of total Undertrial inmates lodged under SLL crimes which are specific to Foreigner & Passport related offences.

State/UT-wise details on Undertrials lodged under various offences of SLL can be seen in **Table 5.4.**

## Comparison between Convicts V/s Undertrials

A total of 1,10,123 convicts were lodged in various jails of the country under various BNS/IPC crimes and 25,794 convicts were lodged under various SLL crimes. However, a total of 2,57,085 Undertrials were lodged in various jails of the country under various BNS/IPC crimes and 1,11,734 Undertrials were lodged under various SLL crimes at the end of 31st December, 2024 **(Chart 5.10).**




- As per data provided by States/UTs.

**Total Convicts and Undertrials Inmates**

**Chart 5.10**

## Incidence of Recidivism

A total of 1,966 convicts were habitual offenders/recidivists which accounted for 1.4% of total convicts (1,40,957) admitted during the year 2024 (**Table 5.5**). States reporting highest share of habitual offenders to convicts admitted during 2024 were Chandigarh (28.2%), Delhi (11.6%), Telangana (4.4%), Uttarakhand (2.8%) and A & N Islands (2.8%).

The above calculation is based on convictions only. Repeat offenders among Undertrials have not been taken into account.

# Table – 5.1

## Convicts by Type of Offences under Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita (BNS)/ Indian Penal Code (IPC) as on 31st December, 2024

| Sl. No. | State/UT | Offences against Women | | | | | | Total Offences against Women |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Rape | Assault on Women with Intent to Outrage her Modesty | Sexual Harassment | Insult to the Modesty of Women | Dowry Deaths | Cruelty by Husband or Relative of husband | |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) |
| 1 | ANDHRA PRADESH | 133 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 20 | 24 | 178 |
| 2 | ARUNACHAL PRADESH | 25 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 27 |
| 3 | ASSAM | 322 | 11 | 1 | 0 | 47 | 1 | 382 |
| 4 | BIHAR | 534 | 44 | 18 | 0 | 285 | 14 | 895 |
| 5 | CHHATTISGARH | 766 | 38 | 5 | 0 | 39 | 2 | 850 |
| 6 | GOA | 13 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 13 |
| 7 | GUJARAT | 754 | 30 | 1 | 0 | 18 | 11 | 814 |
| 8 | HARYANA | 474 | 24 | 14 | 0 | 112 | 19 | 643 |
| 9 | HIMACHAL PRADESH | 74 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 83 |
| 10 | JHARKHAND | 595 | 12 | 5 | 1 | 218 | 21 | 852 |
| 11 | KARNATAKA | 266 | 12 | 4 | 0 | 32 | 14 | 328 |
| 12 | KERALA | 499 | 17 | 11 | 8 | 4 | 9 | 548 |
| 13 | MADHYA PRADESH | 3811 | 125 | 5 | 2 | 287 | 67 | 4297 |
| 14 | MAHARASHTRA | 757 | 132 | 29 | 9 | 139 | 41 | 1107 |
| 15 | MANIPUR | 17 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 17 |
| 16 | MEGHALAYA | 92 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 93 |
| 17 | MIZORAM | 39 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 39 |
| 18 | NAGALAND | 27 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 30 |
| 19 | ODISHA | 531 | 16 | 0 | 0 | 68 | 19 | 634 |
| 20 | PUNJAB | 578 | 19 | 43 | 3 | 118 | 30 | 791 |
| 21 | RAJASTHAN | 740 | 8 | 130 | 2 | 27 | 16 | 923 |
| 22 | SIKKIM | 22 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 25 |
| 23 | TAMIL NADU | 179 | 32 | 35 | 0 | 27 | 47 | 320 |
| 24 | TELANGANA | 156 | 10 | 2 | 0 | 30 | 30 | 228 |
| 25 | TRIPURA | 42 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 5 | 50 |
| 26 | UTTAR PRADESH | 3349 | 127 | 33 | 2 | 1916 | 131 | 5558 |
| 27 | UTTARAKHAND | 290 | 12 | 22 | 4 | 35 | 4 | 367 |
| 28 | WEST BENGAL | 242 | 4 | 1 | 6 | 76 | 12 | 341 |
| | **TOTAL (STATES)** | **15327** | **686** | **359** | **37** | **3501** | **523** | **20433** |
| 29 | A & N ISLANDS | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 |
| 30 | CHANDIGARH | 49 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 49 |
| 31 | DNH & DAMAN DIU | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 32 | DELHI | 400 | 6 | 1 | 33 | 21 | 0 | 461 |
| 33 | JAMMU & KASHMIR | 41 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 44 |
| 34 | LADAKH | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 35 | LAKSHADWEEP | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 36 | PUDUCHERRY | 7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 7 |
| | **TOTAL (UTs)** | **502** | **6** | **3** | **34** | **21** | **0** | **566** |
| | **TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)** | **15829** | **692** | **362** | **71** | **3522** | **523** | **20999** |

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

NA - Not Available

## Table – 5.1 (Continued)

## Convicts by Type of Offences under Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita (BNS)/ Indian Penal Code (IPC) as on 31st December, 2024

| Sl. No. | State/UT | Offences affecting the Human Body | | | | | | | | Total Offences affecting the Human Body |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Murder | CH not amounting to Murder | Attempt to Murder | Attempt to commit CH | Organised Crime | Petty Organised Crime | Terrorist Act | Kidnapping & Abduction | |
| (1) | (2) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) | (17) | (18) |
| 1 | ANDHRA PRADESH | 1267 | 41 | 40 | 9 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 37 | 1394 |
| 2 | ARUNACHAL PRADESH | 61 | 25 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 10 | 99 |
| 3 | ASSAM | 1878 | 122 | 100 | 21 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 43 | 2164 |
| 4 | BIHAR | 2658 | 226 | 559 | 85 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 172 | 3702 |
| 5 | CHHATTISGARH | 3096 | 292 | 307 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 196 | 3895 |
| 6 | GOA | 46 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 52 |
| 7 | GUJARAT | 2460 | 57 | 109 | 11 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 74 | 2711 |
| 8 | HARYANA | 2132 | 103 | 374 | 84 | 11 | 21 | 0 | 110 | 2835 |
| 9 | HIMACHAL PRADESH | 300 | 7 | 11 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 320 |
| 10 | JHARKHAND | 2721 | 83 | 246 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 93 | 3147 |
| 11 | KARNATAKA | 1608 | 91 | 106 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 30 | 1835 |
| 12 | KERALA | 1276 | 69 | 325 | 79 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 37 | 1791 |
| 13 | MADHYA PRADESH | 11168 | 307 | 1199 | 45 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 309 | 13028 |
| 14 | MAHARASHTRA | 3728 | 169 | 365 | 80 | 19 | 15 | 4 | 135 | 4515 |
| 15 | MANIPUR | 35 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 37 |
| 16 | MEGHALAYA | 105 | 16 | 6 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 7 | 135 |
| 17 | MIZORAM | 67 | 5 | 11 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 88 |
| 18 | NAGALAND | 31 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 35 |
| 19 | ODISHA | 1830 | 77 | 118 | 39 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 32 | 2098 |
| 20 | PUNJAB | 1486 | 254 | 318 | 62 | 1 | 6 | 1 | 136 | 2264 |
| 21 | RAJASTHAN | 2068 | 144 | 588 | 378 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 155 | 3333 |
| 22 | SIKKIM | 27 | 5 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 33 |
| 23 | TAMIL NADU | 2080 | 82 | 201 | 25 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 146 | 2537 |
| 24 | TELANGANA | 847 | 79 | 46 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 61 | 1037 |
| 25 | TRIPURA | 229 | 6 | 23 | 55 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 317 |
| 26 | UTTAR PRADESH | 11927 | 1327 | 1484 | 410 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 741 | 15891 |
| 27 | UTTARAKHAND | 872 | 52 | 23 | 1 | 13 | 1 | 0 | 30 | 992 |
| 28 | WEST BENGAL | 2820 | 68 | 142 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 56 | 3088 |
| | **TOTAL (STATES)** | **58823** | **3710** | **6710** | **1398** | **56** | **47** | **11** | **2618** | **73373** |
| 29 | A & N ISLANDS | 23 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 23 |
| 30 | CHANDIGARH | 65 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 75 |
| 31 | DNH & DAMAN DIU | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| 32 | DELHI | 792 | 21 | 129 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 80 | 1026 |
| 33 | JAMMU & KASHMIR | 70 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 73 |
| 34 | LADAKH | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 35 | LAKSHADWEEP | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 36 | PUDUCHERRY | 43 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 49 |
| | **TOTAL (UTs)** | **995** | **32** | **134** | **3** | **0** | **0** | **2** | **83** | **1249** |
| | **TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)** | **59818** | **3742** | **6844** | **1401** | **56** | **47** | **13** | **2701** | **74622** |

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

NA - Not Available

## Table – 5.1 (Continued)
## Convicts by Type of Offences under Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita (BNS)/ Indian Penal Code (IPC) as on 31st December, 2024

| Sl. No. | State/UT | Offences relating to Coin, Currency Notes, Bank Notes & Government Stamps | Offences against Public Tranquility | Offences against Property | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Counterfeiting | Riots | Theft | Snatching | Extortion | Robbery | Dacoity | Prep. & Assembly for Dacoity |
| (1) | (2) | (19) | (20) | (21) | (22) | (23) | (24) | (25) | (26) |
| 1 | ANDHRA PRADESH | 4 | 0 | 65 | 2 | 0 | 28 | 39 | 3 |
| 2 | ARUNACHAL PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| 3 | ASSAM | 0 | 12 | 71 | 4 | 1 | 18 | 4 | 0 |
| 4 | BIHAR | 6 | 12 | 70 | 12 | 11 | 63 | 90 | 17 |
| 5 | CHHATTISGARH | 18 | 12 | 20 | 0 | 0 | 32 | 40 | 0 |
| 6 | GOA | 0 | 0 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 0 |
| 7 | GUJARAT | 3 | 1 | 14 | 2 | 1 | 23 | 18 | 8 |
| 8 | HARYANA | 6 | 15 | 164 | 283 | 12 | 195 | 174 | 62 |
| 9 | HIMACHAL PRADESH | 0 | 1 | 21 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| 10 | JHARKHAND | 0 | 3 | 39 | 8 | 5 | 19 | 33 | 3 |
| 11 | KARNATAKA | 11 | 4 | 81 | 0 | 5 | 53 | 92 | 40 |
| 12 | KERALA | 9 | 13 | 120 | 28 | 8 | 66 | 71 | 6 |
| 13 | MADHYA PRADESH | 62 | 24 | 130 | 6 | 4 | 431 | 230 | 104 |
| 14 | MAHARASHTRA | 9 | 9 | 306 | 16 | 32 | 165 | 140 | 34 |
| 15 | MANIPUR | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 16 | MEGHALAYA | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 17 | MIZORAM | 0 | 0 | 124 | 0 | 3 | 18 | 0 | 0 |
| 18 | NAGALAND | 0 | 0 | 21 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 19 | ODISHA | 3 | 33 | 65 | 8 | 9 | 30 | 31 | 5 |
| 20 | PUNJAB | 21 | 8 | 256 | 89 | 25 | 130 | 94 | 43 |
| 21 | RAJASTHAN | 3 | 15 | 74 | 12 | 10 | 82 | 53 | 142 |
| 22 | SIKKIM | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 23 | TAMIL NADU | 14 | 73 | 459 | 40 | 53 | 267 | 174 | 85 |
| 24 | TELANGANA | 1 | 0 | 101 | 8 | 13 | 40 | 26 | 8 |
| 25 | TRIPURA | 0 | 0 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 0 |
| 26 | UTTAR PRADESH | 104 | 61 | 648 | 103 | 53 | 335 | 538 | 109 |
| 27 | UTTARAKHAND | 1 | 1 | 72 | 0 | 4 | 24 | 27 | 0 |
| 28 | WEST BENGAL | 18 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 7 | 75 | 1 |
| | **TOTAL (STATES)** | **293** | **297** | **2940** | **622** | **254** | **2035** | **1951** | **670** |
| 29 | A & N ISLANDS | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 30 | CHANDIGARH | 0 | 0 | 3 | 31 | 0 | 10 | 16 | 3 |
| 31 | DNH & DAMAN DIU | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 32 | DELHI | 7 | 16 | 61 | 4 | 8 | 95 | 109 | 2 |
| 33 | JAMMU & KASHMIR | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 34 | LADAKH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 35 | LAKSHADWEEP | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 36 | PUDUCHERRY | 0 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | **TOTAL (UTs)** | **7** | **16** | **69** | **35** | **8** | **105** | **125** | **5** |
| | **TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)** | **300** | **313** | **3009** | **657** | **262** | **2140** | **2076** | **675** |

* Some heads are covered under Offences affecting the Human Body.

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

NA - Not Available

## Table – 5.1 (Concluded)

## Convicts by Type of Offences under Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita (BNS)/ Indian Penal Code (IPC) as on 31st December, 2024

| Sl. No. | State/UT | Offences against Property | | | | Total Offences against Property | Other BNS/IPC Crimes | Total Convicts (BNS/IPC Crimes) |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Criminal Breach of Trust | Cheating | Arson | Burglary | | | |
| (1) | (2) | (27) | (28) | (29) | (30) | (31) | (32) | (33) |
| 1 | ANDHRA PRADESH | 0 | 11 | 1 | 8 | 157 | 193 | 1926 |
| 2 | ARUNACHAL PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 3 | 133 |
| 3 | ASSAM | 2 | 1 | 1 | 7 | 109 | 66 | 2733 |
| 4 | BIHAR | 3 | 24 | 3 | 30 | 323 | 53 | 4991 |
| 5 | CHHATTISGARH | 1 | 11 | 11 | 25 | 140 | 290 | 5205 |
| 6 | GOA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 11 | 0 | 76 |
| 7 | GUJARAT | 8 | 1 | 4 | 28 | 107 | 134 | 3770 |
| 8 | HARYANA | 7 | 9 | 6 | 19 | 931 | 154 | 4584 |
| 9 | HIMACHAL PRADESH | 3 | 3 | 0 | 36 | 64 | 25 | 493 |
| 10 | JHARKHAND | 5 | 11 | 1 | 20 | 144 | 61 | 4207 |
| 11 | KARNATAKA | 3 | 9 | 6 | 27 | 316 | 137 | 2631 |
| 12 | KERALA | 5 | 8 | 4 | 19 | 335 | 45 | 2741 |
| 13 | MADHYA PRADESH | 56 | 91 | 40 | 79 | 1171 | 723 | 19305 |
| 14 | MAHARASHTRA | 13 | 41 | 10 | 54 | 811 | 71 | 6522 |
| 15 | MANIPUR | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 56 |
| 16 | MEGHALAYA | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 231 |
| 17 | MIZORAM | 3 | 15 | 0 | 14 | 177 | 17 | 321 |
| 18 | NAGALAND | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 28 | 0 | 93 |
| 19 | ODISHA | 0 | 16 | 1 | 7 | 172 | 54 | 2994 |
| 20 | PUNJAB | 46 | 24 | 10 | 92 | 809 | 103 | 3996 |
| 21 | RAJASTHAN | 19 | 30 | 59 | 150 | 631 | 148 | 5053 |
| 22 | SIKKIM | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 62 |
| 23 | TAMIL NADU | 32 | 78 | 23 | 159 | 1370 | 21 | 4335 |
| 24 | TELANGANA | 0 | 10 | 1 | 76 | 283 | 9 | 1558 |
| 25 | TRIPURA | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 11 | 10 | 388 |
| 26 | UTTAR PRADESH | 52 | 83 | 47 | 178 | 2146 | 348 | 24108 |
| 27 | UTTARAKHAND | 2 | 23 | 0 | 10 | 162 | 125 | 1648 |
| 28 | WEST BENGAL | 1 | 17 | 0 | 0 | 103 | 39 | 3589 |
| | **TOTAL (STATES)** | **261** | **516** | **231** | **1041** | **10521** | **2832** | **107749** |
| 29 | A & N ISLANDS | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 29 |
| 30 | CHANDIGARH | 1 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 69 | 6 | 199 |
| 31 | DNH & DAMAN DIU | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 3 |
| 32 | DELHI | 3 | 75 | 0 | 0 | 357 | 70 | 1937 |
| 33 | JAMMU & KASHMIR | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 17 | 137 |
| 34 | LADAKH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| 35 | LAKSHADWEEP | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 36 | PUDUCHERRY | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 7 | 67 |
| | **TOTAL (UTs)** | **6** | **80** | **0** | **0** | **433** | **103** | **2374** |
| | **TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)** | **267** | **596** | **231** | **1041** | **10954** | **2935** | **110123** |

* Some heads are covered under Offences affecting the Human Body.

- As per data provided by States/UTs.□

# Table – 5.2

## Convicts by Type of Offences under Special and Local Laws (SLL)

## as on 31st December, 2024

| Sl. No | State/UT | Crime Against Women – related Acts | | Total Crime Against Women – related Acts | Crime Against Children - related Acts | Crime Against SC/ST – related Acts | | Total Crime Against SC/ST – related Acts |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Dowry Prohibition Act | Immoral Traffic (Prev.) Act | | POCSO Act | SC/ST (Prev. of Atrocities) Act | Protection of Civil Rights Act | |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) |
| 1 | ANDHRA PRADESH | 1 | 0 | 1 | 69 | 1 | 3 | 4 |
| 2 | ARUNACHAL PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 74 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 3 | ASSAM | 0 | 4 | 4 | 596 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 4 | BIHAR | 19 | 2 | 21 | 266 | 49 | 0 | 49 |
| 5 | CHHATTISGARH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 496 | 59 | 0 | 59 |
| 6 | GOA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 7 | GUJARAT | 1 | 0 | 1 | 450 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 8 | HARYANA | 0 | 1 | 1 | 497 | 17 | 0 | 17 |
| 9 | HIMACHAL PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 191 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 10 | JHARKHAND | 32 | 10 | 42 | 266 | 6 | 0 | 6 |
| 11 | KARNATAKA | 2 | 7 | 9 | 548 | 37 | 0 | 37 |
| 12 | KERALA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 709 | 45 | 0 | 45 |
| 13 | MADHYA PRADESH | 15 | 0 | 15 | 811 | 184 | 3 | 187 |
| 14 | MAHARASHTRA | 0 | 4 | 4 | 252 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 15 | MANIPUR | 0 | 0 | 0 | 43 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 16 | MEGHALAYA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 199 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 17 | MIZORAM | 0 | 0 | 0 | 202 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 18 | NAGALAND | 0 | 0 | 0 | 16 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 19 | ODISHA | 6 | 0 | 6 | 422 | 7 | 0 | 7 |
| 20 | PUNJAB | 8 | 28 | 36 | 160 | 4 | 7 | 11 |
| 21 | RAJASTHAN | 0 | 0 | 0 | 268 | 50 | 9 | 59 |
| 22 | SIKKIM | 0 | 0 | 0 | 87 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 23 | TAMIL NADU | 35 | 13 | 48 | 864 | 146 | 14 | 160 |
| 24 | TELANGANA | 23 | 6 | 29 | 99 | 7 | 0 | 7 |
| 25 | TRIPURA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 30 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 26 | UTTAR PRADESH | 179 | 12 | 191 | 1787 | 290 | 13 | 303 |
| 27 | UTTARAKHAND | 3 | 3 | 6 | 298 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 28 | WEST BENGAL | 0 | 0 | 0 | 532 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | **TOTAL (STATES)** | **324** | **90** | **414** | **10232** | **903** | **49** | **952** |
| 29 | A & N ISLANDS | 0 | 0 | 0 | 33 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 30 | CHANDIGARH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 42 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 31 | DNH & DAMAN DIU | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 32 | DELHI | 1 | 2 | 3 | 47 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 33 | JAMMU & KASHMIR | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 34 | LADAKH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 35 | LAKSHADWEEP | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 36 | PUDUCHERRY | 0 | 0 | 0 | 31 | 6 | 0 | 6 |
| | **TOTAL (UTs)** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **153** | **6** | **0** | **6** |
| | **TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)** | **325** | **92** | **417** | **10385** | **909** | **49** | **958** |

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

## Table – 5.2 (Continued)
## Convicts by Type of Offences under Special and Local Laws (SLL)
## as on 31st December, 2024

| Sl. No | State/UT | Crime Against State - related Acts | Arms/Explosive – related Acts | | Total Arms/ Explosive – related Acts | Liquor & Narcotics Drugs – related Acts | | | Total Liquor & Narcotics Drugs – related Acts |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Unlawful Activities (Prevention) Act | Arms Act | Explosive & Explosive Substances Act | | Prohibition Act | Excise Act | NDPS Act | |
| (1) | (2) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) | (17) |
| 1 | ANDHRA PRADESH | 0 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 78 | 84 |
| 2 | ARUNACHAL PRADESH | 0 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 10 | 10 |
| 3 | ASSAM | 0 | 5 | 0 | 5 | 2 | 0 | 86 | 88 |
| 4 | BIHAR | 0 | 319 | 20 | 339 | 1 | 567 | 357 | 925 |
| 5 | CHHATTISGARH | 0 | 13 | 0 | 13 | 1 | 3 | 348 | 352 |
| 6 | GOA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 16 | 16 |
| 7 | GUJARAT | 2 | 3 | 0 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 112 | 114 |
| 8 | HARYANA | 6 | 57 | 2 | 59 | 0 | 2 | 426 | 428 |
| 9 | HIMACHAL PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 314 | 317 |
| 10 | JHARKHAND | 0 | 72 | 11 | 83 | 4 | 5 | 289 | 298 |
| 11 | KARNATAKA | 9 | 17 | 25 | 42 | 0 | 3 | 54 | 57 |
| 12 | KERALA | 1 | 38 | 14 | 52 | 0 | 30 | 333 | 363 |
| 13 | MADHYA PRADESH | 30 | 79 | 4 | 83 | 19 | 58 | 779 | 856 |
| 14 | MAHARASHTRA | 0 | 70 | 1 | 71 | 0 | 1 | 96 | 97 |
| 15 | MANIPUR | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 15 | 15 |
| 16 | MEGHALAYA | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 7 | 7 |
| 17 | MIZORAM | 0 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 4 | 97 | 101 |
| 18 | NAGALAND | 0 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 4 |
| 19 | ODISHA | 0 | 26 | 9 | 35 | 0 | 0 | 255 | 255 |
| 20 | PUNJAB | 20 | 104 | 2 | 106 | 2 | 78 | 2089 | 2169 |
| 21 | RAJASTHAN | 5 | 91 | 2 | 93 | 0 | 31 | 425 | 456 |
| 22 | SIKKIM | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 23 | TAMIL NADU | 0 | 75 | 50 | 125 | 17 | 12 | 273 | 302 |
| 24 | TELANGANA | 0 | 6 | 4 | 10 | 1 | 3 | 52 | 56 |
| 25 | TRIPURA | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 20 | 20 |
| 26 | UTTAR PRADESH | 15 | 167 | 2 | 169 | 1 | 68 | 676 | 745 |
| 27 | UTTARAKHAND | 0 | 21 | 0 | 21 | 0 | 16 | 214 | 230 |
| 28 | WEST BENGAL | 22 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 166 | 168 |
| | **TOTAL (STATES)** | **112** | **1174** | **149** | **1323** | **53** | **889** | **7591** | **8533** |
| 29 | A & N ISLANDS | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 30 | CHANDIGARH | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 68 | 68 |
| 31 | DNH & DAMAN DIU | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 32 | DELHI | 2 | 45 | 10 | 55 | 3 | 7 | 97 | 107 |
| 33 | JAMMU & KASHMIR | 1 | 5 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 24 | 24 |
| 34 | LADAKH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| 35 | LAKSHADWEEP | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 36 | PUDUCHERRY | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | **TOTAL (UTs)** | **3** | **51** | **10** | **61** | **3** | **7** | **190** | **200** |
| | **TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)** | **115** | **1225** | **159** | **1384** | **56** | **896** | **7781** | **8733** |

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

NA - Not Available

## Table – 5.2 (Continued)
## Convicts by Type of Offences under Special and Local Laws (SLL)
## as on 31st December, 2024

| Sl. No | State/UT | Other Regulatory & Enforcement Acts | Foreigner & Passport – related Acts | | | Total Foreigner & Passport – related Acts | Railways – related Acts |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Gambling Act | Reg. of Foreigners Act | Indian Passport Act | Foreign Exchange Management Act | | Indian Railways Act |
| (1) | (2) | (18) | (19) | (20) | (21) | (22) | (23) |
| 1 | ANDHRA PRADESH | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 |
| 2 | ARUNACHAL PRADESH | 0 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 0 |
| 3 | ASSAM | 0 | 7 | 18 | 0 | 25 | 2 |
| 4 | BIHAR | 22 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 7 |
| 5 | CHHATTISGARH | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 6 |
| 6 | GOA | 0 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 0 |
| 7 | GUJARAT | 0 | 0 | 10 | 0 | 10 | 0 |
| 8 | HARYANA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| 9 | HIMACHAL PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 10 | JHARKHAND | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 14 |
| 11 | KARNATAKA | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 3 | 1 |
| 12 | KERALA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 |
| 13 | MADHYA PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 4 |
| 14 | MAHARASHTRA | 0 | 10 | 13 | 0 | 23 | 40 |
| 15 | MANIPUR | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 5 | 0 |
| 16 | MEGHALAYA | 0 | 22 | 0 | 0 | 22 | 0 |
| 17 | MIZORAM | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 18 | NAGALAND | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 9 |
| 19 | ODISHA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 20 | PUNJAB | 6 | 25 | 7 | 0 | 32 | 30 |
| 21 | RAJASTHAN | 5 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 15 |
| 22 | SIKKIM | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 23 | TAMIL NADU | 13 | 1 | 12 | 0 | 13 | 39 |
| 24 | TELANGANA | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| 25 | TRIPURA | 0 | 9 | 17 | 0 | 26 | 0 |
| 26 | UTTAR PRADESH | 1 | 2 | 7 | 1 | 10 | 62 |
| 27 | UTTARAKHAND | 0 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 0 |
| 28 | WEST BENGAL | 0 | 587 | 0 | 0 | 587 | 13 |
| | **TOTAL (STATES)** | **49** | **682** | **89** | **10** | **781** | **255** |
| 29 | A & N ISLANDS | 0 | 165 | 0 | 0 | 165 | 0 |
| 30 | CHANDIGARH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 31 | DNH & DAMAN DIU | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 32 | DELHI | 27 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 33 | JAMMU & KASHMIR | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 34 | LADAKH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 35 | LAKSHADWEEP | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 36 | PUDUCHERRY | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | **TOTAL (UTs)** | **27** | **165** | **0** | **0** | **165** | **0** |
| | **TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)** | **76** | **847** | **89** | **10** | **946** | **255** |

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

NA - Not Available

# Table – 5.2 (Concluded)
## Convicts by Type of Offences under Special and Local Laws (SLL)
## as on 31st December, 2024

| Sl. No | State/UT | Miscellaneous Acts | | | | Total Miscellaneous Acts | Other SLL Crimes | Total Convicts (SLL Crimes) |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Essential Commodities Act | Antiquities & Art Treasures Act | Terrorist & Distruptive Activities (TADA) Act | Prevention of Corruption Act | | | |
| (1) | (2) | (24) | (25) | (26) | (27) | (28) | (29) | (30) |
| 1 | ANDHRA PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 35 | 203 |
| 2 | ARUNACHAL PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 93 |
| 3 | ASSAM | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 5 | 41 | 766 |
| 4 | BIHAR | 0 | 0 | 12 | 4 | 16 | 11 | 1657 |
| 5 | CHHATTISGARH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 130 | 130 | 39 | 1096 |
| 6 | GOA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 19 |
| 7 | GUJARAT | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 754 | 1335 |
| 8 | HARYANA | 3 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 8 | 26 | 1044 |
| 9 | HIMACHAL PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 32 | 540 |
| 10 | JHARKHAND | 0 | 0 | 0 | 15 | 15 | 10 | 736 |
| 11 | KARNATAKA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 20 | 20 | 134 | 860 |
| 12 | KERALA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 27 | 1203 |
| 13 | MADHYA PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 51 | 51 | 416 | 2455 |
| 14 | MAHARASHTRA | 0 | 0 | 26 | 3 | 29 | 28 | 544 |
| 15 | MANIPUR | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 65 |
| 16 | MEGHALAYA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 233 |
| 17 | MIZORAM | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 13 | 318 |
| 18 | NAGALAND | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 32 |
| 19 | ODISHA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 5 | 7 | 738 |
| 20 | PUNJAB | 1 | 0 | 3 | 24 | 28 | 83 | 2681 |
| 21 | RAJASTHAN | 0 | 0 | 9 | 0 | 9 | 119 | 1033 |
| 22 | SIKKIM | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 89 |
| 23 | TAMIL NADU | 43 | 0 | 0 | 53 | 96 | 12 | 1672 |
| 24 | TELANGANA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 6 | 209 |
| 25 | TRIPURA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 24 | 101 |
| 26 | UTTAR PRADESH | 4 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 65 | 3354 |
| 27 | UTTARAKHAND | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 81 | 643 |
| 28 | WEST BENGAL | 0 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 4 | 53 | 1381 |
| | **TOTAL (STATES)** | **51** | **2** | **55** | **318** | **426** | **2023** | **25100** |
| 29 | A & N ISLANDS | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 198 |
| 30 | CHANDIGARH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 18 | 130 |
| 31 | DNH & DAMAN DIU | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 32 | DELHI | 0 | 0 | 6 | 20 | 26 | 28 | 295 |
| 33 | JAMMU & KASHMIR | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 33 |
| 34 | LADAKH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 35 | LAKSHADWEEP | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 36 | PUDUCHERRY | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 37 |
| | **TOTAL (UTs)** | **0** | **0** | **7** | **21** | **28** | **48** | **694** |
| | **TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)** | **51** | **2** | **62** | **339** | **454** | **2071** | **25794** |

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

# Table – 5.3

## Undertrial Prisoners by Type of Offences under Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita (BNS)/ Indian Penal Code (IPC) as on 31st December, 2024

| Sl. No. | State/UT | Offences against Women | | | | | | Total Offences against Women |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Rape | Assault on Women with Intent to Outrage her Modesty | Sexual Harassment | Insult to the Modesty of Women | Dowry Deaths | Cruelty by Husband or Relative of husband | |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) |
| 1 | ANDHRA PRADESH | 166 | 3 | 4 | 15 | 7 | 69 | 264 |
| 2 | ARUNACHAL PRADESH | 12 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 13 |
| 3 | ASSAM | 440 | 37 | 26 | 23 | 10 | 135 | 671 |
| 4 | BIHAR | 1775 | 253 | 120 | 29 | 1337 | 321 | 3835 |
| 5 | CHHATTISGARH | 1866 | 149 | 15 | 25 | 21 | 5 | 2081 |
| 6 | GOA | 107 | 8 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 117 |
| 7 | GUJARAT | 1390 | 30 | 93 | 3 | 26 | 42 | 1584 |
| 8 | HARYANA | 1406 | 130 | 68 | 14 | 286 | 139 | 2043 |
| 9 | HIMACHAL PRADESH | 108 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 116 |
| 10 | JHARKHAND | 1051 | 46 | 82 | 1 | 287 | 79 | 1546 |
| 11 | KARNATAKA | 511 | 46 | 44 | 7 | 39 | 50 | 697 |
| 12 | KERALA | 248 | 55 | 82 | 16 | 3 | 7 | 411 |
| 13 | MADHYA PRADESH | 3471 | 220 | 100 | 1 | 580 | 164 | 4536 |
| 14 | MAHARASHTRA | 2489 | 586 | 343 | 160 | 233 | 80 | 3891 |
| 15 | MANIPUR | 4 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 10 |
| 16 | MEGHALAYA | 92 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 95 |
| 17 | MIZORAM | 39 | 4 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 48 |
| 18 | NAGALAND | 9 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 14 |
| 19 | ODISHA | 1170 | 90 | 22 | 5 | 138 | 150 | 1575 |
| 20 | PUNJAB | 1097 | 116 | 73 | 10 | 128 | 38 | 1462 |
| 21 | RAJASTHAN | 1734 | 117 | 372 | 5 | 155 | 138 | 2521 |
| 22 | SIKKIM | 12 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 12 |
| 23 | TAMIL NADU | 378 | 78 | 114 | 19 | 45 | 21 | 655 |
| 24 | TELANGANA | 259 | 68 | 35 | 8 | 83 | 103 | 556 |
| 25 | TRIPURA | 65 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 4 | 72 |
| 26 | UTTAR PRADESH | 6668 | 902 | 541 | 141 | 4162 | 592 | 13006 |
| 27 | UTTARAKHAND | 433 | 12 | 47 | 7 | 40 | 3 | 542 |
| 28 | WEST BENGAL | 654 | 60 | 15 | 13 | 106 | 128 | 976 |
| | **TOTAL (STATES)** | **27654** | **3022** | **2203** | **507** | **7687** | **2276** | **43349** |
| 29 | A & N ISLANDS | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| 30 | CHANDIGARH | 26 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 6 | 1 | 36 |
| 31 | DNH & DAMAN DIU | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 32 | DELHI | 1344 | 78 | 45 | 81 | 259 | 14 | 1821 |
| 33 | JAMMU & KASHMIR | 512 | 19 | 2 | 0 | 11 | 1 | 545 |
| 34 | LADAKH | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 35 | LAKSHADWEEP | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 36 | PUDUCHERRY | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 3 |
| | **TOTAL (UTs)** | **1887** | **98** | **50** | **81** | **277** | **16** | **2409** |
| | **TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)** | **29541** | **3120** | **2253** | **588** | **7964** | **2292** | **45758** |

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

NA - Not Available

## Table – 5.3 (Continued)
## Undertrial Prisoners by Type of Offences under Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita (BNS)/ Indian Penal Code (IPC) as on 31st December, 2024

| Sl. No. | State/UT | Offences affecting the Human Body | | | | | | | | Total Offences affecting the Human Body |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Murder | CH not amounting to Murder | Attempt to Murder | Attempt to commit CH | Organised Crime | Petty Organised Crime | Terrorist Act | Kidnapping & Abduction | |
| (1) | (2) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) | (17) | (18) |
| 1 | ANDHRA PRADESH | 543 | 41 | 327 | 15 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 69 | 995 |
| 2 | ARUNACHAL PRADESH | 34 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 44 |
| 3 | ASSAM | 1096 | 73 | 371 | 59 | 3 | 0 | 6 | 259 | 1867 |
| 4 | BIHAR | 7738 | 787 | 4772 | 481 | 49 | 85 | 1 | 1392 | 15305 |
| 5 | CHHATTISGARH | 3187 | 99 | 1076 | 0 | 136 | 0 | 0 | 85 | 4583 |
| 6 | GOA | 166 | 3 | 17 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 8 | 194 |
| 7 | GUJARAT | 3496 | 86 | 659 | 84 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 159 | 4487 |
| 8 | HARYANA | 3625 | 412 | 1446 | 403 | 80 | 15 | 1 | 527 | 6509 |
| 9 | HIMACHAL PRADESH | 383 | 7 | 75 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 473 |
| 10 | JHARKHAND | 2992 | 184 | 1021 | 84 | 23 | 0 | 0 | 531 | 4835 |
| 11 | KARNATAKA | 3441 | 49 | 985 | 20 | 15 | 9 | 0 | 114 | 4633 |
| 12 | KERALA | 567 | 212 | 498 | 236 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 33 | 1549 |
| 13 | MADHYA PRADESH | 5549 | 328 | 1952 | 160 | 9 | 34 | 6 | 373 | 8411 |
| 14 | MAHARASHTRA | 7589 | 463 | 2666 | 885 | 167 | 142 | 28 | 968 | 12908 |
| 15 | MANIPUR | 32 | 2 | 10 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 49 |
| 16 | MEGHALAYA | 101 | 6 | 30 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 36 | 173 |
| 17 | MIZORAM | 25 | 17 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 55 |
| 18 | NAGALAND | 51 | 1 | 10 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 15 | 82 |
| 19 | ODISHA | 3141 | 67 | 948 | 52 | 36 | 3 | 0 | 190 | 4437 |
| 20 | PUNJAB | 2333 | 466 | 1780 | 164 | 168 | 242 | 13 | 493 | 5659 |
| 21 | RAJASTHAN | 3885 | 310 | 1693 | 608 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 461 | 6957 |
| 22 | SIKKIM | 20 | 1 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 26 |
| 23 | TAMIL NADU | 1730 | 279 | 1041 | 366 | 5 | 6 | 0 | 208 | 3635 |
| 24 | TELANGANA | 444 | 81 | 279 | 37 | 20 | 0 | 0 | 107 | 968 |
| 25 | TRIPURA | 76 | 3 | 38 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 13 | 130 |
| 26 | UTTAR PRADESH | 9589 | 2458 | 5349 | 1472 | 44 | 43 | 19 | 1776 | 20750 |
| 27 | UTTARAKHAND | 580 | 29 | 174 | 11 | 11 | 0 | 0 | 41 | 846 |
| 28 | WEST BENGAL | 4274 | 112 | 1342 | 66 | 11 | 0 | 0 | 408 | 6213 |
| | **TOTAL (STATES)** | **66687** | **6578** | **28576** | **5213** | **784** | **581** | **74** | **8280** | **116773** |
| 29 | A & N ISLANDS | 22 | 2 | 16 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 41 |
| 30 | CHANDIGARH | 77 | 5 | 66 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 159 |
| 31 | DNH & DAMAN DIU | 53 | 1 | 11 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 65 |
| 32 | DELHI | 2987 | 243 | 1258 | 105 | 2 | 4 | 0 | 479 | 5078 |
| 33 | JAMMU & KASHMIR | 960 | 1 | 65 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 31 | 1057 |
| 34 | LADAKH | 18 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 19 |
| 35 | LAKSHADWEEP | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 36 | PUDUCHERRY | 19 | 0 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 26 |
| | **TOTAL (UTs)** | **4136** | **252** | **1423** | **111** | **2** | **4** | **0** | **517** | **6445** |
| | **TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)** | **70823** | **6830** | **29999** | **5324** | **786** | **585** | **74** | **8797** | **123218** |

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

NA - Not Available

## Table – 5.3 (Continued)

## Undertrial Prisoners by Type of Offences under Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita (BNS)/ Indian Penal Code (IPC) as on 31st December, 2024

| Sl. No. | State/UT | Offences relating to Coin, Currency Notes, Bank Notes & Government Stamps | Offences against Public Tranquility | Offences against Property | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Counterfeiting | Riots | Theft | Snatching | Extortion | Robbery | Dacoity | Prep. & Assembly for Dacoity |
| (1) | (2) | (19) | (20) | (21) | (22) | (23) | (24) | (25) | (26) |
| 1 | ANDHRA PRADESH | 24 | 0 | 562 | 19 | 32 | 75 | 44 | 16 |
| 2 | ARUNACHAL PRADESH | 3 | 0 | 60 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| 3 | ASSAM | 4 | 6 | 1120 | 82 | 22 | 72 | 95 | 8 |
| 4 | BIHAR | 82 | 321 | 2769 | 343 | 272 | 1374 | 1017 | 470 |
| 5 | CHHATTISGARH | 14 | 185 | 472 | 32 | 18 | 191 | 134 | 27 |
| 6 | GOA | 0 | 0 | 71 | 0 | 0 | 21 | 3 | 0 |
| 7 | GUJARAT | 48 | 208 | 398 | 67 | 26 | 401 | 91 | 26 |
| 8 | HARYANA | 34 | 193 | 2435 | 573 | 167 | 495 | 543 | 213 |
| 9 | HIMACHAL PRADESH | 1 | 0 | 87 | 0 | 5 | 3 | 8 | 0 |
| 10 | JHARKHAND | 22 | 12 | 1057 | 104 | 161 | 234 | 240 | 71 |
| 11 | KARNATAKA | 2 | 41 | 469 | 58 | 29 | 221 | 215 | 308 |
| 12 | KERALA | 3 | 15 | 689 | 128 | 37 | 204 | 62 | 13 |
| 13 | MADHYA PRADESH | 41 | 37 | 662 | 35 | 48 | 491 | 298 | 191 |
| 14 | MAHARASHTRA | 119 | 254 | 2370 | 302 | 175 | 1498 | 929 | 305 |
| 15 | MANIPUR | 0 | 0 | 22 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 |
| 16 | MEGHALAYA | 0 | 0 | 67 | 4 | 1 | 24 | 3 | 1 |
| 17 | MIZORAM | 0 | 0 | 100 | 0 | 0 | 12 | 0 | 0 |
| 18 | NAGALAND | 1 | 0 | 82 | 4 | 23 | 3 | 0 | 0 |
| 19 | ODISHA | 25 | 28 | 774 | 59 | 27 | 271 | 467 | 110 |
| 20 | PUNJAB | 39 | 79 | 2223 | 925 | 128 | 352 | 261 | 307 |
| 21 | RAJASTHAN | 37 | 154 | 888 | 220 | 64 | 310 | 278 | 208 |
| 22 | SIKKIM | 0 | 0 | 11 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 23 | TAMIL NADU | 60 | 622 | 1253 | 215 | 224 | 931 | 652 | 382 |
| 24 | TELANGANA | 31 | 16 | 564 | 16 | 49 | 130 | 98 | 31 |
| 25 | TRIPURA | 3 | 6 | 151 | 0 | 2 | 7 | 1 | 4 |
| 26 | UTTAR PRADESH | 295 | 311 | 4400 | 776 | 250 | 1942 | 1135 | 520 |
| 27 | UTTARAKHAND | 21 | 0 | 269 | 39 | 3 | 79 | 26 | 20 |
| 28 | WEST BENGAL | 161 | 3 | 524 | 13 | 56 | 55 | 262 | 1345 |
| | **TOTAL (STATES)** | **1070** | **2491** | **24549** | **4016** | **1821** | **9398** | **6865** | **4576** |
| 29 | A & N ISLANDS | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| 30 | CHANDIGARH | 0 | 0 | 57 | 40 | 2 | 18 | 0 | 12 |
| 31 | DNH & DAMAN DIU | 0 | 0 | 11 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| 32 | DELHI | 10 | 81 | 1956 | 337 | 42 | 1005 | 800 | 43 |
| 33 | JAMMU & KASHMIR | 0 | 0 | 89 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 13 |
| 34 | LADAKH | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 35 | LAKSHADWEEP | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 36 | PUDUCHERRY | 0 | 0 | 33 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| | **TOTAL (UTs)** | **10** | **81** | **2152** | **377** | **44** | **1024** | **803** | **69** |
| | **TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)** | **1080** | **2572** | **26701** | **4393** | **1865** | **10422** | **7668** | **4645** |

* Some heads are covered under Offences affecting the Human Body

- As per data provided by States/UTs.□

NA - Not Available

## Table – 5.3 (Concluded)

## Undertrial Prisoners by Type of Offences under Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita (BNS)/ Indian Penal Code (IPC) as on 31st December, 2024

| Sl. No. | State/UT | Offences against Property | | | | Total Offences against Property | Other BNS/IPC Crimes | Total Undertrials (BNS/IPC Crimes) |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Criminal Breach of Trust | Cheating | Arson | Burglary | | | |
| (1) | (2) | (27) | (28) | (29) | (30) | (31) | (32) | (33) |
| 1 | ANDHRA PRADESH | 5 | 76 | 10 | 73 | 912 | 674 | 2869 |
| 2 | ARUNACHAL PRADESH | 0 | 2 | 0 | 3 | 71 | 14 | 145 |
| 3 | ASSAM | 22 | 57 | 13 | 45 | 1536 | 183 | 4267 |
| 4 | BIHAR | 115 | 264 | 95 | 489 | 7208 | 428 | 27179 |
| 5 | CHHATTISGARH | 28 | 259 | 11 | 296 | 1468 | 852 | 9183 |
| 6 | GOA | 0 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 100 | 0 | 411 |
| 7 | GUJARAT | 299 | 354 | 19 | 93 | 1774 | 693 | 8794 |
| 8 | HARYANA | 255 | 370 | 66 | 672 | 5789 | 750 | 15318 |
| 9 | HIMACHAL PRADESH | 2 | 5 | 3 | 11 | 124 | 62 | 776 |
| 10 | JHARKHAND | 49 | 380 | 20 | 115 | 2431 | 126 | 8972 |
| 11 | KARNATAKA | 31 | 68 | 17 | 191 | 1607 | 390 | 7370 |
| 12 | KERALA | 4 | 147 | 44 | 72 | 1400 | 137 | 3515 |
| 13 | MADHYA PRADESH | 220 | 421 | 52 | 376 | 2794 | 1558 | 17377 |
| 14 | MAHARASHTRA | 306 | 1427 | 173 | 346 | 7831 | 1131 | 26134 |
| 15 | MANIPUR | 3 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 32 | 26 | 117 |
| 16 | MEGHALAYA | 0 | 9 | 0 | 9 | 118 | 22 | 408 |
| 17 | MIZORAM | 8 | 16 | 0 | 12 | 148 | 71 | 322 |
| 18 | NAGALAND | 3 | 7 | 1 | 4 | 127 | 5 | 229 |
| 19 | ODISHA | 35 | 285 | 9 | 135 | 2172 | 520 | 8757 |
| 20 | PUNJAB | 126 | 124 | 45 | 165 | 4656 | 357 | 12252 |
| 21 | RAJASTHAN | 121 | 261 | 119 | 363 | 2832 | 385 | 12886 |
| 22 | SIKKIM | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 12 | 1 | 51 |
| 23 | TAMIL NADU | 91 | 385 | 178 | 750 | 5061 | 51 | 10084 |
| 24 | TELANGANA | 50 | 416 | 4 | 215 | 1573 | 115 | 3259 |
| 25 | TRIPURA | 0 | 5 | 0 | 13 | 183 | 52 | 446 |
| 26 | UTTAR PRADESH | 345 | 1289 | 94 | 1529 | 12280 | 879 | 47521 |
| 27 | UTTARAKHAND | 35 | 78 | 5 | 50 | 604 | 111 | 2124 |
| 28 | WEST BENGAL | 101 | 340 | 13 | 2 | 2711 | 433 | 10497 |
| | **TOTAL (STATES)** | **2254** | **7054** | **991** | **6030** | **67554** | **10026** | **241263** |
| 29 | A & N ISLANDS | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 2 | 49 |
| 30 | CHANDIGARH | 14 | 22 | 0 | 10 | 175 | 45 | 415 |
| 31 | DNH & DAMAN DIU | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 18 | 1 | 85 |
| 32 | DELHI | 69 | 984 | 1 | 473 | 5710 | 505 | 13205 |
| 33 | JAMMU & KASHMIR | 13 | 27 | 0 | 15 | 159 | 130 | 1891 |
| 34 | LADAKH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 23 |
| 35 | LAKSHADWEEP | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 36 | PUDUCHERRY | 0 | 23 | 0 | 10 | 67 | 58 | 154 |
| | **TOTAL (UTs)** | **102** | **1056** | **1** | **508** | **6136** | **741** | **15822** |
| | **TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)** | **2356** | **8110** | **992** | **6538** | **73690** | **10767** | **257085** |

* Some heads are covered under Offences affecting the Human Body.

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

# Table – 5.4

## Undertrial Prisoners by Type of Offences under Special and Local Laws (SLL) as on 31st December, 2024

| Sl. No | State/UT | Crime Against Women – related Acts | | Total Crime Against Women – related Acts | Crime Against Children - related Acts | Crime Against SC/ST – related Acts | | Total Crime Against SC/ST – related Acts |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Dowry Prohibition Act | Immoral Traffic (Prev.) Act | | POCSO Act | SC/ST (Prev. of Atrocities) Act | Protection of Civil Rights Act | |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) |
| 1 | ANDHRA PRADESH | 5 | 26 | 31 | 91 | 101 | 1 | 102 |
| 2 | ARUNACHAL PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 43 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 3 | ASSAM | 0 | 36 | 36 | 846 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 4 | BIHAR | 169 | 123 | 292 | 899 | 1051 | 12 | 1063 |
| 5 | CHHATTISGARH | 0 | 3 | 3 | 533 | 12 | 0 | 12 |
| 6 | GOA | 0 | 5 | 5 | 13 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 7 | GUJARAT | 9 | 45 | 54 | 563 | 43 | 0 | 43 |
| 8 | HARYANA | 34 | 37 | 71 | 705 | 100 | 0 | 100 |
| 9 | HIMACHAL PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 184 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 10 | JHARKHAND | 93 | 28 | 121 | 447 | 70 | 0 | 70 |
| 11 | KARNATAKA | 8 | 15 | 23 | 1704 | 342 | 10 | 352 |
| 12 | KERALA | 2 | 1 | 3 | 650 | 55 | 0 | 55 |
| 13 | MADHYA PRADESH | 87 | 0 | 87 | 1034 | 357 | 1 | 358 |
| 14 | MAHARASHTRA | 18 | 27 | 45 | 838 | 79 | 0 | 79 |
| 15 | MANIPUR | 0 | 0 | 0 | 28 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 16 | MEGHALAYA | 0 | 2 | 2 | 168 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 17 | MIZORAM | 0 | 0 | 0 | 69 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 18 | NAGALAND | 0 | 0 | 0 | 30 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 19 | ODISHA | 71 | 7 | 78 | 1200 | 99 | 0 | 99 |
| 20 | PUNJAB | 12 | 35 | 47 | 425 | 57 | 0 | 57 |
| 21 | RAJASTHAN | 6 | 1 | 7 | 880 | 380 | 1 | 381 |
| 22 | SIKKIM | 0 | 0 | 0 | 42 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 23 | TAMIL NADU | 10 | 76 | 86 | 557 | 227 | 4 | 231 |
| 24 | TELANGANA | 54 | 61 | 115 | 407 | 85 | 0 | 85 |
| 25 | TRIPURA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 16 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 26 | UTTAR PRADESH | 854 | 47 | 901 | 2609 | 1092 | 0 | 1092 |
| 27 | UTTARAKHAND | 5 | 17 | 22 | 351 | 13 | 0 | 13 |
| 28 | WEST BENGAL | 0 | 2 | 2 | 2633 | 3 | 0 | 3 |
| | **TOTAL (STATES)** | **1437** | **594** | **2031** | **17965** | **4167** | **29** | **4196** |
| 29 | A & N ISLANDS | 0 | 0 | 0 | 54 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 30 | CHANDIGARH | 0 | 2 | 2 | 78 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 31 | DNH & DAMAN DIU | 0 | 0 | 0 | 18 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 32 | DELHI | 0 | 3 | 3 | 813 | 4 | 1 | 5 |
| 33 | JAMMU & KASHMIR | 0 | 6 | 6 | 67 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 34 | LADAKH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 11 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 35 | LAKSHADWEEP | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 36 | PUDUCHERRY | 0 | 3 | 3 | 22 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | **TOTAL (UTs)** | **0** | **14** | **14** | **1065** | **4** | **1** | **5** |
| | **TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)** | **1437** | **608** | **2045** | **19030** | **4171** | **30** | **4201** |

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

NA - Not Available

## Table – 5.4 (Continued)
## Undertrial Prisoners by Type of Offences under Special and Local Laws (SLL)
## as on 31st December, 2024

| Sl. No | State/UT | Crime Against State - related Acts | Arms/Explosive – related Acts | | Total Arms/ Explosive – related Acts | Liquor & Narcotics Drugs – related Acts | | | Total Liquor & Narcotics Drugs – related Acts |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Unlawful Activities (Prevention) Act | Arms Act | Explosive & Explosive Substances Act | | Prohibition Act | Excise Act | NDPS Act | |
| (1) | (2) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) | (17) |
| 1 | ANDHRA PRADESH | 5 | 22 | 2 | 24 | 68 | 177 | 2044 | 2289 |
| 2 | ARUNACHAL PRADESH | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 50 | 50 |
| 3 | ASSAM | 47 | 113 | 14 | 127 | 84 | 73 | 2355 | 2512 |
| 4 | BIHAR | 57 | 2650 | 141 | 2791 | 132 | 10429 | 2035 | 12596 |
| 5 | CHHATTISGARH | 11 | 338 | 284 | 622 | 0 | 422 | 1465 | 1887 |
| 6 | GOA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 74 | 74 |
| 7 | GUJARAT | 1 | 95 | 0 | 95 | 822 | 29 | 1466 | 2317 |
| 8 | HARYANA | 18 | 480 | 17 | 497 | 35 | 195 | 1601 | 1831 |
| 9 | HIMACHAL PRADESH | 0 | 7 | 3 | 10 | 0 | 1 | 917 | 918 |
| 10 | JHARKHAND | 32 | 555 | 72 | 627 | 12 | 214 | 559 | 785 |
| 11 | KARNATAKA | 57 | 241 | 77 | 318 | 3 | 36 | 830 | 869 |
| 12 | KERALA | 15 | 59 | 6 | 65 | 2 | 331 | 1346 | 1679 |
| 13 | MADHYA PRADESH | 22 | 602 | 76 | 678 | 9 | 602 | 2359 | 2970 |
| 14 | MAHARASHTRA | 25 | 793 | 16 | 809 | 18 | 120 | 2318 | 2456 |
| 15 | MANIPUR | 87 | 11 | 0 | 11 | 0 | 0 | 66 | 66 |
| 16 | MEGHALAYA | 15 | 15 | 2 | 17 | 0 | 0 | 192 | 192 |
| 17 | MIZORAM | 0 | 5 | 1 | 6 | 14 | 17 | 473 | 504 |
| 18 | NAGALAND | 0 | 11 | 4 | 15 | 0 | 0 | 76 | 76 |
| 19 | ODISHA | 8 | 255 | 16 | 271 | 4 | 387 | 1950 | 2341 |
| 20 | PUNJAB | 95 | 1263 | 106 | 1369 | 91 | 570 | 8487 | 9148 |
| 21 | RAJASTHAN | 14 | 793 | 8 | 801 | 12 | 381 | 2483 | 2876 |
| 22 | SIKKIM | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 31 | 31 |
| 23 | TAMIL NADU | 36 | 396 | 72 | 468 | 45 | 34 | 1367 | 1446 |
| 24 | TELANGANA | 14 | 167 | 31 | 198 | 34 | 46 | 686 | 766 |
| 25 | TRIPURA | 0 | 6 | 0 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 411 | 411 |
| 26 | UTTAR PRADESH | 52 | 1889 | 80 | 1969 | 18 | 658 | 2953 | 3629 |
| 27 | UTTARAKHAND | 0 | 129 | 0 | 129 | 0 | 9 | 495 | 504 |
| 28 | WEST BENGAL | 21 | 102 | 15 | 117 | 0 | 68 | 2521 | 2589 |
| | **TOTAL (STATES)** | **632** | **10998** | **1043** | **12041** | **1403** | **14799** | **41610** | **57812** |
| 29 | A & N ISLANDS | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 25 | 25 |
| 30 | CHANDIGARH | 14 | 23 | 0 | 23 | 0 | 0 | 67 | 67 |
| 31 | DNH & DAMAN DIU | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 8 | 8 |
| 32 | DELHI | 73 | 974 | 56 | 1030 | 10 | 358 | 1453 | 1821 |
| 33 | JAMMU & KASHMIR | 742 | 476 | 53 | 529 | 0 | 0 | 1223 | 1223 |
| 34 | LADAKH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 7 | 7 |
| 35 | LAKSHADWEEP | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 |
| 36 | PUDUCHERRY | 0 | 24 | 0 | 24 | 0 | 0 | 25 | 25 |
| | **TOTAL (UTs)** | **829** | **1497** | **109** | **1606** | **10** | **358** | **2810** | **3178** |
| | **TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)** | **1461** | **12495** | **1152** | **13647** | **1413** | **15157** | **44420** | **60990** |

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

NA - Not Available

## Table – 5.4 (Continued)
## Undertrial Prisoners by Type of Offences under Special and Local Laws (SLL)
## as on 31st December, 2024

| Sl. No | State/UT | Other Regulatory & Enforcement Acts | Foreigner & Passport – related Acts | | | Total Foreigner & Passport – related Acts | Railways – related Acts |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Gambling Act | Reg. of Foreigners Act | Indian Passport Act | Foreign Exchange Management Act | | Indian Railways Act |
| (1) | (2) | (18) | (19) | (20) | (21) | (22) | (23) |
| 1 | ANDHRA PRADESH | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 24 |
| 2 | ARUNACHAL PRADESH | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 |
| 3 | ASSAM | 137 | 8 | 42 | 0 | 50 | 14 |
| 4 | BIHAR | 85 | 8 | 20 | 5 | 33 | 270 |
| 5 | CHHATTISGARH | 42 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 19 |
| 6 | GOA | 8 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 8 | 0 |
| 7 | GUJARAT | 13 | 18 | 12 | 0 | 30 | 3 |
| 8 | HARYANA | 20 | 17 | 2 | 2 | 21 | 50 |
| 9 | HIMACHAL PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 6 |
| 10 | JHARKHAND | 22 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 100 |
| 11 | KARNATAKA | 0 | 81 | 24 | 0 | 105 | 3 |
| 12 | KERALA | 0 | 7 | 15 | 0 | 22 | 30 |
| 13 | MADHYA PRADESH | 19 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 73 |
| 14 | MAHARASHTRA | 48 | 194 | 178 | 0 | 372 | 409 |
| 15 | MANIPUR | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 16 | MEGHALAYA | 0 | 99 | 0 | 0 | 99 | 0 |
| 17 | MIZORAM | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 18 | NAGALAND | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 19 | ODISHA | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 26 |
| 20 | PUNJAB | 85 | 7 | 37 | 0 | 44 | 164 |
| 21 | RAJASTHAN | 38 | 0 | 3 | 18 | 21 | 60 |
| 22 | SIKKIM | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 23 | TAMIL NADU | 64 | 31 | 19 | 0 | 50 | 106 |
| 24 | TELANGANA | 5 | 8 | 33 | 0 | 41 | 48 |
| 25 | TRIPURA | 0 | 208 | 170 | 0 | 378 | 1 |
| 26 | UTTAR PRADESH | 199 | 63 | 18 | 11 | 92 | 474 |
| 27 | UTTARAKHAND | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 3 | 21 |
| 28 | WEST BENGAL | 0 | 1528 | 0 | 0 | 1528 | 18 |
| | **TOTAL (STATES)** | **792** | **2288** | **578** | **37** | **2903** | **1920** |
| 29 | A & N ISLANDS | 0 | 39 | 0 | 0 | 39 | 0 |
| 30 | CHANDIGARH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 |
| 31 | DNH & DAMAN DIU | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 32 | DELHI | 62 | 46 | 4 | 0 | 50 | 28 |
| 33 | JAMMU & KASHMIR | 0 | 14 | 0 | 0 | 14 | 0 |
| 34 | LADAKH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 35 | LAKSHADWEEP | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 36 | PUDUCHERRY | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| | **TOTAL (UTs)** | **62** | **99** | **4** | **0** | **103** | **34** |
| | **TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)** | **854** | **2387** | **582** | **37** | **3006** | **1954** |

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

NA - Not Available

## Table – 5.4 (Concluded)
## Undertrial Prisoners by Type of Offences under Special and Local Laws (SLL)
## as on 31st December, 2024

| Sl. No | State/UT | Miscellaneous Acts | | | | Total Miscellaneous Acts | Other SLL Crimes | Total Undertrials (SLL Crimes) |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Essential Commodities Act | Antiquities & Art Treasures Act | Terrorist & Distruptive Activities (TADA) Act | Prevention of Corruption Act | | | |
| (1) | (2) | (24) | (25) | (26) | (27) | (28) | (29) | (30) |
| 1 | ANDHRA PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 3 | 263 | 2836 |
| 2 | ARUNACHAL PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 97 |
| 3 | ASSAM | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 5 | 103 | 3877 |
| 4 | BIHAR | 2 | 5 | 3 | 44 | 54 | 18 | 18158 |
| 5 | CHHATTISGARH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 24 | 24 | 138 | 3291 |
| 6 | GOA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 108 |
| 7 | GUJARAT | 0 | 0 | 0 | 24 | 24 | 348 | 3491 |
| 8 | HARYANA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 43 | 43 | 292 | 3648 |
| 9 | HIMACHAL PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 45 | 1166 |
| 10 | JHARKHAND | 1 | 0 | 0 | 14 | 15 | 40 | 2260 |
| 11 | KARNATAKA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 9 | 9 | 98 | 3538 |
| 12 | KERALA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 3 | 111 | 2633 |
| 13 | MADHYA PRADESH | 4 | 0 | 0 | 31 | 35 | 478 | 5755 |
| 14 | MAHARASHTRA | 29 | 0 | 2 | 9 | 40 | 261 | 5382 |
| 15 | MANIPUR | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 17 | 209 |
| 16 | MEGHALAYA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 17 | 510 |
| 17 | MIZORAM | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 16 | 595 |
| 18 | NAGALAND | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 12 | 134 |
| 19 | ODISHA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 3 | 93 | 4122 |
| 20 | PUNJAB | 0 | 0 | 0 | 56 | 56 | 179 | 11669 |
| 21 | RAJASTHAN | 0 | 0 | 0 | 17 | 17 | 195 | 5290 |
| 22 | SIKKIM | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 27 | 100 |
| 23 | TAMIL NADU | 67 | 0 | 0 | 51 | 118 | 28 | 3190 |
| 24 | TELANGANA | 8 | 0 | 0 | 32 | 40 | 24 | 1743 |
| 25 | TRIPURA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 815 |
| 26 | UTTAR PRADESH | 40 | 4 | 0 | 98 | 142 | 514 | 11673 |
| 27 | UTTARAKHAND | 0 | 0 | 0 | 31 | 31 | 58 | 1132 |
| 28 | WEST BENGAL | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 329 | 7240 |
| | **TOTAL (STATES)** | **151** | **9** | **5** | **498** | **663** | **3707** | **104662** |
| 29 | A & N ISLANDS | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 119 |
| 30 | CHANDIGARH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 6 | 0 | 195 |
| 31 | DNH & DAMAN DIU | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 26 |
| 32 | DELHI | 0 | 0 | 0 | 7 | 7 | 81 | 3973 |
| 33 | JAMMU & KASHMIR | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 78 | 2661 |
| 34 | LADAKH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 18 |
| 35 | LAKSHADWEEP | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 5 |
| 36 | PUDUCHERRY | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 75 |
| | **TOTAL (UTs)** | **0** | **0** | **1** | **14** | **15** | **161** | **7072** |
| | **TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)** | **151** | **9** | **6** | **512** | **678** | **3868** | **111734** |

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

# Table – 5.5
## Incidence of Recidivism during the year 2024

| Sl. No. | State/UT | Number of Convicts Admitted During the year | Number of Habitual Offenders | % Share of Habitual Offenders to Convicts Admitted |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) |
| 1 | ANDHRA PRADESH | 5297 | 56 | 1.1 |
| 2 | ARUNACHAL PRADESH | 78 | 0 | 0.0 |
| 3 | ASSAM | 2171 | 5 | 0.2 |
| 4 | BIHAR | 9722 | 41 | 0.4 |
| 5 | CHHATTISGARH | 3270 | 0 | 0.0 |
| 6 | GOA | 193 | 4 | 2.1 |
| 7 | GUJARAT | 7107 | 3 | 0.0 |
| 8 | HARYANA | 4568 | 54 | 1.2 |
| 9 | HIMACHAL PRADESH | 844 | 0 | 0.0 |
| 10 | JHARKHAND | 2976 | 24 | 0.8 |
| 11 | KARNATAKA | 3922 | 21 | 0.5 |
| 12 | KERALA | 4699 | 79 | 1.7 |
| 13 | MADHYA PRADESH | 12172 | 10 | 0.1 |
| 14 | MAHARASHTRA | 8679 | 0 | 0.0 |
| 15 | MANIPUR | 26 | 0 | 0.0 |
| 16 | MEGHALAYA | 165 | 2 | 1.2 |
| 17 | MIZORAM | 1733 | 29 | 1.7 |
| 18 | NAGALAND | 330 | 0 | 0.0 |
| 19 | ODISHA | 2675 | 1 | 0.0 |
| 20 | PUNJAB | 7791 | 57 | 0.7 |
| 21 | RAJASTHAN | 10886 | 68 | 0.6 |
| 22 | SIKKIM | 49 | 0 | 0.0 |
| 23 | TAMIL NADU | 4073 | 7 | 0.2 |
| 24 | TELANGANA | 11449 | 509 | 4.4 |
| 25 | TRIPURA | 662 | 15 | 2.3 |
| 26 | UTTAR PRADESH | 26066 | 527 | 2.0 |
| 27 | UTTARAKHAND | 3184 | 88 | 2.8 |
| 28 | WEST BENGAL | 3360 | 53 | 1.6 |
| | **TOTAL (STATES)** | **138147** | **1653** | **1.2** |
| 29 | A & N ISLANDS | 109 | 3 | 2.8 |
| 30 | CHANDIGARH | 241 | 68 | 28.2 |
| 31 | DNH & DAMAN DIU | 27 | 0 | 0.0 |
| 32 | DELHI | 2074 | 241 | 11.6 |
| 33 | JAMMU & KASHMIR | 266 | 1 | 0.4 |
| 34 | LADAKH | 4 | 0 | 0.0 |
| 35 | LAKSHADWEEP | 0 | 0 | - |
| 36 | PUDUCHERRY | 89 | 0 | 0.0 |
| | **TOTAL (UTs)** | **2810** | **313** | **11.1** |
| | **TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)** | **140957** | **1966** | **1.4** |

Note: The above calculation is based on convictions only. Repeat offenders among undertrials have not been taken into account.

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

Chapter 6

# Prisoners – Sentences and Incarceration

# Chapter - 6

# Prisoners- Sentences and Incarceration

## Introduction

This chapter summarizes duration of confinement of undertrial prisoners and sentence details of convicted prisoners. Most of prison inmates in the country are Undertrials. Undertrial prisoners constitute 72.5% of total prison inmates lodged in various jails in the country at the end of the year 2024.

## Death Sentence

A total of 203 persons were awarded death penalty during 2024 in the country. Out of 203 persons awarded with capital punishment, Uttar Pradesh reported 76 persons followed by Kerala (20), West Bengal (19), Haryana (17), Odisha (13), Bihar (12), Maharashtra (9), Karnataka and Madhya Pradesh (7 each), Tamil Nadu (5), Rajasthan (4), Chhattisgarh (3), Andhra Pradesh, Assam, Gujarat & Telangana (2 each) and Arunachal Pradesh, Jharkhand & Punjab (1 each). The death sentence of 71 convicts was commuted to life imprisonment during the year 2024. Out of 71 convicts whose death sentence was commuted to life imprisonment, 15.5% (11) were reported from Uttarakhand followed by Gujarat 14.1% (10) and Madhya Pradesh 9.9% (7). State/UT-wise such details may be seen in **(Table-6.2)**.

## Convicts

### I. Capital Punishment

A total of 537 convicts (including 334 persons of previous years and 203 persons sentenced during the year 2024) sentenced with capital punishment were lodged in various jails, accounting for 0.4% of the total convicts. Uttar Pradesh has reported the highest number of such convicts accounting for 26.3% (141 out of 537) of total convicts sentenced with capital punishment in the country followed by Gujarat (49, 9.1%) and Maharashtra (43, 8.0%). State/UT-wise such details may be seen in **Table-6.1A & 6.1B**.

### II. Life Imprisonment

55.2% (75,167 out of 1,36,167) of the total convicts were undergoing sentence of life imprisonment. In 16 States, the share of convicts undergoing life imprisonment was more than the national average of 55.2%. These States/UTs were Jharkhand (76.1%), Telangana (71.8%), Gujarat (65.2%), Madhya Pradesh (63.5%), Assam (63.3%), Odisha (62.9%), Bihar and Karnataka (61.0% each), Chhattisgarh (60.7%), West Bengal (60.4%), Rajasthan (59.4%), Maharashtra (59.3%), Puducherry (58.7%), Uttarakhand (58.2%), Tripura (58.1%) and Goa (57.9%). State/UT-wise such details may be seen in **Table-6.1A & 6.1B.**

### III. 10 years to 13+ years - Jail Sentence

A total of 22,423 convicts were undergoing sentences for a period between 10 years to 13+ years, accounting for 16.5% of the total convicts. Majority of convicts confined within the State were reported from Punjab (34.0%) followed by Himachal Pradesh (33.6%), Ladakh (33.3%) and Meghalaya (30.2%). State/UT-wise such details may be seen in **Table-6.1A & 6.1B.**

### IV. 7 years to 9+ years - Jail Sentence

A total of 9,566 convicts accounting for 7.0% of total convicts were undergoing sentences of 7 years to 9+ years. The highest share of convicts confined within the State was reported from Ladakh (33.3%) followed by Delhi (15.6%) and Meghalaya (14.7%). State/UT-wise such details may be seen in **Table-6.1A & 6.1B.**

### V. 5 years to 6+ years - Jail Sentence

A total of 8,219 convicts accounting for 6.0% of total convicts were undergoing sentences for the period 5 years – 6+ years. The highest percentage of share of convicts confined within the State was reported from DNH & Daman Diu (33.3%) followed by Mizoram (16.1%) and Sikkim (12.6%). State/UT-wise such details may be seen in **Table-6.1A & 6.1B.**

### VI. 2 years to 4+ years - Jail Sentence

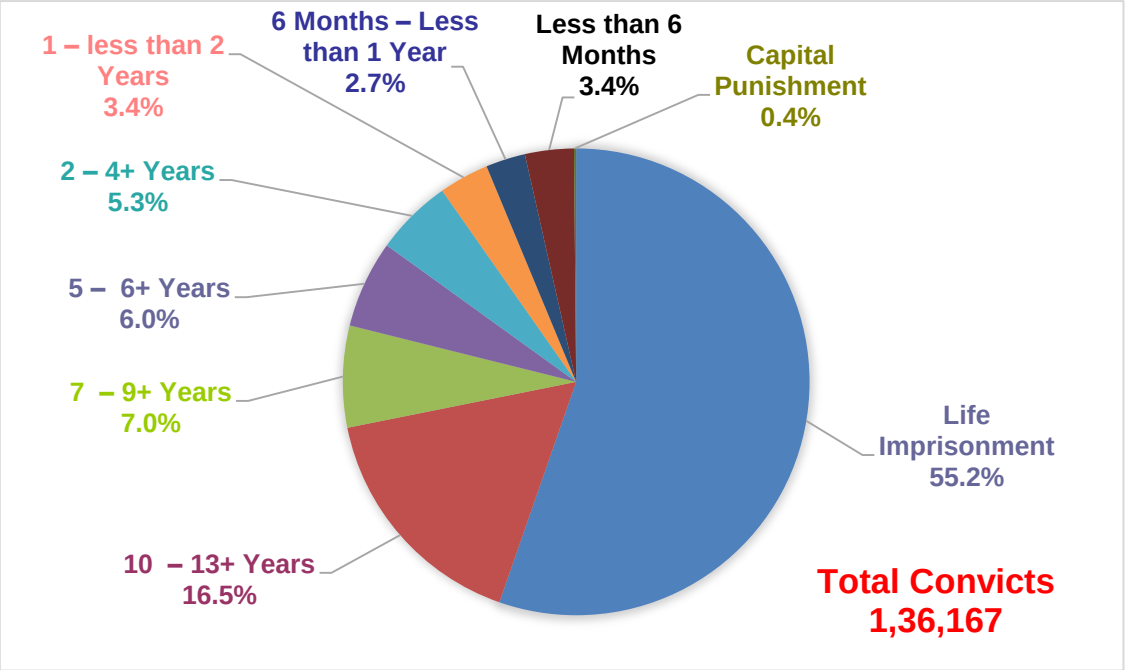
A total of 7,243 convicts accounting for 5.3% of total convicts were undergoing sentences for the period 2 years – 4+ years in various jails in the country. A & N Islands has reported highest share (73.1%) of convicts confined within the State followed by DNH & Daman Diu (33.3%) and Arunachal Pradesh (11.9%). State/UT-wise such details may be seen in **Table-6.1A & 6.1B.**

### VII. 1 year to less than 2 years - Jail Sentence

3.4% (4,697 out of 1,36,167) of the total convicts were undergoing sentences for the period 1 year to less than 2 years. The highest share of convicts confined within the State was reported from Nagaland (12.0%) followed by Mizoram (7.7%), Andhra Pradesh & Kerala (6.6% each) and Gujarat (6.4%). State/UT-wise such details may be seen in **Table-6.1A & 6.1B.**

### VIII. 6 months to less than 1 year - Jail Sentence

2.7% (3,722 out of 1,36,167) of the total convicts were undergoing sentences of six months to less than one year. The percentage of share of convicts confined within the State was relatively high in Mizoram (19.7%) followed by Tamil Nadu (5.8%) and Gujarat (5.7%). State/UT-wise such details may be seen in **Table-6.1A & 6.1B.**




- As per data provided by States/UTs.

**Distribution of Convicts undergoing various Period of Sentences at the end of 2024**

**Chart – 6.1**

## Convicts in Jails due to Non-payment of Fine Amount after Completion of their Sentence

Convicts who are imposed to pay fine but who are unable to pay the imposed fine amount are supposed to go for such imprisonment as directed by Magistrates who convicted them.

A total of 575 such convicts were imprisoned at the end of the year 2024. State of Uttar Pradesh (223) has reported highest numbers of such prisoners imprisoned for non-payment of fine followed by Punjab (57) and Kerala (49). State/UT wise prisoners, imprisoned (duration wise) for non-payment of fine is presented in **Table (6.3).**

## Undertrials

A total of 3,68,883 undertrial prisoners lodged in various jails in the country includes 3,53,080 Males, 15,709 Females and 94 Transgenders as on 31st December, 2024. Uttar Pradesh (59,194) has reported maximum detention of Undertrials followed by Bihar (45,339) and Maharashtra (31,523) accounting for 16.0%, 12.3% and 8.5% of total Undertrials detained in Jails. The details may be seen in **(Chart 6.2, Table 6.4 & Table 6.5).**

### I. Upto 3 Months

A total of 1,27,348 undertrial prisoners lodged in various jails in the country includes 1,21,501 Males, 5,806 Females and 41 Transgenders as on 31st December, 2024. States/UTs who

have reported maximum detention of Undertrials (below 3 months) were Bihar (18,978) followed by Uttar Pradesh (16,413) and Madhya Pradesh (8,568) accounting for 14.9%, 12.9% and 6.7% of total such Undertrials detained in Jails. The highest percentage of undertrial prisoners within the State detained for Up-to 3 months was reported from Lakshadweep (100.0%) followed by Telangana (75.2%) and Puducherry (69.9%) and **Chart 6.2, Table 6.4 & Table 6.5).**

### II. 3 to 6 Months

A total of 71,328 inmates were lodged in various jails in the country including 68,316 Males, 2,996 Females and 16 Transgenders as on 31st December, 2024. States/UTs who have reported maximum detention of Undertrials (for a period of 3 to 6 months) were Uttar Pradesh (11,856) followed by Bihar (11,398) and Haryana (4,860) accounting for 16.6%, 16.0% and 6.8% of total such Undertrials detained in Jails. The highest percentage of undertrial prisoners within the State detained for 3 to 6 months was reported from Mizoram (32.5%) followed by Nagaland (27.3%) and Tripura (26.4 %). **(Chart 6.2, Table 6.4 & Table 6.5).**

### III. 6 to 12 Months

A total of 60,807 inmates were lodged in various jails in the country including 58,299 Males, 2,493 Females and 15 Transgenders as on 31st December, 2024. States/UTs who have reported maximum detention of Undertrials (for a period of 6 to 12 months) were Uttar Pradesh (10,260) followed by Bihar (7,246) and Maharashtra (5,766) accounting for 16.9%, 11.9% and 9.5% of total such Undertrials detained in Jails. The highest percentage of undertrial prisoners within the State detained for 6 to 12 months was reported from Punjab (23.2%) followed by Chandigarh (22.6%) and Sikkim (22.5%). **(Chart 6.2, Table 6.4 &Table 6.5.).**

### IV. 1 to 2 Years

A total of 50,447 inmates were lodged in various jails in the country including 48,307 Males, 2,126 Females and 14 Transgenders as on 31st December, 2024. States/UTs which have reported maximum detention of Undertrials (for a period of 1 to 2 years) were Uttar Pradesh (8,692) followed by Punjab (4,959) and Maharashtra (4,686) and accounting for 17.2%, 9.8% and 9.3% of total such Undertrials detained in Jails. The highest percentage of undertrial prisoners within the State detained for 1 to 2 years was reported from Uttarakhand (22.6%) followed by Himachal Pradesh (21.0%) and Punjab (20.7%). **(Chart 6.2, Table 6.4 &Table 6.5).**

### V. 2 to 3 Years

A total of 29,571 inmates were lodged in various jails in the country including 28,375 Males, 1,193 Females and 3 Transgenders as on 31st December, 2024. Uttar Pradesh has reported the highest number of inmates (5,470) (18.5%) followed by Maharashtra (3,958) (13.4%) and Punjab (3,343) (11.3%). The percentage of undertrial prisoners within the State detained for 2 to 3 years was

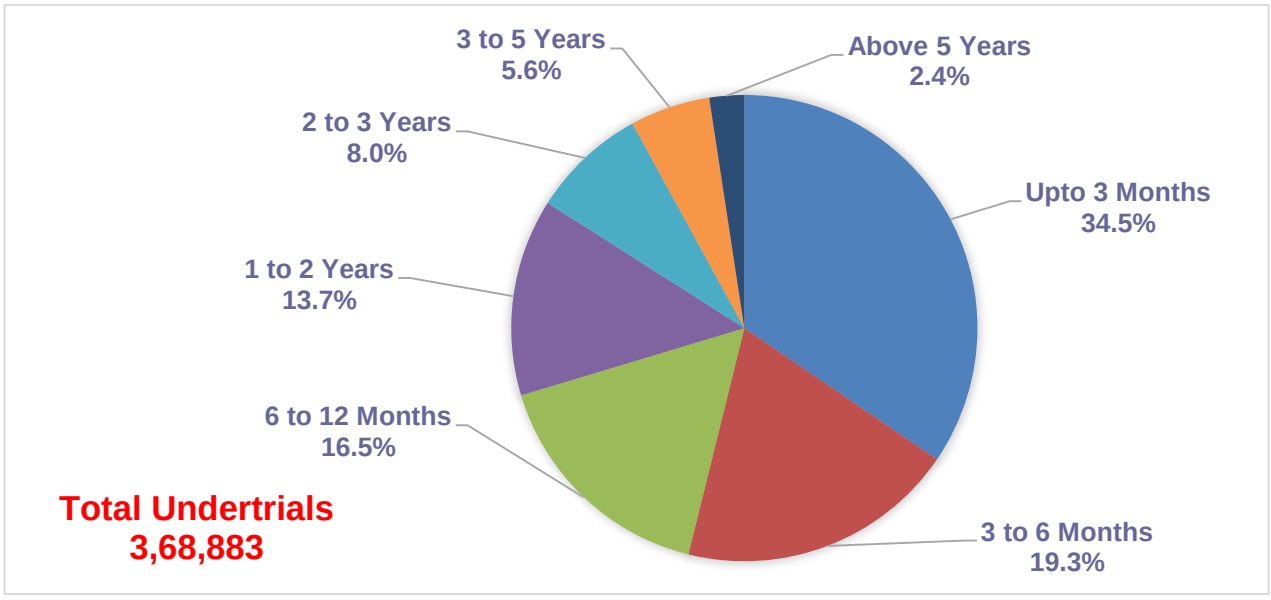
less than 10% of the total undertrials in all the States/UTs except Goa (21.2%), Ladakh (19.5%), Meghalaya (14.3%), Punjab (14.0%), DNH & Daman Diu and Jammu & Kashmir (13.5% each), Maharashtra (12.6%), Rajasthan (10.8%) and West Bengal (10.3%).**(Chart 6.2, Table 6.4 & Table 6.5).**

### VI. 3 to 5 Years

A total of 20,496 undertrials prisoners were detained for a period of 3-5 years including 19,715 Males, 776 Females and 5 Transgenders in the country as on 31st December, 2024. There were 4,519 (22.0%) such Undertrials prisoners in Uttar Pradesh followed by Maharashtra (3,130) (15.3%) and West Bengal (1,921) (9.4%). The highest percentage of undertrial prisoners within the State detained for three to five years was reported from Jammu & Kashmir (16.2%) followed by Goa (13.5%) and Maharashtra (9.9%). (Chart 6.2, Table **6.4 &Table 6.5)**

### VII. Above 5 Years

A total of 8,886 undertrials were detained in jails for 5 years or more in the country including 8,567 Males and 319 Females as on 31st December, 2024. The highest number of such undertrials prisoners were reported from Uttar Pradesh (1,984) accounting for 22.3% of such undertrials prisoners confined for above 5 years followed by Maharashtra (1,845, 20.8%) and West Bengal (1,103, 12.4%) as on 31st December, 2024. The highest percentage of undertrial prisoners within the State detained for more than five years was reported from Ladakh (12.2%) followed by A & N Islands (8.9%) and Jammu & Kashmir (6.5%). **(Chart 6.2, Table 6.4 & Table 6.5).**




- As per data provided by States/UTs.

**Distribution of Undertrials undergoing various Period of Sentences at the end of 2024**

**Chart – 6.2**

# Table – 6.1 A

## Number of Convicts by Period of Sentence as on 31st December, 2024

| Sl. No. | State/UT | Capital Punishment | Life Imprisonment | 10 – 13+ Years | 7 – 9+ Years | 5 – 6+ Years | 2 – 4+ Years |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) |
| 1 | ANDHRA PRADESH | 5 | 1050 | 129 | 156 | 166 | 148 |
| 2 | ARUNACHAL PRADESH | 1 | 122 | 44 | 15 | 10 | 27 |
| 3 | ASSAM | 9 | 2217 | 509 | 228 | 217 | 154 |
| 4 | BIHAR | 8 | 4058 | 1009 | 421 | 438 | 199 |
| 5 | CHHATTISGARH | 6 | 3833 | 1211 | 462 | 305 | 180 |
| 6 | GOA | 0 | 55 | 12 | 9 | 0 | 8 |
| 7 | GUJARAT | 49 | 3411 | 480 | 133 | 157 | 263 |
| 8 | HARYANA | 29 | 2789 | 907 | 467 | 514 | 319 |
| 9 | HIMACHAL PRADESH | 3 | 447 | 350 | 83 | 38 | 56 |
| 10 | JHARKHAND | 22 | 3760 | 564 | 204 | 143 | 147 |
| 11 | KARNATAKA | 23 | 2128 | 441 | 181 | 128 | 199 |
| 12 | KERALA | 35 | 1416 | 568 | 359 | 419 | 253 |
| 13 | MADHYA PRADESH | 35 | 13826 | 3272 | 1246 | 1172 | 936 |
| 14 | MAHARASHTRA | 43 | 4191 | 1132 | 508 | 247 | 146 |
| 15 | MANIPUR | 3 | 61 | 33 | 10 | 6 | 7 |
| 16 | MEGHALAYA | 0 | 142 | 140 | 68 | 27 | 43 |
| 17 | MIZORAM | 0 | 64 | 87 | 7 | 103 | 21 |
| 18 | NAGALAND | 0 | 54 | 21 | 5 | 3 | 14 |
| 19 | ODISHA | 19 | 2349 | 791 | 115 | 110 | 138 |
| 20 | PUNJAB | 12 | 1963 | 2278 | 531 | 652 | 531 |
| 21 | RAJASTHAN | 16 | 3617 | 772 | 368 | 296 | 294 |
| 22 | SIKKIM | 0 | 72 | 41 | 8 | 19 | 10 |
| 23 | TAMIL NADU | 10 | 2377 | 689 | 621 | 637 | 658 |
| 24 | TELANGANA | 8 | 1269 | 151 | 63 | 40 | 52 |
| 25 | TRIPURA | 2 | 284 | 87 | 22 | 24 | 32 |
| 26 | UTTAR PRADESH | 141 | 14117 | 5255 | 2536 | 1672 | 1544 |
| 27 | UTTARAKHAND | 6 | 1334 | 338 | 80 | 154 | 109 |
| 28 | WEST BENGAL | 36 | 3002 | 542 | 271 | 203 | 391 |
| | **TOTAL (STATES)** | **521** | **74008** | **21853** | **9177** | **7900** | **6879** |
| 29 | A & N ISLANDS | 0 | 42 | 13 | 1 | 5 | 166 |
| 30 | CHANDIGARH | 0 | 129 | 89 | 23 | 41 | 32 |
| 31 | DNH & DAMAN DIU | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| 32 | DELHI | 12 | 858 | 413 | 348 | 243 | 155 |
| 33 | JAMMU & KASHMIR | 4 | 67 | 32 | 10 | 18 | 10 |
| 34 | LADAKH | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| 35 | LAKSHADWEEP | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 36 | PUDUCHERRY | 0 | 61 | 22 | 6 | 11 | 0 |
| | **TOTAL (UTs)** | **16** | **1159** | **570** | **389** | **319** | **364** |
| | **TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)** | **537** | **75167** | **22423** | **9566** | **8219** | **7243** |

+ indicates less than 12 months of sentence

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

## Table – 6.1 A (Concluded)

### Number of Convicts by Period of Sentence as on 31st December, 2024

| Sl. No. | State/UT | 1 – less than 2 Years | 6 Months – Less than 1 Year | Less than 6 Months | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| (1) | (2) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) |
| 1 | ANDHRA PRADESH | 140 | 117 | 220 | 2131 |
| 2 | ARUNACHAL PRADESH | 6 | 1 | 0 | 226 |
| 3 | ASSAM | 84 | 32 | 50 | 3500 |
| 4 | BIHAR | 95 | 73 | 347 | 6648 |
| 5 | CHHATTISGARH | 81 | 195 | 40 | 6313 |
| 6 | GOA | 6 | 5 | 0 | 95 |
| 7 | GUJARAT | 333 | 298 | 107 | 5231 |
| 8 | HARYANA | 233 | 187 | 248 | 5693 |
| 9 | HIMACHAL PRADESH | 32 | 21 | 12 | 1042 |
| 10 | JHARKHAND | 58 | 16 | 29 | 4943 |
| 11 | KARNATAKA | 115 | 116 | 160 | 3491 |
| 12 | KERALA | 260 | 205 | 429 | 3944 |
| 13 | MADHYA PRADESH | 529 | 397 | 347 | 21760 |
| 14 | MAHARASHTRA | 183 | 266 | 350 | 7066 |
| 15 | MANIPUR | 0 | 1 | 0 | 121 |
| 16 | MEGHALAYA | 19 | 8 | 17 | 464 |
| 17 | MIZORAM | 49 | 126 | 182 | 639 |
| 18 | NAGALAND | 15 | 4 | 9 | 125 |
| 19 | ODISHA | 102 | 42 | 70 | 3736 |
| 20 | PUNJAB | 346 | 188 | 194 | 6695 |
| 21 | RAJASTHAN | 301 | 233 | 189 | 6086 |
| 22 | SIKKIM | 1 | 0 | 0 | 151 |
| 23 | TAMIL NADU | 312 | 348 | 355 | 6007 |
| 24 | TELANGANA | 88 | 40 | 56 | 1767 |
| 25 | TRIPURA | 13 | 11 | 14 | 489 |
| 26 | UTTAR PRADESH | 911 | 532 | 766 | 27474 |
| 27 | UTTARAKHAND | 118 | 71 | 82 | 2292 |
| 28 | WEST BENGAL | 142 | 131 | 252 | 4970 |
| | **TOTAL (STATES)** | **4572** | **3664** | **4525** | **133099** |
| 29 | A & N ISLANDS | 0 | 0 | 0 | 227 |
| 30 | CHANDIGARH | 11 | 4 | 0 | 329 |
| 31 | DNH & DAMAN DIU | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 |
| 32 | DELHI | 105 | 48 | 50 | 2232 |
| 33 | JAMMU & KASHMIR | 9 | 6 | 14 | 170 |
| 34 | LADAKH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 |
| 35 | LAKSHADWEEP | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 36 | PUDUCHERRY | 0 | 0 | 4 | 104 |
| | **TOTAL (UTs)** | **125** | **58** | **68** | **3068** |
| | **TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)** | **4697** | **3722** | **4593** | **136167** |

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

# Table – 6.1 B

## Percentage of Convicts by Period of Sentence as on 31st December, 2024

| Sl. No. | State/UT | Capital Punishment | Life Imprison-ment | 10 –13+ Years | 7 – 9+ Years | 5 – 6+ Years | 2 – 4+ Years |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) |
| 1 | ANDHRA PRADESH | 0.2 | 49.3 | 6.1 | 7.3 | 7.8 | 6.9 |
| 2 | ARUNACHAL PRADESH | 0.4 | 54.0 | 19.5 | 6.6 | 4.4 | 11.9 |
| 3 | ASSAM | 0.3 | 63.3 | 14.5 | 6.5 | 6.2 | 4.4 |
| 4 | BIHAR | 0.1 | 61.0 | 15.2 | 6.3 | 6.6 | 3.0 |
| 5 | CHHATTISGARH | 0.1 | 60.7 | 19.2 | 7.3 | 4.8 | 2.9 |
| 6 | GOA | 0.0 | 57.9 | 12.6 | 9.5 | 0.0 | 8.4 |
| 7 | GUJARAT | 0.9 | 65.2 | 9.2 | 2.5 | 3.0 | 5.0 |
| 8 | HARYANA | 0.5 | 49.0 | 15.9 | 8.2 | 9.0 | 5.6 |
| 9 | HIMACHAL PRADESH | 0.3 | 42.9 | 33.6 | 8.0 | 3.6 | 5.4 |
| 10 | JHARKHAND | 0.4 | 76.1 | 11.4 | 4.1 | 2.9 | 3.0 |
| 11 | KARNATAKA | 0.7 | 61.0 | 12.6 | 5.2 | 3.7 | 5.7 |
| 12 | KERALA | 0.9 | 35.9 | 14.4 | 9.1 | 10.6 | 6.4 |
| 13 | MADHYA PRADESH | 0.2 | 63.5 | 15.0 | 5.7 | 5.4 | 4.3 |
| 14 | MAHARASHTRA | 0.6 | 59.3 | 16.0 | 7.2 | 3.5 | 2.1 |
| 15 | MANIPUR | 2.5 | 50.4 | 27.3 | 8.3 | 5.0 | 5.8 |
| 16 | MEGHALAYA | 0.0 | 30.6 | 30.2 | 14.7 | 5.8 | 9.3 |
| 17 | MIZORAM | 0.0 | 10.0 | 13.6 | 1.1 | 16.1 | 3.3 |
| 18 | NAGALAND | 0.0 | 43.2 | 16.8 | 4.0 | 2.4 | 11.2 |
| 19 | ODISHA | 0.5 | 62.9 | 21.2 | 3.1 | 2.9 | 3.7 |
| 20 | PUNJAB | 0.2 | 29.3 | 34.0 | 7.9 | 9.7 | 7.9 |
| 21 | RAJASTHAN | 0.3 | 59.4 | 12.7 | 6.0 | 4.9 | 4.8 |
| 22 | SIKKIM | 0.0 | 47.7 | 27.2 | 5.3 | 12.6 | 6.6 |
| 23 | TAMIL NADU | 0.2 | 39.6 | 11.5 | 10.3 | 10.6 | 11.0 |
| 24 | TELANGANA | 0.5 | 71.8 | 8.5 | 3.6 | 2.3 | 2.9 |
| 25 | TRIPURA | 0.4 | 58.1 | 17.8 | 4.5 | 4.9 | 6.5 |
| 26 | UTTAR PRADESH | 0.5 | 51.4 | 19.1 | 9.2 | 6.1 | 5.6 |
| 27 | UTTARAKHAND | 0.3 | 58.2 | 14.7 | 3.5 | 6.7 | 4.8 |
| 28 | WEST BENGAL | 0.7 | 60.4 | 10.9 | 5.5 | 4.1 | 7.9 |
| | **TOTAL (STATES)** | **0.4** | **55.6** | **16.4** | **6.9** | **5.9** | **5.2** |
| 29 | A & N ISLANDS | 0.0 | 18.5 | 5.7 | 0.4 | 2.2 | 73.1 |
| 30 | CHANDIGARH | 0.0 | 39.2 | 27.1 | 7.0 | 12.5 | 9.7 |
| 31 | DNH & DAMAN DIU | 0.0 | 33.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 33.3 | 33.3 |
| 32 | DELHI | 0.5 | 38.4 | 18.5 | 15.6 | 10.9 | 6.9 |
| 33 | JAMMU & KASHMIR | 2.4 | 39.4 | 18.8 | 5.9 | 10.6 | 5.9 |
| 34 | LADAKH | 0.0 | 33.3 | 33.3 | 33.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 35 | LAKSHADWEEP | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 36 | PUDUCHERRY | 0.0 | 58.7 | 21.2 | 5.8 | 10.6 | 0.0 |
| | **TOTAL (UTs)** | **0.5** | **37.8** | **18.6** | **12.7** | **10.4** | **11.9** |
| | **TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)** | **0.4** | **55.2** | **16.5** | **7.0** | **6.0** | **5.3** |

+ indicates less than 12 months of sentence

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

## Table – 6.1 B (Concluded)

## Percentage of Convicts by Period of Sentence as on 31st December, 2024

| Sl. No. | State/UT | 1 – Less than 2 Years | 6 Months - Less than 1 Year | Less than 6 Months | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| (1) | (2) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) |
| 1 | ANDHRA PRADESH | 6.6 | 5.5 | 10.3 | 100 |
| 2 | ARUNACHAL PRADESH | 2.7 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 100 |
| 3 | ASSAM | 2.4 | 0.9 | 1.4 | 100 |
| 4 | BIHAR | 1.4 | 1.1 | 5.2 | 100 |
| 5 | CHHATTISGARH | 1.3 | 3.1 | 0.6 | 100 |
| 6 | GOA | 6.3 | 5.3 | 0.0 | 100 |
| 7 | GUJARAT | 6.4 | 5.7 | 2.0 | 100 |
| 8 | HARYANA | 4.1 | 3.3 | 4.4 | 100 |
| 9 | HIMACHAL PRADESH | 3.1 | 2.0 | 1.2 | 100 |
| 10 | JHARKHAND | 1.2 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 100 |
| 11 | KARNATAKA | 3.3 | 3.3 | 4.6 | 100 |
| 12 | KERALA | 6.6 | 5.2 | 10.9 | 100 |
| 13 | MADHYA PRADESH | 2.4 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 100 |
| 14 | MAHARASHTRA | 2.6 | 3.8 | 5.0 | 100 |
| 15 | MANIPUR | 0.0 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 100 |
| 16 | MEGHALAYA | 4.1 | 1.7 | 3.7 | 100 |
| 17 | MIZORAM | 7.7 | 19.7 | 28.5 | 100 |
| 18 | NAGALAND | 12.0 | 3.2 | 7.2 | 100 |
| 19 | ODISHA | 2.7 | 1.1 | 1.9 | 100 |
| 20 | PUNJAB | 5.2 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 100 |
| 21 | RAJASTHAN | 4.9 | 3.8 | 3.1 | 100 |
| 22 | SIKKIM | 0.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100 |
| 23 | TAMIL NADU | 5.2 | 5.8 | 5.9 | 100 |
| 24 | TELANGANA | 5.0 | 2.3 | 3.2 | 100 |
| 25 | TRIPURA | 2.7 | 2.2 | 2.9 | 100 |
| 26 | UTTAR PRADESH | 3.3 | 1.9 | 2.8 | 100 |
| 27 | UTTARAKHAND | 5.1 | 3.1 | 3.6 | 100 |
| 28 | WEST BENGAL | 2.9 | 2.6 | 5.1 | 100 |
| | **TOTAL (STATES)** | **3.4** | **2.8** | **3.4** | **100** |
| 29 | A & N ISLANDS | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100 |
| 30 | CHANDIGARH | 3.3 | 1.2 | 0.0 | 100 |
| 31 | DNH & DAMAN DIU | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100 |
| 32 | DELHI | 4.7 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 100 |
| 33 | JAMMU & KASHMIR | 5.3 | 3.5 | 8.2 | 100 |
| 34 | LADAKH | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100 |
| 35 | LAKSHADWEEP | - | - | - | - |
| 36 | PUDUCHERRY | 0.0 | 0.0 | 3.8 | 100 |
| | **TOTAL (UTs)** | **4.1** | **1.9** | **2.2** | **100** |
| | **TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)** | **3.4** | **2.7** | **3.4** | **100** |

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

# Table – 6.2

## Details of Death Sentence during the year 2024

| Sl. No. | State/UT | Number of Prisoners Awarded Capital Punishment during the Year | Number of Prisoners Whose Sentence Commuted to Life Imprisonment during the Year | Number of Prisoners Executed during the Year |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) |
| 1 | ANDHRA PRADESH | 2 | 1 | 0 |
| 2 | ARUNACHAL PRADESH | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| 3 | ASSAM | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| 4 | BIHAR | 12 | 6 | 0 |
| 5 | CHHATTISGARH | 3 | 0 | 0 |
| 6 | GOA | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 7 | GUJARAT | 2 | 10 | 0 |
| 8 | HARYANA | 17 | 1 | 0 |
| 9 | HIMACHAL PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 10 | JHARKHAND | 1 | 5 | 0 |
| 11 | KARNATAKA | 7 | 6 | 0 |
| 12 | KERALA | 20 | 3 | 0 |
| 13 | MADHYA PRADESH | 7 | 7 | 0 |
| 14 | MAHARASHTRA | 9 | 5 | 0 |
| 15 | MANIPUR | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 16 | MEGHALAYA | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 17 | MIZORAM | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 18 | NAGALAND | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 19 | ODISHA | 13 | 3 | 0 |
| 20 | PUNJAB | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| 21 | RAJASTHAN | 4 | 2 | 0 |
| 22 | SIKKIM | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 23 | TAMIL NADU | 5 | 1 | 0 |
| 24 | TELANGANA | 2 | 1 | 0 |
| 25 | TRIPURA | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 26 | UTTAR PRADESH | 76 | 5 | 0 |
| 27 | UTTARAKHAND | 0 | 11 | 0 |
| 28 | WEST BENGAL | 19 | 1 | 0 |
| | **TOTAL (STATES)** | **203** | **68** | **0** |
| 29 | A & N ISLANDS | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 30 | CHANDIGARH | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 31 | DNH & DAMAN DIU | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 32 | DELHI | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 33 | JAMMU & KASHMIR | 0 | 3 | 0 |
| 34 | LADAKH | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 35 | LAKSHADWEEP | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 36 | PUDUCHERRY | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | **TOTAL (UTs)** | **0** | **3** | **0** |
| | **TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)** | **203** | **71** | **0** |

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

# Table – 6.3

## Period of Detention of Convicts in Jails due to Non-payment of Fine Amount after Completion of their Sentence as on 31st December 2024

| S. No. | State/UT | Below 6 months | | | | 6 months & above - Below 1 year | | | | 1 year & above - Below 2 years | | | | 2 years & above - Below 3 years | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | M | F | Tr. | T | M | F | Tr. | T | M | F | Tr. | T | M | F | Tr. | T |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) | (17) | (18) |
| 1 | ANDHRA PRADESH | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 2 | ARUNACHAL PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 3 | ASSAM | 5 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 4 | BIHAR | 10 | 1 | 0 | 11 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 5 | CHHATTISGARH | 2 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 6 | GOA | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 7 | GUJARAT | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 8 | HARYANA | 4 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 9 | HIMACHAL PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 10 | JHARKHAND | 3 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 11 | KARNATAKA | 13 | 0 | 0 | 13 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 4 | 1 | 4 | 0 | 5 |
| 12 | KERALA | 30 | 2 | 0 | 32 | 13 | 0 | 0 | 13 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 13 | MADHYA PRADESH | 17 | 0 | 0 | 17 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 10 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 7 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 3 |
| 14 | MAHARASHTRA | 12 | 0 | 0 | 12 | 9 | 0 | 0 | 9 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 3 |
| 15 | MANIPUR | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 16 | MEGHALAYA | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 17 | MIZORAM | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 18 | NAGALAND | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 19 | ODISHA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 20 | PUNJAB | 41 | 2 | 0 | 43 | 5 | 2 | 0 | 7 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 21 | RAJASTHAN | 15 | 0 | 0 | 15 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 22 | SIKKIM | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 23 | TAMIL NADU | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 24 | TELANGANA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 7 | 0 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 25 | TRIPURA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 26 | UTTAR PRADESH | 147 | 1 | 0 | 148 | 27 | 0 | 0 | 27 | 19 | 0 | 0 | 19 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 8 |
| 27 | UTTARAKHAND | 13 | 0 | 0 | 13 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 28 | WEST BENGAL | 12 | 0 | 0 | 12 | 9 | 1 | 0 | 10 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | **TOTAL (STATES)** | **334** | **7** | **0** | **341** | **90** | **10** | **0** | **100** | **46** | **6** | **0** | **52** | **21** | **5** | **0** | **26** |
| 29 | A & N ISLANDS | 8 | 0 | 0 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 30 | CHANDIGARH | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 31 | DNH & DAMAN DIU | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 32 | DELHI | 11 | 0 | 0 | 11 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 33 | JAMMU & KASHMIR | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 34 | LADAKH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 35 | LAKSHADWEEP | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 36 | PUDUCHERRY | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | **TOTAL (UTs)** | **21** | **0** | **0** | **21** | **2** | **0** | **0** | **2** | **0** | **0** | **0** | **0** | **0** | **0** | **0** | **0** |
| | **TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)** | **355** | **7** | **0** | **362** | **92** | **10** | **0** | **102** | **46** | **6** | **0** | **52** | **21** | **5** | **0** | **26** |

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

## Table – 6.3 (Concluded)

## Period of Detention of Convicts in Jails due to Non-payment of Fine Amount after Completion of their Sentence as on 31st December 2024

| S. No. | State/UT | 3 years & above - Below 5 years | | | | 5 years & above | | | | Total Convicts | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | M | F | Tr. | T | M | F | Tr. | T | M | F | Tr. | T |
| (1) | (2) | (19) | (20) | (21) | (22) | (23) | (24) | (25) | (26) | (27) | (28) | (29) | (30) |
| 1 | ANDHRA PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| 2 | ARUNACHAL PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 3 | ASSAM | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 8 |
| 4 | BIHAR | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 11 | 1 | 0 | 12 |
| 5 | CHHATTISGARH | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 7 | 1 | 0 | 8 |
| 6 | GOA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 3 |
| 7 | GUJARAT | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 3 |
| 8 | HARYANA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 8 |
| 9 | HIMACHAL PRADESH | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 5 |
| 10 | JHARKHAND | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 4 |
| 11 | KARNATAKA | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 17 | 7 | 0 | 24 |
| 12 | KERALA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 47 | 2 | 0 | 49 |
| 13 | MADHYA PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 37 | 0 | 0 | 37 |
| 14 | MAHARASHTRA | 3 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 33 | 0 | 0 | 33 |
| 15 | MANIPUR | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 16 | MEGHALAYA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 17 | MIZORAM | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 18 | NAGALAND | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 19 | ODISHA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| 20 | PUNJAB | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 49 | 8 | 0 | 57 |
| 21 | RAJASTHAN | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 16 | 0 | 0 | 16 |
| 22 | SIKKIM | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 23 | TAMIL NADU | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 10 |
| 24 | TELANGANA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 7 | 0 | 7 |
| 25 | TRIPURA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 26 | UTTAR PRADESH | 10 | 0 | 0 | 10 | 11 | 0 | 0 | 11 | 222 | 1 | 0 | 223 |
| 27 | UTTARAKHAND | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 16 | 0 | 0 | 16 |
| 28 | WEST BENGAL | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 21 | 2 | 0 | 23 |
| | **TOTAL (STATES)** | **18** | **1** | **0** | **19** | **14** | **0** | **0** | **14** | **523** | **29** | **0** | **552** |
| 29 | A & N ISLANDS | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 8 |
| 30 | CHANDIGARH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| 31 | DNH & DAMAN DIU | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 32 | DELHI | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 13 | 0 | 0 | 13 |
| 33 | JAMMU & KASHMIR | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 34 | LADAKH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 35 | LAKSHADWEEP | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 36 | PUDUCHERRY | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | **TOTAL (UTs)** | **0** | **0** | **0** | **0** | **0** | **0** | **0** | **0** | **23** | **0** | **0** | **23** |
| | **TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)** | **18** | **1** | **0** | **19** | **14** | **0** | **0** | **14** | **546** | **29** | **0** | **575** |

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

# Table – 6.4

## Number of Undertrial Prisoners by Duration of Confinement

## as on 31st December, 2024

| Sl. No. | State/UT | Upto 3 Months | | | | 3 to 6 Months | | | | 6 to 12 Months | | | | 1 to 2 Years | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | M | F | Tr. | T | M | F | Tr. | T | M | F | Tr. | T | M | F | Tr. | T |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) | (17) | (18) |
| 1 | ANDHRA PRADESH | 3716 | 242 | 5 | 3963 | 942 | 39 | 0 | 981 | 338 | 11 | 0 | 349 | 291 | 5 | 0 | 296 |
| 2 | ARUNACHAL PRADESH | 71 | 4 | 0 | 75 | 54 | 9 | 0 | 63 | 46 | 8 | 0 | 54 | 16 | 0 | 0 | 16 |
| 3 | ASSAM | 3846 | 163 | 0 | 4009 | 1460 | 62 | 0 | 1522 | 1135 | 76 | 0 | 1211 | 864 | 52 | 0 | 916 |
| 4 | BIHAR | 18071 | 892 | 15 | 18978 | 10927 | 471 | 0 | 11398 | 6984 | 262 | 0 | 7246 | 4112 | 152 | 0 | 4264 |
| 5 | CHHATTISGARH | 3530 | 202 | 2 | 3734 | 2739 | 116 | 0 | 2855 | 2675 | 122 | 0 | 2797 | 1663 | 75 | 0 | 1738 |
| 6 | GOA | 91 | 9 | 0 | 100 | 45 | 14 | 0 | 59 | 51 | 4 | 0 | 55 | 96 | 7 | 0 | 103 |
| 7 | GUJARAT | 4426 | 210 | 0 | 4636 | 1987 | 69 | 0 | 2056 | 1638 | 64 | 1 | 1703 | 1632 | 68 | 1 | 1701 |
| 8 | HARYANA | 6451 | 198 | 0 | 6649 | 4740 | 120 | 0 | 4860 | 2745 | 99 | 1 | 2845 | 2621 | 104 | 0 | 2725 |
| 9 | HIMACHAL PRADESH | 490 | 16 | 0 | 506 | 375 | 13 | 0 | 388 | 317 | 8 | 0 | 325 | 391 | 17 | 0 | 408 |
| 10 | JHARKHAND | 3311 | 122 | 0 | 3433 | 2285 | 86 | 0 | 2371 | 1805 | 102 | 0 | 1907 | 1615 | 92 | 0 | 1707 |
| 11 | KARNATAKA | 3460 | 153 | 6 | 3619 | 1852 | 50 | 0 | 1902 | 1658 | 37 | 0 | 1695 | 1682 | 56 | 0 | 1738 |
| 12 | KERALA | 3928 | 131 | 1 | 4060 | 872 | 13 | 0 | 885 | 654 | 17 | 1 | 672 | 377 | 13 | 0 | 390 |
| 13 | MADHYA PRADESH | 8207 | 361 | 0 | 8568 | 4171 | 183 | 0 | 4354 | 3990 | 183 | 1 | 4174 | 3342 | 152 | 1 | 3495 |
| 14 | MAHARASHTRA | 7040 | 384 | 0 | 7424 | 4474 | 235 | 5 | 4714 | 5536 | 227 | 3 | 5766 | 4453 | 232 | 1 | 4686 |
| 15 | MANIPUR | 152 | 4 | 0 | 156 | 17 | 1 | 0 | 18 | 31 | 0 | 0 | 31 | 52 | 4 | 0 | 56 |
| 16 | MEGHALAYA | 145 | 9 | 0 | 154 | 156 | 10 | 0 | 166 | 177 | 6 | 0 | 183 | 172 | 2 | 0 | 174 |
| 17 | MIZORAM | 265 | 53 | 0 | 318 | 255 | 43 | 0 | 298 | 103 | 16 | 0 | 119 | 110 | 14 | 0 | 124 |
| 18 | NAGALAND | 121 | 7 | 0 | 128 | 91 | 8 | 0 | 99 | 51 | 2 | 0 | 53 | 39 | 2 | 0 | 41 |
| 19 | ODISHA | 3503 | 167 | 0 | 3670 | 3044 | 104 | 1 | 3149 | 2206 | 104 | 1 | 2311 | 1713 | 63 | 3 | 1779 |
| 20 | PUNJAB | 4237 | 229 | 0 | 4466 | 3666 | 184 | 0 | 3850 | 5334 | 210 | 0 | 5544 | 4770 | 186 | 3 | 4959 |
| 21 | RAJASTHAN | 5966 | 163 | 0 | 6129 | 2846 | 115 | 0 | 2961 | 2838 | 103 | 0 | 2941 | 2373 | 68 | 0 | 2441 |
| 22 | SIKKIM | 43 | 2 | 0 | 45 | 33 | 0 | 0 | 33 | 34 | 0 | 0 | 34 | 30 | 0 | 0 | 30 |
| 23 | TAMIL NADU | 6842 | 400 | 3 | 7245 | 2987 | 84 | 0 | 3071 | 1625 | 25 | 1 | 1651 | 865 | 21 | 0 | 886 |
| 24 | TELANGANA | 3574 | 186 | 1 | 3761 | 631 | 65 | 0 | 696 | 350 | 19 | 0 | 369 | 102 | 6 | 1 | 109 |
| 25 | TRIPURA | 553 | 76 | 0 | 629 | 263 | 67 | 3 | 333 | 204 | 28 | 0 | 232 | 26 | 7 | 0 | 33 |
| 26 | UTTAR PRADESH | 15750 | 662 | 1 | 16413 | 11307 | 548 | 1 | 11856 | 9831 | 429 | 0 | 10260 | 8359 | 331 | 2 | 8692 |
| 27 | UTTARAKHAND | 788 | 35 | 0 | 823 | 575 | 26 | 0 | 601 | 566 | 21 | 0 | 587 | 714 | 21 | 0 | 735 |
| 28 | WEST BENGAL | 6070 | 500 | 3 | 6573 | 1853 | 164 | 2 | 2019 | 1905 | 167 | 3 | 2075 | 2461 | 176 | 2 | 2639 |
| | **TOTAL (STATES)** | **114647** | **5580** | **37** | **120264** | **64647** | **2899** | **12** | **67558** | **54827** | **2350** | **12** | **57189** | **44941** | **1926** | **14** | **46881** |
| 29 | A & N ISLANDS | 80 | 4 | 0 | 84 | 25 | 0 | 0 | 25 | 19 | 0 | 0 | 19 | 15 | 0 | 0 | 15 |
| 30 | CHANDIGARH | 259 | 9 | 0 | 268 | 45 | 2 | 0 | 47 | 132 | 6 | 0 | 138 | 89 | 4 | 0 | 93 |
| 31 | DNH & DAMAN DIU | 26 | 0 | 0 | 26 | 17 | 0 | 0 | 17 | 23 | 1 | 0 | 24 | 23 | 0 | 0 | 23 |
| 32 | DELHI | 5559 | 192 | 4 | 5755 | 2894 | 63 | 4 | 2961 | 2698 | 110 | 3 | 2811 | 2424 | 155 | 0 | 2579 |
| 33 | JAMMU & KASHMIR | 758 | 16 | 0 | 774 | 658 | 32 | 0 | 690 | 582 | 26 | 0 | 608 | 790 | 39 | 0 | 829 |
| 34 | LADAKH | 12 | 0 | 0 | 12 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 6 |
| 35 | LAKSHADWEEP | 5 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 36 | PUDUCHERRY | 155 | 5 | 0 | 160 | 24 | 0 | 0 | 24 | 17 | 0 | 0 | 17 | 19 | 2 | 0 | 21 |
| | **TOTAL (UTs)** | **6854** | **226** | **4** | **7084** | **3669** | **97** | **4** | **3770** | **3472** | **143** | **3** | **3618** | **3366** | **200** | **0** | **3566** |
| | **TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)** | **121501** | **5806** | **41** | **127348** | **68316** | **2996** | **16** | **71328** | **58299** | **2493** | **15** | **60807** | **48307** | **2126** | **14** | **50447** |

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

## Table – 6.4 (Concluded)

## Number of Undertrial Prisoners by Duration of Confinement as on 31st December, 2024

| Sl. No. | State/UT | 2 to 3 Years | | | | 3 to 5 Years | | | | Above 5 Years | | | | Total | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | M | F | Tr. | T | M | F | Tr. | T | M | F | Tr. | T | M | F | Tr. | T |
| (1) | (2) | (19) | (20) | (21) | (22) | (23) | (24) | (25) | (26) | (27) | (28) | (29) | (30) | (31) | (32) | (33) | (34) |
| 1 | ANDHRA PRADESH | 64 | 1 | 0 | 65 | 39 | 5 | 0 | 44 | 6 | 1 | 0 | 7 | 5396 | 304 | 5 | 5705 |
| 2 | ARUNACHAL PRADESH | 7 | 0 | 0 | 7 | 12 | 0 | 0 | 12 | 15 | 0 | 0 | 15 | 221 | 21 | 0 | 242 |
| 3 | ASSAM | 242 | 16 | 0 | 258 | 143 | 5 | 0 | 148 | 80 | 0 | 0 | 80 | 7770 | 374 | 0 | 8144 |
| 4 | BIHAR | 1925 | 60 | 0 | 1985 | 1123 | 25 | 0 | 1148 | 313 | 7 | 0 | 320 | 43455 | 1869 | 15 | 45339 |
| 5 | CHHATTISGARH | 785 | 36 | 0 | 821 | 412 | 20 | 0 | 432 | 96 | 5 | 0 | 101 | 11900 | 576 | 2 | 12478 |
| 6 | GOA | 108 | 2 | 0 | 110 | 65 | 5 | 0 | 70 | 16 | 6 | 0 | 22 | 472 | 47 | 0 | 519 |
| 7 | GUJARAT | 924 | 29 | 0 | 953 | 790 | 18 | 0 | 808 | 413 | 16 | 0 | 429 | 11810 | 474 | 2 | 12286 |
| 8 | HARYANA | 1047 | 60 | 0 | 1107 | 634 | 29 | 0 | 663 | 165 | 1 | 0 | 166 | 18403 | 611 | 1 | 19015 |
| 9 | HIMACHAL PRADESH | 150 | 4 | 0 | 154 | 119 | 12 | 0 | 131 | 28 | 2 | 0 | 30 | 1870 | 72 | 0 | 1942 |
| 10 | JHARKHAND | 817 | 43 | 0 | 860 | 715 | 45 | 0 | 760 | 185 | 9 | 0 | 194 | 10733 | 499 | 0 | 11232 |
| 11 | KARNATAKA | 971 | 33 | 0 | 1004 | 658 | 40 | 0 | 698 | 241 | 11 | 0 | 252 | 10522 | 380 | 6 | 10908 |
| 12 | KERALA | 97 | 7 | 0 | 104 | 33 | 2 | 0 | 35 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 5962 | 184 | 2 | 6148 |
| 13 | MADHYA PRADESH | 1554 | 66 | 0 | 1620 | 773 | 27 | 0 | 800 | 116 | 5 | 0 | 121 | 22153 | 977 | 2 | 23132 |
| 14 | MAHARASHTRA | 3815 | 140 | 3 | 3958 | 3025 | 102 | 3 | 3130 | 1800 | 45 | 0 | 1845 | 30143 | 1365 | 15 | 31523 |
| 15 | MANIPUR | 31 | 1 | 0 | 32 | 15 | 0 | 0 | 15 | 18 | 0 | 0 | 18 | 316 | 10 | 0 | 326 |
| 16 | MEGHALAYA | 131 | 0 | 0 | 131 | 67 | 0 | 0 | 67 | 41 | 2 | 0 | 43 | 889 | 29 | 0 | 918 |
| 17 | MIZORAM | 52 | 1 | 0 | 53 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 790 | 127 | 0 | 917 |
| 18 | NAGALAND | 16 | 3 | 0 | 19 | 13 | 0 | 0 | 13 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 10 | 341 | 22 | 0 | 363 |
| 19 | ODISHA | 918 | 33 | 0 | 951 | 709 | 18 | 0 | 727 | 287 | 5 | 0 | 292 | 12380 | 494 | 5 | 12879 |
| 20 | PUNJAB | 3162 | 181 | 0 | 3343 | 1348 | 89 | 0 | 1437 | 308 | 15 | 0 | 323 | 22825 | 1094 | 3 | 23922 |
| 21 | RAJASTHAN | 1905 | 50 | 0 | 1955 | 1179 | 33 | 0 | 1212 | 533 | 4 | 0 | 537 | 17640 | 536 | 0 | 18176 |
| 22 | SIKKIM | 8 | 0 | 0 | 8 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 149 | 2 | 0 | 151 |
| 23 | TAMIL NADU | 292 | 11 | 0 | 303 | 75 | 10 | 0 | 85 | 24 | 9 | 0 | 33 | 12710 | 560 | 4 | 13274 |
| 24 | TELANGANA | 36 | 5 | 0 | 41 | 14 | 2 | 0 | 16 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 10 | 4717 | 283 | 2 | 5002 |
| 25 | TRIPURA | 28 | 0 | 0 | 28 | 5 | 1 | 0 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1079 | 179 | 3 | 1261 |
| 26 | UTTAR PRADESH | 5279 | 191 | 0 | 5470 | 4396 | 123 | 0 | 4519 | 1927 | 57 | 0 | 1984 | 56849 | 2341 | 4 | 59194 |
| 27 | UTTARAKHAND | 195 | 21 | 0 | 216 | 179 | 5 | 0 | 184 | 107 | 3 | 0 | 110 | 3124 | 132 | 0 | 3256 |
| 28 | WEST BENGAL | 1716 | 103 | 0 | 1819 | 1431 | 76 | 2 | 1509 | 1034 | 69 | 0 | 1103 | 16470 | 1255 | 12 | 17737 |
| | **TOTAL (STATES)** | **26275** | **1097** | **3** | **27375** | **17977** | **692** | **5** | **18674** | **7775** | **273** | **0** | **8048** | **331089** | **14817** | **83** | **345989** |
| 29 | A & N ISLANDS | 5 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 15 | 0 | 0 | 15 | 164 | 4 | 0 | 168 |
| 30 | CHANDIGARH | 51 | 2 | 0 | 53 | 9 | 0 | 0 | 9 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 587 | 23 | 0 | 610 |
| 31 | DNH & DAMAN DIU | 15 | 0 | 0 | 15 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 110 | 1 | 0 | 111 |
| 32 | DELHI | 1419 | 76 | 0 | 1495 | 991 | 70 | 0 | 1061 | 487 | 29 | 0 | 516 | 16472 | 695 | 11 | 17178 |
| 33 | JAMMU & KASHMIR | 599 | 16 | 0 | 615 | 724 | 14 | 0 | 738 | 281 | 17 | 0 | 298 | 4392 | 160 | 0 | 4552 |
| 34 | LADAKH | 8 | 0 | 0 | 8 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 41 | 0 | 0 | 41 |
| 35 | LAKSHADWEEP | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 5 |
| 36 | PUDUCHERRY | 3 | 2 | 0 | 5 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 220 | 9 | 0 | 229 |
| | **TOTAL (UTs)** | **2100** | **96** | **0** | **2196** | **1738** | **84** | **0** | **1822** | **792** | **46** | **0** | **838** | **21991** | **892** | **11** | **22894** |
| | **TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)** | **28375** | **1193** | **3** | **29571** | **19715** | **776** | **5** | **20496** | **8567** | **319** | **0** | **8886** | **353080** | **15709** | **94** | **368883** |

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

# Table – 6.5
## Percentage of Undertrial Prisoners by Duration of Confinement as on 31st December, 2024

| Sl. No. | State/UT | Upto 3 Months | 3 to 6 Months | 6 to 12 Months | 1 to 2 Years | 2 to 3 Years | 3 to 5 Years | Above 5 Years | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) |
| 1 | ANDHRA PRADESH | 69.5 | 17.2 | 6.1 | 5.2 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 0.1 | 100 |
| 2 | ARUNACHAL PRADESH | 31.0 | 26.0 | 22.3 | 6.6 | 2.9 | 5.0 | 6.2 | 100 |
| 3 | ASSAM | 49.2 | 18.7 | 14.9 | 11.2 | 3.2 | 1.8 | 1.0 | 100 |
| 4 | BIHAR | 41.9 | 25.1 | 16.0 | 9.4 | 4.4 | 2.5 | 0.7 | 100 |
| 5 | CHHATTISGARH | 29.9 | 22.9 | 22.4 | 13.9 | 6.6 | 3.5 | 0.8 | 100 |
| 6 | GOA | 19.3 | 11.4 | 10.6 | 19.8 | 21.2 | 13.5 | 4.2 | 100 |
| 7 | GUJARAT | 37.7 | 16.7 | 13.9 | 13.8 | 7.8 | 6.6 | 3.5 | 100 |
| 8 | HARYANA | 35.0 | 25.6 | 15.0 | 14.3 | 5.8 | 3.5 | 0.9 | 100 |
| 9 | HIMACHAL PRADESH | 26.1 | 20.0 | 16.7 | 21.0 | 7.9 | 6.7 | 1.5 | 100 |
| 10 | JHARKHAND | 30.6 | 21.1 | 17.0 | 15.2 | 7.7 | 6.8 | 1.7 | 100 |
| 11 | KARNATAKA | 33.2 | 17.4 | 15.5 | 15.9 | 9.2 | 6.4 | 2.3 | 100 |
| 12 | KERALA | 66.0 | 14.4 | 10.9 | 6.3 | 1.7 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 100 |
| 13 | MADHYA PRADESH | 37.0 | 18.8 | 18.0 | 15.1 | 7.0 | 3.5 | 0.5 | 100 |
| 14 | MAHARASHTRA | 23.6 | 15.0 | 18.3 | 14.9 | 12.6 | 9.9 | 5.9 | 100 |
| 15 | MANIPUR | 47.9 | 5.5 | 9.5 | 17.2 | 9.8 | 4.6 | 5.5 | 100 |
| 16 | MEGHALAYA | 16.8 | 18.1 | 19.9 | 19.0 | 14.3 | 7.3 | 4.7 | 100 |
| 17 | MIZORAM | 34.7 | 32.5 | 13.0 | 13.5 | 5.8 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 100 |
| 18 | NAGALAND | 35.3 | 27.3 | 14.6 | 11.3 | 5.2 | 3.6 | 2.8 | 100 |
| 19 | ODISHA | 28.5 | 24.5 | 17.9 | 13.8 | 7.4 | 5.6 | 2.3 | 100 |
| 20 | PUNJAB | 18.7 | 16.1 | 23.2 | 20.7 | 14.0 | 6.0 | 1.4 | 100 |
| 21 | RAJASTHAN | 33.7 | 16.3 | 16.2 | 13.4 | 10.8 | 6.7 | 3.0 | 100 |
| 22 | SIKKIM | 29.8 | 21.9 | 22.5 | 19.9 | 5.3 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 100 |
| 23 | TAMIL NADU | 54.6 | 23.1 | 12.4 | 6.7 | 2.3 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 100 |
| 24 | TELANGANA | 75.2 | 13.9 | 7.4 | 2.2 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 100 |
| 25 | TRIPURA | 49.9 | 26.4 | 18.4 | 2.6 | 2.2 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 100 |
| 26 | UTTAR PRADESH | 27.7 | 20.0 | 17.3 | 14.7 | 9.2 | 7.6 | 3.4 | 100 |
| 27 | UTTARAKHAND | 25.3 | 18.5 | 18.0 | 22.6 | 6.6 | 5.7 | 3.4 | 100 |
| 28 | WEST BENGAL | 37.1 | 11.4 | 11.7 | 14.9 | 10.3 | 8.5 | 6.2 | 100 |
| | **TOTAL (STATES)** | **34.8** | **19.5** | **16.5** | **13.5** | **7.9** | **5.4** | **2.3** | **100** |
| 29 | A & N ISLANDS | 50.0 | 14.9 | 11.3 | 8.9 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 8.9 | 100 |
| 30 | CHANDIGARH | 43.9 | 7.7 | 22.6 | 15.2 | 8.7 | 1.5 | 0.3 | 100 |
| 31 | DNH & DAMAN DIU | 23.4 | 15.3 | 21.6 | 20.7 | 13.5 | 3.6 | 1.8 | 100 |
| 32 | DELHI | 33.5 | 17.2 | 16.4 | 15.0 | 8.7 | 6.2 | 3.0 | 100 |
| 33 | JAMMU & KASHMIR | 17.0 | 15.2 | 13.4 | 18.2 | 13.5 | 16.2 | 6.5 | 100 |
| 34 | LADAKH | 29.3 | 14.6 | 2.4 | 14.6 | 19.5 | 7.3 | 12.2 | 100 |
| 35 | LAKSHADWEEP | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100 |
| 36 | PUDUCHERRY | 69.9 | 10.5 | 7.4 | 9.2 | 2.2 | 0.9 | 0.0 | 100 |
| | **TOTAL (UTs)** | **30.9** | **16.5** | **15.8** | **15.6** | **9.6** | **8.0** | **3.7** | **100** |
| | **TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)** | **34.5** | **19.3** | **16.5** | **13.7** | **8.0** | **5.6** | **2.4** | **100** |

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

Chapter 7

# Prisoners – Releases, Transfers and Movements

# Chapter – 7

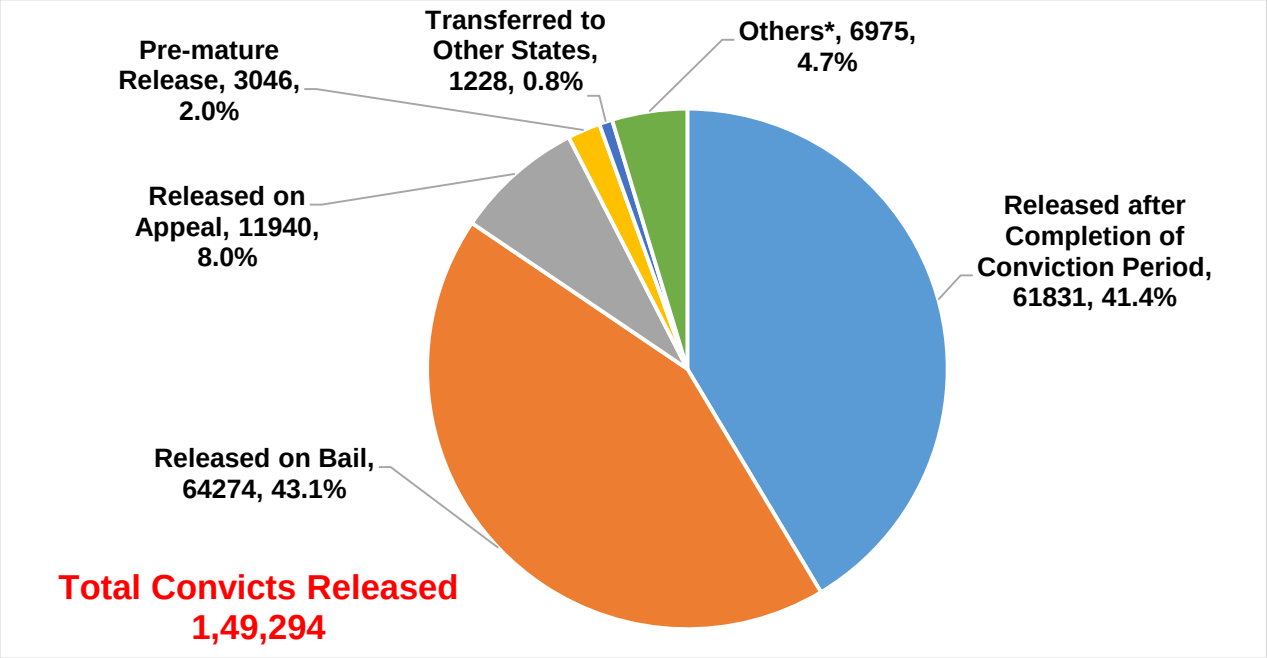
## Prisoners - Releases, Transfers and Movements

Prisoners are released either on temporary basis or permanent basis during the course of sentences and prosecution. Also, Prisoners may be transferred from one prison to another due to security reasons, to appear in trial courts etc. This chapter discusses releases, transfers and movements (to Courts, Hospital) of Prisoners.

### Convicts

### I. Releases

During the calendar year 2024, a total of 1,49,294 convicts were released out of which 61,831 convicts were released after completion of conviction period and 64,274 were released on bail. 3,046 convicts were released prematurely and 11,940 prisoners were acquitted by higher courts on appeal **(Chart 7.1)**. A total of 20 convicts were released under pardon during 2024, maximum such released were reported in Jharkhand (6) followed by Uttar Pradesh (5), Chhattisgarh and Rajasthan (3 each), Odisha (2) and Haryana (1) **(Table 7.1).**




- As per data provided by States/UTs.

* Includes 'Pardons' and 'Other Releases'

**Shares of Different Types of Releases of Convicts during the year 2024**

**Chart 7.1**

### II. Transfers

A total of 1,228 convicts were transferred from one State to another State during 2024. Uttar Pradesh (481), Haryana (229) and Andhra Pradesh (134) have reported the highest number of such transfer of convicts to other States **(Table 7.1).**

## Undertrials

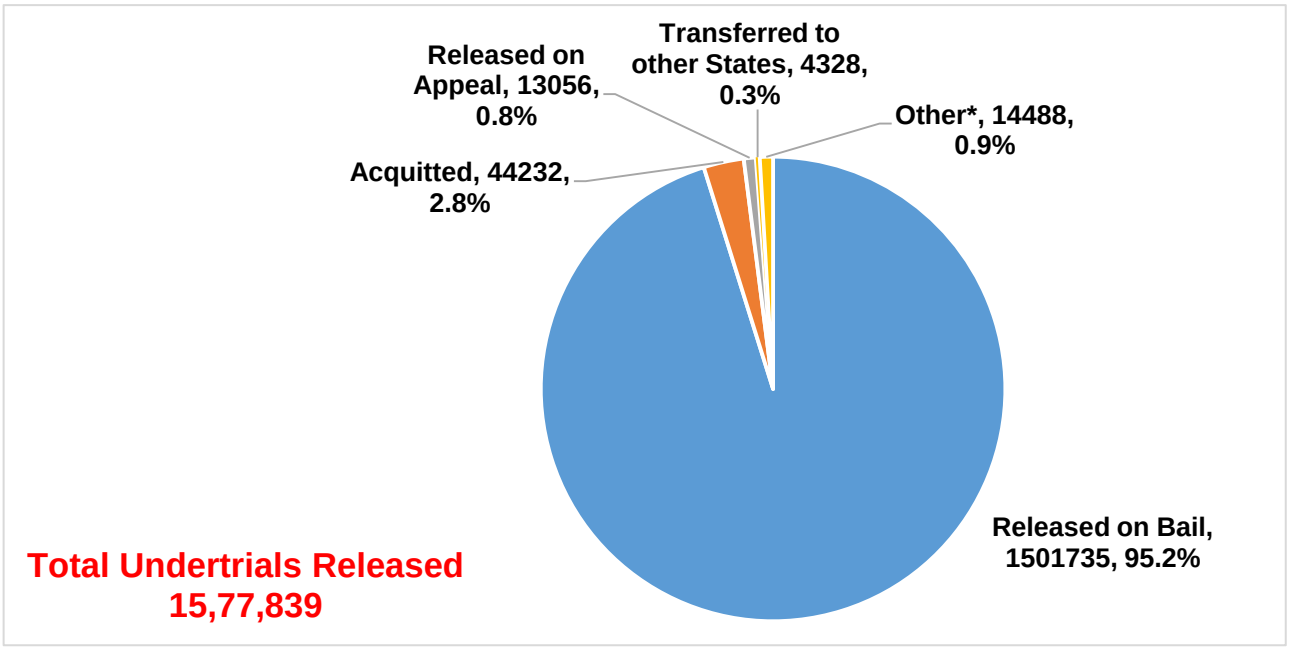
### I. Releases

A total of 15,77,839 Undertrials were released during 2024 out of which 15,01,735 released on bail **(Chart 7.2)**. A total of 44,232 Undertrials were acquitted by the trial courts. States of Madhya Pradesh (5,213), Punjab (4,321), Chhattisgarh (3,972), Maharashtra (3,862), Rajasthan (3,529), Odisha (2,632), Telangana (2,623), Bihar (2,323), Jharkhand (2,263) and Uttar Pradesh (2,175) have reported the major number of such acquittals. A total of 13,056 Undertrials were released on appeal from Higher courts. 13 undertrials were extradited during 2024 **(Table 7.3).**

### Releases under Section 479 BNSS/436A CrPC

A total of 1104 (1074 Males and 30 Females) Undertrials were eligible for release under the Section 479 BNSS/ Section 436A of CrPC and the States of Uttar Pradesh (381), West Bengal (201), Delhi (143) and Rajasthan (93) have reported the major number of such undertrials who were eligible for releases under this section.

A total of 678 (665 Males and 13 Females) Undertrials were released under the Section 479 BNSS/Section 436A of CrPC, maximum such releases were reported by Uttar Pradesh (287) followed by Rajasthan (78), West Bengal (68) and Chhattisgarh (53) **(Table 7.4).**




- As per data provided by States/UTs.

* includes 'Extradited' and Other Releases'.

**Shares of Different Types of Releases of Undertrial Prisoners during the year 2024**

**Chart: 7.2**

### II. Transfers

A total of 4,328 undertrials were transferred from one State to another State. Delhi (884), Haryana (723), Uttar Pradesh (694), Telangana (509), Andhra Pradesh (304) and Rajasthan (178) have reported the highest number of such transfer of Undertrials to other States **(Table 7.3).**

## Detenues

### Releases

During the calendar year 2024, a total of 9,499 Detenues were released out of which 2,126 Detenues were released after completion of detention period, 6,804 Detenues were released before completion of the detention period imposed. A total of 399 Detenues were released on bail. A total of 170 Detenues were reported under 'Other releases' **(Table 7.5).**

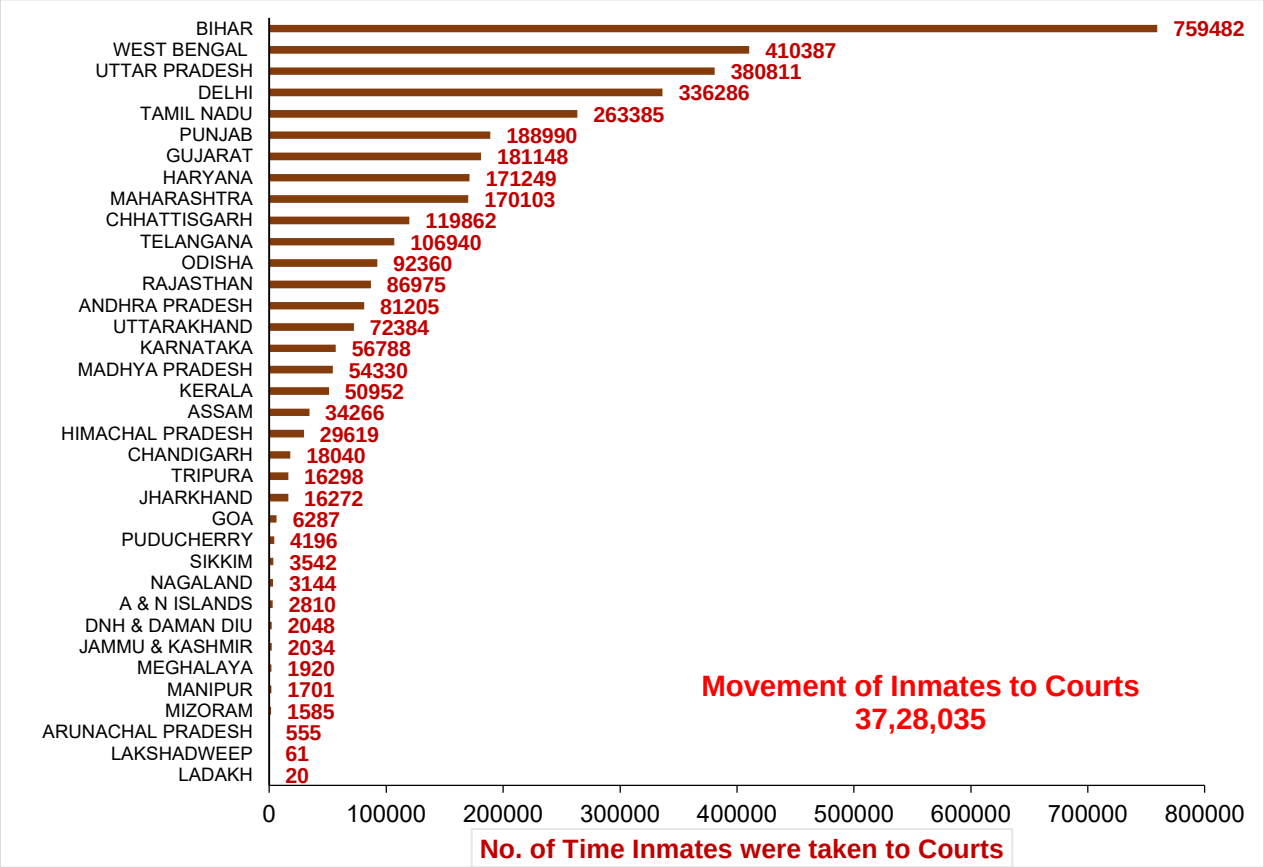
## Parole

During the year 2024, a total of 20,775 persons were released on parole, maximum of such parole releases were reported by Madhya Pradesh (5,402) followed by West Bengal (2,729) and Punjab (2,207). 321 prisoners released on parole have absconded; maximum of such parole absconders were reported by Gujarat (201) followed by Haryana (38) and Madhya Pradesh (19). A total of 240 such parole absconders were re-arrested **(Table 7.2).**

## Movement of inmates outside the jail premises

### I. Movement of Inmates to Courts

A total of 37,28,035 times inmates went outside the jail premises to attend courts during the year 2024. Bihar has reported the highest number of times inmates were taken to courts (7,59,482) followed by West Bengal (4,10,387), Uttar Pradesh (3,80,811) and Delhi (3,36,286) accounting for 20.4%, 11.0%, 10.2% and 9.0% of the total number of times inmates were taken to courts **(Chart 7.3, Table 7.6).**



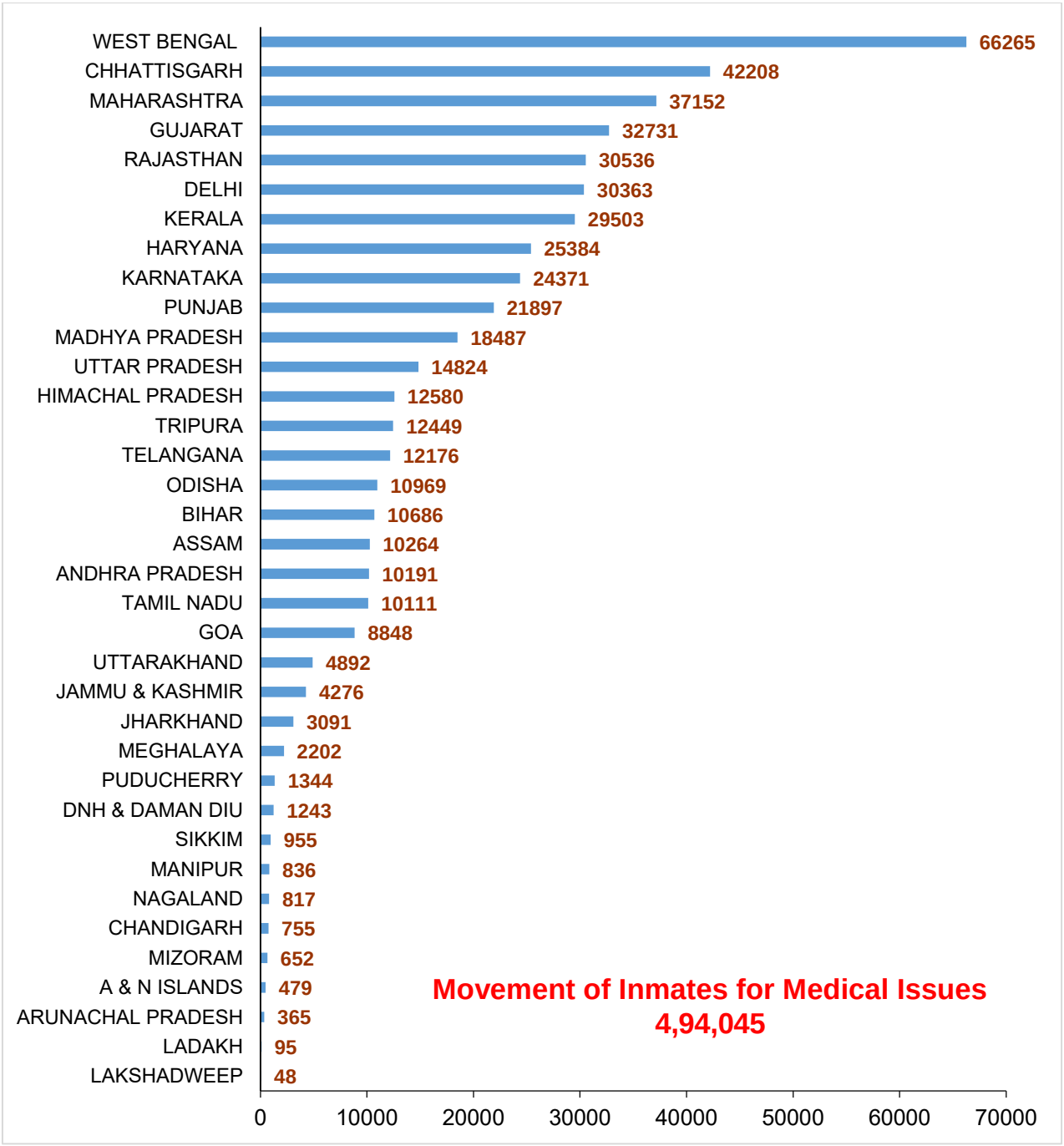

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

**State/UT-wise Movements of Inmates outside the Jails (To Courts)**

**Chart: 7.3**

## II. Movement of Inmates to Hospitals

A total of 4,94,045 times inmates went outside the jail premises for medical attendance purpose during the year 2024. West Bengal has reported the highest number of times inmates who went outside for medical issues (66,265) followed by Chhattisgarh (42,208) and Maharashtra (37,152) accounting for 13.4%, 8.5% and 7.5% of the total such movement of inmates. **(Chart 7.4, Table 7.6).**



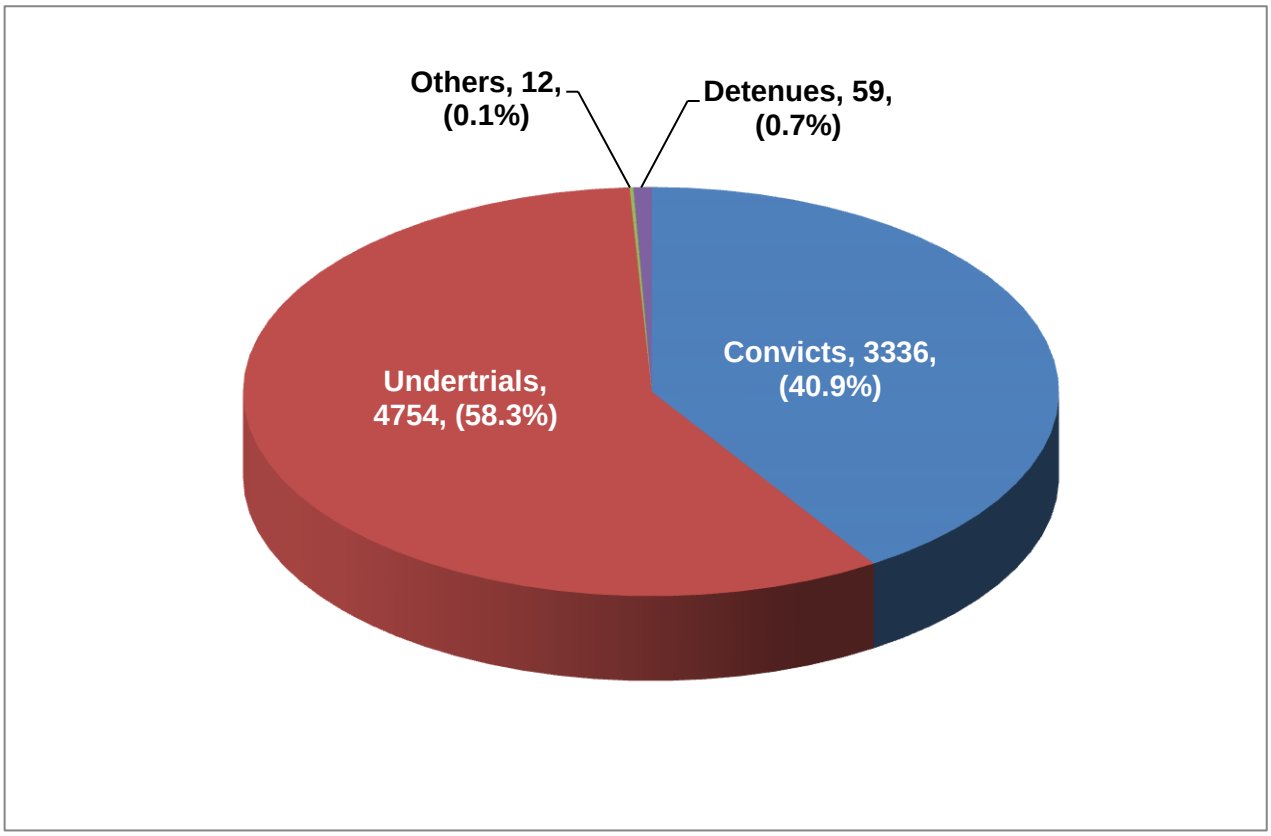

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

**State/UT-wise Movements of Inmates outside the Jails (For Medical Issues)**

**Chart: 7.4**

## Mentally ill Prisoners

A total of 8,161 inmates were reported as mentally ill out of total 5,09,012 inmates lodged in various jails in the country as on 31st December, 2024, accounting for 1.6% of total such inmates. Out of 8,161 inmates suffering from mental illness, 40.9% (3,336) were convicts, 58.3% (4,754) were Undertrials and 0.7% (59) were Detenues as on 31st December, 2024 **(Chart 7.5, Table 7.7).**




- As per data provided by States/UTs.

**Share of Inmates Suffering from Mental illness as on 31st December, 2024**

**Chart: 7.5**

# Table – 7.1

## Convicts Released during the year 2024

| Sl. No. | State/UT | Released after Completion of Conviction Period | Released on Bail | Pre-mature Release | Released on Appeal | Pardons | Transfer-red to Other States | Other Releases | Total (Col.3 To 9) |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) |
| 1 | ANDHRA PRADESH | 3943 | 1235 | 1 | 67 | 0 | 134 | 270 | 5650 |
| 2 | ARUNACHAL PRADESH | 20 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 24 |
| 3 | ASSAM | 1619 | 196 | 48 | 85 | 0 | 0 | 20 | 1968 |
| 4 | BIHAR | 4789 | 2073 | 67 | 2433 | 0 | 36 | 98 | 9496 |
| 5 | CHHATTISGARH | 1552 | 1420 | 304 | 1335 | 3 | 5 | 0 | 4619 |
| 6 | GOA | 111 | 75 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 187 |
| 7 | GUJARAT | 1506 | 3014 | 368 | 2668 | 0 | 2 | 139 | 7697 |
| 8 | HARYANA | 721 | 3175 | 131 | 459 | 1 | 229 | 477 | 5193 |
| 9 | HIMACHAL PRADESH | 208 | 311 | 14 | 78 | 0 | 5 | 119 | 735 |
| 10 | JHARKHAND | 869 | 1719 | 125 | 618 | 6 | 6 | 260 | 3603 |
| 11 | KARNATAKA | 1073 | 2050 | 126 | 240 | 0 | 2 | 16 | 3507 |
| 12 | KERALA | 2427 | 1281 | 20 | 120 | 0 | 0 | 1181 | 5029 |
| 13 | MADHYA PRADESH | 1934 | 9826 | 434 | 520 | 0 | 0 | 1355 | 14069 |
| 14 | MAHARASHTRA | 6590 | 2470 | 546 | 407 | 0 | 83 | 0 | 10096 |
| 15 | MANIPUR | 11 | 6 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 21 |
| 16 | MEGHALAYA | 89 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 98 |
| 17 | MIZORAM | 1920 | 15 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 1943 |
| 18 | NAGALAND | 352 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 354 |
| 19 | ODISHA | 584 | 1834 | 14 | 163 | 2 | 2 | 76 | 2675 |
| 20 | PUNJAB | 2378 | 5066 | 13 | 416 | 0 | 45 | 212 | 8130 |
| 21 | RAJASTHAN | 1476 | 8486 | 69 | 463 | 3 | 51 | 512 | 11060 |
| 22 | SIKKIM | 24 | 6 | 6 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 44 |
| 23 | TAMIL NADU | 1310 | 1892 | 192 | 415 | 0 | 2 | 109 | 3920 |
| 24 | TELANGANA | 9956 | 1244 | 159 | 87 | 0 | 31 | 69 | 11546 |
| 25 | TRIPURA | 530 | 11 | 6 | 17 | 0 | 0 | 345 | 909 |
| 26 | UTTAR PRADESH | 10661 | 13716 | 157 | 1125 | 5 | 481 | 679 | 26824 |
| 27 | UTTARAKHAND | 2101 | 834 | 99 | 45 | 0 | 17 | 119 | 3215 |
| 28 | WEST BENGAL | 1703 | 829 | 32 | 21 | 0 | 33 | 835 | 3453 |
| | **TOTAL (STATES)** | **60457** | **62788** | **2935** | **11799** | **20** | **1164** | **6902** | **146065** |
| 29 | A & N ISLANDS | 87 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 89 |
| 30 | CHANDIGARH | 45 | 165 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 53 | 268 |
| 31 | DNH & DAMAN DIU | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 32 | 0 | 34 |
| 32 | DELHI | 1109 | 1107 | 91 | 64 | 0 | 27 | 0 | 2398 |
| 33 | JAMMU & KASHMIR | 104 | 199 | 6 | 21 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 331 |
| 34 | LADAKH | 4 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 |
| 35 | LAKSHADWEEP | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 36 | PUDUCHERRY | 24 | 12 | 13 | 55 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 104 |
| | **TOTAL (UTs)** | **1374** | **1486** | **111** | **141** | **0** | **64** | **53** | **3229** |
| | **TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)** | **61831** | **64274** | **3046** | **11940** | **20** | **1228** | **6955** | **149294** |

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

# Table – 7.2

## Persons Released on Parole, Parole Absconders / Arrests during the year 2024

| Sl. No. | State/UT | Released on Parole | | | | Parole Absconders | | | | Parole Absconders Arrested | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | M | F | Tr. | T | M | F | Tr. | T | M | F | Tr. | T |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) |
| 1 | ANDHRA PRADESH | 32 | 1 | 0 | 33 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 2 | ARUNACHAL PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 3 | ASSAM | 49 | 0 | 0 | 49 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 4 | BIHAR | 8 | 0 | 0 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 5 | CHHATTISGARH | 811 | 13 | 0 | 824 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 4 |
| 6 | GOA | 15 | 0 | 0 | 15 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 7 | GUJARAT | 2130 | 52 | 1 | 2183 | 199 | 2 | 0 | 201 | 152 | 1 | 0 | 153 |
| 8 | HARYANA | 1786 | 62 | 0 | 1848 | 38 | 0 | 0 | 38 | 19 | 0 | 0 | 19 |
| 9 | HIMACHAL PRADESH | 331 | 13 | 0 | 344 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 10 | JHARKHAND | 20 | 1 | 0 | 21 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 11 | KARNATAKA | 546 | 8 | 0 | 554 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 3 |
| 12 | KERALA | 886 | 2 | 0 | 888 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 13 | MADHYA PRADESH | 5157 | 245 | 0 | 5402 | 19 | 0 | 0 | 19 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 10 |
| 14 | MAHARASHTRA | 439 | 4 | 0 | 443 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 7 |
| 15 | MANIPUR | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 16 | MEGHALAYA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 17 | MIZORAM | 0 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 18 | NAGALAND | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 19 | ODISHA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 20 | PUNJAB | 2025 | 182 | 0 | 2207 | 14 | 1 | 0 | 15 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 4 |
| 21 | RAJASTHAN | 572 | 11 | 0 | 583 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| 22 | SIKKIM | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 23 | TAMIL NADU | 1740 | 10 | 0 | 1750 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 4 |
| 24 | TELANGANA | 350 | 0 | 0 | 350 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 3 |
| 25 | TRIPURA | 11 | 0 | 0 | 11 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 26 | UTTAR PRADESH | 30 | 0 | 0 | 30 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 27 | UTTARAKHAND | 76 | 1 | 0 | 77 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 28 | WEST BENGAL | 2573 | 156 | 0 | 2729 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| | **TOTAL (STATES)** | **19587** | **763** | **1** | **20351** | **313** | **4** | **0** | **317** | **210** | **1** | **0** | **211** |
| 29 | A & N ISLANDS | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 30 | CHANDIGARH | 244 | 20 | 0 | 264 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| 31 | DNH & DAMAN DIU | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 32 | DELHI | 98 | 3 | 0 | 101 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 26 | 0 | 0 | 26 |
| 33 | JAMMU & KASHMIR | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 34 | LADAKH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 35 | LAKSHADWEEP | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 36 | PUDUCHERRY | 59 | 0 | 0 | 59 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| | **TOTAL (UTs)** | **401** | **23** | **0** | **424** | **4** | **0** | **0** | **4** | **29** | **0** | **0** | **29** |
| | **TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)** | **19988** | **786** | **1** | **20775** | **317** | **4** | **0** | **321** | **239** | **1** | **0** | **240** |

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

# Table – 7.3
## Undertrials Released / Transferred during the year 2024

| Sl. No. | State/UT | Released on Bail | Acquitted (By Lower Courts) | Released on Appeal (By Higher Courts) | Transferred to Other States | Extradited | Other Releases | Total (Col.3 to 8) |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) |
| 1 | ANDHRA PRADESH | 41479 | 670 | 19 | 304 | 0 | 521 | 42993 |
| 2 | ARUNACHAL PRADESH | 519 | 12 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 531 |
| 3 | ASSAM | 34695 | 1191 | 883 | 2 | 0 | 15 | 36786 |
| 4 | BIHAR | 205335 | 2323 | 4595 | 117 | 0 | 636 | 213006 |
| 5 | CHHATTISGARH | 43351 | 3972 | 32 | 35 | 0 | 0 | 47390 |
| 6 | GOA | 1083 | 115 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1198 |
| 7 | GUJARAT | 51614 | 1750 | 123 | 177 | 13 | 294 | 53971 |
| 8 | HARYANA | 49236 | 1728 | 554 | 723 | 0 | 1955 | 54196 |
| 9 | HIMACHAL PRADESH | 4476 | 165 | 5 | 33 | 0 | 438 | 5117 |
| 10 | JHARKHAND | 29976 | 2263 | 256 | 143 | 0 | 274 | 32912 |
| 11 | KARNATAKA | 41186 | 1049 | 0 | 33 | 0 | 36 | 42304 |
| 12 | KERALA | 37321 | 943 | 58 | 0 | 0 | 2126 | 40448 |
| 13 | MADHYA PRADESH | 109340 | 5213 | 495 | 0 | 0 | 2084 | 117132 |
| 14 | MAHARASHTRA | 88310 | 3862 | 0 | 96 | 0 | 0 | 92268 |
| 15 | MANIPUR | 823 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 823 |
| 16 | MEGHALAYA | 1379 | 25 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 3 | 1411 |
| 17 | MIZORAM | 3350 | 28 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 98 | 3476 |
| 18 | NAGALAND | 1477 | 45 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 29 | 1552 |
| 19 | ODISHA | 73549 | 2632 | 1513 | 2 | 0 | 283 | 77979 |
| 20 | PUNJAB | 58303 | 4321 | 159 | 29 | 0 | 412 | 63224 |
| 21 | RAJASTHAN | 107312 | 3529 | 179 | 178 | 0 | 130 | 111328 |
| 22 | SIKKIM | 201 | 39 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 19 | 259 |
| 23 | TAMIL NADU | 75778 | 1306 | 135 | 35 | 0 | 15 | 77269 |
| 24 | TELANGANA | 45789 | 2623 | 0 | 509 | 0 | 104 | 49025 |
| 25 | TRIPURA | 3338 | 193 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 693 | 4224 |
| 26 | UTTAR PRADESH | 237544 | 2175 | 3948 | 694 | 0 | 346 | 244707 |
| 27 | UTTARAKHAND | 10347 | 236 | 7 | 159 | 0 | 435 | 11184 |
| 28 | WEST BENGAL | 95388 | 1222 | 0 | 80 | 0 | 3082 | 99772 |
| | **TOTAL (STATES)** | **1452499** | **43630** | **12961** | **3354** | **13** | **14028** | **1526485** |
| 29 | A & N ISLANDS | 631 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 631 |
| 30 | CHANDIGARH | 1658 | 59 | 0 | 48 | 0 | 425 | 2190 |
| 31 | DNH & DAMAN DIU | 283 | 28 | 0 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 317 |
| 32 | DELHI | 37851 | 251 | 0 | 884 | 0 | 0 | 38986 |
| 33 | JAMMU & KASHMIR | 7358 | 157 | 0 | 36 | 0 | 18 | 7569 |
| 34 | LADAKH | 61 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 65 |
| 35 | LAKSHADWEEP | 29 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 29 |
| 36 | PUDUCHERRY | 1365 | 107 | 95 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1567 |
| | **TOTAL (UTs)** | **49236** | **602** | **95** | **974** | **0** | **447** | **51354** |
| | **TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)** | **1501735** | **44232** | **13056** | **4328** | **13** | **14475** | **1577839** |

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

# Table – 7.4

## Status of Undertrial Inmates under Section 479 BNSS/436A of Cr.PC during the year 2024

| Sl. No. | States/UTs | Status of Undertrials under Section 436A Cr.PC | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Undertrial Prisoners Eligible for release on bond under Sec.436A of Cr.PC during the year | | | | Undertrial Prisoners Released under Sec.436A of Cr.PC during the year | | | |
| | | M | F | Tr. | Total | M | F | Tr. | Total |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) |
| 1 | ANDHRA PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 2 | ARUNACHAL PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 3 | ASSAM | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 4 | BIHAR | 5 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 4 |
| 5 | CHHATTISGARH | 38 | 0 | 0 | 38 | 38 | 0 | 0 | 38 |
| 6 | GOA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 7 | GUJARAT | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| 8 | HARYANA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 9 | HIMACHAL PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 10 | JHARKHAND | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 11 | KARNATAKA | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 12 | KERALA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 13 | MADHYA PRADESH | 3 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 3 |
| 14 | MAHARASHTRA | 12 | 0 | 0 | 12 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 15 | MANIPUR | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 16 | MEGHALAYA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 17 | MIZORAM | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 18 | NAGALAND | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| 19 | ODISHA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 20 | PUNJAB | 6 | 1 | 0 | 7 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| 21 | RAJASTHAN | 91 | 0 | 0 | 91 | 77 | 0 | 0 | 77 |
| 22 | SIKKIM | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 23 | TAMIL NADU | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 24 | TELANGANA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 25 | TRIPURA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 26 | UTTAR PRADESH | 228 | 2 | 0 | 230 | 162 | 2 | 0 | 164 |
| 27 | UTTARAKHAND | 3 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 28 | WEST BENGAL | 116 | 7 | 0 | 123 | 43 | 4 | 0 | 47 |
| | **TOTAL (STATES)** | **508** | **11** | **0** | **519** | **334** | **7** | **0** | **341** |
| 29 | A & N ISLANDS | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 30 | CHANDIGARH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 31 | DNH & DAMAN DIU | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 32 | DELHI | 4 | 1 | 0 | 5 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 33 | JAMMU & KASHMIR | 15 | 0 | 0 | 15 | 15 | 0 | 0 | 15 |
| 34 | LADAKH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 35 | LAKSHADWEEP | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 36 | PUDUCHERRY | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | **TOTAL (UTs)** | **19** | **1** | **0** | **20** | **16** | **0** | **0** | **16** |
| | **TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)** | **527** | **12** | **0** | **539** | **350** | **7** | **0** | **357** |

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

## Table – 7.4 (Continued)

## Status of Undertrial Inmates under Section 479 BNSS/436A of Cr.PC during the year 2024

| Sl. No. | States/UTs | Status of Undertrials under Section 479 BNSS | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | First-Time Offenders | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | First-Time Offenders Eligible for release on bail under Sec.479 BNSS during the year | | | | No. of Applications moved by Jail Superintendent in the Court for release of First-Time Offenders under Sec.479 BNSS | | | | First-Time Offenders Released under Sec.479 BNSS during the year | | | |
| | | M | F | Tr. | Total | M | F | Tr. | Total | M | F | Tr. | Total |
| (1) | (2) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) | (17) | (18) | (19) | (20) | (21) | (22) |
| 1 | ANDHRA PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 2 | ARUNACHAL PRADESH | 8 | 0 | 0 | 8 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 8 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 8 |
| 3 | ASSAM | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 4 | BIHAR | 35 | 0 | 0 | 35 | 34 | 0 | 0 | 34 | 27 | 0 | 0 | 27 |
| 5 | CHHATTISGARH | 13 | 0 | 0 | 13 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 11 | 0 | 0 | 11 |
| 6 | GOA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 7 | GUJARAT | 5 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 4 |
| 8 | HARYANA | 5 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 4 |
| 9 | HIMACHAL PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 10 | JHARKHAND | 5 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 5 |
| 11 | KARNATAKA | 26 | 1 | 0 | 27 | 26 | 1 | 0 | 27 | 17 | 0 | 0 | 17 |
| 12 | KERALA | 3 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 13 | MADHYA PRADESH | 20 | 0 | 0 | 20 | 20 | 0 | 0 | 20 | 18 | 0 | 0 | 18 |
| 14 | MAHARASHTRA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 15 | MANIPUR | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 16 | MEGHALAYA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 17 | MIZORAM | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 18 | NAGALAND | 3 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| 19 | ODISHA | 9 | 1 | 0 | 10 | 9 | 1 | 0 | 10 | 9 | 1 | 0 | 10 |
| 20 | PUNJAB | 8 | 0 | 0 | 8 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 8 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 5 |
| 21 | RAJASTHAN | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 22 | SIKKIM | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 23 | TAMIL NADU | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 24 | TELANGANA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 25 | TRIPURA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 26 | UTTAR PRADESH | 52 | 3 | 0 | 55 | 52 | 3 | 0 | 55 | 43 | 3 | 0 | 46 |
| 27 | UTTARAKHAND | 4 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 4 |
| 28 | WEST BENGAL | 71 | 7 | 0 | 78 | 71 | 7 | 0 | 78 | 21 | 0 | 0 | 21 |
| | **TOTAL (STATES)** | **271** | **12** | **0** | **283** | **258** | **12** | **0** | **270** | **181** | **4** | **0** | **185** |
| 29 | A & N ISLANDS | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 30 | CHANDIGARH | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 31 | DNH & DAMAN DIU | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 32 | DELHI | 109 | 3 | 0 | 112 | 109 | 3 | 0 | 112 | 35 | 1 | 0 | 36 |
| 33 | JAMMU & KASHMIR | 3 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 3 |
| 34 | LADAKH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 35 | LAKSHADWEEP | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 36 | PUDUCHERRY | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | **TOTAL (UTs)** | **113** | **3** | **0** | **116** | **113** | **3** | **0** | **116** | **39** | **1** | **0** | **40** |
| | **TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)** | **384** | **15** | **0** | **399** | **371** | **15** | **0** | **386** | **220** | **5** | **0** | **225** |

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

## Table – 7.4 (Continued)

## Status of Undertrial Inmates under Section 479 BNSS/436A of Cr.PC during the year 2024

| Sl. No. | States/UTs | Status of Undertrials under Section 479 BNSS | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Other Undertrial Prisoners | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | Other Undertrial Prisoners Eligible for release on bail under Sec.479 BNSS during the year | | | | No. of Applications moved by Jail Superintendent in the Court for release of Other Undertrial Prisoners under Sec.479 BNSS during the year | | | | Other Undertrial Prisoners Released under Sec.479 BNSS during the year | | | |
| | | M | F | Tr. | Total | M | F | Tr. | Total | M | F | Tr. | Total |
| (1) | (2) | (23) | (24) | (25) | (26) | (27) | (28) | (29) | (30) | (31) | (32) | (33) | (34) |
| 1 | ANDHRA PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 2 | ARUNACHAL PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 3 | ASSAM | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 4 | BIHAR | 12 | 0 | 0 | 12 | 12 | 0 | 0 | 12 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 3 |
| 5 | CHHATTISGARH | 6 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 4 |
| 6 | GOA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 7 | GUJARAT | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 8 | HARYANA | 5 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 5 |
| 9 | HIMACHAL PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 10 | JHARKHAND | 13 | 0 | 0 | 13 | 13 | 0 | 0 | 13 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 11 | KARNATAKA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 12 | KERALA | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 13 | MADHYA PRADESH | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 14 | MAHARASHTRA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 15 | MANIPUR | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 16 | MEGHALAYA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 17 | MIZORAM | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 18 | NAGALAND | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 19 | ODISHA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 20 | PUNJAB | 4 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| 21 | RAJASTHAN | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 22 | SIKKIM | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 23 | TAMIL NADU | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 24 | TELANGANA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 25 | TRIPURA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 26 | UTTAR PRADESH | 95 | 1 | 0 | 96 | 95 | 1 | 0 | 96 | 76 | 1 | 0 | 77 |
| 27 | UTTARAKHAND | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 28 | WEST BENGAL | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | **TOTAL (STATES)** | **139** | **1** | **0** | **140** | **132** | **1** | **0** | **133** | **91** | **1** | **0** | **92** |
| 29 | A & N ISLANDS | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 30 | CHANDIGARH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 31 | DNH & DAMAN DIU | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 32 | DELHI | 24 | 2 | 0 | 26 | 24 | 2 | 0 | 26 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 4 |
| 33 | JAMMU & KASHMIR | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 34 | LADAKH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 35 | LAKSHADWEEP | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 36 | PUDUCHERRY | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | **TOTAL (UTs)** | **24** | **2** | **0** | **26** | **24** | **2** | **0** | **26** | **4** | **0** | **0** | **4** |
| | **TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)** | **163** | **3** | **0** | **166** | **156** | **3** | **0** | **159** | **95** | **1** | **0** | **96** |

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

## Table – 7.4 (Concluded)

## Status of Undertrial Inmates under Section 479 BNSS/436A of Cr.PC during the year 2024

| Sl. No. | States/UTs | Total (Sec.479 BNSS/436A Cr.PC) | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Undertrial Prisoners Eligible for release on bond/bail under Sec.479 BNSS/Sec.436A Cr.PC during the year | | | | Total No. of Applications * moved by Jail Superintendent in the Court for Release of Undertrial Prisoners on bail during the year | | | | Undertrial Prisoners Released under Sec.479 BNSS/Sec.436A Cr.PC during the year | | | |
| | | M | F | Tr. | Total | M | F | Tr. | Total | M | F | Tr. | Total |
| (1) | (2) | (35) | (36) | (37) | (38) | (39) | (40) | (41) | (42) | (43) | (44) | (45) | (46) |
| 1 | ANDHRA PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 2 | ARUNACHAL PRADESH | 8 | 0 | 0 | 8 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 8 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 8 |
| 3 | ASSAM | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 4 | BIHAR | 52 | 0 | 0 | 52 | 46 | 0 | 0 | 46 | 34 | 0 | 0 | 34 |
| 5 | CHHATTISGARH | 57 | 0 | 0 | 57 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 53 | 0 | 0 | 53 |
| 6 | GOA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 7 | GUJARAT | 7 | 0 | 0 | 7 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 6 |
| 8 | HARYANA | 10 | 0 | 0 | 10 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 10 | 9 | 0 | 0 | 9 |
| 9 | HIMACHAL PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 10 | JHARKHAND | 19 | 1 | 0 | 20 | 18 | 0 | 0 | 18 | 6 | 1 | 0 | 7 |
| 11 | KARNATAKA | 27 | 1 | 0 | 28 | 26 | 1 | 0 | 27 | 18 | 0 | 0 | 18 |
| 12 | KERALA | 4 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 13 | MADHYA PRADESH | 24 | 0 | 0 | 24 | 21 | 0 | 0 | 21 | 21 | 0 | 0 | 21 |
| 14 | MAHARASHTRA | 12 | 0 | 0 | 12 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 15 | MANIPUR | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 16 | MEGHALAYA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 17 | MIZORAM | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 18 | NAGALAND | 5 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 4 |
| 19 | ODISHA | 9 | 1 | 0 | 10 | 9 | 1 | 0 | 10 | 9 | 1 | 0 | 10 |
| 20 | PUNJAB | 18 | 1 | 0 | 19 | 12 | 0 | 0 | 12 | 9 | 0 | 0 | 9 |
| 21 | RAJASTHAN | 93 | 0 | 0 | 93 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 78 | 0 | 0 | 78 |
| 22 | SIKKIM | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 23 | TAMIL NADU | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 24 | TELANGANA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 25 | TRIPURA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 26 | UTTAR PRADESH | 375 | 6 | 0 | 381 | 147 | 4 | 0 | 151 | 281 | 6 | 0 | 287 |
| 27 | UTTARAKHAND | 7 | 0 | 0 | 7 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 4 |
| 28 | WEST BENGAL | 187 | 14 | 0 | 201 | 71 | 7 | 0 | 78 | 64 | 4 | 0 | 68 |
| | **TOTAL (STATES)** | **918** | **24** | **0** | **942** | **390** | **13** | **0** | **403** | **606** | **12** | **0** | **618** |
| 29 | A & N ISLANDS | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 30 | CHANDIGARH | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 31 | DNH & DAMAN DIU | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 32 | DELHI | 137 | 6 | 0 | 143 | 133 | 5 | 0 | 138 | 40 | 1 | 0 | 41 |
| 33 | JAMMU & KASHMIR | 18 | 0 | 0 | 18 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 18 | 0 | 0 | 18 |
| 34 | LADAKH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 35 | LAKSHADWEEP | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 36 | PUDUCHERRY | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | **TOTAL (UTs)** | **156** | **6** | **0** | **162** | **137** | **5** | **0** | **142** | **59** | **1** | **0** | **60** |
| | **TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)** | **1074** | **30** | **0** | **1104** | **527** | **18** | **0** | **545** | **665** | **13** | **0** | **678** |

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

* Not applicable for Section 436A CrPC

# Table – 7.5
## Detenues Released during the year 2024

| Sl. No. | State/UT | Released on Completion of Detention Period | Released before Completion of Detention Period | Released on Bail | Other Releases | Total Col.3 to 6 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) |
| 1 | ANDHRA PRADESH | 57 | 46 | 2 | 5 | 110 |
| 2 | ARUNACHAL PRADESH | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 6 |
| 3 | ASSAM | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| 4 | BIHAR | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 5 | CHHATTISGARH | 18 | 0 | 13 | 0 | 31 |
| 6 | GOA | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 7 | GUJARAT | 36 | 2552 | 134 | 1 | 2723 |
| 8 | HARYANA | 110 | 31 | 36 | 21 | 198 |
| 9 | HIMACHAL PRADESH | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| 10 | JHARKHAND | 6 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 12 |
| 11 | KARNATAKA | 43 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 45 |
| 12 | KERALA | 473 | 122 | 1 | 18 | 614 |
| 13 | MADHYA PRADESH | 69 | 137 | 0 | 24 | 230 |
| 14 | MAHARASHTRA | 501 | 75 | 146 | 0 | 722 |
| 15 | MANIPUR | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 16 | MEGHALAYA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 17 | MIZORAM | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 18 | NAGALAND | 9 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 9 |
| 19 | ODISHA | 28 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 28 |
| 20 | PUNJAB | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 21 | RAJASTHAN | 9 | 6 | 1 | 1 | 17 |
| 22 | SIKKIM | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 23 | TAMIL NADU | 235 | 3521 | 0 | 32 | 3788 |
| 24 | TELANGANA | 34 | 24 | 0 | 5 | 63 |
| 25 | TRIPURA | 62 | 0 | 34 | 0 | 96 |
| 26 | UTTAR PRADESH | 85 | 13 | 14 | 19 | 131 |
| 27 | UTTARAKHAND | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 28 | WEST BENGAL | 1 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 6 |
| | **TOTAL (STATES)** | **1786** | **6533** | **389** | **127** | **8835** |
| 29 | A & N ISLANDS | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 30 | CHANDIGARH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 31 | DNH & DAMAN DIU | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 3 |
| 32 | DELHI | 2 | 2 | 4 | 0 | 8 |
| 33 | JAMMU & KASHMIR | 338 | 266 | 3 | 43 | 650 |
| 34 | LADAKH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 35 | LAKSHADWEEP | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 36 | PUDUCHERRY | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 3 |
| | **TOTAL (UTs)** | **340** | **271** | **10** | **43** | **664** |
| | **TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)** | **2126** | **6804** | **399** | **170** | **9499** |

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

# Table – 7.6
## Movement of inmates outside the jail premises during the year 2024

| Sl. No. | State/UT | Visit of Inmates to Courts | Visit of Inmates for Medical Attendance | Inmates taken on remand, etc. during the period |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) |
| 1 | ANDHRA PRADESH | 81205 | 10191 | 16528 |
| 2 | ARUNACHAL PRADESH | 555 | 365 | 51 |
| 3 | ASSAM | 34266 | 10264 | 424 |
| 4 | BIHAR | 759482 | 10686 | 1178 |
| 5 | CHHATTISGARH | 119862 | 42208 | 134 |
| 6 | GOA | 6287 | 8848 | 1091 |
| 7 | GUJARAT | 181148 | 32731 | 5249 |
| 8 | HARYANA | 171249 | 25384 | 3358 |
| 9 | HIMACHAL PRADESH | 29619 | 12580 | 88 |
| 10 | JHARKHAND | 16272 | 3091 | 528 |
| 11 | KARNATAKA | 56788 | 24371 | 2098 |
| 12 | KERALA | 50952 | 29503 | 18491 |
| 13 | MADHYA PRADESH | 54330 | 18487 | 1572 |
| 14 | MAHARASHTRA | 170103 | 37152 | 11596 |
| 15 | MANIPUR | 1701 | 836 | 5 |
| 16 | MEGHALAYA | 1920 | 2202 | 75 |
| 17 | MIZORAM | 1585 | 652 | 52 |
| 18 | NAGALAND | 3144 | 817 | 170 |
| 19 | ODISHA | 92360 | 10969 | 11182 |
| 20 | PUNJAB | 188990 | 21897 | 2479 |
| 21 | RAJASTHAN | 86975 | 30536 | 10496 |
| 22 | SIKKIM | 3542 | 955 | 0 |
| 23 | TAMIL NADU | 263385 | 10111 | 14322 |
| 24 | TELANGANA | 106940 | 12176 | 13742 |
| 25 | TRIPURA | 16298 | 12449 | 118 |
| 26 | UTTAR PRADESH | 380811 | 14824 | 58301 |
| 27 | UTTARAKHAND | 72384 | 4892 | 166 |
| 28 | WEST BENGAL | 410387 | 66265 | 3048 |
| | **TOTAL (STATES)** | **3362540** | **455442** | **176542** |
| 29 | A & N ISLANDS | 2810 | 479 | 13 |
| 30 | CHANDIGARH | 18040 | 755 | 128 |
| 31 | DNH & DAMAN DIU | 2048 | 1243 | 55 |
| 32 | DELHI | 336286 | 30363 | 3461 |
| 33 | JAMMU & KASHMIR | 2034 | 4276 | 1049 |
| 34 | LADAKH | 20 | 95 | 14 |
| 35 | LAKSHADWEEP | 61 | 48 | 0 |
| 36 | PUDUCHERRY | 4196 | 1344 | 27 |
| | **TOTAL (UTs)** | **365495** | **38603** | **4747** |
| | **TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)** | **3728035** | **494045** | **181289** |

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

# Table – 7.7

## Types of Inmates Suffering from Mental Illness as on 31st December, 2024

| Sl. No. | State/UT | Convicts | Undertrials | Detenues | Others | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) |
| 1 | ANDHRA PRADESH | 156 | 103 | 1 | 0 | 260 |
| 2 | ARUNACHAL PRADESH | 9 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 13 |
| 3 | ASSAM | 213 | 208 | 0 | 0 | 421 |
| 4 | BIHAR | 50 | 111 | 0 | 0 | 161 |
| 5 | CHHATTISGARH | 210 | 120 | 0 | 0 | 330 |
| 6 | GOA | 10 | 53 | 0 | 0 | 63 |
| 7 | GUJARAT | 73 | 106 | 1 | 0 | 180 |
| 8 | HARYANA | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 9 | HIMACHAL PRADESH | 87 | 142 | 0 | 0 | 229 |
| 10 | JHARKHAND | 124 | 108 | 0 | 0 | 232 |
| 11 | KARNATAKA | 184 | 370 | 0 | 0 | 554 |
| 12 | KERALA | 248 | 321 | 38 | 0 | 607 |
| 13 | MADHYA PRADESH | 554 | 142 | 1 | 1 | 698 |
| 14 | MAHARASHTRA | 114 | 284 | 3 | 0 | 401 |
| 15 | MANIPUR | 37 | 47 | 0 | 0 | 84 |
| 16 | MEGHALAYA | 15 | 12 | 0 | 0 | 27 |
| 17 | MIZORAM | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 18 | NAGALAND | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 19 | ODISHA | 388 | 534 | 0 | 0 | 922 |
| 20 | PUNJAB | 7 | 21 | 0 | 0 | 28 |
| 21 | RAJASTHAN | 150 | 190 | 0 | 0 | 340 |
| 22 | SIKKIM | 0 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 7 |
| 23 | TAMIL NADU | 4 | 13 | 0 | 0 | 17 |
| 24 | TELANGANA | 84 | 62 | 1 | 0 | 147 |
| 25 | TRIPURA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 26 | UTTAR PRADESH | 322 | 840 | 3 | 0 | 1165 |
| 27 | UTTARAKHAND | 36 | 21 | 0 | 0 | 57 |
| 28 | WEST BENGAL | 119 | 303 | 0 | 11 | 433 |
| | **TOTAL (STATES)** | **3196** | **4123** | **48** | **12** | **7379** |
| 29 | A & N ISLANDS | 5 | 15 | 0 | 0 | 20 |
| 30 | CHANDIGARH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 31 | DNH & DAMAN DIU | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 32 | DELHI | 131 | 580 | 8 | 0 | 719 |
| 33 | JAMMU & KASHMIR | 4 | 36 | 3 | 0 | 43 |
| 34 | LADAKH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 35 | LAKSHADWEEP | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 36 | PUDUCHERRY | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | **TOTAL (UTs)** | **140** | **631** | **11** | **0** | **782** |
| | **TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)** | **3336** | **4754** | **59** | **12** | **8161** |

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

Chapter 8

# Deaths and Illness in Prisons

# Chapter – 8

## Deaths and Illness in Prisons

Death of a prisoner is always a matter of serious concern for prison administration. Sometimes, such deaths lead to law and order problems.

Deaths in jails have been broadly classified into two categories i.e. Natural deaths and Un-natural deaths.

### Natural Deaths

The category 'Natural Deaths' has been divided into deaths due to Ageing and Illness. Illness has been further subcategorized into major causes/diseases such as a)Heart Problems, b)Lung problems, c)Liver problems, d)Kidney problems, e)HIV, f)Cancer, g)Tuberculosis (TB), h)Paralysis, i)Cholera/Diarrhea, j)Schizophrenia with Epilepsy, k)Brain Hemorrhage, l)Intestine Perforation, m)Due to Drugs/Alcohol withdrawal Symptom and n)Others (illness other than the above).

### Un-natural Deaths

Un-natural deaths include suicide, murder by inmates, death due to assault by outside elements, death due to firing, death due to negligence or excesses, accidental deaths inside prison, etc.

Suicide under the category Un-natural deaths has been further sub-categorized into the following modes: Hanging, Poisoning, Self-Inflicted Injury, Drug Overdose, Electrocution and Others.

The Murder by Inmates category of Un-natural deaths has been further sub-categorized into following causes: Firing, Stabbing, In-fighting / Quarrelling and Others.

The Accidental Deaths inside Prison has been further subcategorized into (i) Forces of Nature (Natural Calamity like Earthquake, flood, etc.) and (ii) Forces other than Nature ((a) Snake bite (b) Electrocution (c) Drowning (d) Accidental Fall (e) Burn injuries (f) Road/train accident (g) Drugs / Alcoholic Consumption and (h) Others).

### Deaths during 2024

Total of 1,953 prisoners have died, while they were in judicial custody during 2024, in the country. Out of which, 1,727 were natural deaths, 169 were due to Un-natural causes and 57 deaths were reported as causes not known yet (while furnishing the data). Natural deaths accounted for 88.4% (1,727 out of 1,953) and Un-Natural deaths accounted for 8.7% (169 out of 1,953) of the total deaths. Percentage share of different causes of deaths is presented in **Chart 8.1, Table 8.1**.

## Natural Deaths

Out of the 1,727 Natural deaths, there were 1,652 deaths due to Illness and 75 deaths due to Ageing. Furthermore, out of the 1,652 deaths due to illness, majority of the deaths were reported under Heart Problems (468), Lung related Ailments (195), Cancer (116), Liver related Ailments (92), , Tuberculosis (TB) (86), Kidney problems (77), Brain Hemorrhage (51) and HIV (42) **(Chart 8.2 & 8.3, Table 8.2 & 8.3).**

Uttar Pradesh has reported the highest number of deaths due to natural causes (304) followed by Punjab (213) and Maharashtra (136) during 2024 **(Chart 8.5 & Table 8.2)**.

## Un-Natural Deaths

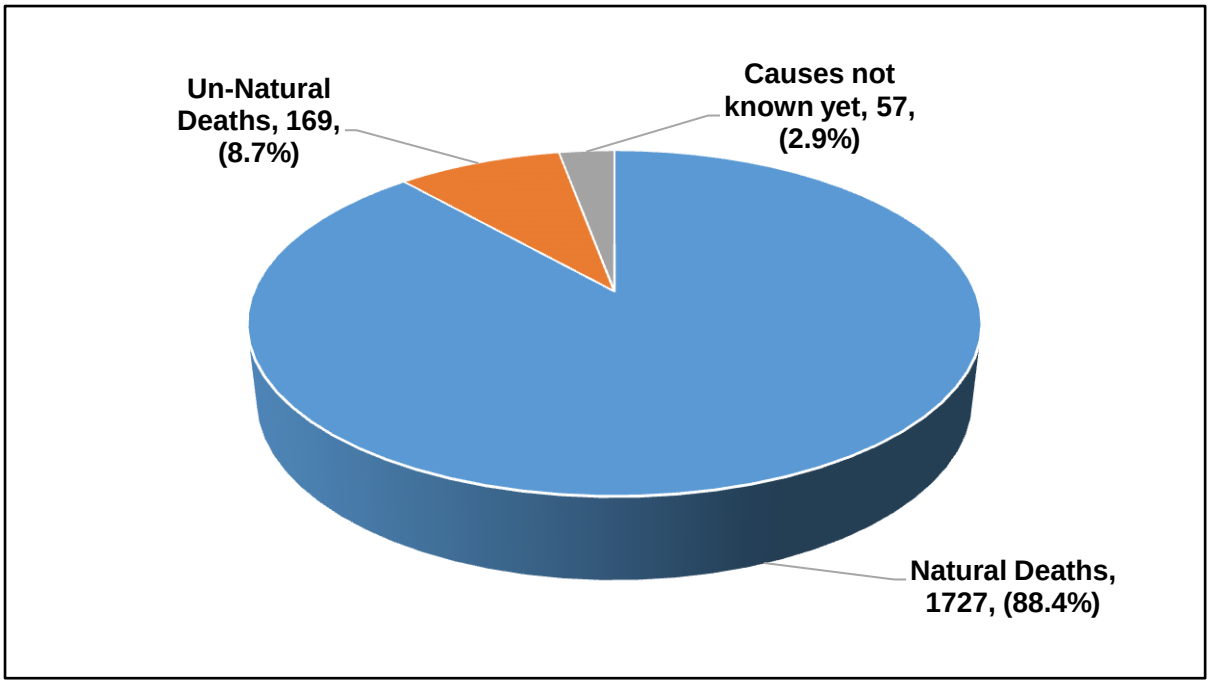
Among 169 Un-natural deaths in prisons, Suicide (126) was the pre-dominant cause followed by Accidental Deaths (12), Murder by Inmates (8), Deaths due to Negligence/Excess by Jail Personnel (1) and Others (22) **(Chart 8.4, Table 8.4)**. No deaths were reported under Execution, Firing and Assault by Outside Elements during 2024.

Out of 126 suicides, the predominant mode was Hanging (114) followed by Self Injury (7), Poisoning (2), Drug Overdose (1) and Others (2) **(Table 8.5)**. Accidental Deaths mostly occurred due to Drug/Alcoholic consumption (5), Fall (4), Road/Train Accident (2) and Burn Injuries (1) **(Table 8.7)**.

Uttar Pradesh has reported the highest number of Un-natural deaths (26) followed by Haryana & Punjab (15 each) and West Bengal (14) **(Table 8.4).**

Out of 126 suicides, Uttar Pradesh has reported the highest number of suicides (16) followed by Haryana (15) and Punjab (12) during 2024.

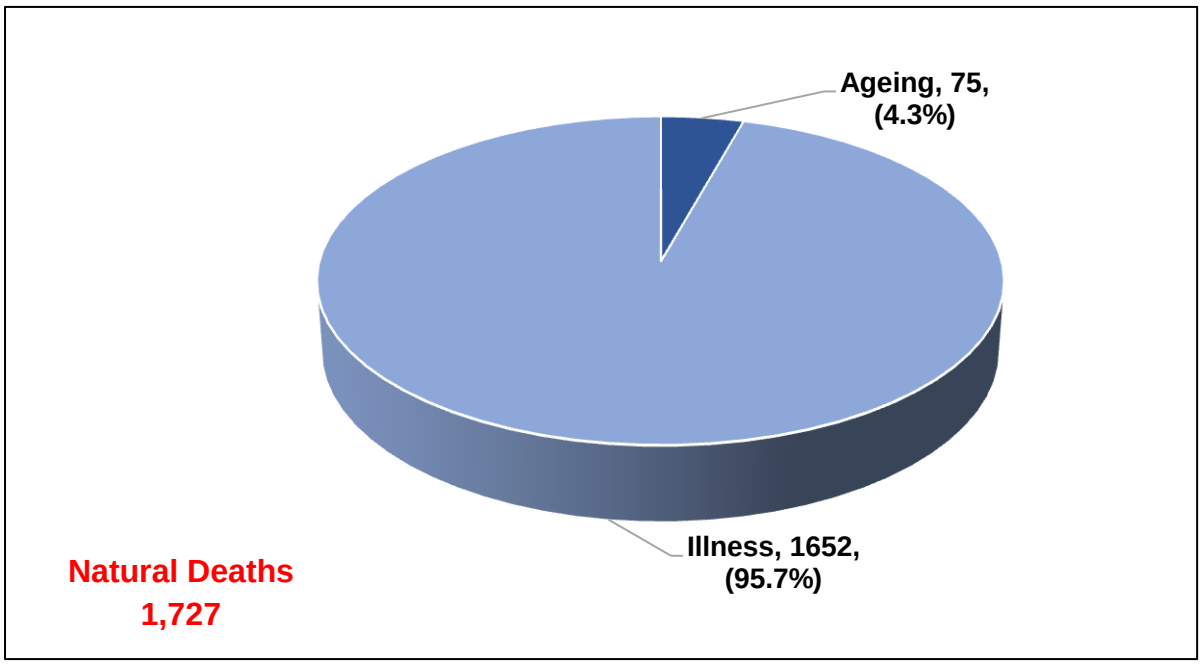
One Death due to Negligence/Excess by Jail Personnel was reported during 2024 **(Table 8.4).**




- As per data provided by States/UTs.

**Deaths of Prison Inmates due to Natural & Un-natural causes during 2024**

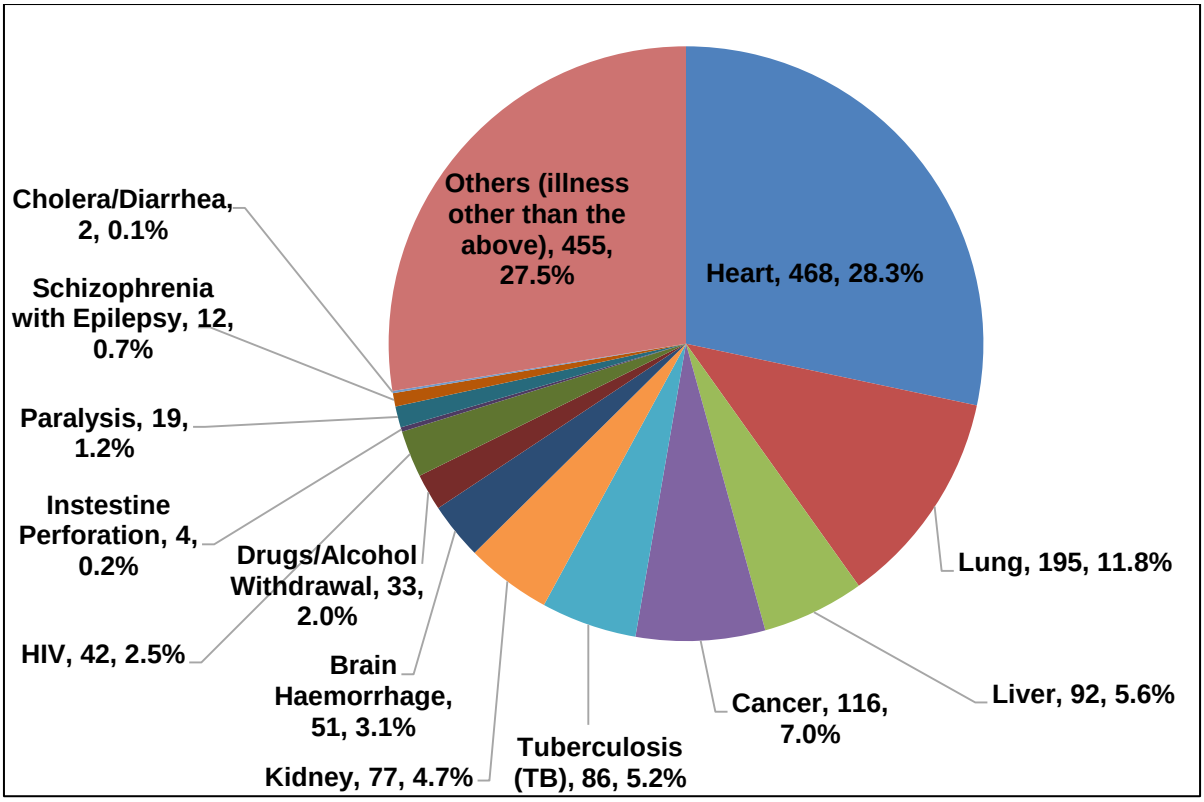
**Chart – 8.1**




- As per data provided by States/UTs.

**Deaths of Prison Inmates due to Natural Causes during 2024**

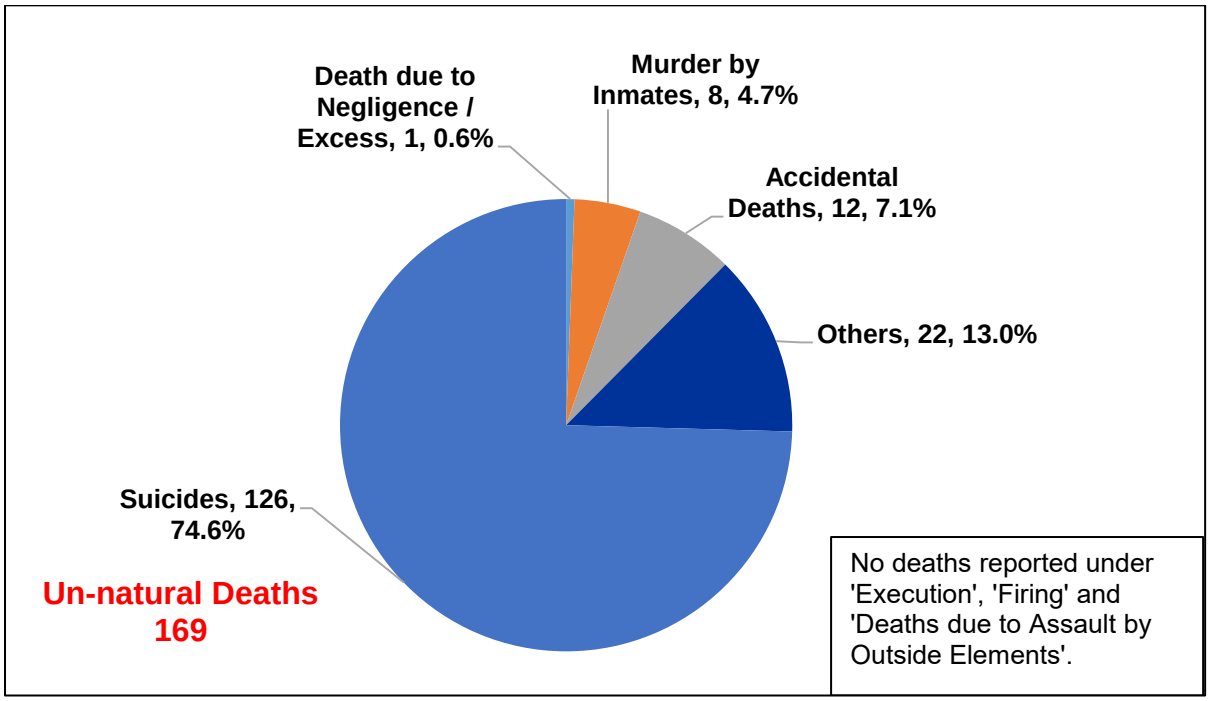
**Chart – 8.2**




- As per data provided by States/UTs.

**Deaths of Prison Inmates due to illness during 2024**

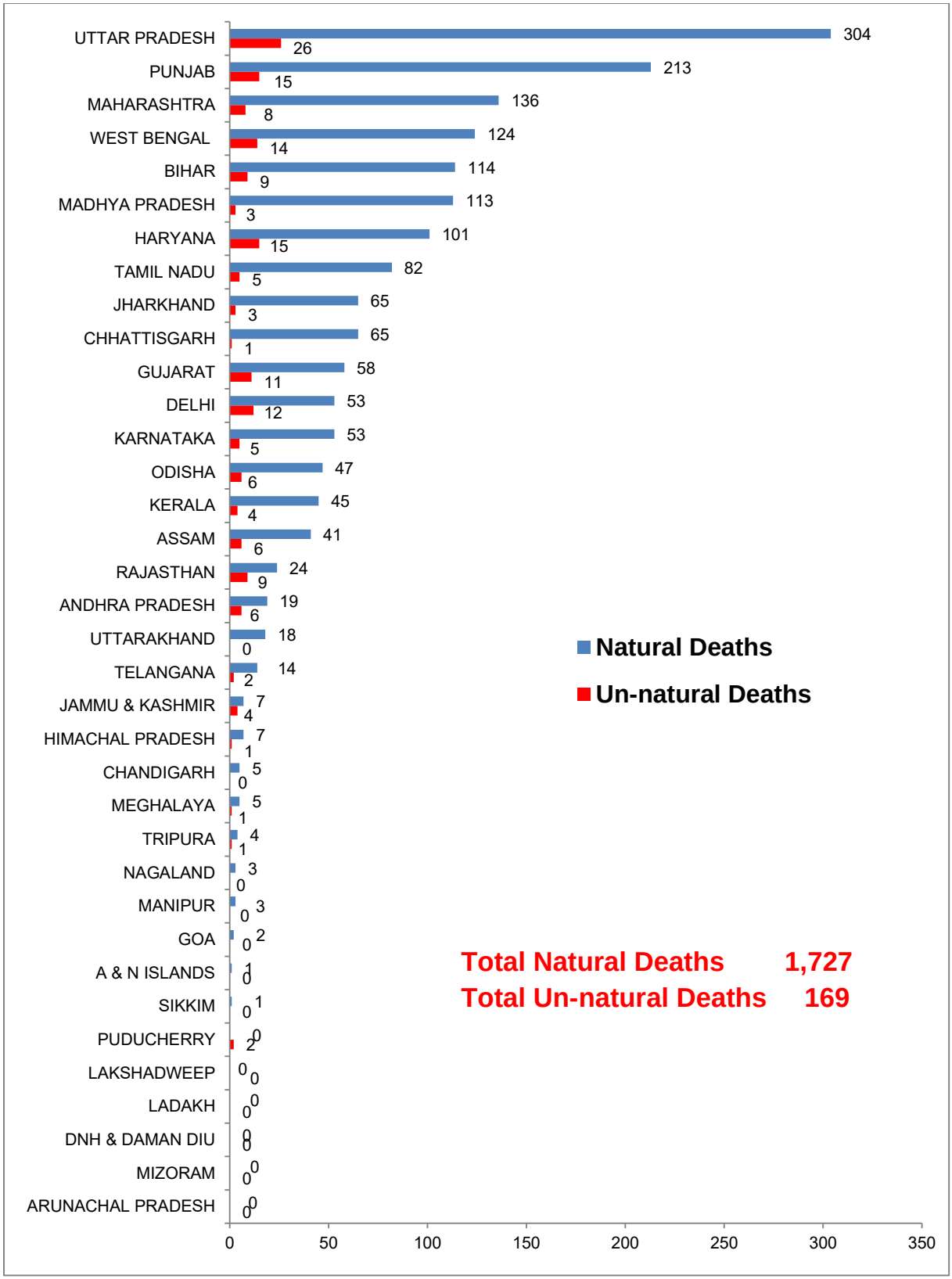
**Chart – 8.3**




- As per data provided by States/UTs.

**Deaths of Prison Inmates due to Un-natural Causes during 2024**

**Chart – 8.4**




- As per data provided by States/UTs.

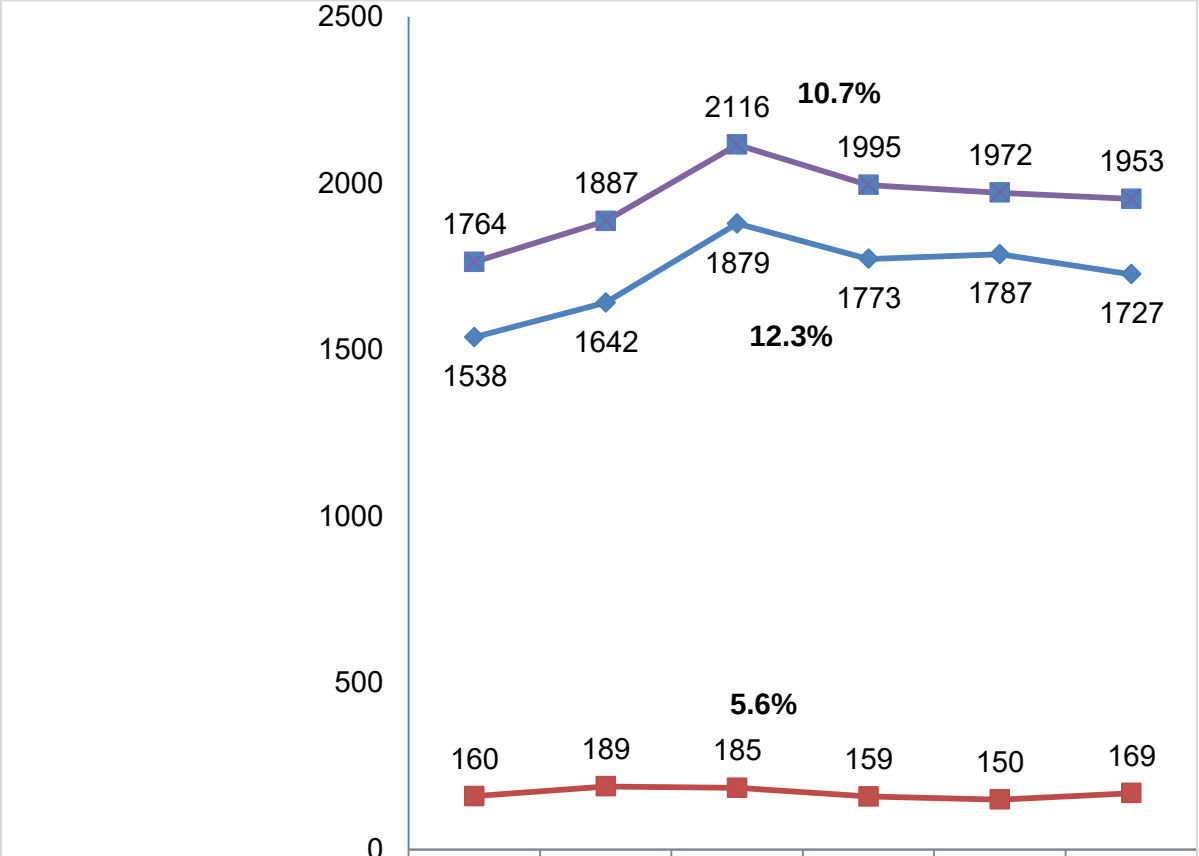
Note: 57 Deaths reported by Rajasthan under 'Causes not known' are not included in the above graph.

**State/UT-wise Natural & Un-natural Deaths of Inmates during the year 2024**

**Chart – 8.5**

## Deaths (Natural & Un-natural) of Inmates in Jails during 2019-2024

Total of 1,764, 1,887, 2,116, 1,995, 1,972 and 1,953 deaths of prisoners were reported during the years 2019, 2020, 2021, 2022, 2023 and 2024 respectively. All these years, Natural deaths accounted for more than 84% of the total deaths **(Chart 8.6)**.




| | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Total Deaths in Prisons | 1764 | 1887 | 2116 | 1995 | 1972 | 1953 |
| Natural Death | 1538 | 1642 | 1879 | 1773 | 1787 | 1727 |
| Un-natural Deaths | 160 | 189 | 185 | 159 | 150 | 169 |

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

Note: Deaths reported under 'Causes Not Known' (66 in 2019, 56 in 2020, 52 in 2021, 63 in 2022, 35 in 2023 and 57 in 2024) have been included in Total Deaths.

**Trend of Inmates Deaths in Jails during 2019 to 2024**

**Chart – 8.6**

# Table – 8.1
## Deaths of inmates in Prisons during the year 2024

| Sl. No. | State/UT | Natural Deaths | Un-Natural Deaths | Cause Not Known | Total Deaths (Col.3 + Col.4 + Col. 5) |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) |
| 1 | ANDHRA PRADESH | 19 | 6 | 0 | 25 |
| 2 | ARUNACHAL PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 3 | ASSAM | 41 | 6 | 0 | 47 |
| 4 | BIHAR | 114 | 9 | 0 | 123 |
| 5 | CHHATTISGARH | 65 | 1 | 0 | 66 |
| 6 | GOA | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| 7 | GUJARAT | 58 | 11 | 0 | 69 |
| 8 | HARYANA | 101 | 15 | 0 | 116 |
| 9 | HIMACHAL PRADESH | 7 | 1 | 0 | 8 |
| 10 | JHARKHAND | 65 | 3 | 0 | 68 |
| 11 | KARNATAKA | 53 | 5 | 0 | 58 |
| 12 | KERALA | 45 | 4 | 0 | 49 |
| 13 | MADHYA PRADESH | 113 | 3 | 0 | 116 |
| 14 | MAHARASHTRA | 136 | 8 | 0 | 144 |
| 15 | MANIPUR | 3 | 0 | 0 | 3 |
| 16 | MEGHALAYA | 5 | 1 | 0 | 6 |
| 17 | MIZORAM | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 18 | NAGALAND | 3 | 0 | 0 | 3 |
| 19 | ODISHA | 47 | 6 | 0 | 53 |
| 20 | PUNJAB | 213 | 15 | 0 | 228 |
| 21 | RAJASTHAN | 24 | 9 | 57 | 90 |
| 22 | SIKKIM | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 23 | TAMIL NADU | 82 | 5 | 0 | 87 |
| 24 | TELANGANA | 14 | 2 | 0 | 16 |
| 25 | TRIPURA | 4 | 1 | 0 | 5 |
| 26 | UTTAR PRADESH | 304 | 26 | 0 | 330 |
| 27 | UTTARAKHAND | 18 | 0 | 0 | 18 |
| 28 | WEST BENGAL | 124 | 14 | 0 | 138 |
| | **TOTAL (STATES)** | **1661** | **151** | **57** | **1869** |
| 29 | A & N ISLANDS | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 30 | CHANDIGARH | 5 | 0 | 0 | 5 |
| 31 | DNH & DAMAN DIU | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 32 | DELHI | 53 | 12 | 0 | 65 |
| 33 | JAMMU & KASHMIR | 7 | 4 | 0 | 11 |
| 34 | LADAKH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 35 | LAKSHADWEEP | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 36 | PUDUCHERRY | 0 | 2 | 0 | 2 |
| | **TOTAL (UTs)** | **66** | **18** | **0** | **84** |
| | **TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)** | **1727** | **169** | **57** | **1953** |

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

# Table – 8.2

## Natural Deaths in Prisons during the year 2024

| Sl. No. | State/UT | Natural Deaths | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Ageing | Illness | Total Natural Deaths |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) |
| 1 | ANDHRA PRADESH | 1 | 18 | 19 |
| 2 | ARUNACHAL PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 3 | ASSAM | 0 | 41 | 41 |
| 4 | BIHAR | 0 | 114 | 114 |
| 5 | CHHATTISGARH | 0 | 65 | 65 |
| 6 | GOA | 0 | 2 | 2 |
| 7 | GUJARAT | 1 | 57 | 58 |
| 8 | HARYANA | 11 | 90 | 101 |
| 9 | HIMACHAL PRADESH | 0 | 7 | 7 |
| 10 | JHARKHAND | 3 | 62 | 65 |
| 11 | KARNATAKA | 3 | 50 | 53 |
| 12 | KERALA | 0 | 45 | 45 |
| 13 | MADHYA PRADESH | 0 | 113 | 113 |
| 14 | MAHARASHTRA | 0 | 136 | 136 |
| 15 | MANIPUR | 0 | 3 | 3 |
| 16 | MEGHALAYA | 0 | 5 | 5 |
| 17 | MIZORAM | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 18 | NAGALAND | 0 | 3 | 3 |
| 19 | ODISHA | 0 | 47 | 47 |
| 20 | PUNJAB | 0 | 213 | 213 |
| 21 | RAJASTHAN | 4 | 20 | 24 |
| 22 | SIKKIM | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| 23 | TAMIL NADU | 1 | 81 | 82 |
| 24 | TELANGANA | 0 | 14 | 14 |
| 25 | TRIPURA | 0 | 4 | 4 |
| 26 | UTTAR PRADESH | 44 | 260 | 304 |
| 27 | UTTARAKHAND | 0 | 18 | 18 |
| 28 | WEST BENGAL | 5 | 119 | 124 |
| | **TOTAL (STATES)** | **73** | **1588** | **1661** |
| 29 | A & N ISLANDS | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| 30 | CHANDIGARH | 0 | 5 | 5 |
| 31 | DNH & DAMAN DIU | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 32 | DELHI | 0 | 53 | 53 |
| 33 | JAMMU & KASHMIR | 2 | 5 | 7 |
| 34 | LADAKH | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 35 | LAKSHADWEEP | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 36 | PUDUCHERRY | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | **TOTAL (UTs)** | **2** | **64** | **66** |
| | **TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)** | **75** | **1652** | **1727** |

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

# Table – 8.3

## Break-up of Natural Deaths (Illness) in Prisons during the year 2024

| Sl. No. | State/UT | Illness | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Heart | Lung | Liver | Kidney | HIV | Cancer | TB | Paralysis | Cholera/ Diarrhea |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) |
| 1 | ANDHRA PRADESH | 9 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| 2 | ARUNACHAL PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 3 | ASSAM | 10 | 2 | 4 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 0 | 0 |
| 4 | BIHAR | 29 | 20 | 11 | 5 | 1 | 10 | 4 | 2 | 0 |
| 5 | CHHATTISGARH | 12 | 9 | 1 | 4 | 0 | 7 | 5 | 1 | 0 |
| 6 | GOA | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 7 | GUJARAT | 17 | 5 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| 8 | HARYANA | 21 | 5 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 7 | 7 | 0 | 2 |
| 9 | HIMACHAL PRADESH | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 10 | JHARKHAND | 16 | 8 | 5 | 9 | 0 | 9 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| 11 | KARNATAKA | 21 | 4 | 0 | 5 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| 12 | KERALA | 21 | 5 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 13 | MADHYA PRADESH | 41 | 7 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 13 | 8 | 0 | 0 |
| 14 | MAHARASHTRA | 58 | 10 | 6 | 9 | 3 | 14 | 6 | 2 | 0 |
| 15 | MANIPUR | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 16 | MEGHALAYA | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 17 | MIZORAM | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 18 | NAGALAND | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 19 | ODISHA | 10 | 0 | 1 | 5 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| 20 | PUNJAB | 9 | 17 | 17 | 4 | 23 | 2 | 24 | 1 | 0 |
| 21 | RAJASTHAN | 7 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| 22 | SIKKIM | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 23 | TAMIL NADU | 34 | 8 | 4 | 6 | 0 | 6 | 7 | 5 | 0 |
| 24 | TELANGANA | 8 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 25 | TRIPURA | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 26 | UTTAR PRADESH | 89 | 58 | 14 | 2 | 1 | 19 | 2 | 1 | 0 |
| 27 | UTTARAKHAND | 7 | 3 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| 28 | WEST BENGAL | 28 | 17 | 3 | 10 | 1 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 0 |
| | **TOTAL (STATES)** | **451** | **188** | **88** | **70** | **41** | **112** | **80** | **19** | **2** |
| 29 | A & N ISLANDS | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| 30 | CHANDIGARH | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| 31 | DNH & DAMAN DIU | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 32 | DELHI | 10 | 7 | 4 | 6 | 1 | 4 | 4 | 0 | 0 |
| 33 | JAMMU & KASHMIR | 3 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 34 | LADAKH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 35 | LAKSHADWEEP | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 36 | PUDUCHERRY | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | **TOTAL (UTs)** | **17** | **7** | **4** | **7** | **1** | **4** | **6** | **0** | **0** |
| | **TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)** | **468** | **195** | **92** | **77** | **42** | **116** | **86** | **19** | **2** |

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

## Table – 8.3 (Concluded)

## Break-up of Natural Deaths (Illness) in Prisons during the year 2024

| Sl. No. | State/UT | Illness | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Schizophrenia with Epilepsy | Brain Hemorrhage | Intestine Perforation | Drugs/ Alcohol Withdrawal | Others | Total |
| (1) | (2) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) | (17) |
| 1 | ANDHRA PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 18 |
| 2 | ARUNACHAL PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 3 | ASSAM | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 10 | 41 |
| 4 | BIHAR | 1 | 8 | 0 | 5 | 18 | 114 |
| 5 | CHHATTISGARH | 0 | 7 | 0 | 2 | 17 | 65 |
| 6 | GOA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| 7 | GUJARAT | 0 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 19 | 57 |
| 8 | HARYANA | 0 | 0 | 1 | 8 | 27 | 90 |
| 9 | HIMACHAL PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 7 |
| 10 | JHARKHAND | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 10 | 62 |
| 11 | KARNATAKA | 0 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 8 | 50 |
| 12 | KERALA | 4 | 4 | 0 | 1 | 5 | 45 |
| 13 | MADHYA PRADESH | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 38 | 113 |
| 14 | MAHARASHTRA | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 25 | 136 |
| 15 | MANIPUR | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 |
| 16 | MEGHALAYA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 5 |
| 17 | MIZORAM | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 18 | NAGALAND | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 3 |
| 19 | ODISHA | 0 | 4 | 0 | 1 | 23 | 47 |
| 20 | PUNJAB | 0 | 1 | 0 | 5 | 110 | 213 |
| 21 | RAJASTHAN | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 20 |
| 22 | SIKKIM | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 23 | TAMIL NADU | 1 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 6 | 81 |
| 24 | TELANGANA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 14 |
| 25 | TRIPURA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 4 |
| 26 | UTTAR PRADESH | 0 | 6 | 2 | 0 | 66 | 260 |
| 27 | UTTARAKHAND | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 18 |
| 28 | WEST BENGAL | 2 | 2 | 0 | 4 | 40 | 119 |
| | **TOTAL (STATES)** | **11** | **49** | **4** | **33** | **440** | **1588** |
| 29 | A & N ISLANDS | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 30 | CHANDIGARH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 |
| 31 | DNH & DAMAN DIU | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 32 | DELHI | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 14 | 53 |
| 33 | JAMMU & KASHMIR | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 5 |
| 34 | LADAKH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 35 | LAKSHADWEEP | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 36 | PUDUCHERRY | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | **TOTAL (UTs)** | **1** | **2** | **0** | **0** | **15** | **64** |
| | **TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)** | **12** | **51** | **4** | **33** | **455** | **1652** |

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

# Table – 8.4

## Un-Natural Deaths of prisoners in Prisons during the year 2024

| Sl. No. | State/UT | Suicide | Execution | Murder by Inmates | Deaths due to Assault by Outside Elements | Deaths due To Firing | Deaths due to Negligence / Excess by Jail Personnel | Accidental Deaths | Others | Total Un-Natural Deaths |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) |
| 1 | ANDHRA PRADESH | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 6 |
| 2 | ARUNACHAL PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 3 | ASSAM | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 6 |
| 4 | BIHAR | 6 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 9 |
| 5 | CHHATTISGARH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| 6 | GOA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 7 | GUJARAT | 11 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 11 |
| 8 | HARYANA | 15 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 15 |
| 9 | HIMACHAL PRADESH | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 10 | JHARKHAND | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 |
| 11 | KARNATAKA | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 |
| 12 | KERALA | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 |
| 13 | MADHYA PRADESH | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 |
| 14 | MAHARASHTRA | 6 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 8 |
| 15 | MANIPUR | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 16 | MEGHALAYA | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 17 | MIZORAM | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 18 | NAGALAND | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 19 | ODISHA | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 6 |
| 20 | PUNJAB | 12 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 15 |
| 21 | RAJASTHAN | 8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 9 |
| 22 | SIKKIM | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 23 | TAMIL NADU | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 |
| 24 | TELANGANA | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| 25 | TRIPURA | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 26 | UTTAR PRADESH | 16 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 8 | 26 |
| 27 | UTTARAKHAND | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 28 | WEST BENGAL | 7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 6 | 14 |
| | **TOTAL (STATES)** | **117** | **0** | **7** | **0** | **0** | **1** | **6** | **20** | **151** |
| 29 | A & N ISLANDS | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 30 | CHANDIGARH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 31 | DNH & DAMAN DIU | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 32 | DELHI | 5 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 1 | 12 |
| 33 | JAMMU & KASHMIR | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 4 |
| 34 | LADAKH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 35 | LAKSHADWEEP | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 36 | PUDUCHERRY | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| | **TOTAL (UTs)** | **9** | **0** | **1** | **0** | **0** | **0** | **6** | **2** | **18** |
| | **TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)** | **126** | **0** | **8** | **0** | **0** | **1** | **12** | **22** | **169** |

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

# Table – 8.5

## Mode of Suicide by Prison Inmates during the year 2024

| Sl. No. | State/UT | Hanging | Poisoning | Self Inf. Injury | Drug Overdose | Electrocution | Others | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) |
| 1 | ANDHRA PRADESH | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 |
| 2 | ARUNACHAL PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 3 | ASSAM | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| 4 | BIHAR | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 6 |
| 5 | CHHATTISGARH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 6 | GOA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 7 | GUJARAT | 8 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 11 |
| 8 | HARYANA | 14 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 15 |
| 9 | HIMACHAL PRADESH | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 10 | JHARKHAND | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 |
| 11 | KARNATAKA | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 5 |
| 12 | KERALA | 3 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 |
| 13 | MADHYA PRADESH | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 |
| 14 | MAHARASHTRA | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 6 |
| 15 | MANIPUR | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 16 | MEGHALAYA | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 17 | MIZORAM | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 18 | NAGALAND | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 19 | ODISHA | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 6 |
| 20 | PUNJAB | 11 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 12 |
| 21 | RAJASTHAN | 6 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 8 |
| 22 | SIKKIM | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 23 | TAMIL NADU | 4 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 |
| 24 | TELANGANA | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| 25 | TRIPURA | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 26 | UTTAR PRADESH | 16 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 16 |
| 27 | UTTARAKHAND | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 28 | WEST BENGAL | 7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 7 |
| | **TOTAL (STATES)** | **105** | **2** | **7** | **1** | **0** | **2** | **117** |
| 29 | A & N ISLANDS | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 30 | CHANDIGARH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 31 | DNH & DAMAN DIU | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 32 | DELHI | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 |
| 33 | JAMMU & KASHMIR | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| 34 | LADAKH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 35 | LAKSHADWEEP | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 36 | PUDUCHERRY | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| | **TOTAL (UTs)** | **9** | **0** | **0** | **0** | **0** | **0** | **9** |
| | **TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)** | **114** | **2** | **7** | **1** | **0** | **2** | **126** |

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

# Table – 8.6

## Mode of Murder of Prisoners by Inmates in Jails during the year 2024

| Sl. No. | State/UT | Firing | Stabbing | In-Fighting/ Quarrelling | Others | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) |
| 1 | ANDHRA PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 2 | ARUNACHAL PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 3 | ASSAM | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 4 | BIHAR | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| 5 | CHHATTISGARH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 6 | GOA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 7 | GUJARAT | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 8 | HARYANA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 9 | HIMACHAL PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 10 | JHARKHAND | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 11 | KARNATAKA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 12 | KERALA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 13 | MADHYA PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 14 | MAHARASHTRA | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 2 |
| 15 | MANIPUR | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 16 | MEGHALAYA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 17 | MIZORAM | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 18 | NAGALAND | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 19 | ODISHA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 20 | PUNJAB | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 2 |
| 21 | RAJASTHAN | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 22 | SIKKIM | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 23 | TAMIL NADU | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 24 | TELANGANA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 25 | TRIPURA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 26 | UTTAR PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 27 | UTTARAKHAND | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 28 | WEST BENGAL | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | **TOTAL (STATES)** | **0** | **0** | **6** | **1** | **7** |
| 29 | A & N ISLANDS | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 30 | CHANDIGARH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 31 | DNH & DAMAN DIU | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 32 | DELHI | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 33 | JAMMU & KASHMIR | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 34 | LADAKH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 35 | LAKSHADWEEP | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 36 | PUDUCHERRY | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | **TOTAL (UTs)** | **0** | **0** | **1** | **0** | **1** |
| | **TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)** | **0** | **0** | **7** | **1** | **8** |

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

# Table – 8.7

## Accidental Deaths of Prisoners in Jails during the year 2024

| Sl. No. | State/UT | Accidental Deaths due to Forces of Nature | Forces other than Nature | | | | | | | | | Total Accidental Deaths (Col.3 + Col.12) |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Snake Bite | Electro cution | Drow ning | Accidet al Fall | Burn Injuries | Road/ Train Accident | Drugs/ Alcoholic Consumptio n | Others | Total | |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) |
| 1 | ANDHRA PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 3 |
| 2 | ARUNACHAL PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 3 | ASSAM | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 4 | BIHAR | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 5 | CHHATTISGARH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 6 | GOA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 7 | GUJARAT | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 8 | HARYANA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 9 | HIMACHAL PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 10 | JHARKHAND | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 11 | KARNATAKA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 12 | KERALA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 13 | MADHYA PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 14 | MAHARASHTRA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 15 | MANIPUR | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 16 | MEGHALAYA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 17 | MIZORAM | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 18 | NAGALAND | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 19 | ODISHA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 20 | PUNJAB | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| 21 | RAJASTHAN | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 22 | SIKKIM | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 23 | TAMIL NADU | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 24 | TELANGANA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 25 | TRIPURA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 26 | UTTAR PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| 27 | UTTARAKHAND | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 28 | WEST BENGAL | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| | **TOTAL (STATES)** | **0** | **0** | **0** | **0** | **4** | **0** | **2** | **0** | **0** | **6** | **6** |
| 29 | A & N ISLANDS | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 30 | CHANDIGARH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 31 | DNH & DAMAN DIU | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 32 | DELHI | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 5 | 5 |
| 33 | JAMMU & KASHMIR | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| 34 | LADAKH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 35 | LAKSHADWEEP | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 36 | PUDUCHERRY | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | **TOTAL (UTs)** | **0** | **0** | **0** | **0** | **0** | **1** | **0** | **5** | **0** | **6** | **6** |
| | **TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)** | **0** | **0** | **0** | **0** | **4** | **1** | **2** | **5** | **0** | **12** | **12** |

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

Chapter 9

# Jail-Breaks, Escapes & Clashes/ Group Clashes in Prisons

# Chapter–9

## Jail Breaks, Escapes & Clashes/Group Clashes in Prison

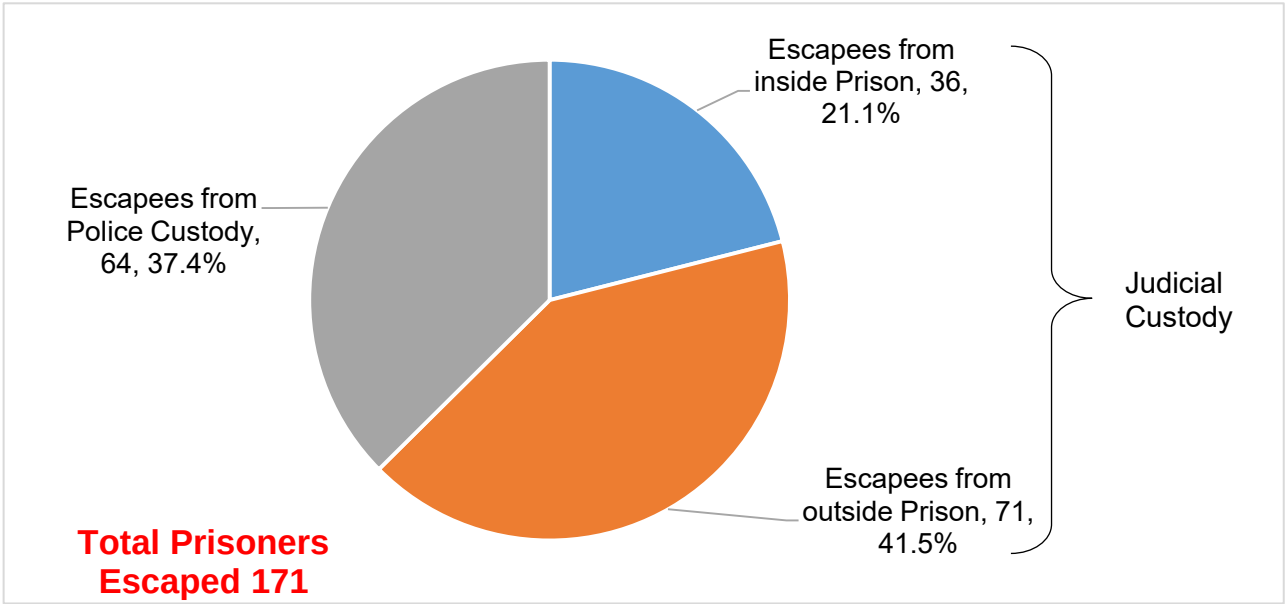
Prison administration is an important component of criminal justice system, which mainly focuses on correctional services that can change and reform the convicts so that they can live in the normal society. In spite of all correctional procedures and measures, some offenders tend to escape, tend to breach peace inside jails and tend to commit offences habitually. These offenders spoil the atmosphere of prisons.

### Escapes

During the year 2024, 107 prisoners were reported as escaped from judicial custody. Out of 107 prisoners escaped, 36 prisoners escaped from inside prison premises and 71 prisoners escaped while they were outside prison premises **(Chart 9.1)**. State of Bihar has reported escape of 13 prisoners while they were outside prison premises followed by Rajasthan (10) and Chhattisgarh (9).

Apart from escape from Judicial Custody, 64 prisoners escaped from Police Custody. Highest of such escape from police custody was reported by Chhattisgarh & Tamil Nadu (10 each), Gujarat & Uttar Pradesh (7 each) and Himachal Pradesh, Kerala, Madhya Pradesh & Maharashtra (4 each).

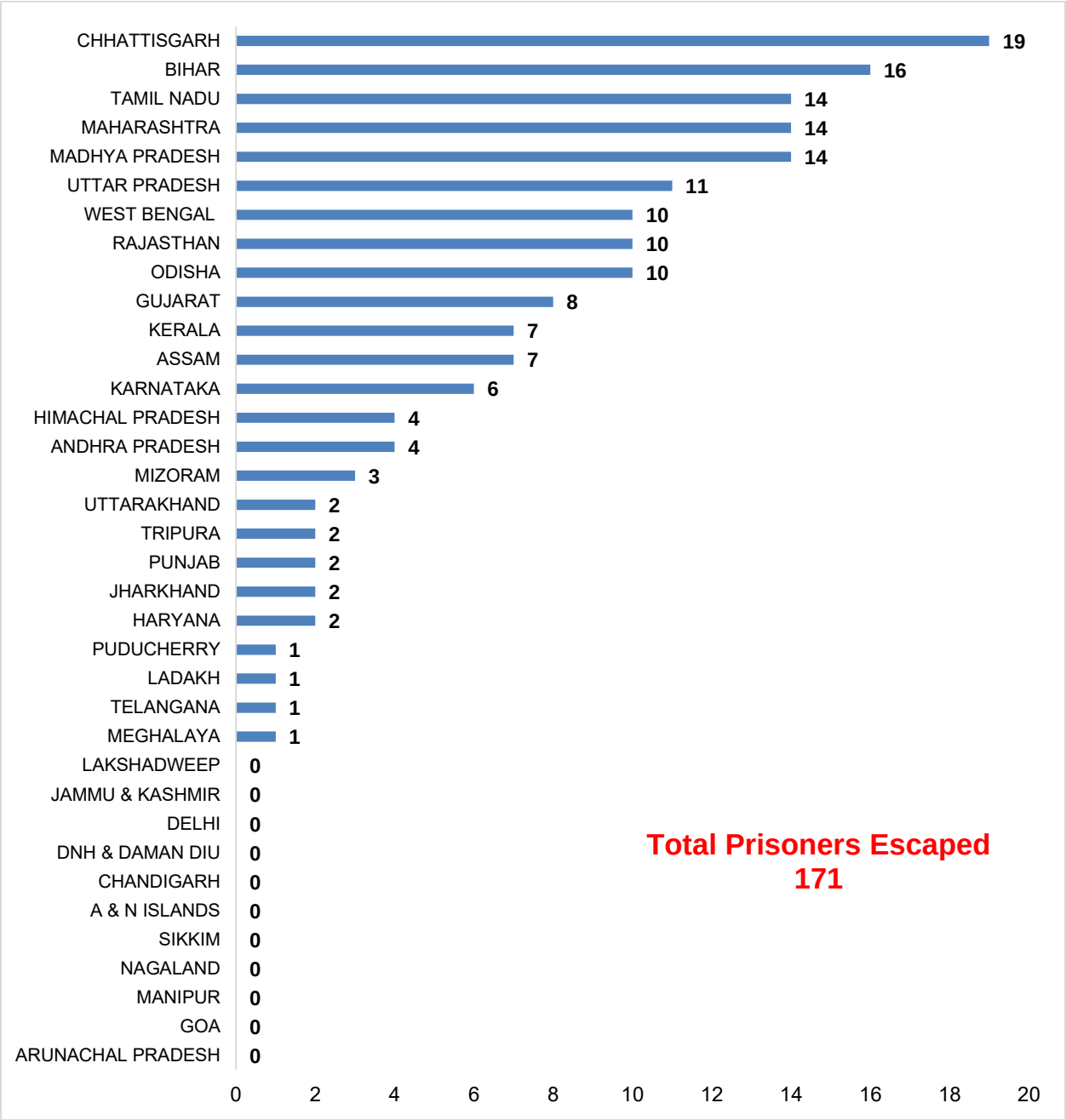
During the year 2024, a total of 171 persons escaped from lawful custody (Police, Judicial custody) **(Chart 9.1)** and 83 such persons got arrested again. Highest such percentage of re-arrest (more than 1 person) with respect to total escapees in that State/UT was in Gujarat (112.5%), Andhra Pradesh, Haryana, Mizoram, Uttarakhand, Ladakh and Puducherry (100.0% each), Tamil Nadu (92.9%) and Uttar Pradesh (90.9%). However, no prisoner was reported as escaped out of lawful custody from 11 States/UTs. State/UT-wise such escape details are presented in **Chart 9.2 &Table 9.1.**




- As per data provided by States/UTs.

**Types of Escapes by Prisoners during the year 2024**

**Chart – 9.1**




- As per data provided by States/UTs.

**State/UT-wise Prisoners Escaped during the year 2024**

**Chart – 9.2**

## Re-arrest

During the year 2024, 83 escapees got re-arrested. Most of such re-arrests took place in Tamil Nadu (13), followed by Uttar Pradesh (10) and Gujarat (9).

## Jail Breaks

Jail breaks are escapes or attempt to escape after committing an injury. A total of 5 jail break incidents were reported during the year 2024. State of Maharashtra has reported (3) such incidents. The details may be seen in **Table 9.2.**

## Clashes

A total of 79 clashes/group clashes inside jails were reported during the year 2024. Highest of such clashes were reported by Punjab (47) followed by Haryana (19) and Madhya Pradesh (6).

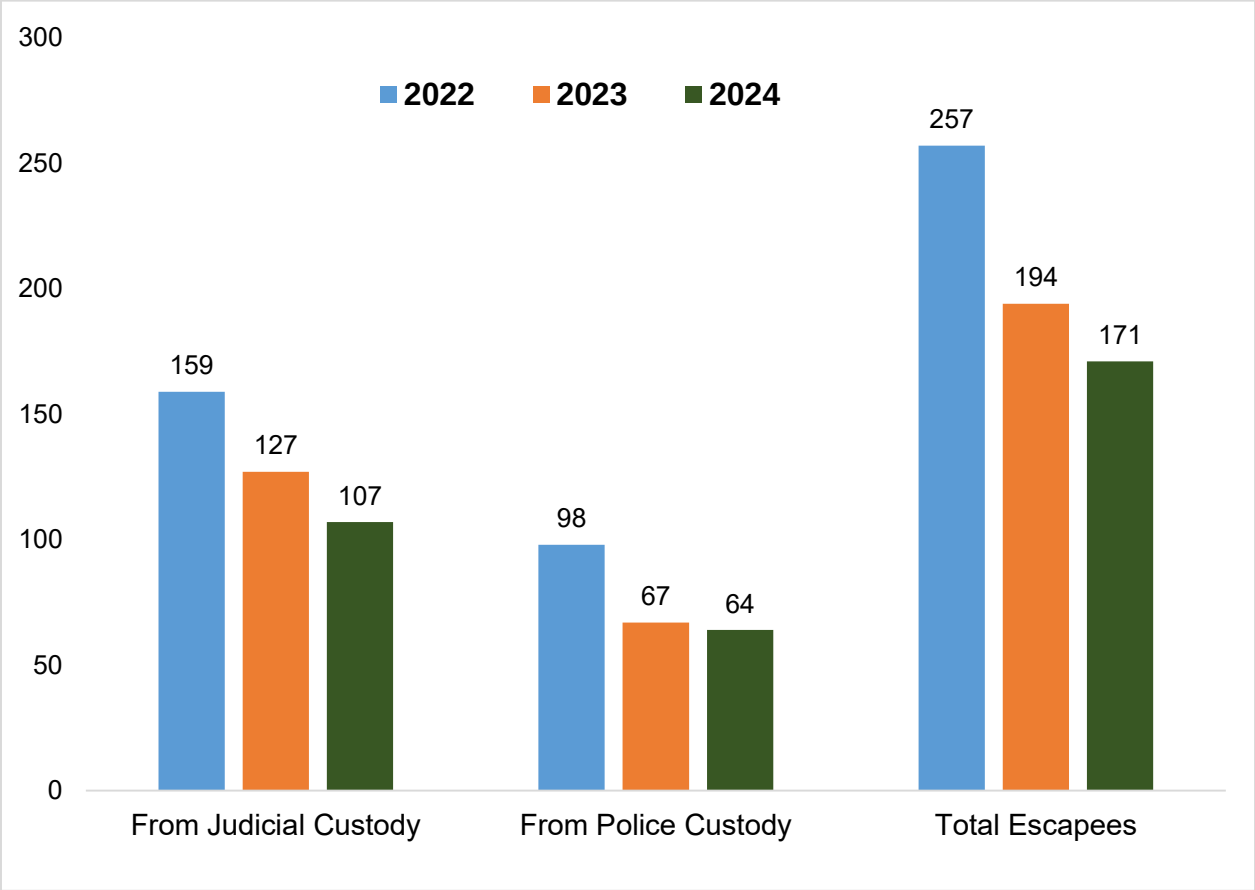
A total of 85 persons consisting of 79 prisoners and 6 jail officials got injured in such clashes and 4 prisoner died in such clashes **(Table 9.3).**

## Clashes with use of Firearm

During the year 2024, 4 firing incidence was reported from the prisons in the country **(Table 9.3).**

## Trend of Inmates Escaped

A total of 257, 194 and 171 prisoners were reported as escaped from the lawful custody during the years 2022, 2023 & 2024 respectively **(Chart 9.3)**.




- As per data provided by States/UTs.

**Trend of Inmates Escaped during 2022 to 2024**

**Chart – 9.3**

# Table - 9.1

## Details of Escapees during the year 2024

| Sl. No. | State/UT | Judicial Custody | | Escapees from Police Custody | Total Escapees (Col.3+4+5) | Re-arrested Escapees |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Escapees from inside Prison | Escapees from outside Prison | | | |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) |
| 1 | ANDHRA PRADESH | 0 | 1 | 3 | 4 | 4 |
| 2 | ARUNACHAL PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 3 | ASSAM | 4 | 2 | 1 | 7 | 2 |
| 4 | BIHAR | 2 | 13 | 1 | 16 | 3 |
| 5 | CHHATTISGARH | 0 | 9 | 10 | 19 | 2 |
| 6 | GOA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 7 | GUJARAT | 1 | 0 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| 8 | HARYANA | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| 9 | HIMACHAL PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 4 | 4 | 3 |
| 10 | JHARKHAND | 0 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 1 |
| 11 | KARNATAKA | 0 | 3 | 3 | 6 | 5 |
| 12 | KERALA | 0 | 3 | 4 | 7 | 4 |
| 13 | MADHYA PRADESH | 4 | 6 | 4 | 14 | 8 |
| 14 | MAHARASHTRA | 7 | 3 | 4 | 14 | 3 |
| 15 | MANIPUR | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 16 | MEGHALAYA | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| 17 | MIZORAM | 2 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 3 |
| 18 | NAGALAND | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 19 | ODISHA | 8 | 2 | 0 | 10 | 0 |
| 20 | PUNJAB | 0 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 |
| 21 | RAJASTHAN | 0 | 10 | 0 | 10 | 0 |
| 22 | SIKKIM | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 23 | TAMIL NADU | 2 | 2 | 10 | 14 | 13 |
| 24 | TELANGANA | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| 25 | TRIPURA | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 1 |
| 26 | UTTAR PRADESH | 1 | 3 | 7 | 11 | 10 |
| 27 | UTTARAKHAND | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 |
| 28 | WEST BENGAL | 2 | 7 | 1 | 10 | 5 |
| | **TOTAL (STATES)** | **36** | **69** | **64** | **169** | **81** |
| 29 | A & N ISLANDS | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 30 | CHANDIGARH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 31 | DNH & DAMAN DIU | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 32 | DELHI | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 33 | JAMMU & KASHMIR | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 34 | LADAKH | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| 35 | LAKSHADWEEP | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 36 | PUDUCHERRY | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| | **TOTAL (UTs)** | **0** | **2** | **0** | **2** | **2** |
| | **TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)** | **36** | **71** | **64** | **171** | **83** |

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

# Table - 9.2

## Jail Breaks - Number of incidences, injuries and deaths during the year 2024

| Sl. No. | State/UT | Number of incidences | Number of persons injured/killed | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Injured | | | Killed | | |
| | | | Inmates | Jail Personnel | Total | Inmates | Jail Personnel | Total |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) |
| 1 | ANDHRA PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 2 | ARUNACHAL PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 3 | ASSAM | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 4 | BIHAR | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 5 | CHHATTISGARH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 6 | GOA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 7 | GUJARAT | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 8 | HARYANA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 9 | HIMACHAL PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 10 | JHARKHAND | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 11 | KARNATAKA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 12 | KERALA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 13 | MADHYA PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 14 | MAHARASHTRA | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 15 | MANIPUR | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 16 | MEGHALAYA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 17 | MIZORAM | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 18 | NAGALAND | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 19 | ODISHA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 20 | PUNJAB | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 21 | RAJASTHAN | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 22 | SIKKIM | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 23 | TAMIL NADU | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 24 | TELANGANA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 25 | TRIPURA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 26 | UTTAR PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 27 | UTTARAKHAND | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 28 | WEST BENGAL | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | **TOTAL (STATES)** | **5** | **1** | **1** | **2** | **0** | **0** | **0** |
| 29 | A & N ISLANDS | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 30 | CHANDIGARH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 31 | DNH & DAMAN DIU | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 32 | DELHI | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 33 | JAMMU & KASHMIR | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 34 | LADAKH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 35 | LAKSHADWEEP | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 36 | PUDUCHERRY | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | **TOTAL (UTs)** | **0** | **0** | **0** | **0** | **0** | **0** | **0** |
| | **TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)** | **5** | **1** | **1** | **2** | **0** | **0** | **0** |

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

# Table - 9.3

## Clashes/Group Clashes (with use of Firearm) - incidences, injuries and deaths during the year 2024

| Sl. No. | State/UT | Number of incidences | Number of persons injured/killed | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Injured | | | Killed | | |
| | | | Inmates | Jail Personnel | Total | Inmates | Jail Personnel | Total |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) |
| 1 | ANDHRA PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 2 | ARUNACHAL PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 3 | ASSAM | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 4 | BIHAR | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 5 | CHHATTISGARH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 6 | GOA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 7 | GUJARAT | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 8 | HARYANA | 4 | 8 | 0 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 9 | HIMACHAL PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 10 | JHARKHAND | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 11 | KARNATAKA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 12 | KERALA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 13 | MADHYA PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 14 | MAHARASHTRA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 15 | MANIPUR | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 16 | MEGHALAYA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 17 | MIZORAM | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 18 | NAGALAND | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 19 | ODISHA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 20 | PUNJAB | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 21 | RAJASTHAN | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 22 | SIKKIM | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 23 | TAMIL NADU | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 24 | TELANGANA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 25 | TRIPURA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 26 | UTTAR PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 27 | UTTARAKHAND | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 28 | WEST BENGAL | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | **TOTAL (STATES)** | **4** | **8** | **0** | **8** | **0** | **0** | **0** |
| 29 | A & N ISLANDS | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 30 | CHANDIGARH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 31 | DNH & DAMAN DIU | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 32 | DELHI | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 33 | JAMMU & KASHMIR | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 34 | LADAKH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 35 | LAKSHADWEEP | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 36 | PUDUCHERRY | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | **TOTAL (UTs)** | **0** | **0** | **0** | **0** | **0** | **0** | **0** |
| | **TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)** | **4** | **8** | **0** | **8** | **0** | **0** | **0** |

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

## Table - 9.3 (Continued)

## Clashes/Group Clashes (without use of Firearm) - incidences, injuries and deaths during the year 2024

| Sl. No. | State/UT | Number of incidences | Number of persons injured/killed | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Injured | | | Killed | | |
| | | | Inmates | Jail Personnel | Total | Inmates | Jail Personnel | Total |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) |
| 1 | ANDHRA PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 2 | ARUNACHAL PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 3 | ASSAM | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 4 | BIHAR | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 5 | CHHATTISGARH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 6 | GOA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 7 | GUJARAT | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 8 | HARYANA | 15 | 16 | 0 | 16 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 9 | HIMACHAL PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 10 | JHARKHAND | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 11 | KARNATAKA | 4 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 12 | KERALA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 13 | MADHYA PRADESH | 6 | 6 | 0 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 14 | MAHARASHTRA | 3 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 2 |
| 15 | MANIPUR | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 16 | MEGHALAYA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 17 | MIZORAM | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 18 | NAGALAND | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 19 | ODISHA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 20 | PUNJAB | 47 | 46 | 4 | 50 | 2 | 0 | 2 |
| 21 | RAJASTHAN | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 22 | SIKKIM | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 23 | TAMIL NADU | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 24 | TELANGANA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 25 | TRIPURA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 26 | UTTAR PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 27 | UTTARAKHAND | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 28 | WEST BENGAL | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | **TOTAL (STATES)** | **75** | **71** | **6** | **77** | **4** | **0** | **4** |
| 29 | A & N ISLANDS | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 30 | CHANDIGARH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 31 | DNH & DAMAN DIU | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 32 | DELHI | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 33 | JAMMU & KASHMIR | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 34 | LADAKH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 35 | LAKSHADWEEP | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 36 | PUDUCHERRY | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | **TOTAL (UTs)** | **0** | **0** | **0** | **0** | **0** | **0** | **0** |
| | **TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)** | **75** | **71** | **6** | **77** | **4** | **0** | **4** |

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

## Table - 9.3 (Concluded)

## Clashes/Group Clashes (with use of Firearm + without use of Firearm) - incidences, injuries and deaths during the year 2024

| Sl. No. | State/UT | Number of incidences | Number of persons injured/killed | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Injured | | | Killed | | |
| | | | Inmates | Jail Personnel | Total | Inmates | Jail Personnel | Total |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) |
| 1 | ANDHRA PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 2 | ARUNACHAL PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 3 | ASSAM | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 4 | BIHAR | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 5 | CHHATTISGARH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 6 | GOA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 7 | GUJARAT | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 8 | HARYANA | 19 | 24 | 0 | 24 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 9 | HIMACHAL PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 10 | JHARKHAND | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 11 | KARNATAKA | 4 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 12 | KERALA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 13 | MADHYA PRADESH | 6 | 6 | 0 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 14 | MAHARASHTRA | 3 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 2 |
| 15 | MANIPUR | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 16 | MEGHALAYA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 17 | MIZORAM | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 18 | NAGALAND | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 19 | ODISHA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 20 | PUNJAB | 47 | 46 | 4 | 50 | 2 | 0 | 2 |
| 21 | RAJASTHAN | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 22 | SIKKIM | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 23 | TAMIL NADU | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 24 | TELANGANA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 25 | TRIPURA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 26 | UTTAR PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 27 | UTTARAKHAND | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 28 | WEST BENGAL | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | **TOTAL (STATES)** | **79** | **79** | **6** | **85** | **4** | **0** | **4** |
| 29 | A & N ISLANDS | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 30 | CHANDIGARH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 31 | DNH & DAMAN DIU | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 32 | DELHI | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 33 | JAMMU & KASHMIR | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 34 | LADAKH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 35 | LAKSHADWEEP | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 36 | PUDUCHERRY | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | **TOTAL (UTs)** | **0** | **0** | **0** | **0** | **0** | **0** | **0** |
| | **TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)** | **79** | **79** | **6** | **85** | **4** | **0** | **4** |

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

Chapter 10

# Rehabilitation and Welfare of Prisoners

# Chapter – 10

# Rehabilitation and Welfare of Prisoners

The reformation and rehabilitation of offenders is the ultimate objective of the prison administration. In pursuance to meet this objective, many States/UTs under direction and supervision of Central Government have been taking number of initiatives in the field of rehabilitation and welfare of prison inmates.

Central Government through Ministry of Home Affairs is running various schemes not only for improvement of prison infrastructure with emphasis on hygiene condition, but also organizing national as well as international conferences on correctional administration for sensitization of prison staff. The Ministry of Home Affairs has framed 'Model Prison Manual (2016)'.

As prison is State subject, hence overall supervision and management of prisons is under direct control of States/ UTs. Various good practices adopted/ shared by the States/UTs have been summarised under following two broad heads:

A. Rehabilitation and welfare
B. Grievances

## A. Rehabilitation and welfare

### I. Education

Educating jail inmates not only provides a corrective approach to the psyche of the offender but also goes a long way in developing a responsive and respectful attitude in them towards the society.

A total of 1,24,007 prisoners had been educated in the country during the year 2024. Out of the total prisoners educated, 58,005 prisoners were provided Elementary education, 41,391 prisoners were provided Adult education, 15,587 prisoners were provided higher education and 9,024 prisoners were educated in the field of Computers **(Table 10.1)**.

The States of Bihar, Tamil Nadu and Uttar Pradesh has reported that 24,050, 6,067 and 5,968 prisoners were educated in the field of Elementary education. The States of Uttar Pradesh, Bihar and Madhya Pradesh have reported that 8,925, 6,844 and 5,924 prisoners were educated in the field of Adult education. The States of Uttar Pradesh, Delhi and Tamil Nadu have reported that 6,300, 2,157 and 1,190 prisoners were educated in field of Higher education. State/ UT wise such details may be seen in **Table 10.1.**

A snapshot of good initiatives undertaken and as furnished by States/UTs in the field of education is detailed as below:

#### (i) Educational Program in States

1. **Andhra Pradesh:** Andhra Pradesh Prisons Department conducted several educational programs in the prisons so as to transform

illiterate prisoners to literates. Prisoners are facilitated to pursue their graduation and post-graduation through distance education with the collaboration of Dr. B.R. Ambedkar Open University and Andhra University.

2. **Arunachal Pradesh:** Distance education and Computer classes for prisoners was started in the prison department of Arunachal Pradesh.

3. **Assam:** Distance education programmes and Library facility is provided to the inmates.

4. **Bihar:** Recognizing education as a human right, the prison administration has ensured that the period of incarceration becomes a phase of educational development for inmates. Distance education is being provided through the National Institute of Open Schooling (NIOS) and Indira Gandhi National Open University (IGNOU).

   Considering the educational needs of inmates, comprehensive arrangements have been made from primary literacy programs for illiterate inmates to higher education. Smart classrooms equipped with modern audio-visual aids have been established in each prison. Special materials and guidance for competitive examination preparation are also available.

   Secondary and higher secondary education is being provided through NIOS, while undergraduate, postgraduate, and diploma programs are being conducted in collaboration with IGNOU. During academic sessions, regular counselling sessions, distribution of study materials, and special classes for examination preparation are organized. Most programs offer enrolment facilities twice a year to benefit maximum inmates.

   The prison administration has appointed qualified teachers to ensure educational quality. Full-time Education Officers have been appointed in each Central Prison who coordinate all educational activities. Online classes have also been arranged to promote digital education.

5. **Chhattisgarh:** Study centre of IGNOU has been set up in prison where inmates are given education in primary, higher secondary, graduate and post-graduate level.

6. **Goa:** Special study centre of IGNOU and distant education is provided to the inmates in the prisons of Goa.

7. **Gujarat:** Baba Saheb Ambedkar Open University and Indira Gandhi National Open University have been made operational in state prisons. In which, in the last year many prisoners in the state jails have taken admission in various courses.

   In order to give more speed in education, the Gujarat Prison Department has created a system in consultation with the Education Department to conduct the class 10th and 12th examination of the prisoners.

Four Central Jails of the state have been declared by the Education Department as examination centers of the Board of Secondary and Higher Secondary Boards for the Class-10th and Class-12th examinations respectively. The inmates of the state jails are taking the class 10th and 12th exams at the examination centers.

8. **Haryana:** Educational courses are provided to the prisoners through IGNOU and NIOS.

9. **Jharkhand:** Adult Literacy Programme for illiterate prisoners like Sarv-Sikha Abhiyan for the dropouts (Class 1 to 8) is organised in the prison. Secondary & Senior Secondary Examination for $10^{th}$ & $12^{th}$ through National Institute of Open Schooling (NIOS) and computer literacy programmes are also organised.

10. **Karnataka:** The Prisons and Correctional Services Department provided literacy classes for the illiterate inmates under 'Literacy Program' drive in coordination with Department of Mass Education, Karnataka State. On the other hand, the educated inmates are taken as teachers to teach co-inmates who are illiterate or semi-literate.

    Prisoners are encouraged to pursue higher education through various open universities like IGNOU, KSOU, KUVEMPU University, NIOS, Mass Education Department.

    The Non-Government Organizations provided computer literacy education to the inmates.

11. **Kerala:** School facilities have been set up in all major prisons to ensure education to all inmates of Jails. The services of trained teachers are available in these schools. Library and Computer Lab facilities are also available in prisons. The IGNOU has a study Centre at 3 Central Prison & Correctional Home.

    Literacy classes and equivalency classes in 4th, 7th, 10th, +1 and +2 are being conducted to prisoners. This helps prisoners to take part in undergraduate, postgraduate and other courses.

12. **Madhya Pradesh:** Literacy programmes are being conducted to make the illiterate prisoners read and write. Prisoners are encouraged to pursue their education up to Degree and PG Level.

13. **Maharashtra:** As per the agreement between the Maharashtra Prison Department and Yashwantrao Chavan Maharashtra Open University, Nashik, inmates are being provided with free graduate and postgraduate distance education, as well as other short-term skill-based courses.

Convicted inmates who have completed educational and skill development courses are granted special remission in their sentences

based on the courses they have completed.

14. **Odisha:** Total Literacy campaign programme has been launched in different jails in collaboration with the School & Mass Education Department of State Govt. Full time teachers have been engaged in the jails to impart primary education to the illiterate prisoners. Special attention is also being given to the interested prisoners to prosecute their studies with Board of Secondary Education, University, Computer Training and Distance Education (IGNOU). Free text books and examination fees are given to the children of poor convicts by a NGO, "John Augusts".

15. **Punjab:** "Sikhya-daat" program consists of 03 categories:

    - 'A' category - It covers provision of functional literacy with the support of State Council of Educational Research and Training (SCERT), Govt. of Punjab till class 8th,
    - 'B' category -It is for the prisoners who are school drop-outs and wants to study. For this purpose, the department has collaborated with National Institute of Open Schooling (NIOS) up to 12th,
    - 'C' category-It is for those prisoners who have passed 12th class and are interested in pursuing graduation. For this purpose, the department has collaborated with Jagat Guru Nanak State Open University, Patiala. A nominal one-time admission and registration fee of Rs. 500 is being borne by the department.

    The department is bearing the cost of fees and provided stationary expenses. In 2024, many prisoners have enrolled under this program (A category, B category and C category).

    Further, all the superintendent of jails have been directed to actively enrol maximum number of prisoners in the Sikhya Daat scheme and to share their targets for the present year.

16. **Rajasthan:** Regular classes and Computer education are being conducted in the jail to make the prisoners literate.

17. **Sikkim:** The prisoners are encouraged to enhance their educational qualification while in prison of Sikkim.

18. **Tamil Nadu:** Education plays an important role in the rehabilitation of prison inmates. With the aim of imparting 100% education to the prisoners, Government of Tamil Nadu and the Ministry of Human Resource Development, Government of India have jointly initiated and implemented various programmes.

    Illiterate prisoners in all prisons are given basic education through a special literacy program of the School Education Department. Under this scheme, prisoners are identified and

basic education is imparted to the prisoners through prison teachers trained by the School Education Department.

Based on the educational knowledge already acquired by the inmates, the following educational programs are being offered:

- Basic level
- Elementary School level
- High/ Higher Secondary level
- Diploma /Certificate courses and
- Graduation and Post Graduation through Open Universities.

Primary schools with qualified teachers are functioning in all Central Prisons, Special Prisons for Women and District Jail, Pudukkottai. Apart from providing correspondence educational facility to the prisoners, various courses are run for their benefit through open Universities. Educated prisoners are also employed to conduct classes in the Prisons. Mahatma Gandhi Community Colleges, approved by the Tamil Nadu Open University is functioning in all the Central Prisons and Special Prisons for Women.

Government have issued administrative orders to the Tamil Nadu Open University for providing free education to prisoners to pursue under Graduate, Post Graduate, Certificate Courses and Professional Courses.

19. **Telangana:** Education being primary factor in moulding one's behaviour, greater importance is being given to it, by arranging compulsory Vodyadaanam Program in the Jails. Every inmate is providing with basic education which involves- Reading, Writing and Reasoning. Inmates are getting education based on their existing knowledge. Some prisoners are pursuing Graduation and even Post Graduation from Dr. B.R. Ambedkar Open University.

20. **Uttar Pradesh:** High school/Intermediate examination was conducted by NIOS in which many captive students appeared for the examination respectively.

21. **Uttarakhand:** IGNOU and NIOS Courses are being Offered to jail Inmate (prisoners), providing them with opportunities to pursue education and professional training to support their rehabilitation and reintegration into society.

    Computer systems have been made available at the prison by Art of Living (Shri rural development Project) for imparting computer training to the prisoners. Along with this computer training is being provided to prisoners through the computer instructor appointed by the said institution. So that they can get employment in the field of computers after being released from the prison.

22. **West Bengal:** Rotary India Literacy Mission is engaged in all Correctional Homes, West Bengal for adult inmates.

    For children education, Hope Foundation School and Feature Hope School is involved with children education facility. AVIYANNA' provides sports,

physical exercise and primary educational accessories to the children. Alipore Women Correctional Home and Dum Dum Central Correctional Home are attached with 'HFS, FHS & AVIYANNA'. Children's Diet, Clothing, Recreation are also taken care off by the authorities.

23. **Delhi:** Basic literacy programme to provide fundamental literacy to the inmates was provided through "Padho aur Padhao". Many students are enrolled.

    Different Jails have been appointed as Accredited Agency (AA) for National Indian Open School, an autonomous body under the Ministry of HRD, Government of India for class 8th certification compatible with NCERT books and Syllabus. Higher education is provided for inmates interested in pursuing various degree and technical courses offered by IGNOU.

    Basic computer training and advance computer training course is conducted by Shakti Samadhan.

    Spoken English Programme is run by the Jail authority.

24. **Jammu & Kashmir:** Special Study Centers of IGNOU have been established in various Jails through which most of Jail inmates are pursuing their education. Adult education is also given to the inmates.

### (ii) Library Facility in Prisons

1. **Andhra Pradesh:** Andhra Pradesh Prisons Department provides daily newspapers, weekly magazines, spiritual, devotional and moral books/novels to the inmates with the help of District Library Authorities so as to improve reading habits among the inmates. Prisoners are provided with Digital libraries so as to develop technical knowledge among them.

2. **Assam:** Library facility is provided to the inmates.

3. **Bihar:** In compliance with Rule 246 of the Prison Manual, modern libraries have been established in all prisons of the state, containing a total of 45,293 books in various categories. These libraries contain books of diverse categories such as patriotic, spiritual, biographical, general knowledge, inspirational, arts, science, and literature.

    To further enrich the libraries, 3 newspapers are regularly made available in each library so that inmates can stay informed about contemporary events. Considering the needs of the digital age, Kindle e-book readers have also been made available in all prisons, providing access to thousands of digital books. This initiative is playing an important role in promoting the culture of reading and learning among inmates.

4. **Chhattisgarh:** Libraries for prisoners have been set up in all the jails of Chhattisgarh, in which about 28 thousand books are available.
5. **Gujarat:** Jail libraries have been equipped with about 41,989 books

and 11,695 magazines of culture for the reading of prisoners in state jails.

An audio library has been arranged in Lajpore (Surat) Central Jail and Nadiad District Jail of the state. By starting an audio library, prisoners who are blind or illiterate can access book knowledge through the audio library. Audio clips of religious stories, spiritual music, and bhajans are narrated to the captives, through which the captives change their mind through positive and positive thoughts and they feel peace of mind in their personal life.

6. **Karnataka:** Library with good ambience facility exists in all Central and District Prisons in co-ordination with Department of Library.
7. **Madhya Pradesh:** Library facility is provided to the inmates.

8. **Nagaland:** Library facility with number of books in English, Hindi and Local dialects are made available to the inmates.

   Daily newspaper is also provided to the inmates to keep them up to date with events of the world.

9. **Sikkim:** Regular supply of newspapers and materials of entertainment is provided to the prisoners barracks and access to Prison library is also given to the prisoners.

10. **Tamil Nadu:** In all Prisons, a library is available where prisoners are encouraged to read books, newspapers and magazines. The Department participated in the Book fairs conducted across the State where more than 1,00,000 books have been collected as donation from various quarters including high level dignitaries.

11. **Uttar Pradesh:** Library facility was provided in the prison.

12. **Uttarakhand:** Jail Library is provided to the inmates.

13. **Delhi:** Jail administration nurtured and aggregate an ecosystem in the form of library for the inmates of central jail. Library will help to provide diversified range of books to the inmates. Books from different category such as Religious, Novels (Hindi & English), Story Books (Based on Moral Education), Patriotic, Poems are available. Instead books of subjects like computer, Mathematics, History Philosophy, Management etc. are available for those who want to continue their studies in their relevant subject. These books fuels to develop better thought and show him/her a right direction.

The no. of habitual readers accumulated day by day and there is an imperative need for the jail administration to open one more library for the inmates. In this way, another library named “Care Today Library” established with the help of an NGO for better accessibility and affordability of books for the inmates. This library also innumerable category of books such as Religious, Patriotic,

Story books, Books written by prominent writers of India etc. are available for the inmates.

Library/ E-library is run by Jail and collaboration of Indian Vision Foundation. Various kind of books, magazine, Tablets and newspaper are available for inmates so that they can keep themselves busy and updated.

14. **Ladakh:** Library facility is provided to the prisoners.

## II. Health

State/UTs have taken various measures to improve health care and sanitation, promote Swachh Bharat Abhiyan and Yoga and Meditation among prison inmates. A snapshot of such initiatives, as furnished by the States/UTs is detailed as below:

### (i) Health Care & Sanitation

1. **Andhra Pradesh:** At the time of admission, all prisoners are subjected to medical screening by Jail Medical Officer as per NHRC guidelines, and prisoners requiring specialized treatment are referred to outside hospitals. Prisoners suffering from infectious diseases are segregated appropriately. Special care is being taken in giving treatment to mentally ill prisoners as suggested by mental health hospitals. Recently, the A.P. Government issued orders to the jails, any sick prisoners referring to the private network hospitals for providing specialized treatment under Dr. YSR Arogyasri Scheme, there should be no restriction on purchase of medicines or on treatment of prisoners. Needy prisoners are referred to District Headquarters hospitals and specialized hospitals. Besides, providing drinking water through RO water plants, hot and cold water dispensers are also provided to the inmates to prevent water borne diseases. Solar water heater systems are also provided in all the Prisons so as to facilitate hot water to the old aged prisoners and sick prisoners for their bathing purpose to maintain their sound health.

All prisons are provided with adequate cleaning objects like, phenyl, toilet cleaner etc., to maintain the premises clean and hygiene. Cooking areas of all prisons are laid with tiles and running water facility so as to maintain cleanliness in the kitchens. White wash and color wash is carried out in all prisons in regular intervals to maintain the prison premises neat and clean.

Bore wells are dug and motors are fixed with water tanks for supply of water to the prisoners for general usage and for drinking purpose. Potable water is being supplied as per norms, septic toilets for day and night are provided as per norms in this prison.

Also, hair cutting facility is provided once in a month and shaving is to be done weekly once for inmates. Adequate ventilation and proper lighting, Ceiling fans

were provided in living accommodation i.e., Cells and Blocks.

2. **Arunachal Pradesh:** Prison department monitor the improvement of physical and mental health of prisoners.

3. **Assam:** In every Jail there is a hospital or a proper place for treatment of sick women prisoners. Gynecologists from Civil Hospitals visit the prison once a week and, if necessary, as and when required. Psychological counseling in a monthly basis is conducted in different Jails of Assam for all the prisoners including women prisoners. Pregnant women & lactating mother are also provided special food arranged by the District Social Welfare Department of Different Districts in Assam.

   Regular health check-ups of prisoners are being carried out by the Jail Doctor on a regular basis. Counselling for HIV positive prisoners and HIV screening of newly admitted inmates are held alongside awareness Programme on HIV/AIDS/STI/TB/Mental Health on a regular basis. Monthly health check up with the help of District Health Administration is carried out across all jails of Assam to keep a track of the health of inmates on a regular basis.

   Women inmates are kept in separate wards in the Prisons of Assam under the observation of female prison officials. Female warders are there to look after the security, health, hygiene, education and also providing legal services to the female inmates. Bathrooms and Toilets for day-use as well as attached toilets for night-use are available in the women wards of prisons in the ratio of 1:6 for day-use and 1:10 for night-use with water supply facility. Vending machines are also installed to maintain an environment friendly atmosphere inside their annexes.

4. **Bihar:** Health services have been given the highest priority in Bihar prisons. In compliance with relevant rules of the Prison Manual, comprehensive development of medical facilities has been undertaken in each prison. The main objective of health services is not only treatment of diseases but also preventive healthcare and health education.

   The following health facilities are available in all prisons of Bihar:

   - Monthly Health Camps: Organization of medical camps every month in all prisons
   - Mental Health Counselling: Special counselling services by NIMHANS-trained staff.
   - OPD and IPD Facilities: With dedicated Para-medical staff and medical officers.
   - Ambulance Service: Available 24×7 for emergency situations.
   - Special Care for Pregnant and Lactating Women.
   - Understanding that true rehabilitation extends beyond physical confinement, Bihar prioritizes the psychological and spiritual well-being of inmates through comprehensive programs designed to reduce stress, promote emotional

stability, and foster inner transformation.

Sanitary pad vending machines have been installed in all 48 prisons housing women inmates. Regular hygiene workshops are organized in the prisons for the prisoners.

5. **Chhattisgarh:** 52 R.O. Water Purifier Plants have been installed in various jails to provide clean drinking water to the inmates.

   In Central / District Jails of Chhattisgarh, washing machines of industrial nature have been provided for the purpose of hygienic washing of clothes, bed sheets and blankets provided to the inmates.

   1,011 Health Camps were held in prison and many prisoners were benefited.

   The Central Jail, Bilaspur is being made eco-friendly with an aim to give clean air and environment to the coming generations.

6. **Gujarat:** All the prisoners are being screened at the time of their admission in to jail by the medical officer. For maintaining good health condition of prisoners, a medical treatment is given in-time. Medical Diet is given to sick and ill prisoners. Regular Medical Camps are being conducted in all jails. Total 1116 camps were organized for prisoners, in which many prisoners participated. Total 43 camps were organized for staff, in which staff members participated. Health awareness programs are being conducted regarding dieses like Cancer, HIV etc. Prisoners are given psychological training by psychologists. Apart from Yoga Day, yoga camps are being organized for the prisoners. Indoor and Outdoor games are available for prisoners.

   Hospital facilities is also available in the all Jail premises. State jail hospitals are equipped with various modern equipments like sonography machine, dental chair, E.G.C. Machine, X-ray machine, blood cell counter, BP instrument, binoculars, oxygen concentrator, Eye Checking machine etc. As a result, inmates receive immediate treatment in the jail itself, which also reduces the incidence of them escaping from custody while undergoing further treatment, as well as saving the time of the police staff as well as the cost of vehicles.

7. **Haryana:** Periodic medical camps for prisoners by specialist Doctors are conducted in all the jails on regular basis.

   All the Jails in the State are green and clean and large size green parks have been developed there by prisoners.

8. **Karnataka:** Medical and Para Medical posts along with hospital infrastructure handed over to Health and Family Welfare Department as per the directions of the Karnataka State Human Rights Commission and Government order. Presently, the Health & Family Welfare Department is providing medical facilities to prison inmates.

   Various Medical camps like Eye, Cancer check-up, Dental, De-

addiction camps etc., are being conducted periodically in association with Department of Health and Family Welfare Services, Medical colleges and various NGOs.

Necessary action has been taken to establish the De-addiction Counselling centers in all prisons in co-ordination with Department of Health and Family Welfare for counselling and treatment to inmates who are drug addict before judicial custody.

On advice of the Prison and Government Hospital Doctors for Higher treatment, inmates are sent to specialized hospitals like Jayadeva Cardio Science and research Centre, Nephro Urology Center, Kidwai Cancer Hospitals, Nimhans and Karnataka Institute of Dialectology.

9. **Kerala:** When the prisoners are admitted to the jail, a Health Screening Report is taken compulsorily as per the instructions of the National Human Rights Commission. In Central Jails, High Security Prison, and some District Jails and Women's Prisons have permanent post of Jail Medical Officer and thereby provides medical facilities to the inmates. Prisoners who need further treatment are sent to hospitals for necessary treatment. In other jails i.e. Special Sub Jails and Sub Jails, if the prisoners who have a disease which is likely to be transmitted to other prisoners need to be isolated, they are transferred to Central Jail. A psychiatrist at a nearby Government Hospital is sought to treat mentally ill prisoners. Also, in the important jails, a psychiatrist visits the jail once in a fortnight or once a month and provides treatment to the inmates.

10. **Madhya Pradesh:** Regular medical check-up camps are organized for prisoners.

11. **Maharashtra:** Regular health camps were conducted across the jails, providing prisoners with quality medical supplies and increasing awareness among them.

    Social workers collaborated with government hospitals and NGOs to provide specialized healthcare for terminally ill patients, particularly those suffering from cancer and HIV.

    The implementation of telemedicine facilities has commenced for the treatment of sick patients and prisoners.

    In response to directives from the State Human Rights Commission, a committee comprising the Director of Medical Education and the Director of Health Services has been established to address health issues among prisoners.

12. **Manipur:** Health camps are organised for the prisoners.

13. **Nagaland:** Health camp was organized for the prisoners.

    Preventive measure and awareness programme on Covid-19, HIV/AIDS & TB is conducted for the prisoners.

14. **Odisha:** The Medical facilities was provided to the prisoners of the

different jails like HIV testing conducted by Odisha State Aid Control Society through HIV Aid Control Programme besides eye testing camp, dental camp and skin camps are being organized by the different organizations.

15. **Punjab:** For physical and mental wellbeing of the prisoners, daily yoga classes are being conducted in the morning.

    Psychological intervention project “Umeed” was started in 2024. Under this project, 02 psychologists were hired by the department under Punjab prisons development board and they are providing counselling services/ therapy to inmates in jails of Punjab. Counselling services/ therapy have been provided prisoners during the year 2024.

16. **Rajasthan:** Health awareness camps are organised for the prisoners.

    Palanhar Yojana for supporting children of inmates and Udaan Yojana for health of women inmates was run by the prison administration.

17. **Sikkim:** Regular blood and sputum testing is carried for early detection and treatment of diseases like T.B., Hepatitis, STDs, HIV+ cases.

    De-addiction and Counselling program for all those arrested under NDPS Act, Sikkim Anti Drugs Act and other drugs related offences have begun in both the prisons of State.

    The prisoners suffering from Tuberculosis are segregated and provide with high protein/ special diet of egg and milk besides green vegetables. The diabetic prisoners are also provided with special diet. All treatment and surgeries are done at the cost of prison.

    The convicts above the age of 60 years are treated as senior citizen and are taken out every day for strolling around in the prison premises to keep them out of depression and keep them healthy. Their health screening is carried out at a regular interval and proper care is maintained.

    Psychological counselling were provided to the newly admitted under trails and convicts by the clinical Psychologist from STNM Hospital, Gangtok.

    Quarterly Mental Health camps are conducted in the prison in collaboration with the Sikkim State Legal Services Authority and Health Department, Government of Sikkim.

    Half yearly blood test camp for inmates and staff is conducted by the Prison Authority in collaboration with STNM Hospital.

18. **Tamil Nadu:** Prisoners in the age group between 21 to 55, having good physical and mental health, good conduct, emotional stability and agricultural background and have spent prescribed part of the sentence are transferred to Open Air Prisons, subject to their willingness.

    Women prisoners are examined by a Woman Assistant Surgeon at the time of admission and the observations are recorded in the Medical Sheet.

Gynaecological examinations are carried out for pregnant women prisoners till delivery. For giving birth outside the prison, emergency leave of 15 days is granted. The daily needs of pregnant inmates are prioritized including pre-natal and post-natal care. Special care is given to lactating women, by providing half a litre of milk a day. Sanitary napkins are also provided to inmates free of charge.

As per Tamil Nadu Prison Rules, 2024, children are permitted to stay with their mothers until they attain the age of six years, if they cannot be otherwise suitably taken care of by the family of the women prisoner.

In view of the nutritional requirements of growing children, nutritional infant formula is provided to children up-to one year of age in prisons on the recommendation of the attending physician.

Psychologists have been appointed one each in all 9 Central Prisons, 5 Special Prisons for Women, District Jail, Pudukkottai to treat and counsel the prisoners suffering from depression and exhibiting violent behaviour due to prolonged confinement and exhibiting high stress level in prisons. Comprehensive Psychological Assessment Scheme has been implemented for all new admissions. Counselling is conducted to instil confidence in the depressed mind of the prisoners and to bring forth trust in themselves thereby eliminating their mental issues.

Prisoners requiring specialized mental health attention are treated by Psychiatrists at the Government Hospitals and specialized Institutions. Prisoners requiring close supervision are admitted as in-patients at the Government Institute of Mental Health, Chennai.

Two Counsellors are engaged in each of 9 Central Prison and on Counsellor is engaged in each of 5 Special Prisons for Women and District Jail, Pudukkottai to ensure better mental health care to the prisoners in distress.

Social Case Work Experts play an important role in preparing the newly admitted inmates adapt to the prison environment. Social Case Work Experts are working in all 9 Central Prisons, 5 Special prisons for women and District Jail, Pudukkottai to examine the social background of sentenced prisoners, provide appropriate individualized guidance and counselling and improve communication with family members of prisoners.

To strengthen family bonding and relationships by arranging interviews with relative and friends; to render help in the settlement of civil claims of every prisoner; to arrange for vocational or other activities permissible within the rules and to instil the value of dignified living of the prisoner after release and to look after the welfare of the prisoner, Welfare Officer post was created in all Central Prisons and at Special Prisons for Women and District Jail Pudukkottai. They act as a bridge between prisoners and their families.

Good quality drinking water is made available through Reverse Osmosis Plants in all Central Prisons and Special Prisons for Women, District Jails and Staff quarters in all Central Prisons.

19. **Telangana:** Medical camps are conducted to provide medical treatment to the Prisoners.

20. **Uttar Pradesh:** Lions Club Arunima organized a program to motivate the prisoners to get rid of drug addiction. The prisoners were released by various organizations after paying fines. President Mahila Vyapar Mandal Prayagraj distributed shawls to female prisoners and warm clothes and toys to children and free cataract operation of prisoners was successfully conducted by Lions Club Arunima Prayagraj.

    Routine check-up of prisoners is done in the district hospital.

21. **West Bengal:** HIV, TB, and Hepatitis health screening assist by HLFPPT (Hindustan Latex Family Planning.) are available in all Correctional Homes of West Bengal. Skin testing and Eye check-up camp are regularly being held by different NGOs. Health Department Govt. of West Bengal organises medical check-up camps in Correctional Homes of West Bengal.

    Health care consultation is provided to the inmates of all Central Correctional Homes in West Bengal and is being expanded to cover all Correctional Homes. Treatment is provided by specialist / Health care experts.

    Drugs-de-addiction Centre under the name 'BIBARTAN' have been started at five (5) Central Correctional Homes in West Bengal.

22. **A & N Islands:** The Prison Department regularly encourages prisoners to participate in the Swachh Bharat Abhiyan to maintain cleanliness. The Chief Medical Officer of the District Jail Hospital monitors hygiene conditions and provides instructions on personal hygiene and sanitization.

    An awareness program was organized to help inmates reduce mental stress and boost confidence. Additionally, a special session for inmates with mental health issues was conducted by the Chief Medical Officer of the District Jail Hospital.

    Medical referrals for 3 inmates to specialized treatment in Chennai were made during October-November 2024, with proper police escort, and they returned without any issues.

23. **Chandigarh:** The Department of Prisons and Correctional Administration, Union Territory, Chandigarh in collaboration with the Institute of Correctional Administration (ICA), Chandigarh organized a one-day workshop on 'Mental Health Issues' for Prison staff of Model Jail Chandigarh at Model Jail, Chandigarh. This

workshop created awareness about various mental health issues affecting the prison population. The Institute will be organizing a series of workshops for the training of model jail prison staff.

The Department of Prisons and Correctional Administration, Union Territory, Chandigarh in collaboration with the Institute of Correctional Administration (ICA), Chandigarh organized a one-day workshop on 'Drug Abuse Prevention in Prison' for Prison staff of Model Jail Chandigarh at Model Jail, Chandigarh. This workshop created awareness about drug abuse prevention in prison. The Professor, GMCH, Chandigarh discussed diverse drug abuse disorders, drug overdose effects and strategies to deal with relapse prevention of inmates undergoing de-addiction treatment in the prison setting.

24. **DNH & Daman Diu:** Weekly health check-up is regularly done by the Medical team.

25. **Delhi:** All the wards are surrounded with adjacent parks. The greenery of these parks is maintained by the Gardening Panja of this jail along with the help of Horticulture Department. The inmate are provided with clean and hygiene environment.

There is a washing plant where convicts are deputed after getting a short training and all the heavy clothes like blanket, durries, etc. are washed here.

Clean drinking water is the fundamental right of each person, therefore R.O water is made available for drinking purpose for all inmates.

Constant medical observation for seriously sick and terminally ill inmates is done.

In-house facilities for X-ray, Dental clinic, ECG, physiotherapy and Acupressure Therapy is given to the inmates.

Regular visits by various Specialists in Medicine, Ophthalmologist, Skin, Psychiatric and Orthopaedics is done for the prisoners.

Special care for infants – Pre-natal & Post-natal care, timely vaccinations, Pulse Polio Camps in women jails is organised time to time.

Integrated counselling and testing (ICTC) for identifying HIV+ inmates is done for the prisoners.

Frequent Medical Check-up Camp is organised for the prisoners.

Sports, Aerobics and Yoga session are organised to keep inmate physically fit and mentally alert.

Time to time counselling is conducted for inmates by DLSA officials, NGOs and Jail authority, to ease out their stress, depression & avoid any reckless attempts to self-harm.

A Drug De- addiction centre for those inmates who are drug addicted has been establish by the Prison Department.

Oral Substitution Therapy (OST) started in Central Jail. It

helps in preventing spread of HIV. OST in Delhi Prisons will help the long term drug addicts to effectively cope with their habit of addiction so that they can live a normal life in the society and once they are able to leave their habit of drug addiction, it will help in prevention of crime as well.

Isolation ward for TB patients and other infective patients in Central Jail has been currently functioning.

Physiotherapy services is successfully running in Central Jail.

DOTS therapy is being provided at all dispensaries of Central Jail.

Round the clock emergency Services are available in all Jails.

A minor OT is also working in Central Jail Hospital for minor surgical procedures.

Fully automatic equipped Laboratories are functioning in Central Jail Hospital for Investigation facilities in the field of Biochemistry, Pathology etc.

X-Ray and ECG Facility is available in Central Jail Hospital.

Pulse Polio Immunization Programme are being carried regularly as per pulse polio schedule of Delhi Government in Women Central Jail.

Disposal of Bio medical waste is done as per rule of Delhi Pollution Control Committee.

Special Medical diet for the HIV, AIDS, TB Patients and other deserving inmates is being provided as per the guidelines.

26. **Jammu & Kashmir:** A sizable number of Doctors and Para Medical Staff are sanctioned in the different Jails of J&K State to provide the medical treatment to the Jails inmates, 10 bedded Hospitals are functional in three big Jails and 5 bedded Hospitals are functional in District Jails. In case of any serious ailment Jail inmates are shifted to the Hospitals outside for providing the necessary treatment. Moreover, organizing general screening of inmates and employees for HIV/Hepatitis-B/ Tuberculosis/ diabetes is being also done.

    Female prisoners are provided with adequate clean clothing and bedding, sufficient water for daily use and drinking. Even sanitary pads are being provided for their use. For specialized treatment of women prisoners, female inmates are sent to civil hospital for medical treatment on the advice of Medical officer and when the need arises. The women prisoners who are in family way are send to civil hospitals, for prenatal and postnatal care. Children with women prisoners are provided special care.

### (ii) Yoga and Meditation

1. **Andhra Pradesh:** After morning ablution, Yoga and Meditation is being conducted every day in the barracks for prisoner's mental health so as to bring them out of the mental stress and depression. Moral lectures are also being conducted to reduce mental stress

among the inmates and to improve good behaviour.

2. **Assam:** Regular yoga is organised for the prisoners.

3. **Bihar:** Yoga classes are conducted for the prisoners in the prisons of Bihar.

4. **Chhattisgarh:** Yoga Camps were held inside prison and many prisoners were benefitted.

5. **Goa:** Sahaj Yoga Sessions once in a week on wednesdays for male and female inmates is being taken with the help of expert team members of Sahaj Yoga Trust. This is a very good tool for improving and maintaining the mental health of inmates.

   The program of Bhramakumaris are being conducted every week on Saturdays with the help of NGO Bhramakumaris. The regular meditation sessions through this NGO has shown positive results.

6. **Himachal Pradesh:** Yoga day is celebrated inside the prison.

7. **Jharkhand:** Regular Yoga & Meditation programmes are being organised in all Prisons with physical distancing. MOU has been done with Vyakti Vikash Kendra (Art of Living) for Prison Smart Programme.

8. **Karnataka:** Under the "NAVACHETANA" Program prison inmates are provided with Yoga & Meditation Courses in coordination with Art of Living and other NGO's. 12412 prison inmates availed Yoga and Meditation facilities in the year 2024.

9. **Kerala:** Yoga class is being given to the inmates regularly.

10. **Madhya Pradesh:** Regular Yoga and Meditation classes are provided to the inmates.

11. **Maharashtra:** Yoga, Vipashyana, Art of Living and Meditation workshops are organised for the prisoners.

12. **Manipur:** Yoga classes are organised for the prisoners.

13. **Odisha:** Yoga, Meditation, religious discourses and moral teaching etc. are being imparted to the prisoners in different Jails.
14. **Rajasthan:** Prisoners are regularly made to do yoga in the morning in the jail.

15. **Sikkim:** Yoga classes are conducted for the inmates on weekly basis. Yoga Instructors from AYUSH are deputed by the Health Department for the rehabilitation of the inmates.

16. **Tamil Nadu:** Yoga and Meditation Programmes are organised through NGOs.

17. **Telangana:** All the inmates practice P.T early morning, every day followed by the Yoga and advance Meditation (trained by Art of living teachers).

18. **Uttar Pradesh:** Yoga and Art of Living classes are organised for the prisoners.

19. **Uttarakhand:** Yoga and meditation programmes of Brahamkumaries are being conducted for the welfare of inmates in jails. Meditation and Sudarshan Sanstha have been organized for the mental upliftment of the prisoners through the Art of Living.

20. **West Bengal:** Prisoners are being encouraged to undergo regular yoga & meditation in most of the correctional homes of the State. Yoga helps in relief from stress, brings peace in the mind and helps to recover from anxiety, depression to some extent.

21. **A & N Islands:** International Yoga Day was celebrated with a yoga program for all inmates, police personnel, and staff. A drawing competition on the theme "Yoga" was also held, with prizes distribution to the winners.

    A new batch of Yoga & Meditation was inaugurated at the District Prison, Prothrapur. The Superintendent explained the benefits of Yoga & Meditation for stress control and encouraged all prisoners and staff to participate voluntarily.

22. **Chandigarh:** 10th International Yoga Day, 2024 was celebrated in the Model Jail, Chandigarh. About 200 inmates (male & female) took part in the yoga activities under the guidance of yoga teachers. Some inmates shared their experience regarding benefits of doing daily yoga. The inmates were also provided bananas and milk after yoga session.

    Art of Living Institution provided Yoga /meditation training to the male & female inmates of Model Jail, Chandigarh on the occasion of World Meditation Day. The Yoga has been found as best tool to reduce mental stress and preliminary depression amongst the inmates.

    The Model Jail, Chandigarh is already conducting regular Yoga sessions through the Art of Living organization. Now, the said organization has taught the latest techniques of Yoga for ensuring better mental and physical health of the inmates. All participants have learnt a new way of living to restart life with a sound mind and health.

23. **DNH & Daman Diu:** Yoga camp has been organized time to time to improve mental and physical health of the prisoners.

24. **Delhi:** To keep inmate physically fit and mentally alert, aerobics and Yoga class are held in CJ -06.

25. **Jammu & Kashmir:** Meditation, Yoga and Vippasana are being conducted in all Jails of J&K.

26. **Ladakh:** Yoga and Meditation classes are conducted for the prisoners.

27. **Puducherry:** Grand celebration of International Yoga Day was held in collaboration with the NGO Sri

Aurobindo Society, involving active participation of the inmates of Central Prison, Puducherry.

## III. Vocational Training

Training is one of the important rehabilitations measures in the field of prison reforms. Nowadays training of prisoners in various vocational skills in the Prison Institutions has received a lot of importance in almost all the States/UTs.

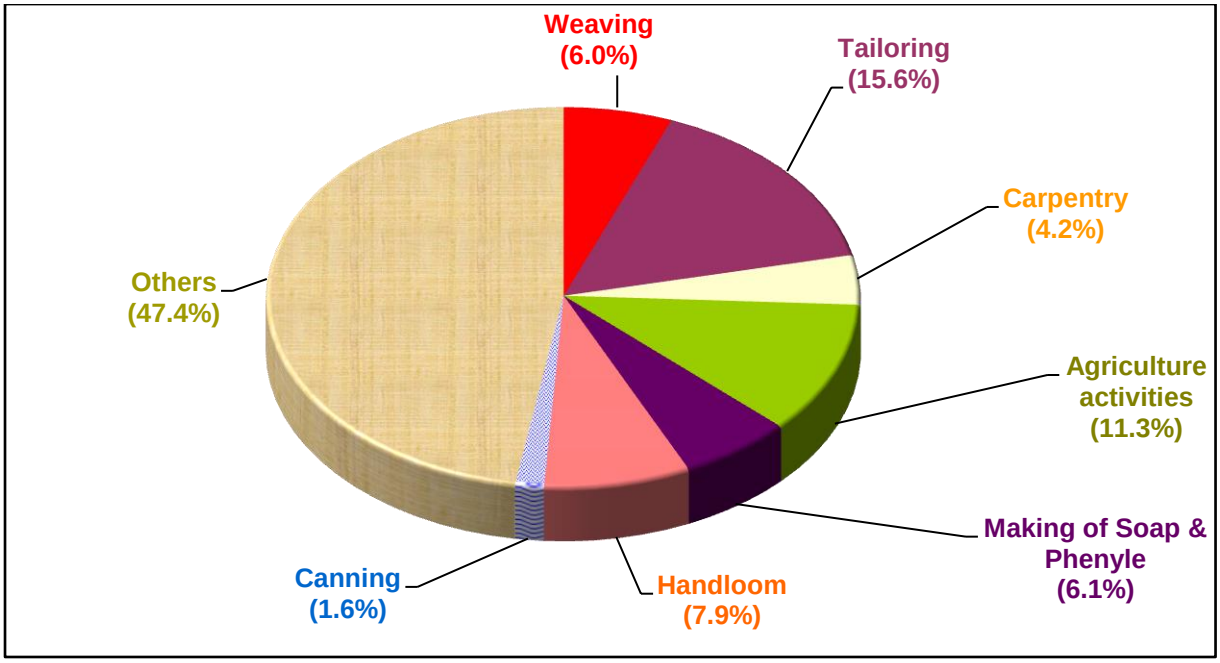
### (i) Vocational Programs in States

A total of 61,902 prisoners were provided with various vocational training during the year 2024 (details can be seen in the **Table 10.2 & Chart 10.1**). State/UT-wise analysis of vocational training imparted to prison inmates reveals that a good number of prison inmates in Rajasthan, Bihar, Uttar Pradesh, Delhi, Haryana, Madhya Pradesh, Gujarat, Maharashtra, Tamil Nadu and Punjab were benefitted by vocational training. A total of 12,735 (20.6%), 7,387 (11.9%), 5,998 (9.7%), 5,769 (9.3%), 4,546 (7.3%), 4,457 (7.2%), 2,721 (4.4%), 2,357 (3.8%), 2,259 (3.6%) and 1,455 (2.4%) inmates were benefitted with various vocational trainings in these States respectively during the year 2024.

### Vocational Training-Profession wise

The maximum numbers of prison inmates were trained in 'tailoring' (15.6%) (9,647 out of 61,902) followed by 'agriculture' (11.3%) (6,969 out of 61,902), 'handloom' (7.9%) (4,918 out of 61,902) and 'making of soap & phenyl' (6.1%) (3,779 out of 61,902) **(Chart 10.1 & Table-10.2).**

State/UT-wise details reveal that majority of training in tailoring were imparted in Rajasthan (4,217) followed by Uttar Pradesh (1,269) and Madhya Pradesh (606). A total of 1,871 inmates in Bihar, 1,244 inmates in Uttar Pradesh and 723 inmates in Madhya Pradesh were imparted training in agriculture. Maximum inmates imparted with training in handloom were in Rajasthan (2,814), Madhya Pradesh (457) and Jharkhand (413). Rajasthan (2,849), Tamil Nadu (218) and Odisha (141) were imparted training in making of soap & phenyl. Madhya Pradesh (1,263), Rajasthan (808) and Uttar Pradesh (300) inmates were trained in weaving. Madhya Pradesh (380), Rajasthan (299) and Chhattisgarh (243) inmates were trained in carpentry during 2024.




- As per data provided by States/UTs.

**Distribution of Prison Inmates by the Type of Vocational Training done during 2024**

**Chart – 10.1**

A snapshot of good initiatives undertaken and as furnished by States/UTs in the field of vocational training is discussed below:

1. **Andhra Pradesh:** Prisons Department is playing a vital role for rehabilitation of the inmates and working with the noble objective of Reforming and Rehabilitation of Prisoners to make them join in the main stream society as good Citizens. The Prison Administration is running through a threefold strategy of CCC viz., Custody Care and Correction. Further the Correction aspects proposed to be achieved is through a three folded strategy - Reformation, Rehabilitation and Reintegration of Prisoner back to the society. For rehabilitation purpose the inmates are trained in various vocational trades like masonry, painting training, plumbing, house-wiring, plumbing, welding, computer training, AC mechanism, hair style training etc. For this purpose, steel furniture manufacturing, tailoring, weaving, book binding, bakery, shampoo, phenyl, toilet cleaner making, coir mats making etc., are established in all Central Prisons of this State. Due to these industries, the life convict prisoners are earning handsome wages while in incarceration period.

   The National Academy of Construction (NAC) the Government of India undertaking is imparting Vocational training to the inmates. The main programmes include Masonry, Plumbing and Sanitation.

2. **Assam:** For imparting skill to women prisoners for their self-employment after release, training is provided in the following trades: tailoring, ornament making, pottery painting, handloom, weaving, embroidery work, beauty parlour

course etc. with the collaboration of NGOs like “Art of Living” and Director, SIRD, Assam. It is expected that most of the released female prisoners have used the skills / knowledge gained from vocational training during their jail term in earning their livelihood so that they can resume an independent & dignified life after their release from the Jail.

The Government of Assam has inaugurated recently “Karagar Se Karigar” Scheme in 15th August, 2024 across various jails of Assam under Assam Skill Development Mission for skill training of jail inmates in various fields inside the Jail premises.

Inmates were engaged in manufacturing Cane and Bamboo items.

3. **Bihar:** Vocational training is the cornerstone of prison reform. According to Rule 269 of the Prison Manual, providing employment-oriented vocational training is mandatory. Keeping this in mind, the state government is conducting comprehensive training programs in collaboration with various government and non-government institutions.

Recognizing the unique needs and potential of women inmates, Bihar focuses on specialized skill development programs that blend traditional crafts like Madhubani painting and tailoring with modern vocational skills such as beauty parlour training and pickle making.

Empowering inmates with vocational skills and self-reliance opportunities is vital for their successful reintegration into society. By providing training and resources, the prison aims to make inmates self-sufficient and capable of earning a livelihood.

The main objective of the prison industry program is to keep inmates engaged in constructive work, develop work culture in them, and provide means of livelihood after release. Industries have been established in various prisons of the state keeping in mind local arts and craft traditions.

The following industries operate in Bihar prisons:

- Food Processing: Bakery, spices, pickles
- Jute and Bamboo Crafts: Baskets, mats, handicrafts
- Metal and Wood Work: Furniture, utensils, decorative items
- Printing Press: Books, notebooks, posters
- Handmade Shoes and Leather Goods
- Handicrafts: Madhubani painting, candles, handmade soap

To reach products made by inmates to the general public and for their social integration, Mukti Bazaars have been established on a pilot basis in the Central Prisons of Patna (Beur), Buxar, Muzaffarpur, Gaya, and Bhagalpur. These markets not only provide economic benefits to inmates but also help in improving their image in society.

4. **Chhattisgarh:** Industries like power loom, handloom, offset and screen printing, steel furniture industry, wood art industry, bamboo art industry, soap and washing powder manufacturing, edible oil extraction, embroidery, tailoring etc. are operating in the jails of Chhattisgarh.

5. **Goa:** Inmates are employed in Industry section, mess section, dairy farming, garden section, nursery section, pottery making etc. Various Programs and reformation activities are being implemented through the NGO namely the Prison Ministry India. Their main activities are training to play musical instruments, knitting classes for female inmates, regular counselling sessions for inmates.

6. **Gujarat:** For imparting skills to prisoners for their self-employment after release, Industries such as weaving, bakery, carpentry, tailoring, printing, and chemical and animal husbandry industry etc. have been employed in state jails on training-co-production basis to impart job-oriented training to the prisoners during their imprisonment. Due to which the inmates get daily activities during the prison life, develop skills and can re-establish themselves as good citizens in the society after leaving the prison. Along with employment oriented training, the prisoners themselves are not a burden to their families and they are also paid an honorarium at a fixed rate so that they can prove to be financially helpful to the family.

Thus, the state government and the prison department have always been making efforts to remove the criminal mentality of the prisoners and enable them to join the flow of society easily after being released from the prisons with the good combination of reformist activities and modern technology in the state prisons.

Vocational training like Diamond Polishing, Two Wheeler Repairing Training, Voice Recording, Agarbati Making, RCC Bench Making, Basic Computer Training, Mason Training, Carpentry Training, AC Repairing, Painting, Carpentry, Plumbing, Electrician, Charkha Training, best from west, file making, electric repairing, printing, bakery, washing etc. in State Jails are provided.

Beauty parlours, sewing training as well as sanitary napkin making are being provided to women prisoners.

There are Gaushalas at four open jails of Gujarat State. In these open jails, employment oriented works like animal husbandry, organic and medicinal farming etc. are done. Apart from that, Gaushalas were established at Rajkot Central Jail, Palara khas Jail and Nadiad District Jails.

7. **Haryana:** Vocational courses are provided to the prisoners through NIOS and other institutions.

Five Industrial Atta Chakkis and eight (8) Oil Press Machines have been installed in different Jails of Haryana to provide industrial practical training so that prisoners may get work after their release

from Jail an livelihood so that to stop recidivism. These types of training/works are part of rehabilitation process, which ultimately help in reintegration of these trained prisoners back into the society. Industrial atta chakkis have been installed in District Jails of Gurugram, Faridabad, Rohtak, Jhajjar and Nuh. Similarly oil pressing machines have been installed in Central Jail, Hisar-I, District Jails of Sirsa, Karnal, Panipat Faridabad, Gurugram, Jhajjar and Nuh.

8. **Himachal Pradesh:** A new bakery named Pehal Store was established at the Vigilance Headquarters in Shimla as part of efforts to promote prisoner welfare. This initiative aims to provide quality bakery products while creating vocational training and employment opportunities for inmates. By involving prisoners in bakery operations, the program helps develop their skills, supports rehabilitation, and encourages their social reintegration. The establishment of Pehal Store reflects a commitment to improving inmate welfare through skill development and meaningful engagement, contributing to a more humane and constructive correctional environment.

   Various NGOs collaborate actively with the Prison Department of Himachal Pradesh to promote the welfare and rehabilitation of prisoners across all jails in the State. Organizations such as Divya Jyoti Jagriti Sansthan, Brahma Kumaris, Raj Vedya Kendra, Patanjali Yog Peeth, India Vision Foundation and others work closely with prison authorities to provide spiritual guidance, vocational training, health and wellness programs, and educational support. This partnership not only helps in the holistic development of inmates but also fosters a positive environment conducive to their reformation and social reintegration. The involvement of these NGOs is recognized as a best practice, reflecting the department's commitment to inclusive and compassionate correctional management.

9. **Jharkhand:** Vocational Training / Skill Development Programme is being provided for the prisoners.

   Prison Industries have been upgraded viz. Power loom, Blanket unit, Automatic Soap Making Unit, Mini Offset Printing press with Stationary unit, Aluminium Utensil Unit, Steel Furniture, Carpentry Unit etc. for the prisoners.

10. **Karnataka:** Department of Prisons and Correctional Services has initiated many vocational training programs for prison inmates. Major among them are as follows:
    - Tailoring
    - Weaving
    - Handloom
    - Smithy
    - Carpentry
    - Soap & Phenyl making
    - Horticulture
    - Animal Husbandry

    The Karnataka Prison Development Board has been established to

improve the living conditions of the prisoners and re-integrate them to society.

In this regard, a plan is setup to upgrade the existing factory units at Central Prisons with modern technology to meet the market demands and provide training to inmates in modern methods as well as to gain production. Plans are being made to set up the petrol bunks and sales outlets in the premises of 04 Central Prisons.

Skill development training are being conducted in collaboration with National & State Skill Development Corporation and also various NGOs with the objective of enhancing the skills of prisoners and their empowerment.

11. **Kerala:** As a part of vocational training and imparting employment opportunities to the prison inmates, new equipment like the lathe machines, shopping bag making machines, stitching machines, carpentry machines and tools, etc have been purchased for the manufacturing units of the Central Prison. The prisoners are being imparted training in various skills such as beautician course, driving, tailoring, fashion designing, electrical hardware, building construction, food processing, bakery food making, plumbing, screen printing, organic farming etc. Prisoners working in Industrial units are given the necessary training and become skilled workers by providing jobs in the units. After completing the sentence, they can lead a reformed life and become good citizens of the country.

12. **Madhya Pradesh:** Prisoners are being trained in various vocational trades.

13. **Maharashtra:** There is a strong emphasis on the correction and rehabilitation of prisoners, encouraging them to pursue a variety of occupations and arts to become honourable citizens in the community upon their release. Industries are established within prisons to facilitate education and skill development.

    All prison industries adopt a manufacturing-training approach, allowing inmates to gain practical and theoretical knowledge of various vocational jobs. This knowledge equips prisoners to improve their livelihoods upon release, thereby contributing positively to society.

    Various industries such as carpentry, sewing, blacksmithing, power loom, handloom, bakery, leatherwork, laundry, paper factory, paintwork, chemical industry, motor servicing, sculpture, and more operate within the prison system.

    Vegetables and food grains required for the daily diet of prisoners are cultivated in 31 out of 60 prisons, covering an allotted agriculture area of 300.40 hectares. Various crops such as fruits, vegetables, rice, wheat, sorghum, tur, soybean, sugarcane, and others are cultivated throughout the kharif, rabi, and summer seasons.

    Additionally, some prisons engage in milk production from

cattle and goat rearing, poultry, honey bee keeping as well as fish breeding. Sugarcane cultivation is undertaken in Visapur and Paithan prisons. In the year 2024, a total of 940 male inmates and 50 female inmates were employed daily for prison farming.

**Maharashtra Rural Self-Employment Training Institute (MRSETI):** Under this program, many inmates have been trained in various skill development programs, including poultry training, goat farming, papad, spices and pickles making, dairy product manufacturing, fabrication work, compost making, silk worm farming, etc. The organization provides loans through banks to support inmates in starting their own businesses upon release. Additionally, many inmates have successfully completed a Decorative Wall Painting course, benefiting them in skill development and employment opportunities outside prison walls.

14. **Manipur:** For the welfare of prisoners, 4 (four) months vocational training programmes in the trade of tailoring and embroidery were conducted which the prisoners who have completed the training course were provided on machine each in free of cost under the sponsorship Social Welfare Department, Government of Manipur were carried out for the female inmates in Manipur Central Jail, Imphal were female inmates are lodged and making of Plastic strand handbags, plastic stools, plastic basket, plastic flower bags, mats etc. is being carried out and taught at Manipur Central Jail, Sajiwa were male inmates are lodged.

15. **Meghalaya**: At Present only craft items are given to the prisoners for their welfare.

16. **Mizoram:** Skill development & vocational training was taken up for prisoners i.e. Carpentry, Handicraft, Piggery, Poultry, Farming, Tailoring etc.

17. **Nagaland:** Training workshop on handicrafts (murrah making, basket weaving, wood / bamboo crafts etc.) and tailoring was conducted and have been in practice successfully for the past few years.

18. **Odisha:** Various vocational training such as; tailoring, carpentry, blanket making & durry making etc. are being imparted to the Jail inmates during their confinement period to promote self-employment after their release from Jail.

19. **Punjab:** Skill development training in trades like: Electrician, welding, carpentry, floor mill operations, tailoring, preparation of soap, plumbing, book binding, wall painting, hair dressing, motor winding, agriculture skills, basics of computer etc. were given to male inmates. Courses offered to female prisoners are beautician, cutting and tailoring, cooking, embroidery etc. The Department is also collaborating with PSDM for purpose of training certification.

Inmates have been employed at Petrol Pumps in various jails which aim at rehabilitating them.

20. **Rajasthan:** Jail factory is available for the rehabilitation of prisoners. Prisoners are trained in making various items like brooms, mops, phenyl, carpets, hand wash, sewing, furniture making, hair dressing, making of spices etc.

    An IOCL petrol pump has been installed which will directly give employment to open farm prisoners for their livelihood.

21. **Sikkim:** Various vocational units are in operation with a view to learning and earning which would help them in earning their livelihood after their release from prison.

22. **Tamil Nadu:** The convict prisoners are imparted livelihood skills to enable them to have better employability upon their release for preventing recidivism. Several industries such as Sealing Wax, Weaving, Boot making, Book Binding and Tag making, Soap making, Tailoring, Carpentry, Shoe Polish, Bakery, Handmade Paper, Fly Ash Bricks manufacturing have also been established. Further, activities such as Agricultural production, Compost making and Nursery development etc. are also being carried out so as to enable the prisoners to take up employment or self- employment after their release.

    The prison products such as uniform clothes, belts, caps, uniform shoes, shoe polish, rain coats, mosquito nets required for Police, Fire & Rescue Services and this department and sealing wax, tags, file pads, postal covers, gauze and bandage cloth, soap, other textiles, fire buckets, iron cot, saline stand, barricade, trolley and bed- side lockers etc., are supplied to various Government Departments.

    For the benefit of the general public and reformation and rehabilitation of the prisoners, 9 Petrol Retail Outlets have been established and operated round the clock by eligible prisoners in association with M/s Indian Oil Corporation Ltd. and functioning in Central Prison-I, Chennai (two outlets), Vellore, Madurai, Coimbatore (two outlets), Palayamkottai, Special Prison for Women, Tiruchirappalli, and District Jail, Pudukkottai.

    Petrol outlets in Special Prison for Women, Tiruchirappalli (Gandhi Market) and at Chennai (Ambattur Road) are exclusively managed by women inmates.

    The Department of Prisons and Correctional Services implements various programs for prisoners to earn their livelihood after their release so as to integrate into the society by leading a dignified life. As a part of these measures, details such as skills acquired by prisoners, date of release of prisoners, industries related to the skills acquired by prisoners and the placement of prisoners are collected well in advance in order to create employment opportunities for released prisoners seeking employment, and they are also

provided assistance in obtaining employment.

23. **Telangana:** Modernized Vocational Training programmers' like beautified Jute Bag making were conducted by Jana Siksha Sansthan to develop the Prison Industries and Kalamakri training is being provided by the experts. Vocational Training programme is imparted to Prisoners in Steel furniture, Carpentry, Textiles works, Soap and Durry making.

    Job opportunities in My Nation Prison Outlets, My Nation Factory, Agriculture & Aquaculture maintained by semi Open Prison Prisoners are being provided.

24. **Tripura:** Vocational training programs are being run in the prisons of Tripura.

    For future rehabilitation of inmates in Sansodhanagar and other jails, following vocational units are functional in prisons department.

    - Agriculture unit
    - Basketry unit
    - Laundry unit
    - Trailoring unit
    - Weaving unit
    - Bakery unit

    Vocation training has been provided to the inmates of Amarpur Sub Jail by-mahalaxmi self help group, amarpur for file making unit, samaj sakti society NGO for bamboo bag making unit and krishi vigyan Kendra, gomati has trained for mushroom farming and bioflock fish farming.

    Beside these in the scientific way by the help of Krishi vigyan Kendra, gomati convicts also producing various type of flower and vegetables like onion, cauliflower, tomato, long bean etc. etc. in Amarpur sub jail. Like Amarpur sub jail various agriculture are being produce in other jails.

25. **Uttar Pradesh:** Prisoners were given training in sewing, computer, furniture and seating, food processing, incense sticks, DTH installation, embroidery, weaving, AC repairing, electricity, mobile repairing, LED bulb making, training of products made from water hyacinth, clay art training, pottery, beauty parlour, bike repairing, rakhi making, cooking, herbal gulal, candle, handloom, woodcraft, organic farming and mushroom production etc. under various skill development programmes.
    Computer and sewing training was given to the prisoners by Uttar Pradesh Skill Development Mission. For the excellent reformative efforts of the prisoners, training was given by various voluntary organizations in electric motor binding, home appliances, flower pot making, beauty parlor, sewing/embroidery, canvas painting, gym and music.

    The prisoners were given training in hand craft, cloth bag making, plumbing, carpenter, electronics, LED repairing and women prisoners were given training in zari-zardozi, sewing, embroidery and for the physical and moral development of the prisoners, sports and yoga were imparted. Under the Skill Development Mission, prisoners were given training in electronics, IT sector, plumbing and tailoring

26. **Uttarakhand:** In the Minda Corporation Limited, Wire Harness Plant was established in the prison under Uttarakhand Prison Labour Service Autonomous Cooperative Committee, Sitarganj, District Udham Singh Nagar, the prisons are being taught the work of making wire harnesses for Bajaj Platinum bike and Mahindra tractor.

Uttarakhand Jail Shramik Seva Swayat Sahakari Samiti trained the prisoners to make decorative items made of bamboo, wooden bouquets, flower garlands made of wool, wooden tables, stools, wooden pen stands, mushrooms etc. Decorative items made of bamboo, wooden vases, flower garlands made of wool, wooden tables, stools, wooden pen stands, mushrooms etc. are being prepared by the prisoners. The items made by the prisoners are being sold through the sales centre established in the prison premises, so that they can do their own employment after being released from the prison.

Mechanic Motor Vehicle Training, Electrician Training, Plumber Training were given to the prisoners lodged in the Jail by the Government Industrial Training Institute. So that after being released from the prison, they can earn their livelihood by working as Mechanic Motor Vehicle, Electrician, Plumber etc.

For skill development of prisoners, they were given training in prison sewing unit, furniture unit, salon unit, power loom unit etc. Bakery unit is established in jails for biscuits & bun making for inmates. Tailoring units running for inmates and it is also accepting orders from third party for attaching related jobs at government under Co-operative Society. The prisoners lodge in the jails are also being trained to make pots and carpentry to produce furniture for jails so that after release they can start their employment.

27. **West Bengal:** Skill Development of inmates is organized under UTKARSHA BANGLA Scheme, Govt. of West Bengal. Beautician course at Alipore Women Correctional Home, Plant Nursery technician course at Baruipur CCH and Midnapore CCH are also organized for inmates. Mushroom cultivation course is under process at Bankura Dist. Correctional Home.

28. **A & N Islands:** Prison being a correctional administration, the main focus lies on the rehabilitation, reformation, and re-socialization of prisoners, apart from the safety and security of the prison and its inmates. To achieve this goal, the department has organized vocational training in the trades of plumbing, electrical works, and regular training in making cane, bamboo, and wooden furniture/handicrafts, tailoring, weaving, cooking, and gardening for the prisoners. Various skills are imparted to help prisoners reintegrate into society after their release.

The Prison Department, along with Jan Shikshan Sansthan, South Andaman District (a project of the Ministry of Skill Development & Entrepreneurship), provided various

training programs to the prisoners, such as plumbing, electrical work, etc., to help them acquire skills for earning a livelihood after serving their sentences and to prevent recidivism.

29. **Chandigarh:** Relief Sculpture workshop has been started in the Model Jail, Chandigarh wherein the inmates of Jail are being provided training for making relief sculpture under the guidance of trained teacher. This workshop includes 2D & 3 D high relief sculpture with clay and cement. 6 feet lord Buddha sculpture is being prepared with clay and mould preparation with Plaster of Paris. After this mould making process, the sculpture will be final in fibre glass and polyester resin. The sculpture art workshop will help the inmates to create their articles in 2D & 3D low and high relief sculpture with their suitable material like clay, plaster of paris and polyester resin.
    The inmates are learning the skills of 2D & 3D low and high relief sculpture and they will earn their livelihood after being released from the Jail and also help them settle in the society.

30. **Delhi:** Skill development of prisoners in the field of Tailoring, Weaving, Carpentry, Oil extraction, making of Bakery items, making & printing of file covers, basic computers courses etc. were given to many new inmates during 2024.

    After release of convict on expiry of their sentence, a recommended amount is given by jail administration for self-employment and rehabilitation.

Various vocational course are conducted in Central Jail to keep inmates busy and for providing vocation/work for betterment of inmate and a source of livelihood inside and even after their release from the jail.

**Fashion Lab/Textile Unit:** Fashion lab is available with the following facilities like Screen Painting, Boutique and Block Printing, Textiles in Central Jail. Basic Indian Wear Course were conducted in collaboration with Pearl Academy NGO.

**Weaving & Jewellery section:-** Weaving and Jewellery section is being run by women (CJ 06) inmates in which they are making purses, caps and thread tops, and artificial jewellery and is being delivered in Tihar Emporia and other outlets for sale.

**Pottery and candle unit:** this unit is run by inmates in which they are making various kinds of candle and pottery items. These items are being delivered in all jails, Tihar Emporia and outlets of various courts.

**Pickle and Namkeen unit:** inmates make various namkeen products i.e. Kaju masala, Namakpara, sattukachori etc. and pickle i.e. Lemon, Mix Veg, Chilly, Mango etc. These items are being delivered in all jails, Tihar Emporia and outlets of various courts.

**Sanitary pad factory:** This unit is run by Women Jail (CJ-06) and collaboration of “Pahal NGO” where inmates are trained to make sanitary pads and also provide work.
This unit takes care of the in-house needs of the inmates.

**Animal Husbandry:-** Animal Husbandry is one of the key source for providing employment for the people who belong to rural areas. A "Gaushala" (Cowshed) with more than 20 cows has been running in Central Jail.

**Hero Honda Class:-** A initiative has been taken by the Jail Administration in the field of skill development training. In this way, Jail administration started a Motor Bike training Class and some inmates have been taken admission in this class.

**Jute unit:** Many inmates have been working in the jute unit to provide amazing jute products and stationeries for various department and stores outside the jail. This has been one of the most successful inmate's entrepreneurship in Tihar. This can give them a new life source of living.

**The Gulal Unit:** Herbal Gulal was made by inmates. The product was sold through different outlets of Tihar, Court complex, select city mall Saket, all Jails and in different organization. The product got a very good response and appreciation. Many inmates got the training of making Gulal.

**Soap and Detergent Making:** the soap factory is running successfully in Tihar.

**SPARSH Scheme: -** Under this scheme, inmates who are needy & have no mulakat are provided with essential items of daily use like tooth paste, hair oil bathing soap, washing soap.

31. **Jammu & Kashmir:** The following vocational programmes are going on in Jails J&K
    - Candle Making
    - Electric Trade
    - Bamboo Art
    - Weaving
    - Hair Cutting
    - Embroidery
    - Cutting and Tailoring
    - Carpentry (Furniture making)

    Skill building facilities like crewel work cutting and tailoring, beauty parlour, chain stitching embroidery are available in various Jails where women prisoners are lodged.

32. **Ladakh :** Correctional programs such as vocational training in areas such as plumbing, electrician and carpentry are carried out for the betterment of the prisoners after their release from jail.

33. **Puducherry:** various vocational training programs were conducted for both male and female inmates at the Central Prison, Puducherry. The training sessions included Agarbathi Making, Jewellery Making, and Candle Making aimed at empowering inmates with income generating skills.

## IV. Value of Goods Produced by Inmates

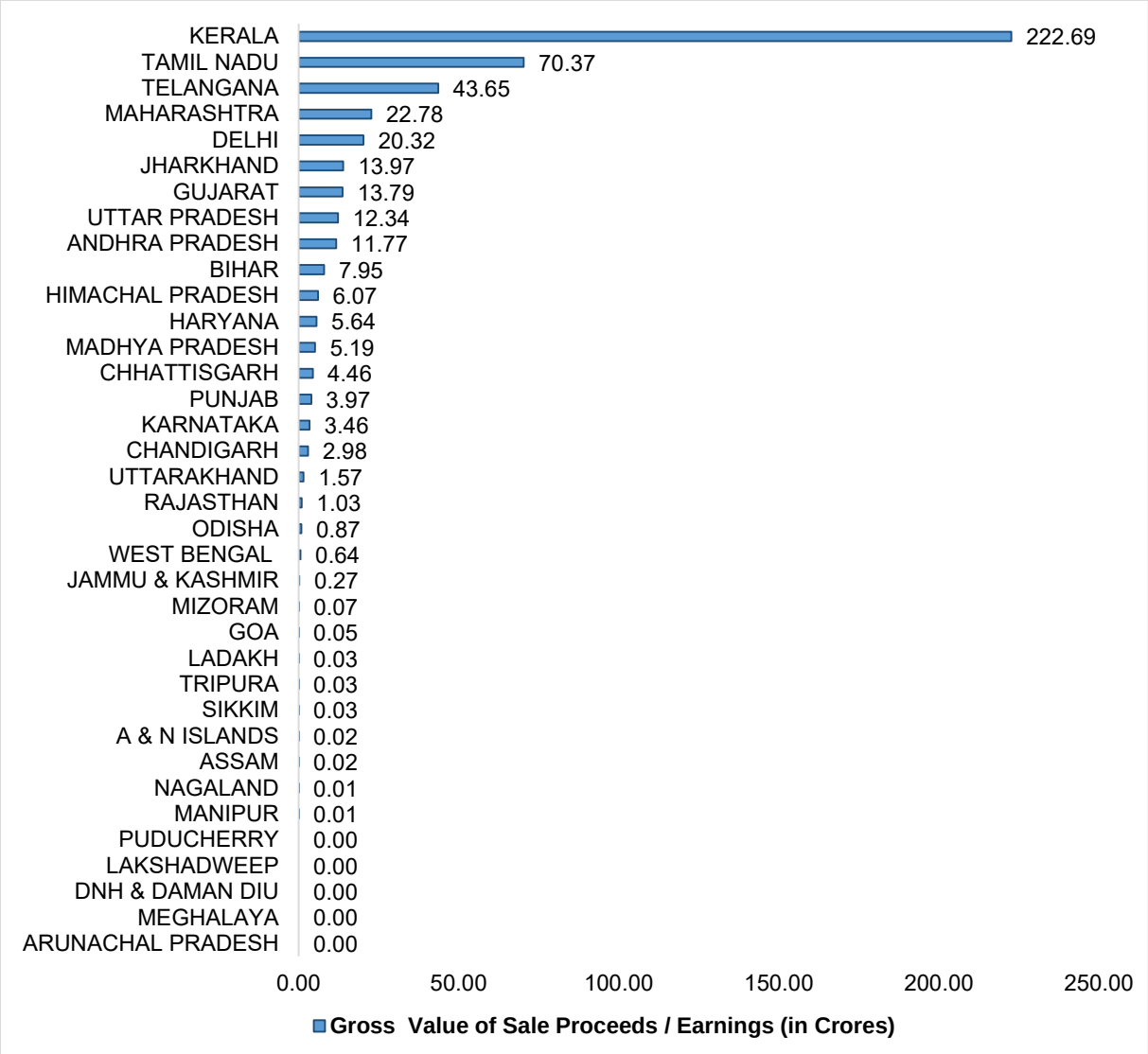
The training of jail inmates in the vocational trades resulted in production of articles which have market value. The details of gross value of such products in different States and UTs are given in **Table- 10.3**.

Kerala has reported the highest gross value of sale proceeds of

Rs.222.69 crore generated by the jail inmates followed by Tamil Nadu (Rs.70.37 crore) and Telangana (Rs.43.65 crore) during the year 2024.

The value of goods produced per inmate was highest in Kerala (Rs.2,16,053.87) followed by Telangana (Rs.64,356.33) and Tamil Nadu (Rs.34,496.31) during the year 2024.

Value of goods produced by inmates in the year 2024 is presented in **Chart 10.2**.




- As per data provided by States/UTs.

**State/UT-wise Value of Goods Produced by Prison Inmates during 2024**

**Chart – 10.2**

## V. Wages

Prisoners who are engaged in labour are paid a nominal wage based on their skill sets. Wages paid per day of work to the convicts is presented in **(Table 10.4)**. An average of rupees 160.25, rupees 147.83 and rupees 128.92 were paid per day to Skilled, Semi-Skilled and Unskilled prisoners respectively.

The States/UTs of Karnataka, Jharkhand, Delhi and Tamil Nadu has reported that rupees 615, 460, 412 and 300 per day are paid for skilled works in their States respectively. The States/UTs of Karnataka, Delhi, Jharkhand and Tamil Nadu has reported rupees 548, 339, 312 and 270 per day paid for semi-skilled works. The State Karnataka has paid highest wages for unskilled works (524 rupees per day).

## VI. Food and Clothing

1. **Andhra Pradesh:** Healthy and adequate diet is being provided to the inmates of Andhra Pradesh Prisons Department as pre diet scale. Certain facilities are being provided to pregnant women prisoners and their children, special diet is being provided to children of female convict prisoners and special diet is being provided to old aged prisoners. Canteen facility is provided in prisons. Inmates are also provided with sufficient clothing and bedding articles as prescribed in rules.

   Diet Scale was modified by introducing breakfast in the prisoners diet which includes whole some food like Chapathi, Wheat Upma, Pongal, Rice, Ravva Upma with chutney and on every Tuesday, each and every prisoner is being fed with one egg in the evening meal. On 1st Sunday of the every month, 175gms Mutton is being given to all prisoners and on all remaining Sundays, 175gms of chicken is being given.

2. **Bihar:** Keeping in mind the health and nutrition of inmates, remarkable work has been done by the prison administration in the field of food security and quality. 53 prisons of the state have received "Eat Right Campus" certification from the Food Safety and Standards Authority of India (FSSAI), which demonstrates healthy, safe, and nutritious food arrangements. This achievement is exemplary at the national level.

3. **Gujarat:** Cashless canteen system has been established in jails and all the sales/purchases are being done by way of cashless system for prisoners. Dietary articles are being provided as per Jail Manual. Varieties of breakfast are also being provided. Food quality of Nadiad District Prison has been awarded 4 star certificate by FSSAI.

4. **Haryana:** Cashless prison canteen is available in the jails of Haryana State.

5. **Jharkhand:** Dish Washer/ Laundry/ RO System/Plant are installed in various Jails for use of prisoners.

6. **Karnataka:** Breakfast and regional wise food are provided to the prisoners as per government approved diet chart. Egg/Banana is also served once in a week. Sweet food is served to vegetarian prisoners. A special diet is served on National/State festival days.

   Pregnant and Lactating women prisoners are provided with special diet as prescribed in Prison Manual and Prison Rules.

Children below 06 years of age who are accompanying their mother prisoners are being provided with special diet, extra clothing and utensils.

Canteen facility is also provided to the inmates at all Central Prisons.

Milk, Bread and Egg are being served to sick prisoners as per the advice of the medical officer.

Clothing and Bedding are provided to prisoners at the time of admission as per the provisions made in the “Karnataka Prisons and Correctional Services Manual-2021”.

7. **Kerala:** The Miyawaki model vegetations are being set up in the various jails. The green protocol has been implemented in all the jails, and some jails have been awarded with ‘A’ grade certificate.

8. **Maharashtra:** A canteen named 'Shrunkhala' has been opened in Yerwada, Pune, Maharashtra, which is entirely managed and operated by inmates. The profit gain from these canteens are divided and used for inmate welfare fund and employee welfare fund. For the financial year 2024-25 total profit earned approx. Rs.15.53 Lakhs.

9. **Nagaland:** Canteen facility is provided to the inmates.

10. **Odisha:** Canteens for Prisoners have been opened at Circle Jail; Cuttack at Choudwar, Berhampur, Baripada & District Jails/Special Jails. These canteens are managed by the prisoners themselves. The inmates can purchase snacks and beverages at a reasonable price of their choice inside the Jail. The money earned from the facilities are being deposited in the Prisoners Welfare Fund to cater the urgent needs of the inmates as per provision of the by law.

11. **Sikkim:** Canteen facility is extended for the inmates.

12. **Tamil Nadu:** All the essential and permitted articles are being sold to the prisoners through prisoners canteen functioning in Prisons.

    15 Numbers of Industrial Heavy Duty Laundry Machines have been provided to all Central Prisons, Special Prisons for Women and District Jail, Pudukkottai.

13. **Uttarakhand:** Cashless canteen facility introduced in jails to streamline purchases and enhances security and transparency. The system aims to reduce disputes and enhance operational efficiency within the prison.

    Online payment gateway facility has been started in jails in order to have more transparency as well as to provide better facility where prisoner’s relatives able to deposit money directly into the inmates account online.

## VII. Telephone Facility

1. **Andhra Pradesh:** Telephone facility is being provided to both undertrial and convicted prisoners in all Sub Jails, Special Sub Jails, District Jails and Central Jails of Andhra Pradesh State so as to communicate with

their family members and friends to decrease mental stress of the inmates.

2. **Chhattisgarh:** Prison calling system has been introduced in the prison for the inmates.

3. **Goa:** STD facility is provided to the inmates.

4. **Gujarat:** A telephone booth has been started in the jail by improving the contact system with the family so that the prisoner remains connected with his family and relatives and does not get separated as part of the prisoner correctional activity. The first telephone booth facility was made available at Ahmedabad Central Jail on a pilot basis, following the success of which telephone facilities were provided in district and special jails of the state. Telephone facilities have been made available in all the jails owned by the Jail Department by providing this facility in sub jails as well.

   In order to keep the prisoners connected with their families and relatives and not to be separated, arrangements have been made to improve the communication system with the families so that the prisoners can meet face to face with their families.

   Apart from telephone, the facility of e-visit has also been made available to the inmates of all the jails of the state.

5. **Haryana:** Facility of audio and video calling with family/friends for 10 minutes for male and 15 minutes for female per day is provided to the inmates.

6. **Himachal Pradesh:** Calling facility is provided to the inmates.

7. **Jharkhand:** Outgoing Telephone with voice recording facility has been provided in all jails for prisoners. Talking with their family members & friends helps them to increase their emotional strength.

8. **Karnataka:** 84 Prison Call Systems are installed in all Central and District prisons for communication of prisoners with their family, friends and advocates. They are allowed to register 03 numbers in prison call system.

   Prison inmates are allowed to meet their family members, relatives and advocates, twice a week for under trial prisoners and once in a week for convict prisoners.

   Prison inmates are allowed to communicate with their relatives through e-Mulakhat facility by online registration. Many prison inmates are utilized this facility in the year 2024.

9. **Kerala:** As a part of correction, the inmates are allowed to communicate with family members through the telephone facility provided in Jail. Inmates are given phone cards through which they can communicate to their dears & near with a restriction of Rs. 450/- per month. Foreign prisoners can communicate to their family members through eMulakat, which is gaining importance. If the relatives cannot come in person, they are

allowed to meet the prisoners through video calls via ' eMulakat'.

To Control the usage of illegal Mobile Phone inside the Prison premises, prisoners are provided with the facility of Smart Card telephone System.

10. **Madhya Pradesh:** Telephone facility is provided to the inmates.

11. **Mizoram:** All prisoners were provided with telephone system (PCO) for outside family contact.

12. **Odisha:** A separate telephone has been provided in each Jail for the prisoners to contact with their family members and advocates.

13. **Punjab:** Free ISD calling facility extended to foreigner inmates using prison inmates calling system (PICS) machines has been provided to the inmates.

    Process for procuring 800 PICS machines (@1 machine per 40 inmates) for all jails to Punjab has been completed to reduce the influx of mobiles and ensure inmates get a chance to contact their family/advocates on a regular basis.

14. **Rajasthan:** PICS facilities are available to the prisoners in the jail.

15. **Tamil Nadu:** The telephone (audio and video call) facility has been provided to all Central Prisons and Special Prisons for Women, District Jails and Open Air Prisons for the use of prisoners. Call time has also been increased to 12 minutes per call once in 3 days, 10 times in a month.

    Advance Telephone booking for meeting the prisoners has been introduced. A dedicated telephone SIP Trunk system with 10 Lines is provided for this purpose. This advance telephone booking system reduces the waiting time of the relatives, friends, Advocates and prisoners drastically.

16. **Uttarakhand:** Prison inmate calling system has been installed in jails through which prisoners communicate with their family members.

17. **Delhi:** A facility to inmates has been provided for meeting with the family members through eMulakat and Physical Mulakat.

    An emergency phone call facility for two minutes for inmates has been provided free of cost by jail administration, also a paid call facility has been provided to the inmates.

## VIII. Video Conferencing/ Interview Rooms

1. **Andhra Pradesh:** Interviews sessions are allowed with relatives, friends, and advocates. If the kith and kin are not able to visit the jail, post cards are also provided to the prisoners to communicate their problems to their relatives/friends etc.

    Convicted prisoners and remand prisoners are provided with one post card at Government cost, once in a fortnight and once in a week respectively.

eMulakat is a virtual visitation service for prisoners, part of the broader e-Prisons system. It allows inmates to have video consultations with family members, lawyers, and others, facilitating communication and connection without physical visits. The service is designed to be accessible and convenient, especially for those with geographical constraints or limited access to physical visits.

To register for a virtual meeting (Mulakat) with an inmate, one needs to register as a visitor using the National Prison Portal. After registration, one can book an appointment to have a virtual meeting with the inmate.

2. **Chhattisgarh:** Video Conferencing facility has been used in the prison of Chhattisgarh.

3. **Gujarat:** A video conferencing system has been established between the state jails and the respective Sessions Courts through which the prisoners can be easily produced before the designated Courts on time. Installing a video conferencing system has relieved the accused from the social anxiety they used to experience while going through police seizures and has also made the system useful as a humane approach.

4. **Haryana:** Video conferencing systems have been installed in all jails of Haryana State for productions of prisoners through virtual mode.

5. **Jharkhand:** eMulakat facility has been available in the jails of Jharkhand. Many prisoners have benefited in the year 2024.

   Visitor Intercom –cum- Voice Logger are installed in various Jails for mulakti.

6. **Karnataka:** Prison inmates are allowed to communicate with their relatives through e-Mulakhat facility by online registration. Many prison inmates are utilized this facility in the year 2024.

   Video Conferencing facility is used in the prisons of Karnataka.

7. **Kerala:** The Video Conferencing system connecting the Courts and all the jails in the state has been installed in Kerala.

8. **Madhya Pradesh:** Video conferencing facility is being provided in most of the jails in the state for production of prisoners before courts.

9. **Mizoram:** Video Conferencing materials were installed in all Jails to reduce physical appearance in Court for trial.

10. **Nagaland:** Interviews and communications sessions are allowed for the family persons.

11. **Rajasthan:** Video conference facilities are available to the prisoners in the jail.

12. **Tamil Nadu:** Video Conferencing facilities have been set up to connect prisons and courts, for

extending the remand of prisoners without having to appear in court. This system helps to prevent incidents such as escapes and attacks on prisoners during escort and smuggling of contraband inside the Prisons by the prisoners returning from court thus reduces cost towards escort and transportation.

Prisoners are facilitated to meet their relatives, friends and Advocates, through interviews as per the provision of the Tamil Nadu Prison Rules, 2024. A prisoner can meet three relatives and friends twice in a week for 30 minutes each. Interview is allowed from Monday to Friday between 08.00 AM to 05.00 PM. Advocate interviews time slot is increased to 11.00 AM to 05.00 PM from Monday to Saturday.

Relatives/ Friends/ Advocates of prisoners can also book for Video Conferencing interview in advance through Visitors Management System of e-prison software.

In order to minimize the man power of escorts of prisoners which can otherwise be utilized for other security purposes and to save the expenditure in the form of transportation charges apart from avoiding untoward incidents such as escape during transit, Government introduced video conferencing based Court trial in Central Prisons, Special Prisons for Women and District Jails vide G.O(Ms) No.600, Home (Prison-III) Department, dated 29.10.2024 and sanctioned a sum of Rs.646.00 lakh for the purchase of 160 video Conferencing units for 30 locations in Prisons.

13. **A & N Islands:** A Video conferencing was conducted for the inmates of District Prison, Prothrapur between Prison and Court.

    The department procured 6 Video Conference Systems for District Prison, Prothrapur, Sub Jail Mayabunder, Sub Jail Car Nicobar, and Sub Jail Campbell Bay to implement new criminal laws.

14. **Chandigarh:** The Jail authorities have set up 32 nos. of VC studios in the Model Jail, Chandigarh so that the remand, trial and other proceedings of the undertrial prisoners can be started through the VC as per the mandate of Section 530 of “Bharatiya Nagarik Suraksha Sanhita”.

15. **Delhi:** Inmates are allowed to meet their spouse and blood relation family member physically and through jail to jail Video conferencing

16. **Jammu & Kashmir:** Video conferencing facility is available in all Jails.

    As per the J&K Jail Manual provisions the interview are being conducted for Detenues/ Undertrials with their relatives and defence counsels at least once a week and convicts fortnightly.

17. **Ladakh:** Video Conference system is in place for court hearing, e-mulakaats and outside contact of prisoners in a controlled form.

## IX. Crèche and Nursery Facility for the Children

1. **Assam:** Crèche and play school facilities are available inside the female ward for the children of the women detained with their UTP mothers. Pregnant women & lactating mother are also provided special food arranged by the District Social Welfare Department of Different Districts in Assam.

2. **Bihar:** Dedicated recreation rooms have been established for children living with women inmates in 32 prisons of the state, which are equipped with toys, books, and educational materials.

3. **Gujarat:** Anganwadi facilities are made available for the children of female prisoners in all the jails of the state of Gujarat. Moreover, the children accompanying the female prisoners in the central jails of the state are quite innocent and forced to spend their time within the four walls of the jail. To solve this, the prison department has established Anganwadi in the prison campus outside the main wall of the prison, in which the children of the staff as well as the children of women prisoners can study and play.

4. **Karnataka:** Children below 06 years of age are allowed to stay with their mother prisoner. Crèche and Nursery are provided with playing and educational kits for the entertainment of children.

   Children are sent to Anganawadi located within the prison premises. Children are provided with special diet, extra clothing and utensils.

5. **Maharashtra:** Byculla district prison, being the only women prison in Maharashtra, has established a crèche facility outside its premises in compliance with Supreme Court guidelines. In collaboration with Aangan, a woman and child development guidelines-compliant crèche named 'nanhe Kadam Balwadi' has been set up within a hundred meters from the prison. The crèche is equipped with essential facilities such as running water, child-friendly toilets, CCTV cameras, and clean drinking water. Bright and colourful murals adorn the walls, and the space is furnished with toys and games for children. The crèche operates with five staff members for twelve hours, adhering to child protection guidelines.

6. **Tamil Nadu:** Crèche facility is there for the women prisoners with children and they can keep children upto six years of age if they cannot be placed with the relatives. Nursery education and vaccinations is provided to the children.

7. **Delhi:** The incarcerated women are allowed to keep children upto the age of 6 with them & with a view to providing such children an environment conducive for their emotional & physical wellbeing, well-equipped crèche/ play school run in collaboration with India Vision Foundation functions inside the jail. Children above 05 years

are admitted to a Residential School/ Hostels in collaboration with Child Welfare Committee (CWC) and India Vision Foundation. At present 10 children are enrolled in crèche. Children are bifurcated according to their age group from 0-3 & 3-6 and kept in crèche and Balwadi. Children above 3 years are given nursery school education by a special educator provided by Cambridge Foundation School, thereby providing education at par with any other outside nursery school and thus contributing to their holistic development.

## X. Games and Recreation Activity

1. **Andhra Pradesh:** Sports and games articles are being provided to the inmates lodged in all prisons of Andhra Pradesh State. They are provided carom boards, chess boards for indoor activities and for outdoor games volley balls, badminton etc., are provided. For the purpose of recreation they are also provided with television sets in cells/barracks with music, devotional channels.

2. **Assam:** Inmates are engaged in playing various games, this offers numerous benefits for their physical, mental and emotional wellbeing. By incorporating indoor and outdoor games into their daily routine, inmates experience more positive and supportive environment. By the means of Playing Games, inmates strengthen their bonds with their fellow inmates which create a positive environment inside the jail premises.

3. **Bihar:** Prison Radio serves as a vital communication and entertainment medium, fostering community engagement and providing inmates with a platform for creative expression while maintaining their connection to the outside world. Radio Dosti program operates in prisons (all district and central prisons) of the state. Permission for its establishment has also been obtained in the remaining 17 sub-prisons.

4. **Chhattisgarh:** To provide entertainment and positive education and knowledge to the prisoners, a radio station named "Umang-Tarang" has been started in the Central Jail, Raipur.

   Sarguja School of Arts has been established in Central Jail, Ambikapur to impart positive creative attitude to young prisoners.

   Seminar programs and Shramdaan related programs have been organized in all 33 jails of Chhattisgarh in 2024.

5. **Goa:** Classical Music classes are being taken on daily basis. Two music teachers of Department of Art & Culture are deputed permanently in Modern Central Jail Colvale.

6. **Gujarat:** The prisoners are provided with outdoor and indoor games, so that they can pass their days with mental peace and free from all kind of mental stress.

   Prisoner-run Radio Prisons have been started at Ahmedabad, Rajkot, Lajpore, and Vadodara Intermediate Jails in the state. Various

correctional matters are administered to all inmates of the jail from a single point through Radio Prison, in which vocational training courses, various types of training, psychological counselling to get out of mental stress, entertainment, education, music, singing, playing and government schemes etc. are broadcasted for the captives under skill development. He is encouraged to come out of a life of crime and establish himself as a good citizen in the society.

Audio books are being recorded by the inmates of the Ahmedabad Central Jail for the benefit of the blind people of the society so that the blind people of the society can also get education and inspired by this successful experiment. Recording of audio books by women inmates has also been started at the Women's Jail.

In the year 2024, Radio Prison has been started in 12 District Jails of the state as well as Palara Special Prison.

7. **Haryana:** Prison Radio has been installed in all the major jails of Haryana State.

8. **Himachal Pradesh:** Recreational activities such as watching television, playing musical instruments, and participating in indoor games like chess, ludo, and carom board are provided to promote creativity, relaxation, strategic thinking, and social interaction.

   To further support prisoner mental health and channel their energy into positive and productive activities, sports have been introduced in all jails across the state. Activities such as volleyball, badminton, carrom board, ludo, gym workouts, and chess help inmates stay physically active, reduce stress, and avoid negative thoughts that can arise from idleness.

9. **Jharkhand:** Cultural therapy viz. art classes (Painting), musical programmes/ indoor and outdoor games (Volleyball, Cricket, Carom etc.) and tournaments are regularly organised.

10. **Karnataka:** Various Sports coaching like Volley Ball, Chess, Badminton and Carom are being provided to prison inmates under the scheme ‘Parivartan – prison to pride’ by Indian Oil Corporation.

11. **Kerala:** Inmates of prisons in Kerala have access to games like caroms, chess etc. as well as outdoor games like badminton, football, Volley ball etc. Also every year Jail Welfare Day is being celebrated in all the jails across Kerala with much pomp and splendour. Here the inmate get chance to show cases their talent. This helps them to get relief from the rigors of prison life.

12. **Maharashtra:** Various recreational programmes are organised in the prison.

13. **Manipur:** Games and sports meet are conducted for the prisoners.

14. **Meghalaya:** The Prisoners are active for outdoor games like volley ball, football and for indoor games

Carom Board, Ludo, Chess, Chinese checker are allowed.

15. **Mizoram:** Television is one of the main recreational items of Prisoners. 32 Television were procured for all Jails during the year.

16. **Nagaland:** Indoor and outdoor games are also provided to the inmates.

17. **Odisha:** T.V. Sets are provided to all Jails for the entertainment of the prisoners.

18. **Sikkim:** Installation of Color TVs with paid channels in the entire Prisoners barrack is done for the prisoners.

19. **Tamil Nadu:** The Department undertakes various measures for the recreation of Prisoners. For entertainment of prisoners' sufficient number of television sets have been purchased and given to prison. Television sets are also used to screen films of moral and educative value. Radios along with amplifier and speakers have been installed in the Prisons to broadcast and to mitigate the loneliness of prisoners and reduce their depression to a considerable extent. Besides, motivational speeches on the topics such as personal growth, goal setting and overcoming adversity are being broadcast to prisoners through audio books. These motivational speeches are customized to address specific issues that prisoners may face such as addiction, anger management and mental health.

    Music in Prisons creates positive learning experiences that can help to raise the self-confidence and aspirations of men, women and young people in prisons. Music is another medium which gives an opportunity for the prisoners to safely channelize their anger and frustration, increase their self-esteem, cope up with stress and connect positively with others. Music orchestra is functioning in every Central Prison and prisoners are trained to play music instruments.

    Inmates are encouraged to play their favourite indoor games like Chess, Carom, Tennis and outdoor games like Volleyball and Badminton in the evening. Volleyball and Badminton courts have been built in each block in all prisons to improve the physical and mental health of prisoners by getting them involved in various games and sports. Sports helps to improve self-control, self-esteem, coping ability and also get rid of negative thoughts and stress in a healthy way. In addition, exercise reduces muscle stiffness and gives a healthy body to inmates. Each of these factors contributes to the prisoner's rehabilitation process.

20. **Telangana:** Cultural recreation events like sports and games are organised for the prisoners on National festivals and every Sundays, Indoor games like Carroms, Chess etc., Outdoor games like Shuttles, Volley ball and Kabaddi are provided to the inmates., For entertainment television facility is available.

21. **Uttar Pradesh:** Competitions were organized for the prisoners in badminton, chess, carrom, cricket,

volleyball, football and for mental upliftment of the prisoners.

22. **Uttarakhand:** All the inmates are provided with outdoor and indoor sports facilities like Badminton, Volleyball, Cricket, Table tennis, Chess, Ludo and Carrom. From time to time, games are organized for the entertainment of prisoners imprisoned in jail.

23. **West Bengal:** Indoor sports activity like Carrom, Chess, Ludo, and Cards are provided to the inmates. Outdoor sports activity like Yoga, Football, Cricket, and Athletics are also provided to the inmates.

24. **A & N Islands:** Inter Barrack Volleyball, Carrom, Ludo, and Chess tournaments were organized at the District Prison, Prothrapur on 01-05-2024, with prizes awarded to the runners-up and winners.

25. **Chandigarh:** Different games such as Volleyball, Badminton, Carom Board, Table Tennis, Chess, Ludo, were organized.

26. **Jammu & Kashmir:** The following sports activities were held in the Jails of J&K:
    - Indoor games like Badminton, Carom Board, and Chess etc.
    - Outdoor games like Volleyball, Cricket, football etc. are played. District Youth Services & Sports authority assists in organization of Sports tournaments in jails.
    - Books/News Papers/ Magazines are available for the prisoners. Also Television sets have been provided in all Barracks.

27. **Ladakh:** Sports and recreational activities are organised for physical and mental wellbeing of prisoners.

28. **Puducherry:** Sports competitions were conducted on the occasion of Gandi Jayanthi and prizes and Certificates were distributed.

## XI. Spiritual and Cultural Activity

1. **Gujarat:** Cultural Programmes are organized in all jails on the occasion of various festivals. Regional festivals like Holi, Ramzan, Eid, Shravan Mahina, Christmas Day, and Rakshabandhan are being allowed to celebrate by the inmates in order to keep them free from mental stress and to live them happily with dignity. Musical Programmes are also arranged for prisoners.

2. **Himachal Pradesh:** To improve moral and spiritual values, morning and evening prayers are being conducted in all the Jails of the State.

3. **Karnataka:** Various Cultural Programs like Drama, Singing, and Drawing etc. are conducted for prison inmates. A convict prisoner from Mysuru Central Prison was participated in KAVIGOSHTI at Mysuru Dasara Mahotsava -2024.

4. **Madhya Pradesh:** Spiritual and cultural activities are organised for the prisoners.
5. **Maharashtra:** Cultural programs including light music, classical music, dance, etc., are organized

within prisons on festivals such as Makar Sankranti, Holi, Id –E- Milad, Rakshabandhan, Ganesh Chaturthi, Dussehra, Diwali, Christmas, and World Women's Day.

On National Festivals such as Republic Day and Independence Day, prisoners are given the opportunity to showcase their talents in various activities including dance, singing, acting, plays, poems, etc.

Various cultural and spiritual programs are organized in prisons, including bhajan and kirtan competitions, aimed at nurturing and preserving the talents of inmates. These events contribute to maintaining mental and psychological positivity, fostering inner peace, boosting morale, and building self-confidence and spirituality among prisoners.

6. **Manipur:** Spiritual counselling is being given to the inmates.

7. **Meghalaya:** Different local Churches visit the District Jail and counseling the Prisoners. Cultural programs were held during Christmas and New year eve.

8. **Odisha:** All important festivals like Dashara, Raja, X-Mas, Id-ul-fither, Rath Yatra, Rakhya Bandhan and Nuakhai are being celebrated by the inmates of all Jails. Sports meets, Quiz, Essay, Song competitions and other cultural programmes are being organized among the inmates.

9. **Uttar Pradesh:** Various cultural and spiritual programmes are organised inside prison on national festivals.

10. **Rajasthan:** Christmas, Eid, Rakshabandhan, Independence Day, kavi sammelan, religios preaching with de-addiction message and Criminal Reforms Day was celebrated.

    Aashayein the jail orchestra team and Jail Brass team was formed for the prisoners.

11. **Tamil Nadu:** Cultural activities such as Drama, Folk Dance, Quiz competition, Pattimandram, competitions like singing, oratory, essay writing are regularly conducted in prisons. Permission is also being given to conduct programs on rehabilitation of prisoners with the help of individuals, NGO's and other institutions interested in the welfare of prisoners, after proper verification. Conducting such Cultural programs on Gandhi Jayanthi day assumes more significance as the same is celebrated as "Prisoners Welfare Day".

    The Non-Governmental Organizations (NGO's) are also permitted to conduct cultural programs in prisons on special occasions like Independence Day, Republic Day and also on other days.

12. **Telangana:** Cultural recreation events like sports and games are organised on National Festivals and every Sundays.

13. **Uttarakhand:** Cultural activities ie. art, music, dance etc. were organized on the occasion of 15 August, 26 January, Gandhi Jayanti, Holi, Janmashtmi, Diwali and 'Prison Day' in the year 2024. All

prisoners are encouraged to participate in the aforementioned cultural activities, which gives the prisoners an opportunity to express their art creativity and also help in increasing their self-esteem. Various Cultural Programmes were organized for inmates on national festival and Jail Diwas.

In this year, cultural programs were organized on various festivals in the Jails. The festival of Vaisakhi was celebrated with great pomp, Guru Nanak Jayanti, Krishna Janmashtami and Ramlila were also staged, in which the prisoners lodged in the jail participated enthusiastically. The prisoners experienced spiritual and mental peace from the above programs.

14. **West Bengal:** Cultural therapy is guided by so many NGO's for public performance. Inmates exhibit their talent / performance in cultural programme. Inmates are also taken out on short parole for public performance.

15. **A & N Islands:** As part of the observance of National Voters Day, a pledge was taken at the Prison Main Gate by all officers and staff of the Prison Department to promote democratic electoral participation.

The Republic Day 2024 was celebrated with the national flag hoisted by Superintendent of Prisons, in front of the District Prison Office and inside the prison. Sweets were distributed to the inmates and staff. Additionally, a Carrom Tournament and Inter-barrack Volleyball match were organized by the Jail Department as recreational activities. 24 inmates were granted State Government remission by the Hon'ble Lt. Governor, A & N Islands, Port Blair.

On the Independence Day of 2024, celebrations were held at the prison, where the flag was hoisted in front of the District Prison Office and inside the prison by Inspector General (Prisons). Sweets were distributed to the inmates and staff.

Festivals like Pongal, Maha Shivaratri, Eid-ul-Fitr, Onam, Janmashtami, Viswakarma Puja, Christmas, etc., were celebrated inside the prison with great enthusiasm under the supervision of prison officials.

16. **Chandigarh:** Inmates of Model Jail, Chandigarh took pledge on the occasion of National Voter's Day 2024 to uphold the democratic traditions of the Country and the dignity of free, fair and peaceful elections, and to vote in every election fearlessly and without being influenced by considerations of religion, race, caste, community, language or any inducement.

75th Republic Day, was celebrated in the Model Jail, Chandigarh. Hoisting of National Flag was followed by National Anthem. Prisoners also sung Patriotic Song "Bande Matram" prepared by the prisoners. The whole environment filled with sprit of love for the Nation. Jail Staff, CRPF Staff and inmates were also rewarded with cash prize and certificates for meritorious services.

An event in honour of Nelson Mandela Day, 2024, a step towards

Inmate's Reformation was organized in the Model Jail, Chandigarh in collaboration with the Institute of Correctional Administration, Sector 26, Chandigarh with great enthusiasm. Activities such as Poster Making Competition, Note on Best use of Time in Prison were organized in the jail for the inmates.

78th Independence Day was celebrated in Model Jail, Chandigarh. On this occasion, the Chief Guest also rewarded the jail staff, CRPF staff and prisoners for their meritorious services with cash prize and certificates. STD facilities for the inmates were started 06 days in a week on this occasion and the duration of the call has also been increased from 5 minutes to 7 minutes. Earlier, STD facilities were provided to the inmates 03 times in a week.

Spiritual programme was organized in the Model Jail, Chandigarh. Muni Shree Vinay Kumar Ji Alok and Muni Shree Abhay Kumar Ji delivered spiritual lecture to the inmates of Model Jail, Chandigarh. He highlighted in his lecture delivered to the inmates to not indulge in taking drugs, commit theft and they should leave their bad habits. He further added that the inmates should explore their inner self, practice mindfulness and seek guidance. They should focus on good thoughts, cultivate hopes and visualize better future. They should let go of guilt, anger resentment and they should work on their personal growth. He added that he came to the Jail to share his thoughts with them and he is confident that the inmates will leave the above three bad habits which he emphasize upon. Sweets were also distributed amongst the inmates.

The Principal and Students of Little Flower School, Mani Majra, Chandigarh visited the jail and celebrated Christmas with the inmates of Model Jail, Chandigarh. Father Robert and others also offered prayer with the inmates. The Students performed a play which was appreciated by the inmates. Christmas can be a time for introspection and self-reflection. The jail authorities usually offer counselling services or programme to help the inmates on their past and look forward to a positive future. This celebration helps in the inmates to bring hope, joy and sense of community.

17. **Jammu & Kashmir:** Inmates regularly performs rituals like fasting, Pooja etc. according to their religious faiths.

    Cultural Programs are conducted frequently for recreation of Inmates. Motivational speakers/life style and positive thinking sessions are organised for the prisoners.

18. **Ladakh:** Motivational Talk is done periodically for mental and physical wellbeing for the prisoners.

19. **Puducherry:** Independence Day was celebrated with great patriotic fervour, featuring vibrant cultural performances by convict inmates.

    On the occasion of Gandhi Jayanthi, the Agricultural Farming initiative inside the Central Prison, Puducherry was further expanded. In particular, medicinal plants were

planted in front of the Workshop area as part of the green initiative.

Republic day was celebrated at Central Prison, Puducherry with the participation of inmates with their energetic cultural performances.

## XII. Assistance to Prisoners

A total of 1,038 prisoners were provided financial assistance on their release in the country during the year 2024. A total of 1,96,951 prisoners were given legal aid in the country during the year 2024. Delhi has reported highest number of prisoners 72,870 who were given legal aid followed by Maharashtra (17,077) and Punjab (14,960) **(Table 10.4)**. Various measures adopted and as furnished by States/UTs to provide legal aid to needy prisoners are discussed below:

1. **Andhra Pradesh:** Government of India has formulated a scheme for support to poor prisoners, whereby it will provide financial support to poor prisoners who are not being released from jails as they are unable to pay the fine imposed on them or are not able to secure bail due to financial constraints. Expenditure in this regard will be borne by the Central Government. Accordingly, Government of Andhra Pradesh constituted Empowered committee and State Level Oversight Committee to assess the requirement of financial support in each case for securing the bail or payment of fine. AP Prisons Department implementing the said scheme.

   Social incubation centres have been established in all the Jails in the state so as to bring out changes in behavioural patterns of prisoners and fill the lacunae existing in Prison Administration. The objectives of Social Incubation centers are:

   - To reduce depression and violence in prisons and to provide conducive environment for reformation.
   - To reform the inmate as a law-abiding citizen.
   - Skill Development and Capacity building of the inmate and enabling him to lead further life in the society after his release.
   - Provide adequate support to prisoners to lead peaceful and dignified life after the sentence is over.

2. **Assam:** Rehabilitation Grant is awarded to released life convicts with a view to help the long term prisoners for proper rehabilitation after release from jail.

   Life convicts, on completion of 14 years of actual imprisonment, are released from jails after recommendation of the State Level Review Board. They are provided with Rehabilitation Grant under the scheme of Rehabilitation Grant to released life convicts.

   Rehabilitation Grant is provided to the poor families of released life convicts for earning their livelihood @ Rs.10,000/- to lead a normal life involving an amount of Rs 5.00 Lakh (Rupees Five Lakh ) only under Annual Plan.

3. **Bihar:** Acknowledging the distinct requirements of women in custody, Bihar has established gender-specific facilities and services to

address hygiene, childcare, and the unique challenges faced by female inmates.

4. **Chhattisgarh:** In the year 2024, 286 prisoners sentenced to life imprisonment have been released from jail by granting remission of remaining sentence under Section 473 of the Indian Civil Defence Code (Section 432 of the old Code of Criminal Procedure, 1973).

5. **Goa:** Inmates are allowed to meet their family and friends.

6. **Gujarat:** For the purpose of financially helping the families of poor prisoners in the state jails, the Social Welfare Office has started to given the financial assistance up to Rs.25000/- to the families of the poor prisoners for purchase of sewing machine, hand-truck, cattle etc.

7. **Haryana:** Public address systems are available in the jails of Haryana State.

8. **Jharkhand:** Proposals for premature release of Life Term convict prisoners are considered as per Sec.432, 433A of Cr. PC by the State Sentence Review Board.

9. **Karnataka:** Under trail review committee (UTRC) is functioning in all prisons under the chairmanship of respective Sessions Judge. UTRC meetings are held frequently to review the cases of under trail prisoners under 436A CrPC. This helps good conduct Under trail inmates to get remission.

10. **Kerala:** The Public Address System has been installed in the major Jails of Kerala. A Handbook containing the rights and duties of the prison inmates is being issued to each prisoner at the time of admission.

    Well behaved prisoners sentenced to imprisonment for one year and above and who have served out actually 1/3 of the sentence or two years whichever is less are eligible for ordinary leave.

    A prisoner is eligible for sixty days of ordinary leave in a calendar year. The leave can be availed four times in a year but prisoners in Open Prisons can avail 5 times including Home leave.

    Well behaved convicted prisoner is eligible for emergency leave. The Superintendent of Jail shall be competent to grant emergency leave up to a period of 10 days, and by the Director General up to a period of 15 days including the leave sanctioned by the Superintendent and by the Secretary, Home Department up to a period of 15 days at a time. Any Extension of Emergency Leave subject to a maximum of 45 days shall be extended only by the Government.

    Prisoners not eligible for emergency leave may be granted permission for visit under escort for a maximum period of 24 hours excluding journey time.

11. **Madhya Pradesh:** Following Supreme Court guidelines [under Sec.436 Cr.P.C.,) arrangements have been made for those prisoners who have completed more than half of their maximum sentence for regular monitoring by judiciary.

Timely disposal of parole cases and appeals against parole orders was ensured through continuous monitoring.

12. **Mizoram:** PWC was implemented in all Jails of Mizoram for the welfare of Prisoners in every corner.

13. **Nagaland:** Rehabilitation through counselling and moral teaching by jail counsellor/chaplain is done for the prisoners.

14. **Odisha:** In specific cases if necessary, the Prison welfare Officer visits the village of the prisoner for enquiring and submits a report to the concerned IIC of the Police Station. Special attention is given by the jail authority to the family of the accused person when no male members present. There is provision for the family members (Women & Children) to stay in the short stay Homes in the absence of the male members of the accused family in hard cases.

    Two rehabilitation centres viz; one Central Home for Men, Baripada and another after care Shelter at Cuttack are functioning under the administrative control of the Directorate of Prisons and D.C.S.Orissa.

    Financial Assistance is given to the released convicts Prisoners and to the BPL family members of the prisoners for self-employment for their self-employment.

15. **Punjab:** Prison department provided various therapies to improve mental health and reduce stress of incarceration. It is being conducted in 09 jails and Punjab jail training school, Patiala.

16. **Rajasthan:** Convicts who become eligible for Parole are automatically informed and the application taken and the parole is processed within a month as against 45 days as stipulated by the honourable High Court.

17. **Sikkim:** Handling of prisoners affairs is done with a healing and humane touch thereby creating a conducive passage in the family for reintegration into the society.

    The prisoners are allowed to consume cooked food brought by the visitors after proper drill of procedure of testing.

    Arranging to remit the wages earned by the convicts to their family members by Money Order, Bank or through visitors is done for the prisoners.

    Speedy trial of the cases of prisoners, ensuring receipt of Charge-sheet within the stipulated period of 60 or 90 days as the case may be is ensured. The Courts are requested to discharge the prisoners either on bail or on personal bond if their charge sheets are not filed within the stipulated time. The Prison authorities remain in constant touch with the Courts in their trial, detention and other matters attracting the provisions of Cr.P.C. 1973.

18. **Tamil Nadu:** To expedite the disposal of petty cases and prevent overcrowding in the Prisons, Prisoners Adalat has been established in all Central Prisons and Special Prisons for Women.

The Magistrates regularly conduct prisoners Adalat and dispose the cases of prisoners who plead guilty. Through prisoners Adalat, 890 cases have been disposed off during the year 2024-2025.

Based on the new Tamil Nadu Prison Rules 2024, Standard Operating Procedures has been framed for consideration of premature release of life convict prisoners through State Level Committee headed by the Additional Chief Secretary to Government, Home Department.

Aadhar enrolment camps are being conducted in prisons to generate Aadhar cards as prisoners admitted in prisons are not having authenticated documents. This Aadhar card will enable them to apply for employment/financial loans after their release from prisons to lead a comfortable and dignified life.

19. **Telangana:** For the welfare of the prisoners, they are enrolled in Central Schemes like Jan Dhan & Pradan Mantri's Suraksha Bhima Yojana.

    State welfare schemes like, infant kits to lactating mothers, nutrition kits to pregnant women and lactating mothers, bala amrutham to the kids (below 6 years) living with their mothers inside the jail of Special Prison for Women, Hyderabad is given. Merit scholarships are being given to the meritorious children of Convict Prisoners.

    Prison department provided loans without interest to the Convict prisoners under Mahaparivarthan Scheme.

    Aadhar Card being important identify for the every Indian citizen, the prison department of Telangana arrange frequent Aadhar card enrolment/updation camp for every inmates.

20. **Tripura:** Under the "Support to poor prisoners scheme", during the financial year 2024-25, financial assistance of Rs.20,000/ (Rupees twenty thousand) only was provided as bail bond to secure the release of one undertrial prisoner.

21. **A & N Islands:** The Sentence Review Board meeting constituted under the chairmanship of the Chief Secretary/Principal Secretary (Home) to consider the premature release of life imprisonment prisoners.

    Additional Sessions Judge, visited the District Jail, Prothrapur, and interacted with 21 convicts (18 High Court Appeals and 3 Supreme Court Appeals) at the Multipurpose Hall of District Prison, Prothrapur. They listened to their grievances regarding pending jail appeals in the Hon'ble High Court and Supreme Court.

    In pursuance of the judgment passed by the Hon'ble Supreme Court of India in Writ Petition (Civil) No. 406 of 2013 regarding inhuman conditions in prisons, the Hon'ble Lt. Governor, A & N Administration, constituted a District Level Committee for the three districts of South Andaman, Nicobar, and North & Middle Andaman.

    Further, the Prison Department has been working towards implementing the Modernisation of Prisons Project and Support to Poor

Prisoners Scheme as per MHA guidelines, and constituted a UT Level Committee and a District Level Empowered Committee.

Weekly Undertrial Review Committee meetings were held under the chairmanship of the Ld. Session Judge, Andaman & Nicobar Islands, Port Blair, in accordance with Section 436 (A) Cr.P.C.

Some convicts were granted furlough leave as part of the rehabilitation process.

22. **Chandigarh:** Problems & solutions with special reference to Drug De-addiction and three New Criminal Laws Awareness camp was organized by the District Legal Services Authority, UT Chandigarh.

23. **Delhi:** Quantum of Rehabilitation Grant to the released prisoners who have spent a period under incarceration between 6 months and above up to 5 years shall be Rs. 30,000/- only is given to the prisoners.

Quantum of rehabilitation Grant, to the released prisoners who have spent a period under incarceration above 5 years and above up to 10 years shall be Rs. 40,000/- only is given to the prisoners.

Quantum of rehabilitation Grant, to the released prisoners who have spent a period under incarceration above 10 years, shall be Rs.50,000/-only is given to the prisoners.

Above grant would be released with the following conditions:

- Applicant should be permanent resident of Delhi.
- Minimum incarceration period should be 6 months.
- Work and conduct of prisoner should be very good during incarceration period.
- Family income from all source should be below Rs.1,00,000/-
- The inmate should be having Election card/Adhar card of Delhi.
- Custody Certificate from jail authority.

Financial Assistance in the form of monthly payment to the children of incarcerated prisoners is given.

In order to be eligible under this scheme, following requirements are to be met:

- Child/Children whose only parents or both parents is/are in jail shall be eligible for financial assistance under this scheme.
- The parent of child shall be ordinary living in Delhi for last 5 years.
- Period of incarceration of parent, whose child is intended to avail the benefit under the scheme, should not be less than 30days.
- The annual income from all sources of the incarcerated parents should not exceed Rs. 2,00,000/- or limited the amount as amended from time to time by the Govt. of NCT of Delhi.
- The child between ages 5-18 years shall mandatory attend the School/Academic institutions to claim the benefit under the Scheme. Parents/ Guardian will give undertaking for initiation of schooling within six months of receipts of benefit, if child is not enrolled within any school.

The quantum of Assistance to a child shall be fixed as Rs.3500/- for the first child,

additional Rs.3000/- for the second child ( in case of 3 or more children, this maximum amount of Rs.6500/- shall be utilizes for welfare of all children) till he/she attains the age of 18 years or parent is/are releases from incarceration whichever is earlier.

However in case of child is placed with a fit institution, then such child will not entitled to receive additional financial assistance.

24. **Puducherry:** A Sentence Review Board (SRB) meeting was conducted at the Central Prison, Puducherry, during which five life convict prisoners were granted release.

In order to strengthen security measures and maintain law and order within the prison, particularly to curb the use of mobile phones and contraband articles, three hard-core inmates — comprising two convict prisoners and one undertrial prisoner were transferred from the Central Prison, Puducherry to the Special Sub-Jail, Yanam.

## XIII. NGO

1. **Andhra Pradesh:** The Services of the NGO's are being utilized frequently to impart moral lectures, religious preaches and personality development classes to the inmates to develop positive thinking towards the things and to change their attitude and behaviour.

2. **Goa:** The program of Bhramakumaris are being conducted every week on Saturdays with the help of NGO Bhramakumaris. The regular meditation sessions through this NGO has shown positive results.

3. **Gujarat:** Various counselling and seminars are being conducted for prisoners by NGOs.

4. **Nagaland:** Various counselling and seminars by NGOs and churches was organised for the prisoners.

5. **Tamil Nadu:** Due to the importance of protecting the human rights of imprisoned persons, and to create sufficient awareness among prison personnel, various trainings are provided to them. In addition, all prisons have been equipped with facilities to meet basic needs which ensure a better quality of life for prisoners.

   National and State Human Rights Commission officials and Hon'ble High Court Judges and other dignitaries visit the Prisons in the State frequently to check the provisions for basic needs and medical treatment of the inmates as per the established standards. Also, relevant District Level Officers are appointed as official visitors and socially engaged multi-disciplinary experts from the general public are appointed as non-official visitors to carry out regular and surprise visits of Prisons.

6. **Uttarakhand:** Counselling to the drug addict prisoners is being given

through NGO's for the welfare of the prisoner.

7. **Delhi:** Time to time counselling is conducted for female inmates by DLSA officials, NGOs and Jail authority, to ease out their stress, depression & avoid any reckless attempts to self-harm.

## XIV. Legal Aid Clinics

1. **Andhra Pradesh:** Counselling is being given to every inmate at the time of admission itself by the concerned jail superintendent or by the 2nd level officer. Later the prisoners are segregated to the extent possible to prevent under trial, first timers and casual offenders from influenced and hard core criminals.

   In co-ordination with Hon'ble District Legal Service Authorities free legal aid camps have been organized frequently in all the jails to create legal awareness among the inmates and also to assist them to defend their cases in respective courts. Jail Adalats were also organized to settle petty offences in the jails itself. Grievance boxes were also installed at each prison to post their grievances confidently.

2. **Assam:** Awareness programmes by DLSA (District Legal Services Authority) is conducted in the jails of Assam for the inmates.

3. **Bihar:** According to Rule 249 of the Prison Manual, protecting the human rights of inmates and providing free legal aid to poor inmates is a fundamental responsibility of the prison administration. Keeping this in mind, legal aid clinics operate in all prisons of the state. Effective legal aid is being ensured in collaboration with District Legal Services Authority (DLSA).

   The welfare activities in the prisons of Bihar are setting exemplary standards at the national level. The comprehensive and multidimensional strategy adopted in the fields of education, health, skill development, legal aid, and mental welfare is not only bringing qualitative improvement in the living standards of inmates but also providing a strong foundation for their successful rehabilitation and social integration.

   These programs, conducted in strict compliance with the provisions of the Bihar Prison Manual 2012, are based on the principles of human dignity, reformative justice, social rehabilitation, and constitutional values.

4. **Chhattisgarh:** 1046 Legal Aid camps were held and many beneficiaries were benefitted.

5. **Gujarat:** Legal advice and assistance is provided to the inmates in the state jails by the District Legal Service Authority through the Legal Aid Clinic established in the jails to ensure that the inmates in the state jails get their legal rights. Legal counselling informs inmates of the rules on how to fight their cases. While in legal aid prisoners who cannot hire a lawyer and want to hire a government lawyer, they are provided the facility of free lawyer in legal aid by the District Legal Services Authority.

6. **Haryana:** Legal aid clinics have been established in all the jails and Legal awareness camps are being organized them to provide legal assistance to all the needy inmates.

7. **Himachal Pradesh:** Legal assistance is given to the inmates.

8. **Jharkhand:** Free Legal Aid Clinics have been established in all Jails by DLSA.

   Undertrial Review Committee has been set up in all Districts under the Chairmanship of Principal District & Sessions Judge. The committee also considers the provisions of the Sec. 479 of BNSS.

   Para Legal Volunteers (PLV's) have been appointed in all prisons by DLSA.

   Jail Adalats are regularly organised by DLSA in all Jails. Special Jail Adalats are also organized on 26th January, 15th August and 2nd of October in all Jails every year.

   LADCs (Legal Aid Defense Counsels) have been appointed for every jail who provide legal help to prisoners.

9. **Karnataka:** Legal Aid Service is provided to the needy inmates through panel advocates appointed by District Legal Service Authority.

   Selected prisoners are trained to work as Para Legal Volunteers (PLV's) to assist the co-prisoners.

10. **Madhya Pradesh:** For speedy disposal of cases, Jails Adalats are being regularly conducted in prisons.

11. **Maharashtra:** Legal Aid service is provided to the inmates.

12. **Manipur:** Legal awareness programmes are conducted for the prisoners.

13. **Nagaland:** Legal counselling and legal awareness camp were organised for the prisoners.

14. **Sikkim:** Timely appointment of Legal Aid Counsels is done for the prisoners and filling of appeals in High Court & Supreme Court within the stipulated appeal period. Even the counsels are replaced with another counsel, if not satisfied.

15. **Tamil Nadu:** A Legal Advisor in the cadre of Assistant Public Prosecutor (Grade-I) on deputation from the Directorate of Prosecution is heading the "Legal Cell" functioning at the Prisons Headquarters to render legal advice and assistance in handling the court cases of the Department.

    To extend Free Legal Aid facility to the prisoners, a separate Legal Aid Cell has been established by the Tamil Nadu State Legal Services Authority in all Central Prisons, Special Prisons for Women, District Jails and Sub Jails. Prisoners can avail all legal assistance in connection with their cases freely through this cell.

    Prisoners can approach the Legal Aid Cell to prepare appeals against their sentences, seek bail and conduct trials through this Free Legal cell. Prisoners are produced

before the Free Legal cell by the Prison authorities on admission so that any appeal, can be prepared in time and effective action is also taken to watch the progress and disposal of the same by this system.

Legal volunteers from among prisoners are selected and trained by the Tamil Nadu State Legal Services Authority to help the prisoners to know the details of their case and assist them in other case related tasks.

16. **Telangana:** The Secretary of concerned District Legal Services Authority are visiting the Prison every month and providing the legal aid to the Prisoners who are unable to afford private lawyers.

17. **Tripura:** Legal Aid facility is given to the prisoners by the Tripura Prison department.

18. **Uttar Pradesh:** Lok Adalats are organized for undertrial prisoners to settle minor cases.

19. **West Bengal:** Legal Aid Clinics are available in all Correctional Homes of West Bengal.

20. **A & N Islands:** A free legal aid clinic was organized for the prisoners with weekly/monthly visits by lawyers arranged by the A & N State Legal Service Authority in the District Jail, Prothrapur, to address the problems faced by inmates and provide legal advice.

21. **Jammu & Kashmir:** Legal Aid Clinic is being run by Legal Services Authority in Jails of J&K.

22. **Ladakh:** Legal Aid through Para legal volunteer and visit of advocates, Hon'ble Judicial Magistrates is done to make them aware of their rights.

## B. Grievances

Prisoners who are denied of their lawful right or subjected to cruelty can approach and file complaints with Magistrates, Prison Authorities, Human Rights Commissions, etc.

### I. Complaints to National Human Right Commission (NHRC):

A total of 418, 395 and 408 complaints were received by NHRC from prisoners or others (in-favor of the prisoners, others can also lodge complaints) in 2022, 2023 and 2024 respectively, showing a decrease of 5.5% in 2023 over 2022 and a increase of 3.3% in 2024 over 2023 **(Chart 10.3)**.

During the year 2024, highest number of complaints were received from the prisoners (or in-favor of the prisoners others can also lodge complaints) of the States/UTs of Punjab (179), Odisha (63) and Bihar (36).

A total of 327, 346 and 339 complaints of prisoners were disposed-off by the NHRC in 2022, 2023 and 2024 respectively, showing a increase of 5.8% in 2023 over 2022 and an decrease of 2.0% in 2024 over 2023. A total of 370 complaints from prisoners were pending with NHRC for suitable action **(Table 10.6)**.

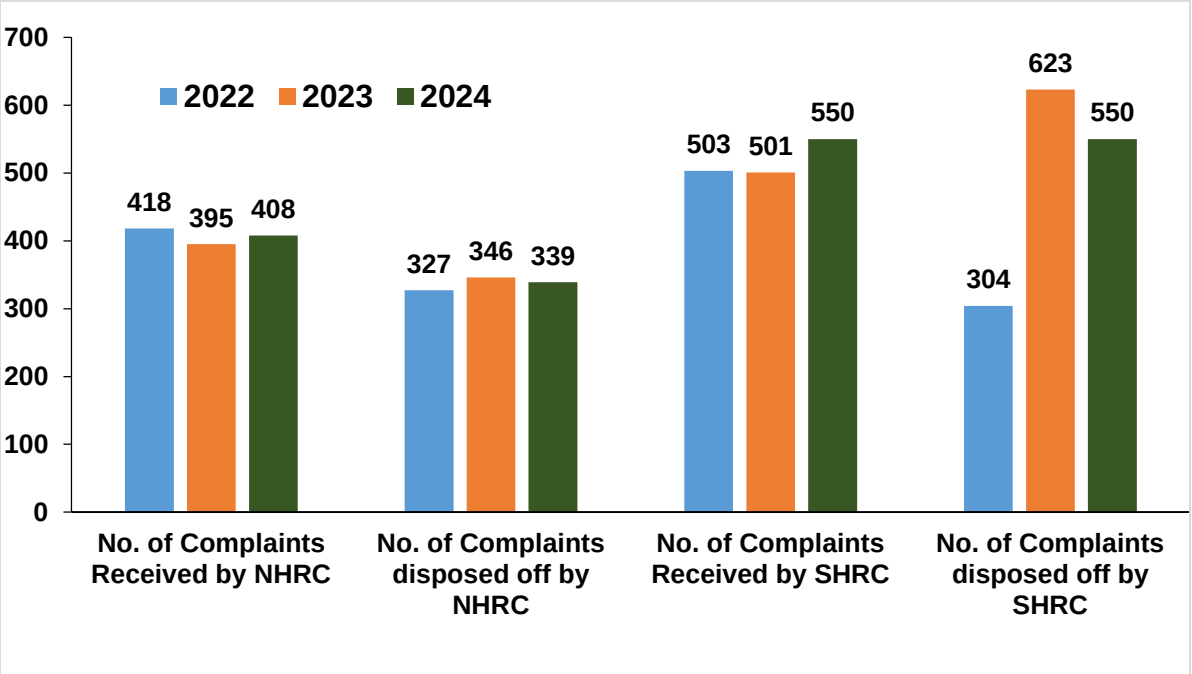
### II. Complaints to State Human Rights Commission (SHRC):

A total of 503, 501 and 550 complaints were received by SHRC from prisoners or Others (in-favour of the prisoners, other persons can also lodge complaints) in 2022, 2023 and 2024 respectively, showing an decrease of 0.4% in 2023 over 2022 and an increase of 9.8% in 2024 over 2023. **(Chart 10.3)**.

The highest number of complaints of prisoners was received by the respective SHRC of the States of Punjab (265), Karnataka (60) and Madhya Pradesh (54).

A total of 304, 623 and 550 complaints of prisoners were disposed-off by SHRC in 2022, 2023 and 2024 respectively, showing an increase of 104.9% in 2023 over 2022 and a decrease of 11.7% in 2024 over 2023.

A total of 252 complaints from prisoners were pending with respective SHRC for suitable action. Highest number of such prisoner's complaints was pending with SHRC of the States of Punjab (84), Karnataka (56) and Maharashtra (35) **(Table 10.6).**




- As per data provided by States/UTs.

**Complaints Received and Disposed-off by NHRC and SHRC during 2022-2024**

**Chart – 10.3**

Some good practices adopted and as furnished by States towards setting up of the Grievance Redressal System are discussed below:

1. **Andhra Pradesh:** This institution is being administered in a manner which is fair. The grievances and complaints are being promptly looked into by the Prison officers at every level. Prisoners are given full liberty to ventilate their grievances to the Institutional Officers, Inspecting Officers and visiting Judicial Officers. Complaint boxes have been installed in all prisons which are opened once in a month by the Hon'ble Secretary, District Legal Services Authorities. The keys of these complaint boxes are with the DLSA Secretary. Besides, prisoners are free to send representations to State Human Rights Commission and National

Human Rights Commission and other Courts. Senior Officers during their visit invariably give a patient hearing to the grievances of the prisoners. Visiting Committees are constituted in many prisons to redress various institutional problems.

2. **Chhattisgarh:** Lok Adalats were conducted in prison for the prisoners.

3. **Kerala:** Grievance Committee is constituted in all Jails under the presidency of Superintendent as per the Prisons and Correctional Services (Management) Act of 2010 and Rules of 2014. The above-mentioned committee convene every three months. Separate Grievance boxes are installed in all jails for the prisoners to put their grievances to The Superintendent, The DG, P&CS and the Sessions Court. In jails, there are grievance redressal mechanism in place and the inmate can submit their applications before this forum. These complaint boxes are opened every month under the supervision of the District Sessions Court. These boxes are taken to the Magistrate Court every month and appropriate action is taken as per the merit of each complaint. In spite of the complaint boxes, The Director General, Prisons & Correctional Services periodically visits various jails in the State and directly collects the complaints from the prisoners.

4. **Tamil Nadu:** The Prison administration places a high priority on resolving inmate complaints. Sealed complaint boxes have been installed in all Central Prisons, and Special Prisons for Women to enable the inmates to ventilate their grievances. These complaint boxes are opened by the District and Sessions Judge on every first working day of the month and complaints are forwarded to the appropriate authorities for necessary action.

   The Director General of Prisons and Correctional Services and the Range Deputy Inspector General of Prisons during their visits / annual inspections hear the grievances of the prisoners and take appropriate steps for their redress. Superintendent of Prisons listen to the complaints of the prisoners during their weekly inspection and redress them.

   Apart from this, Sessions Judges and Chief Judicial Magistrates make surprise visits to Prisons once in a month to enquire into their grievances and check the quality of food and other facilities provided to inmates.

5. **A & N Islands:** Monthly visits by the Ld. Chief Judicial Magistrate is done to inspect prisoner living barracks and hear grievances.

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# Table – 10.1

## Details of Educational facilities for prisoners during the year 2024

| Sl. No. | State/UT | No. of prisoners benefitted by | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Elementary Education | Adult Education | Higher Education | Computer Course |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) |
| 1 | ANDHRA PRADESH | 1276 | 1475 | 291 | 38 |
| 2 | ARUNACHAL PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 6 | 0 |
| 3 | ASSAM | 370 | 270 | 6 | 20 |
| 4 | BIHAR | 24050 | 6844 | 928 | 266 |
| 5 | CHHATTISGARH | 1128 | 829 | 324 | 538 |
| 6 | GOA | 0 | 0 | 5 | 0 |
| 7 | GUJARAT | 882 | 433 | 927 | 115 |
| 8 | HARYANA | 1937 | 2668 | 686 | 831 |
| 9 | HIMACHAL PRADESH | 0 | 1 | 6 | 0 |
| 10 | JHARKHAND | 1215 | 468 | 37 | 150 |
| 11 | KARNATAKA | 94 | 1913 | 37 | 67 |
| 12 | KERALA | 246 | 129 | 176 | 36 |
| 13 | MADHYA PRADESH | 1389 | 5924 | 268 | 95 |
| 14 | MAHARASHTRA | 325 | 2685 | 888 | 608 |
| 15 | MANIPUR | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 16 | MEGHALAYA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 17 | MIZORAM | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 18 | NAGALAND | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 19 | ODISHA | 382 | 523 | 276 | 60 |
| 20 | PUNJAB | 839 | 432 | 212 | 50 |
| 21 | RAJASTHAN | 2116 | 1320 | 513 | 334 |
| 22 | SIKKIM | 0 | 0 | 2 | 33 |
| 23 | TAMIL NADU | 6067 | 2749 | 1190 | 42 |
| 24 | TELANGANA | 3338 | 129 | 27 | 453 |
| 25 | TRIPURA | 7 | 5 | 1 | 25 |
| 26 | UTTAR PRADESH | 5968 | 8925 | 6300 | 2562 |
| 27 | UTTARAKHAND | 18 | 128 | 30 | 1095 |
| 28 | WEST BENGAL | 963 | 425 | 21 | 31 |
| | **TOTAL (STATES)** | **52610** | **38275** | **13157** | **7449** |
| 29 | A & N ISLANDS | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 30 | CHANDIGARH | 34 | 13 | 54 | 0 |
| 31 | DNH & DAMAN DIU | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 32 | DELHI | 5286 | 3055 | 2157 | 1366 |
| 33 | JAMMU & KASHMIR | 71 | 41 | 219 | 202 |
| 34 | LADAKH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 35 | LAKSHADWEEP | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 36 | PUDUCHERRY | 0 | 7 | 0 | 7 |
| | **TOTAL (UTs)** | **5395** | **3116** | **2430** | **1575** |
| | **TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)** | **58005** | **41391** | **15587** | **9024** |

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

# Table – 10.2

## Number of Prison Inmates Imparted Trainings under Vocational Course during the year 2024

| Sl. No. | State/UT | Agriculture | Carpentry | Canning | Tailoring | Weaving | Making of Soap and Phenyl | Handloom | Others | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) |
| 1 | ANDHRA PRADESH | 49 | 0 | 0 | 98 | 40 | 31 | 0 | 827 | 1045 |
| 2 | ARUNACHAL PRADESH | 30 | 0 | 143 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 61 | 236 |
| 3 | ASSAM | 169 | 38 | 19 | 465 | 11 | 51 | 20 | 132 | 905 |
| 4 | BIHAR | 1871 | 6 | 0 | 211 | 125 | 34 | 112 | 5028 | 7387 |
| 5 | CHHATTISGARH | 51 | 243 | 0 | 172 | 89 | 21 | 178 | 348 | 1102 |
| 6 | GOA | 2 | 2 | 4 | 5 | 20 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 39 |
| 7 | GUJARAT | 114 | 92 | 0 | 93 | 174 | 7 | 0 | 2241 | 2721 |
| 8 | HARYANA | 169 | 158 | 127 | 275 | 118 | 35 | 15 | 3649 | 4546 |
| 9 | HIMACHAL PRADESH | 28 | 21 | 9 | 14 | 11 | 0 | 0 | 184 | 267 |
| 10 | JHARKHAND | 507 | 16 | 0 | 90 | 51 | 57 | 413 | 188 | 1322 |
| 11 | KARNATAKA | 141 | 4 | 0 | 91 | 66 | 30 | 44 | 609 | 985 |
| 12 | KERALA | 122 | 8 | 73 | 48 | 25 | 32 | 0 | 628 | 936 |
| 13 | MADHYA PRADESH | 723 | 380 | 23 | 606 | 1263 | 41 | 457 | 964 | 4457 |
| 14 | MAHARASHTRA | 282 | 131 | 25 | 259 | 35 | 12 | 140 | 1473 | 2357 |
| 15 | MANIPUR | 0 | 0 | 0 | 12 | 0 | 0 | 12 | 20 | 44 |
| 16 | MEGHALAYA | 23 | 36 | 27 | 26 | 3 | 0 | 3 | 18 | 136 |
| 17 | MIZORAM | 31 | 57 | 0 | 22 | 3 | 32 | 0 | 21 | 166 |
| 18 | NAGALAND | 38 | 13 | 10 | 15 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 60 | 140 |
| 19 | ODISHA | 133 | 3 | 0 | 27 | 96 | 141 | 0 | 590 | 990 |
| 20 | PUNJAB | 169 | 106 | 7 | 329 | 41 | 37 | 27 | 739 | 1455 |
| 21 | RAJASTHAN | 10 | 299 | 285 | 4217 | 808 | 2849 | 2814 | 1453 | 12735 |
| 22 | SIKKIM | 26 | 14 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 52 | 95 |
| 23 | TAMIL NADU | 156 | 28 | 0 | 325 | 136 | 218 | 23 | 1373 | 2259 |
| 24 | TELANGANA | 50 | 154 | 0 | 160 | 49 | 72 | 45 | 349 | 879 |
| 25 | TRIPURA | 22 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 10 | 37 |
| 26 | UTTAR PRADESH | 1244 | 242 | 61 | 1269 | 300 | 41 | 304 | 2537 | 5998 |
| 27 | UTTARAKHAND | 37 | 40 | 0 | 95 | 26 | 0 | 48 | 574 | 820 |
| 28 | WEST BENGAL | 272 | 22 | 10 | 264 | 56 | 26 | 31 | 143 | 824 |
| | **TOTAL (STATES)** | **6469** | **2113** | **823** | **9196** | **3552** | **3767** | **4686** | **24277** | **54883** |
| 29 | A & N ISLANDS | 4 | 10 | 20 | 6 | 12 | 0 | 10 | 0 | 62 |
| 30 | CHANDIGARH | 85 | 172 | 84 | 40 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 225 | 606 |
| 31 | DNH & DAMAN DIU | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 32 | DELHI | 326 | 242 | 35 | 283 | 87 | 10 | 186 | 4600 | 5769 |
| 33 | JAMMU & KASHMIR | 0 | 54 | 0 | 120 | 39 | 0 | 32 | 206 | 451 |
| 34 | LADAKH | 25 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 27 | 59 |
| 35 | LAKSHADWEEP | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 36 | PUDUCHERRY | 60 | 4 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 4 | 0 | 72 |
| | **TOTAL (UTs)** | **500** | **489** | **139** | **451** | **138** | **12** | **232** | **5058** | **7019** |
| | **TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)** | **6969** | **2602** | **962** | **9647** | **3690** | **3779** | **4918** | **29335** | **61902** |

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

# Table – 10.3
## Value of Goods Produced by Inmates during the year 2024

| Sl. No. | State/UT | Gross Value of Sale Proceeds / Earnings (Rs. in Crore ) |
|---|---|---|
| (1) | (2) | (3) |
| 1 | ANDHRA PRADESH | 11.77 |
| 2 | ARUNACHAL PRADESH | 0.00 |
| 3 | ASSAM | 0.02 |
| 4 | BIHAR | 7.95 |
| 5 | CHHATTISGARH | 4.46 |
| 6 | GOA | 0.05 |
| 7 | GUJARAT | 13.79 |
| 8 | HARYANA | 5.64 |
| 9 | HIMACHAL PRADESH | 6.07 |
| 10 | JHARKHAND | 13.97 |
| 11 | KARNATAKA | 3.46 |
| 12 | KERALA | 222.69 |
| 13 | MADHYA PRADESH | 5.19 |
| 14 | MAHARASHTRA | 22.78 |
| 15 | MANIPUR | 0.01 |
| 16 | MEGHALAYA | 0.00 |
| 17 | MIZORAM | 0.07 |
| 18 | NAGALAND | 0.01 |
| 19 | ODISHA | 0.87 |
| 20 | PUNJAB | 3.97 |
| 21 | RAJASTHAN | 1.03 |
| 22 | SIKKIM | 0.03 |
| 23 | TAMIL NADU | 70.37 |
| 24 | TELANGANA | 43.65 |
| 25 | TRIPURA | 0.03 |
| 26 | UTTAR PRADESH | 12.34 |
| 27 | UTTARAKHAND | 1.57 |
| 28 | WEST BENGAL | 0.64 |
| | **TOTAL (STATES)** | **452.42** |
| 29 | A & N ISLANDS | 0.02 |
| 30 | CHANDIGARH | 2.98 |
| 31 | DNH & DAMAN DIU | 0.00 |
| 32 | DELHI | 20.32 |
| 33 | JAMMU & KASHMIR | 0.27 |
| 34 | LADAKH | 0.03 |
| 35 | LAKSHADWEEP | 0.00 |
| 36 | PUDUCHERRY | 0.00 |
| | **TOTAL (UTs)** | **23.61** |
| | **TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)** | **476.04** |

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

Note: Figures rounded off to double decimal digits.

# Table – 10.4

## Rehabilitation and Other Support to prisoners during the year 2024

| Sl. No | State/UT | Rehabilitation Support | | | | | | | | Other Support | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | No. of prisoners to whom financial assistance provided on release | | | | No. of convicts rehabilitated | | | | No. of prisoners to whom legal aid provided | | | | Wages paid per day to convicts (in Rs.) | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Skilled | Semi Skilled | Un-skilled |
| | | M | F | Tr. | Total | M | F | Tr. | Total | M | F | Tr. | Total | | | |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) | (17) |
| 1 | ANDHRA PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 20 | 0 | 0 | 20 | 1303 | 72 | 0 | 1375 | 200 | 180 | 160 |
| 2 | ARUNACHAL PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 167 | 12 | 0 | 179 | 75 | - | 55 |
| 3 | ASSAM | 19 | 1 | 0 | 20 | 50 | 0 | 0 | 50 | 5663 | 226 | 0 | 5889 | M-75, F-100 | - | M-55, F-80 |
| 4 | BIHAR | 65 | 8 | 0 | 73 | 6 | 1 | 0 | 7 | 7004 | 427 | 0 | 7431 | 265 | 206 | 196 |
| 5 | CHHATTISGARH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3643 | 216 | 0 | 3859 | 75 | - | 60 |
| 6 | GOA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 70 | 8 | 0 | 78 | 150 | 130 | 108 |
| 7 | GUJARAT | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 103 | 0 | 0 | 103 | 6530 | 180 | 0 | 6710 | 170 | 140 | 110 |
| 8 | HARYANA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4508 | 158 | 0 | 4666 | 100 | 90 | 80 |
| 9 | HIMACHAL PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 701 | 40 | 0 | 741 | - | - | 400 |
| 10 | JHARKHAND | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5565 | 661 | 0 | 6226 | 460 | 312 | 290 |
| 11 | KARNATAKA[$] | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2090 | 90 | 6 | 2186 | 615 | 548 | 524 |
| 12 | KERALA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 8516 | 179 | 0 | 8695 | 152 | 127 | 63 |
| 13 | MADHYA PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5755 | 208 | 1 | 5964 | 154 | - | 92 |
| 14 | MAHARASHTRA | 118 | 2 | 0 | 120 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 16087 | 987 | 3 | 17077 | 74 | 67 | 53 |
| 15 | MANIPUR | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 438 | 4 | 0 | 442 | 50 | 40 | 30 |
| 16 | MEGHALAYA | 106 | 1 | 0 | 107 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 436 | 8 | 0 | 444 | 148.40 | 140.70 | 132.30 |
| 17 | MIZORAM | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 27 | 0 | 0 | 27 | 273 | 84 | 0 | 357 | 30 | 24 | 20 |
| 18 | NAGALAND | 10 | 0 | 0 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 75 | 1 | 0 | 76 | 135 | 125 | 115 |
| 19 | ODISHA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2025 | 88 | 0 | 2113 | 145 | 115 | 95 |
| 20 | PUNJAB | 3 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 14099 | 861 | 0 | 14960 | 60 | 50 | 40 |
| 21 | RAJASTHAN | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 48 | 5 | 0 | 53 | 4325 | 183 | 0 | 4508 | 180 | - | 156 |
| 22 | SIKKIM | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 206 | 3 | 0 | 209 | 40 | - | 30 |
| 23 | TAMIL NADU | 408 | 3 | 0 | 411 | 982 | 43 | 0 | 1025 | 9022 | 1 | 16 | 9039 | 300 | 270 | 240 |
| 24 | TELANGANA | 32 | 0 | 0 | 32 | 232 | 12 | 0 | 244 | 769 | 127 | 0 | 896 | 150 | 125 | 100 |
| 25 | TRIPURA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 198 | 31 | 3 | 232 | 49.50 | 42 | 36 |
| 26 | UTTAR PRADESH | 214 | 1 | 0 | 215 | 26 | 9 | 0 | 35 | 3993 | 444 | 0 | 4437 | 81 | 60 | 50 |
| 27 | UTTARAKHAND | 6 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3345 | 128 | 0 | 3473 | 110 | 85 | 72 |
| 28 | WEST BENGAL | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 57 | 9 | 0 | 66 | 9451 | 611 | 0 | 10062 | 135 | 120 | 105 |
| | **TOTAL (STATES)** | **982** | **16** | **0** | **998** | **1557** | **79** | **0** | **1636** | **116257** | **6038** | **29** | **122324** | **-** | **-** | **-** |
| 29 | A & N ISLANDS | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 62 | 0 | 0 | 62 | 53 | 0 | 0 | 53 | 110 | - | 82 |
| 30 | CHANDIGARH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 930 | 16 | 0 | 946 | 150 | 140 | 130 |
| 31 | DNH & DAMAN DIU | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 3 | - | - | - |
| 32 | DELHI | 26 | 2 | 0 | 28 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 64158 | 8682 | 30 | 72870 | 412 | 339 | 271 |
| 33 | JAMMU & KASHMIR | 12 | 0 | 0 | 12 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 592 | 24 | 10 | 626 | 72 | 60 | - |
| 34 | LADAKH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 14 | 0 | 0 | 14 | - | - | - |
| 35 | LAKSHADWEEP | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | - | - |
| 36 | PUDUCHERRY | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 115 | 0 | 0 | 115 | 180 | 160 | 150 |
| | **TOTAL (UTs)** | **38** | **2** | **0** | **40** | **62** | **0** | **0** | **62** | **65865** | **8722** | **40** | **74627** | **-** | **-** | **-** |
| | **TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)** | **1020** | **18** | **0** | **1038** | **1619** | **79** | **0** | **1698** | **182122** | **14760** | **69** | **196951** | **-** | **-** | **-** |

• As per data provided by States/UTs.

$ Karnataka follows 4 categories of wage system for convicts working in prisons such as Highly Skilled (Rs.663/- wages per day), Skilled, Semi Skilled and Unskilled prisoners.

# Table – 10.5

## NGOs working for the Welfare of Prisoners during the year 2024

| Sl. No. | State/UT | No. of NGOs working exclusively for Prison Reforms | No. of NGOs working exclusively for Welfare of Women Prisoners | Medical Counselling by NGOs | | | | Legal Counselling by NGOs | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | M | F | Tr. | Total | M | F | Tr. | Total |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) |
| 1 | ANDHRA PRADESH | 6 | 2 | 4303 | 128 | 5 | 4436 | 2861 | 117 | 5 | 2983 |
| 2 | ARUNACHAL PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 3 | ASSAM | 23 | 6 | 1643 | 156 | 0 | 1799 | 807 | 139 | 0 | 946 |
| 4 | BIHAR | 16 | 8 | 109 | 0 | 0 | 109 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 5 | CHHATTISGARH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 6 | GOA | 3 | 0 | 63 | 10 | 0 | 73 | 75 | 6 | 0 | 81 |
| 7 | GUJARAT | 49 | 10 | 155 | 32 | 0 | 187 | 32 | 130 | 0 | 162 |
| 8 | HARYANA | 35 | 15 | 3907 | 212 | 1 | 4120 | 8843 | 226 | 1 | 9070 |
| 9 | HIMACHAL PRADESH | 20 | 1 | 29 | 5 | 0 | 34 | 90 | 8 | 0 | 98 |
| 10 | JHARKHAND | 4 | 2 | 12 | 1 | 0 | 13 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 11 | KARNATAKA | 61 | 4 | 4792 | 188 | 0 | 4980 | 86 | 0 | 0 | 86 |
| 12 | KERALA | 23 | 6 | 920 | 0 | 0 | 920 | 6671 | 142 | 0 | 6813 |
| 13 | MADHYA PRADESH | 21 | 13 | 2690 | 161 | 0 | 2851 | 835 | 42 | 0 | 877 |
| 14 | MAHARASHTRA | 13 | 4 | 14928 | 1576 | 4 | 16508 | 17195 | 1300 | 7 | 18502 |
| 15 | MANIPUR | 2 | 1 | 688 | 48 | 0 | 736 | 0 | 134 | 1 | 135 |
| 16 | MEGHALAYA | 3 | 6 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 70 | 5 | 0 | 75 |
| 17 | MIZORAM | 5 | 7 | 31 | 67 | 0 | 98 | 235 | 79 | 0 | 314 |
| 18 | NAGALAND | 6 | 0 | 700 | 0 | 0 | 700 | 400 | 0 | 0 | 400 |
| 19 | ODISHA | 11 | 0 | 114 | 11 | 0 | 125 | 1065 | 44 | 0 | 1109 |
| 20 | PUNJAB | 4 | 9 | 1072 | 37 | 0 | 1109 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 21 | RAJASTHAN | 44 | 5 | 832 | 2 | 0 | 834 | 445 | 2 | 0 | 447 |
| 22 | SIKKIM | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 23 | TAMIL NADU | 12 | 2 | 7007 | 1244 | 0 | 8251 | 9281 | 883 | 0 | 10164 |
| 24 | TELANGANA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 25 | TRIPURA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 26 | UTTAR PRADESH | 77 | 43 | 10022 | 1116 | 0 | 11138 | 6747 | 180 | 0 | 6927 |
| 27 | UTTARAKHAND | 12 | 5 | 470 | 114 | 0 | 584 | 690 | 80 | 0 | 770 |
| 28 | WEST BENGAL | 25 | 5 | 3239 | 454 | 4 | 3697 | 1045 | 235 | 2 | 1282 |
| | **TOTAL (STATES)** | **475** | **154** | **57728** | **5562** | **14** | **63304** | **57473** | **3752** | **16** | **61241** |
| 29 | A & N ISLANDS | 3 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 20 | 0 | 0 | 20 |
| 30 | CHANDIGARH | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 145 | 25 | 0 | 170 |
| 31 | DNH & DAMAN DIU | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 32 | DELHI | 65 | 10 | 2880 | 3 | 17 | 2900 | 7181 | 10 | 0 | 7191 |
| 33 | JAMMU & KASHMIR | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 34 | LADAKH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 35 | LAKSHADWEEP | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 36 | PUDUCHERRY | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | **TOTAL (UTs)** | **70** | **11** | **2884** | **3** | **17** | **2904** | **7346** | **35** | **0** | **7381** |
| | **TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)** | **545** | **165** | **60612** | **5565** | **31** | **66208** | **64819** | **3787** | **16** | **68622** |

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

# Table – 10.6

## Number of complaints received by various Commissions and their disposals during the year 2024

| Sl. No. | State/UT | National Human Rights Commission (N H R C) | | | | State Human Rights Commission (S H R C) | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | No. of Complaints Received | No. of Complaints Disposed Off during the year | No. of Complaints Pending | % of Complaint Disposed off to Total Complaints Received | No. of Complaints Received | No. of Complaints Disposed Off during the year | No. of Complaints Pending | % of Complaint Disposed off to Total Complaints Received |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) |
| 1 | ANDHRA PRADESH | 7 | 10 | 13 | 142.9 | 0 | 0 | 0 | - |
| 2 | ARUNACHAL PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | 0 | 0 | 0 | - |
| 3 | ASSAM | 0 | 0 | 1 | - | 0 | 0 | 1 | - |
| 4 | BIHAR | 36 | 58 | 62 | 161.1 | 13 | 61 | 23 | 469.2 |
| 5 | CHHATTISGARH | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | 0 | 0 | 0 | - |
| 6 | GOA | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | 2 | 2 | 0 | 100.0 |
| 7 | GUJARAT | 0 | 1 | 0 | - | 0 | 0 | 0 | - |
| 8 | HARYANA | 4 | 2 | 20 | 50.0 | 0 | 0 | 5 | - |
| 9 | HIMACHAL PRADESH | 2 | 1 | 1 | 50.0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0.0 |
| 10 | JHARKHAND | 15 | 6 | 17 | 40.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | - |
| 11 | KARNATAKA | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | 60 | 26 | 56 | 43.3 |
| 12 | KERALA | 14 | 3 | 11 | 21.4 | 6 | 6 | 0 | 100.0 |
| 13 | MADHYA PRADESH | 1 | 1 | 0 | 100.0 | 54 | 49 | 5 | 90.7 |
| 14 | MAHARASHTRA | 10 | 8 | 17 | 80.0 | 34 | 22 | 35 | 64.7 |
| 15 | MANIPUR | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | 0 | 0 | 8 | - |
| 16 | MEGHALAYA | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | 0 | 0 | 0 | - |
| 17 | MIZORAM | 1 | 1 | 0 | 100.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | - |
| 18 | NAGALAND | 0 | 0 | 1 | - | 0 | 0 | 0 | - |
| 19 | ODISHA | 63 | 63 | 0 | 100.0 | 34 | 34 | 0 | 100.0 |
| 20 | PUNJAB | 179 | 107 | 194 | 59.8 | 265 | 280 | 84 | 105.7 |
| 21 | RAJASTHAN | 3 | 2 | 1 | 66.7 | 28 | 26 | 2 | 92.9 |
| 22 | SIKKIM | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | 0 | 0 | 0 | - |
| 23 | TAMIL NADU | 3 | 4 | 0 | 133.3 | 20 | 17 | 8 | 85.0 |
| 24 | TELANGANA | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | 0 | 2 | 0 | - |
| 25 | TRIPURA | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | 0 | 0 | 1 | - |
| 26 | UTTAR PRADESH | 19 | 18 | 11 | 94.7 | 8 | 7 | 1 | 87.5 |
| 27 | UTTARAKHAND | 11 | 5 | 20 | 45.5 | 9 | 3 | 21 | 33.3 |
| 28 | WEST BENGAL | 21 | 21 | 0 | 100.0 | 12 | 12 | 0 | 100.0 |
| | **TOTAL (STATES)** | **389** | **311** | **369** | **79.9** | **546** | **547** | **251** | **100.2** |
| 29 | A & N ISLANDS | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | 0 | 0 | 0 | - |
| 30 | CHANDIGARH | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | 4 | 3 | 1 | 75.0 |
| 31 | DNH & DAMAN DIU | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | 0 | 0 | 0 | - |
| 32 | DELHI | 16 | 25 | 1 | 156.3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | - |
| 33 | JAMMU & KASHMIR | 3 | 3 | 0 | 100.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | - |
| 34 | LADAKH | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | 0 | 0 | 0 | - |
| 35 | LAKSHADWEEP | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | 0 | 0 | 0 | - |
| 36 | PUDUCHERRY | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | 0 | 0 | 0 | - |
| | **TOTAL (UTs)** | **19** | **28** | **1** | **147.4** | **4** | **3** | **1** | **75.0** |
| | **TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)** | **408** | **339** | **370** | **83.1** | **550** | **550** | **252** | **100.0** |

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

## Table – 10.6 (Continued)

## Number of complaints received by various Commissions and their disposals during the year 2024

| Sl. No. | State/UT | SC/ST Commission | | | | OBC Commission | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | No. of Complaints Received | No. of Complaints Disposed Off during the year | No. of Complaints Pending | % of Complaint Disposed off to Total Complaints Received | No. of Complaints Received | No. of Complaints Disposed Off during the year | No. of Complaints Pending | % of Complaint Disposed off to Total Complaints Received |
| (1) | (2) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) | (17) | (18) |
| 1 | ANDHRA PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | 0 | 0 | 0 | - |
| 2 | ARUNACHAL PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | 0 | 0 | 0 | - |
| 3 | ASSAM | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | 0 | 0 | 0 | - |
| 4 | BIHAR | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0.0 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0.0 |
| 5 | CHHATTISGARH | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | 0 | 0 | 0 | - |
| 6 | GOA | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | 0 | 0 | 0 | - |
| 7 | GUJARAT | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | 0 | 0 | 0 | - |
| 8 | HARYANA | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | 0 | 0 | 0 | - |
| 9 | HIMACHAL PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | 0 | 0 | 0 | - |
| 10 | JHARKHAND | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | 0 | 0 | 0 | - |
| 11 | KARNATAKA | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | 0 | 0 | 0 | - |
| 12 | KERALA | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | 0 | 0 | 0 | - |
| 13 | MADHYA PRADESH | 1 | 1 | 0 | 100.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | - |
| 14 | MAHARASHTRA | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | 0 | 0 | 0 | - |
| 15 | MANIPUR | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | 0 | 0 | 0 | - |
| 16 | MEGHALAYA | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | 0 | 0 | 0 | - |
| 17 | MIZORAM | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | 0 | 0 | 0 | - |
| 18 | NAGALAND | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | 0 | 0 | 0 | - |
| 19 | ODISHA | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | 0 | 0 | 0 | - |
| 20 | PUNJAB | 0 | 0 | 3 | - | 0 | 0 | 0 | - |
| 21 | RAJASTHAN | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | 0 | 0 | 0 | - |
| 22 | SIKKIM | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | 0 | 0 | 0 | - |
| 23 | TAMIL NADU | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | 0 | 0 | 0 | - |
| 24 | TELANGANA | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | 0 | 0 | 0 | - |
| 25 | TRIPURA | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | 0 | 0 | 0 | - |
| 26 | UTTAR PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | 0 | 0 | 0 | - |
| 27 | UTTARAKHAND | 1 | 1 | 0 | 100.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | - |
| 28 | WEST BENGAL | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | 0 | 0 | 0 | - |
| | **TOTAL (STATES)** | **3** | **2** | **4** | **66.7** | **2** | **0** | **2** | **0.0** |
| 29 | A & N ISLANDS | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | 0 | 0 | 0 | - |
| 30 | CHANDIGARH | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | 0 | 0 | 0 | - |
| 31 | DNH & DAMAN DIU | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | 0 | 0 | 0 | - |
| 32 | DELHI | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | 0 | 0 | 0 | - |
| 33 | JAMMU & KASHMIR | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | 0 | 0 | 0 | - |
| 34 | LADAKH | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | 0 | 0 | 0 | - |
| 35 | LAKSHADWEEP | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | 0 | 0 | 0 | - |
| 36 | PUDUCHERRY | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | 0 | 0 | 0 | - |
| | **TOTAL (UTs)** | **0** | **0** | **0** | **-** | **0** | **0** | **0** | **-** |
| | **TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)** | **3** | **2** | **4** | **66.7** | **2** | **0** | **2** | **0.0** |

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

## Table – 10.6 (Concluded)

## Number of complaints received by various Commissions and their disposals during the year 2024

| Sl. No. | State/UT | Other Commissions | | | | Total | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | No. of Complaints Received | No. of Complaints Disposed Off during the year | No. of Complaints Pending | % of Complaint Disposed off to Total Complaints Received | No. of Complaints Received | No. of Complaints Disposed Off during the year | No. of Complaints Pending | % of Complaint Disposed off to Total Complaints Received |
| (1) | (2) | (19) | (20) | (21) | (22) | (23) | (24) | (25) | (26) |
| 1 | ANDHRA PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | 7 | 10 | 13 | 142.9 |
| 2 | ARUNACHAL PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | 0 | 0 | 0 | - |
| 3 | ASSAM | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | 0 | 0 | 2 | - |
| 4 | BIHAR | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | 52 | 119 | 88 | 228.8 |
| 5 | CHHATTISGARH | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | 0 | 0 | 0 | - |
| 6 | GOA | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | 2 | 2 | 0 | 100.0 |
| 7 | GUJARAT | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | 0 | 1 | 0 | - |
| 8 | HARYANA | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | 4 | 2 | 25 | 50.0 |
| 9 | HIMACHAL PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | 3 | 1 | 2 | 33.3 |
| 10 | JHARKHAND | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | 15 | 6 | 17 | 40.0 |
| 11 | KARNATAKA | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | 60 | 26 | 56 | 43.3 |
| 12 | KERALA | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | 20 | 9 | 11 | 45.0 |
| 13 | MADHYA PRADESH | 1 | 1 | 0 | 100.0 | 57 | 52 | 5 | 91.2 |
| 14 | MAHARASHTRA | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | 44 | 30 | 52 | 68.2 |
| 15 | MANIPUR | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | 0 | 0 | 8 | - |
| 16 | MEGHALAYA | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | 0 | 0 | 0 | - |
| 17 | MIZORAM | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | 1 | 1 | 0 | 100.0 |
| 18 | NAGALAND | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | 0 | 0 | 1 | - |
| 19 | ODISHA | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | 97 | 97 | 0 | 100.0 |
| 20 | PUNJAB | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | 444 | 387 | 281 | 87.2 |
| 21 | RAJASTHAN | 3 | 2 | 1 | 66.7 | 34 | 30 | 4 | 88.2 |
| 22 | SIKKIM | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | 0 | 0 | 0 | - |
| 23 | TAMIL NADU | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | 23 | 21 | 8 | 91.3 |
| 24 | TELANGANA | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | 0 | 2 | 0 | - |
| 25 | TRIPURA | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | 0 | 0 | 1 | - |
| 26 | UTTAR PRADESH | 28 | 28 | 0 | 100.0 | 55 | 53 | 12 | 96.4 |
| 27 | UTTARAKHAND | 1 | 1 | 0 | 100.0 | 22 | 10 | 41 | 45.5 |
| 28 | WEST BENGAL | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | 33 | 33 | 0 | 100.0 |
| | **TOTAL (STATES)** | **33** | **32** | **1** | **97.0** | **973** | **892** | **627** | **91.7** |
| 29 | A & N ISLANDS | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | 0 | 0 | 0 | - |
| 30 | CHANDIGARH | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | 4 | 3 | 1 | 75.0 |
| 31 | DNH & DAMAN DIU | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | 0 | 0 | 0 | - |
| 32 | DELHI | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | 16 | 25 | 1 | 156.3 |
| 33 | JAMMU & KASHMIR | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | 3 | 3 | 0 | 100.0 |
| 34 | LADAKH | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | 0 | 0 | 0 | - |
| 35 | LAKSHADWEEP | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | 0 | 0 | 0 | - |
| 36 | PUDUCHERRY | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | 0 | 0 | 0 | - |
| | **TOTAL (UTs)** | **0** | **0** | **0** | **-** | **23** | **31** | **2** | **134.8** |
| | **TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)** | **33** | **32** | **1** | **97.0** | **996** | **923** | **629** | **92.7** |

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

Chapter 11

# Prison Staff – Strength and Training

# Chapter – 11
# Prison Staff-Strength and Training

## Sanctioned and Actual strength of jail officials

Prisons Staff Strength, based on their duties and responsibilities, are categorized into the following five categories: Executive, Medical, Correctional, Ministerial and Others.

Information on the sanctioned strength as well as actual strength of the staff in various jails as on 31st December, 2024 is presented in **Table 11.1** showing that Kerala (95.61%), Nagaland (91.41%), Tamil Nadu (91.13%) and Arunachal Pradesh (90.91%) have filled more than 90% of the sanctioned posts. State/UT wise comparison of vacant post shows that Bihar has reported the highest number of vacancies (4,593) followed by Uttar Pradesh (4,278) and Delhi (4,069).

An analysis of the sanctioned and actual posted staff strength in jails shows that the actual strength of the jail staff posted against the sanctioned strength in Jharkhand (37.1%), Delhi (37.6%), Jammu & Kashmir (38.1%), Ladakh (39.4%), Tripura (45.1%), Sikkim (45.5%), Gujarat (46.2%), Bihar (50.9%), Haryana (51.5%) and Punjab (57.9%), is much lower than the All India average percentage (63.1%).

## Jail Officials

### I. Executive Staff

A total of 53,951 executive staffs including 5,812 Officers and 48,139 sub-cadre staff were actually posted in Indian jails against sanctioned strength of 83,090 at the end of the year 2024. Delhi has reported the highest number of vacant executive staff post (3,782) followed by Uttar Pradesh (3,611) and Bihar (2,657) accounting for 13.0%, 12.4% and 9.1% of the total vacant post of 29,139 **(Chart 11.1, Table 11.3).**

### II. Correctional Staff

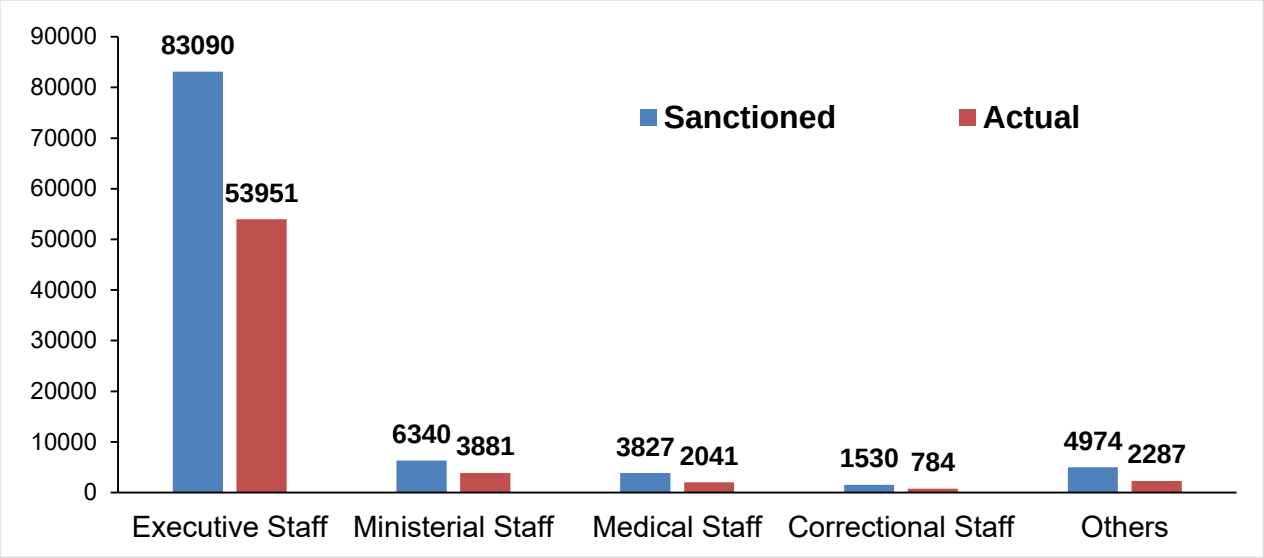
A total of 784 Correctional staff was actually posted in Indian jails against the sanctioned strength of 1,530 at the end of the year 2024. Bihar has reported the highest number of vacant correctional staff post (269) followed by Maharashtra (97) and Odisha (69) accounting for 36.1%, 13.0% and 9.2% of the total vacant post of 746 **(Chart 11.1, Table 11.3).** States having no correctional staff are Andhra Pradesh, Arunachal Pradesh, Goa, Haryana, Himachal Pradesh, Karnataka, Manipur, Meghalaya, Mizoram, Punjab, Sikkim, Telangana, Tripura, Uttar Pradesh, A & N Islands, DNH & Daman & Diu, Ladakh, Lakshadweep and Puducherry.

### III. Medical Staff

A total of 2,041 Medical staff was actually posted in Indian jails against sanctioned strength of 3,827 at the end of the year 2024. Haryana has reported the highest number of vacant medical staff post (288) followed by Bihar (263) and Uttar Pradesh (224) accounting for 16.1%, 14.7% and 12.5% of the total vacant post of 1,786 **(Chart 11.1, Table 11.3).**

### IV. Ministerial Staff

A total of 3,881 Ministerial Staff was actually posted in Indian jails against sanctioned strength of 6,340 at the end of the year 2024. Bihar has reported the highest number of vacant ministerial staff posts (416) followed by Gujarat (256) and Punjab (234) accounting for 16.9%, 10.4% and 9.5% of the total vacant post of 2,459 **(Chart 11.1, Table 11.3).**




- As per data provided by States/UTs.

**Sanctioned & Actual Strength of Jail Staff in the Country as on 31st December, 2024**

**Chart 11.1**

## Number of Inmates per Staff as on 31st December, 2024

The prison institutions are managed by five categories of personnel viz., executive staff, ministerial staff, correctional staff, medical staff and other staff. The number of inmates per official is a real indicator of how well inmates are looked after in the prisons. The number of inmates per jail official, correctional staff and medical staff is given in **Table 11.2.**

### I. Number of Inmates per Jail Officials (Executive Staff)

As on 31st December 2024, a total of 5,09,012 inmates were lodged in various jails of the country. Also, the actual strength of executive jail staff was 53,951 in various prisons. Among all the States, Jharkhand has reported the highest number of inmates (19) for each executive staff in their jails (816 staff, 16,201 inmates) followed by Assam & Punjab (14 each) (793 staff, 11,674 inmates) & (2,175 staff, 30,663 inmates) respectively and Bihar & Chhattisgarh (13 each) (3,909 staff, 51,990 inmates) & (1,425 staff, 18,798 inmates) respectively. At all India level, there were 9 inmates for each executive staff in all jails in the country **(Table 11.2).**

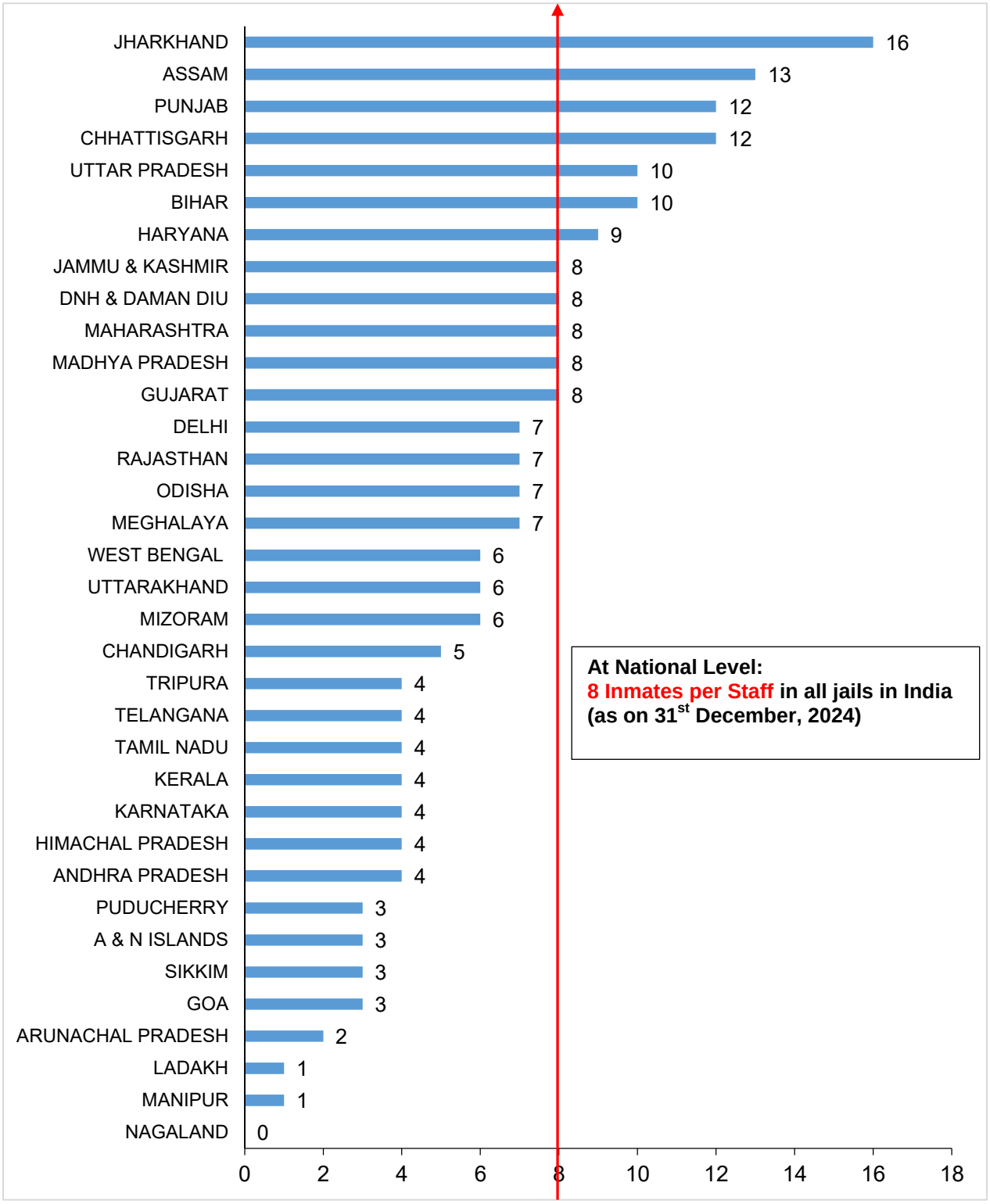
### II. Number of Inmates per Correctional Staff

A few States having more than 2,000 inmates with no correctional staff, i.e. Andhra Pradesh (7,861 inmates), Haryana (24,756 inmates), Himachal Pradesh (2,984 inmates), Karnataka (14,450 inmates), Punjab (30,663 inmates), Telangana (6,782 inmates) and Uttar Pradesh (86,762 inmates). Jharkhand, Nagaland and Uttarakhand have only one correctional staff for 16,201, 514 and 5,548 inmates respectively. Assam has only two correctional staff for 11,674 inmates.

### III. Number of Inmates per Medical Staff

Haryana has reported 1 medical staff per 1,076 inmates (23 medical staff, 24,756 inmates) followed by Maharashtra (520) inmates (75 medical staff, 39,003

inmates), Punjab (444) inmates (69 medical staff, 30,663 inmates), Uttar Pradesh (442) inmates (196 medical staff, 86,762 inmates) and Chhattisgarh (375) inmates (50 medical staff, 18,798 inmates) as on 31st December, 2024. Karnataka, D&N Haveli & Daman & Diu and Lakshadweep reported no medical staff.



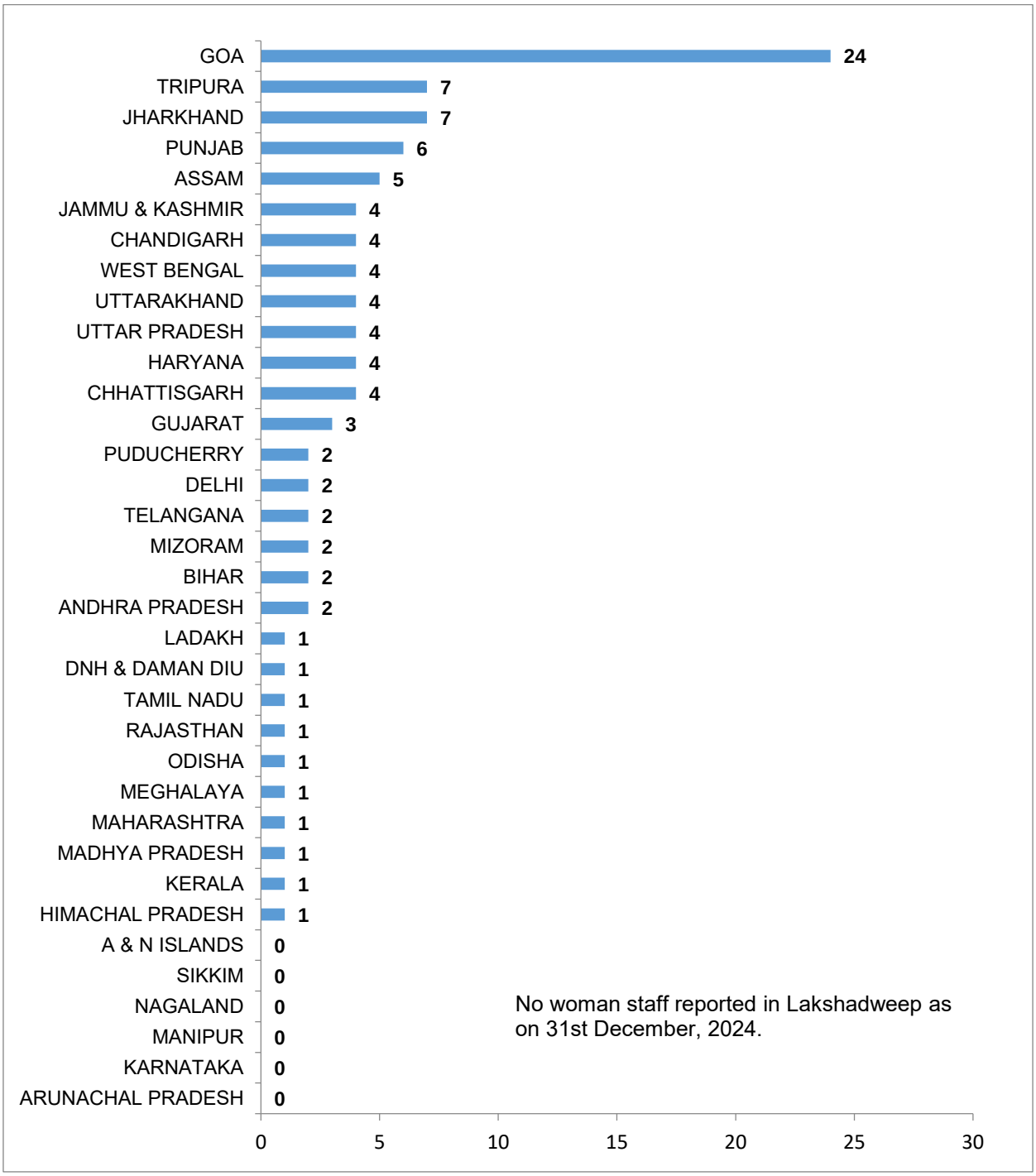

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

**State/UT-wise Number of Inmates per Staff**

**Chart 11.2**

## Women Staff

Actual strength of women jail officials of different ranks (State/UT-wise) is given in **Table-11.4**. A total of 8,866 women staff was reported as working in different cadre across Indian jails. The State of Madhya Pradesh has reported highest number of women staff in their Jail Department (1,028) followed by Karnataka (1,018) and Bihar (967). The status of number of women prisoners per woman staff is presented in **Chart 11.3.**




- As per data provided by States/UTs.

**State/UT-wise Number of Women Inmates for Each Woman Staff**

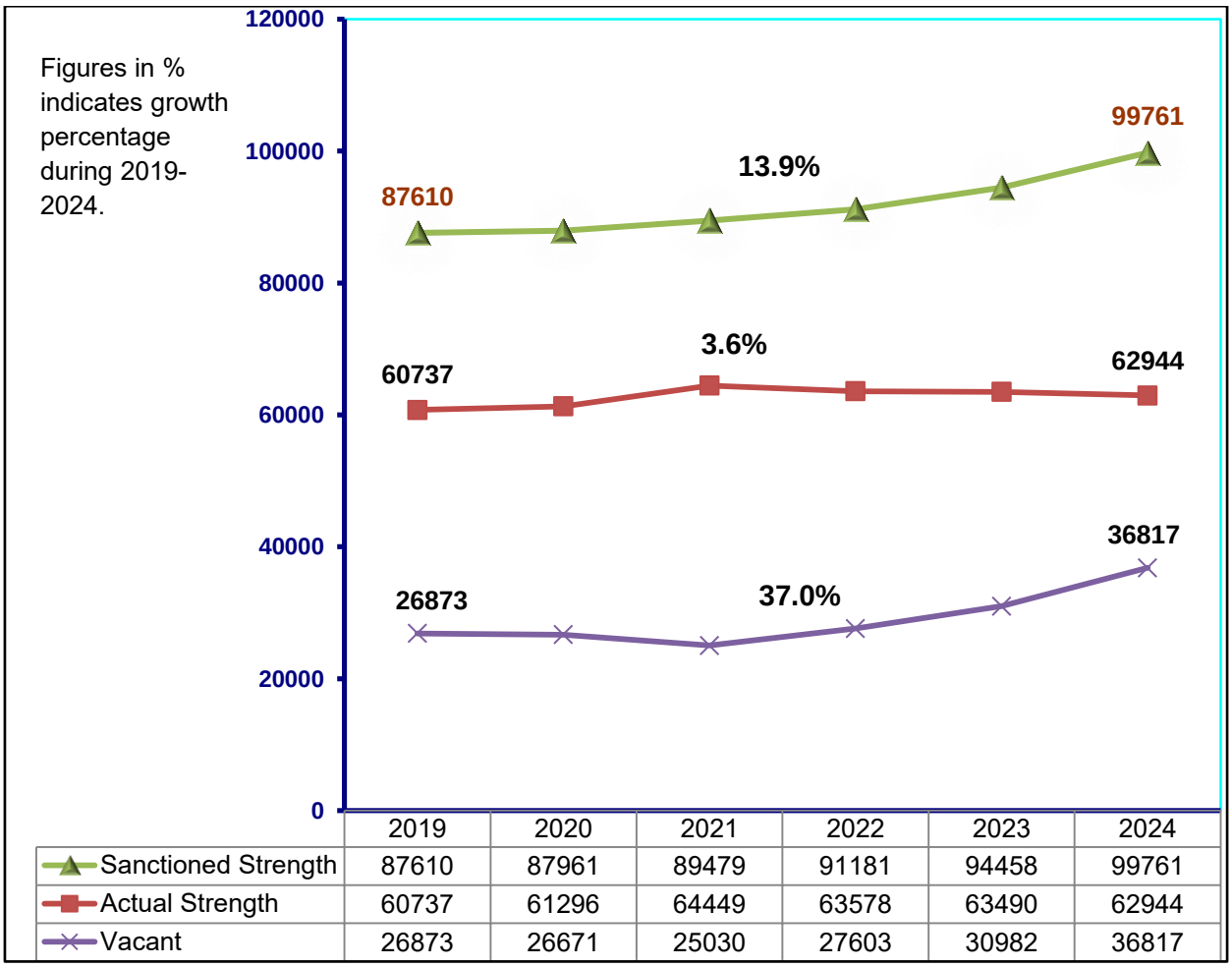
**Chart 11.3**

## Training of Jail Officers/Staff (Refresher / Specialized / Re-orientation Courses) during the year 2024

Among the States/UTs, Chandigarh has reported highest share of 164.2% in training its Jail staffs (refresher/ specialized/ re-orientation) during 2024 followed by Madhya Pradesh (100.0%), Tamil Nadu (96.8%) and A & N Islands (63.7%) **(Table 11.5)**

## Trend of Staff Strength

During the period 2019-2024, the sanctioned strength of Jail staff has increased by 13.9% (from 87,610 in 2019 to 99,761 in 2024). However, the actual strength of jail staff has increased by 3.6% (increased from 60,737 in 2019 to 62,944 in 2024) **(Chart 11.4)**. As on 31.12.2019, the number of vacant posts was 26,873, which has increased to 36,817 as on 31st December, 2024.




| | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Sanctioned Strength | 87610 | 87961 | 89479 | 91181 | 94458 | 99761 |
| Actual Strength | 60737 | 61296 | 64449 | 63578 | 63490 | 62944 |
| Vacant | 26873 | 26671 | 25030 | 27603 | 30982 | 36817 |

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

Note: Figures as on 31st December of the respective year

**Trend of Sanctioned Strength, Actual Strength and Vacant Strength of Jail Staff/Officials during 2019-2024**

**Chart 11.4**

# Table – 11.1

## Sanctioned and Actual Strength of Total Jail Staff as on 31st December, 2024

| Sl. No. | State/UT | Total Jail Staff | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Sanctioned | Actual | Vacant | % of actual to sanctioned strength |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) |
| 1 | ANDHRA PRADESH | 2637 | 1840 | 797 | 69.78 |
| 2 | ARUNACHAL PRADESH | 187 | 170 | 17 | 90.91 |
| 3 | ASSAM | 1188 | 863 | 325 | 72.64 |
| 4 | BIHAR | 9349 | 4756 | 4593 | 50.87 |
| 5 | CHHATTISGARH | 2534 | 1557 | 977 | 61.44 |
| 6 | GOA | 274 | 163 | 111 | 59.49 |
| 7 | GUJARAT | 4608 | 2128 | 2480 | 46.18 |
| 8 | HARYANA | 5254 | 2705 | 2549 | 51.48 |
| 9 | HIMACHAL PRADESH | 774 | 640 | 134 | 82.69 |
| 10 | JHARKHAND | 2721 | 1008 | 1713 | 37.05 |
| 11 | KARNATAKA | 4196 | 3014 | 1182 | 71.83 |
| 12 | KERALA | 2415 | 2309 | 106 | 95.61 |
| 13 | MADHYA PRADESH | 7144 | 5280 | 1864 | 73.91 |
| 14 | MAHARASHTRA | 7068 | 4368 | 2700 | 61.80 |
| 15 | MANIPUR | 579 | 405 | 174 | 69.95 |
| 16 | MEGHALAYA | 303 | 199 | 104 | 65.68 |
| 17 | MIZORAM | 395 | 234 | 161 | 59.24 |
| 18 | NAGALAND | 582 | 532 | 50 | 91.41 |
| 19 | ODISHA | 3230 | 2234 | 996 | 69.16 |
| 20 | PUNJAB | 4251 | 2460 | 1791 | 57.87 |
| 21 | RAJASTHAN | 4493 | 3187 | 1306 | 70.93 |
| 22 | SIKKIM | 200 | 91 | 109 | 45.50 |
| 23 | TAMIL NADU | 5489 | 5002 | 487 | 91.13 |
| 24 | TELANGANA | 1973 | 1536 | 437 | 77.85 |
| 25 | TRIPURA | 840 | 379 | 461 | 45.12 |
| 26 | UTTAR PRADESH | 12436 | 8158 | 4278 | 65.60 |
| 27 | UTTARAKHAND | 1026 | 872 | 154 | 84.99 |
| 28 | WEST BENGAL | 4794 | 3333 | 1461 | 69.52 |
| | **TOTAL (STATES)** | **90940** | **59423** | **31517** | **65.34** |
| 29 | A & N ISLANDS | 141 | 102 | 39 | 72.34 |
| 30 | CHANDIGARH | 203 | 173 | 30 | 85.22 |
| 31 | DNH & DAMAN DIU | 18 | 14 | 4 | 77.78 |
| 32 | DELHI | 6516 | 2447 | 4069 | 37.55 |
| 33 | JAMMU & KASHMIR | 1749 | 667 | 1082 | 38.14 |
| 34 | LADAKH | 71 | 28 | 43 | 39.44 |
| 35 | LAKSHADWEEP | 0 | 0 | 0 | - |
| 36 | PUDUCHERRY | 123 | 90 | 33 | 73.17 |
| | **TOTAL (UTs)** | **8821** | **3521** | **5300** | **39.92** |
| | **TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)** | **99761** | **62944** | **36817** | **63.09** |

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

# Table 11.2
## Number of Inmates Per Staff as on 31st December, 2024

| Sl. No. | State/UT | Total Number of Inmates | Jail Officials (Executive Staff) | | Correctional Staff | | Medical Staff | | Total Prison Staff (including ministerial staff and others) | Total No. of inmates per prison staff (Col 3 / Col 10) |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | No. of Staff | No. of inmates per jail official | No. of Staff | No. of inmates per correctio-nal Staff | No. of Staff | No. of inmates per medical staff | | |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) |
| 1 | ANDHRA PRADESH | 7861 | 1498 | 5 | 0 | - | 50 | 157 | 1840 | 4 |
| 2 | ARUNACHAL PRADESH | 468 | 134 | 3 | 0 | - | 8 | 58 | 170 | 2 |
| 3 | ASSAM | 11674 | 793 | 14 | 2 | 5837 | 52 | 224 | 863 | 13 |
| 4 | BIHAR | 51990 | 3909 | 13 | 266 | 195 | 236 | 220 | 4756 | 10 |
| 5 | CHHATTISGARH | 18798 | 1425 | 13 | 46 | 408 | 50 | 375 | 1557 | 12 |
| 6 | GOA | 615 | 129 | 4 | 0 | - | 6 | 102 | 163 | 3 |
| 7 | GUJARAT | 17766 | 1851 | 9 | 7 | 2538 | 79 | 224 | 2128 | 8 |
| 8 | HARYANA | 24756 | 2512 | 9 | 0 | - | 23 | 1076 | 2705 | 9 |
| 9 | HIMACHAL PRADESH | 2984 | 565 | 5 | 0 | - | 10 | 298 | 640 | 4 |
| 10 | JHARKHAND | 16201 | 816 | 19 | 1 | 16201 | 81 | 200 | 1008 | 16 |
| 11 | KARNATAKA | 14450 | 2680 | 5 | 0 | - | 0 | - | 3014 | 4 |
| 12 | KERALA | 10307 | 2099 | 4 | 26 | 396 | 39 | 264 | 2309 | 4 |
| 13 | MADHYA PRADESH | 45092 | 4712 | 9 | 55 | 819 | 133 | 339 | 5280 | 8 |
| 14 | MAHARASHTRA | 39003 | 3760 | 10 | 101 | 386 | 75 | 520 | 4368 | 8 |
| 15 | MANIPUR | 450 | 272 | 1 | 0 | - | 23 | 19 | 405 | 1 |
| 16 | MEGHALAYA | 1406 | 136 | 10 | 0 | - | 17 | 82 | 199 | 7 |
| 17 | MIZORAM | 1556 | 210 | 7 | 0 | - | 12 | 129 | 234 | 6 |
| 18 | NAGALAND | 514 | 393 | 1 | 1 | 514 | 4 | 128 | 532 | 0 |
| 19 | ODISHA | 16617 | 1857 | 8 | 93 | 178 | 111 | 149 | 2234 | 7 |
| 20 | PUNJAB | 30663 | 2175 | 14 | 0 | - | 69 | 444 | 2460 | 12 |
| 21 | RAJASTHAN | 24310 | 2719 | 8 | 8 | 3038 | 147 | 165 | 3187 | 7 |
| 22 | SIKKIM | 302 | 76 | 3 | 0 | - | 7 | 43 | 91 | 3 |
| 23 | TAMIL NADU | 20400 | 3943 | 5 | 105 | 194 | 108 | 188 | 5002 | 4 |
| 24 | TELANGANA | 6782 | 1086 | 6 | 0 | - | 21 | 322 | 1536 | 4 |
| 25 | TRIPURA | 1761 | 310 | 5 | 0 | - | 11 | 160 | 379 | 4 |
| 26 | UTTAR PRADESH | 86762 | 7351 | 11 | 0 | - | 196 | 442 | 8158 | 10 |
| 27 | UTTARAKHAND | 5548 | 798 | 6 | 1 | 5548 | 19 | 292 | 872 | 6 |
| 28 | WEST BENGAL | 23244 | 3013 | 7 | 44 | 528 | 67 | 346 | 3333 | 6 |
| | **TOTAL (STATES)** | **482280** | **51222** | **9** | **756** | **637** | **1654** | **291** | **59423** | **8** |
| 29 | A & N ISLANDS | 395 | 65 | 6 | 0 | - | 6 | 65 | 102 | 3 |
| 30 | CHANDIGARH | 939 | 150 | 6 | 4 | 234 | 4 | 234 | 173 | 5 |
| 31 | DNH & DAMAN DIU | 114 | 14 | 8 | 0 | - | 0 | - | 14 | 8 |
| 32 | DELHI | 19512 | 1927 | 10 | 10 | 1951 | 314 | 62 | 2447 | 7 |
| 33 | JAMMU & KASHMIR | 5383 | 475 | 11 | 14 | 384 | 60 | 89 | 667 | 8 |
| 34 | LADAKH | 51 | 17 | 3 | 0 | - | 1 | 51 | 28 | 1 |
| 35 | LAKSHADWEEP | 5 | 0 | - | 0 | - | 0 | - | 0 | - |
| 36 | PUDUCHERRY | 333 | 81 | 4 | 0 | - | 2 | 166 | 90 | 3 |
| | **TOTAL (UTs)** | **26732** | **2729** | **9** | **28** | **954** | **387** | **69** | **3521** | **7** |
| | **TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)** | **509012** | **53951** | **9** | **784** | **649** | **2041** | **249** | **62944** | **8** |

- As per data provided by States/UTs.
- \- indicates No Staff

# Table – 11.3

## Sanctioned and Actual Strength of Jail Officers/Staff as on 31st December, 2024

| Sl. No. | State/UT | Executive Staff | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Officers | | | | | | | |
| | | DG/Addl.DG/IG/ | | DIG | | AIG | | Supdt. | |
| | | Sanct-ioned | Actual | Sanct-ioned | Actual | Sanct-ioned | Actual | Sanct-ioned | Actual |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) |
| 1 | ANDHRA PRADESH | 2 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 6 |
| 2 | ARUNACHAL PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| 3 | ASSAM | 1 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 30 | 25 |
| 4 | BIHAR | 1 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 5 | 2 | 61 | 61 |
| 5 | CHHATTISGARH | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 30 | 10 |
| 6 | GOA | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 7 | GUJARAT | 1 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 4 |
| 8 | HARYANA | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 24 | 23 |
| 9 | HIMACHAL PRADESH | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 3 |
| 10 | JHARKHAND | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 30 | 23 |
| 11 | KARNATAKA | 1 | 1 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 9 | 9 |
| 12 | KERALA | 1 | 1 | 4 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 7 | 7 |
| 13 | MADHYA PRADESH | 3 | 3 | 5 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 56 | 26 |
| 14 | MAHARASHTRA | 2 | 2 | 5 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 12 | 10 |
| 15 | MANIPUR | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 |
| 16 | MEGHALAYA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 4 |
| 17 | MIZORAM | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 9 | 8 |
| 18 | NAGALAND | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 5 | 5 |
| 19 | ODISHA | 1 | 1 | 4 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 36 | 20 |
| 20 | PUNJAB | 1 | 1 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 10 | 1 |
| 21 | RAJASTHAN | 4 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 29 | 15 |
| 22 | SIKKIM | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 |
| 23 | TAMIL NADU | 2 | 2 | 5 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 13 | 10 |
| 24 | TELANGANA | 3 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 3 |
| 25 | TRIPURA | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| 26 | UTTAR PRADESH | 1 | 1 | 10 | 5 | 3 | 1 | 96 | 74 |
| 27 | UTTARAKHAND | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 11 | 7 |
| 28 | WEST BENGAL | 2 | 2 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 29 | 19 |
| | **TOTAL (STATES)** | **40** | **35** | **71** | **47** | **26** | **18** | **527** | **377** |
| 29 | A & N ISLANDS | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| 30 | CHANDIGARH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| 31 | DNH & DAMAN DIU | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| 32 | DELHI | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 19 | 13 |
| 33 | JAMMU & KASHMIR | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 18 | 4 |
| 34 | LADAKH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| 35 | LAKSHADWEEP | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 36 | PUDUCHERRY | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| | **TOTAL (UTs)** | **4** | **5** | **3** | **2** | **1** | **0** | **41** | **21** |
| | **TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)** | **44** | **40** | **74** | **49** | **27** | **18** | **568** | **398** |

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

## Table – 11.3 (Continued)

## Sanctioned and Actual Strength of Jail Officers/Staff as on 31st December, 2024

| Sl. No. | State/UT | Executive Staff | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Officers | | | | | | | |
| | | Dy. Supdt. | | Asstt. Supdt. | | Jailor | | Dy. Jailor | |
| | | Sanct-ioned | Actual | Sanct-ioned | Actual | Sanct-ioned | Actual | Sanct-ioned | Actual |
| (1) | (2) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) | (17) | (18) |
| 1 | ANDHRA PRADESH | 37 | 36 | 0 | 0 | 62 | 61 | 152 | 103 |
| 2 | ARUNACHAL PRADESH | 3 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 3 | ASSAM | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 30 | 30 | 0 | 0 |
| 4 | BIHAR | 71 | 32 | 224 | 172 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 5 | CHHATTISGARH | 23 | 8 | 159 | 63 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 6 | GOA | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 8 | 8 | 0 | 0 |
| 7 | GUJARAT | 10 | 7 | 13 | 2 | 33 | 6 | 201 | 96 |
| 8 | HARYANA | 57 | 55 | 107 | 33 | 91 | 77 | 0 | 0 |
| 9 | HIMACHAL PRADESH | 10 | 8 | 27 | 13 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 10 | JHARKHAND | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 29 | 6 | 0 | 0 |
| 11 | KARNATAKA | 0 | 0 | 44 | 29 | 134 | 120 | 0 | 0 |
| 12 | KERALA | 33 | 33 | 177 | 176 | 29 | 28 | 0 | 0 |
| 13 | MADHYA PRADESH | 81 | 43 | 280 | 147 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 14 | MAHARASHTRA | 29 | 17 | 47 | 33 | 151 | 150 | 413 | 119 |
| 15 | MANIPUR | 3 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 7 | 6 | 0 | 0 |
| 16 | MEGHALAYA | 5 | 4 | 7 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 17 | MIZORAM | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 11 | 8 | 0 | 0 |
| 18 | NAGALAND | 4 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 8 | 8 | 0 | 0 |
| 19 | ODISHA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 91 | 81 | 0 | 0 |
| 20 | PUNJAB | 90 | 84 | 123 | 76 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 21 | RAJASTHAN | 36 | 21 | 0 | 0 | 76 | 54 | 188 | 98 |
| 22 | SIKKIM | 1 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 7 | 3 |
| 23 | TAMIL NADU | 0 | 0 | 16 | 4 | 39 | 20 | 48 | 45 |
| 24 | TELANGANA | 24 | 24 | 0 | 0 | 42 | 41 | 71 | 57 |
| 25 | TRIPURA | 3 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 8 | 4 | 4 | 0 |
| 26 | UTTAR PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 100 | 97 | 494 | 375 |
| 27 | UTTARAKHAND | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 13 | 4 | 44 | 23 |
| 28 | WEST BENGAL | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 42 | 35 | 100 | 83 |
| | **TOTAL (STATES)** | **524** | **383** | **1228** | **751** | **1008** | **844** | **1722** | **1002** |
| 29 | A & N ISLANDS | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| 30 | CHANDIGARH | 4 | 4 | 5 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 31 | DNH & DAMAN DIU | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| 32 | DELHI | 121 | 60 | 620 | 289 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 33 | JAMMU & KASHMIR | 10 | 1 | 30 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 34 | LADAKH | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 35 | LAKSHADWEEP | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 36 | PUDUCHERRY | 2 | 2 | 8 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | **TOTAL (UTs)** | **139** | **68** | **664** | **307** | **2** | **2** | **0** | **0** |
| | **TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)** | **663** | **451** | **1892** | **1058** | **1010** | **846** | **1722** | **1002** |

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

## Table – 11.3 (Continued)

## Sanctioned and Actual Strength of Jail Officers/Staff as on 31st December, 2024

| Sl. No. | State/UT | Executive Staff | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Officers | | | | | |
| | | Asstt. Jailor | | Other Officers | | Sub-Total (Officers) | |
| | | Sanct-ioned | Actual | Sanct-ioned | Actual | Sanct-ioned | Actual |
| (1) | (2) | (19) | (20) | (21) | (22) | (23) | (24) |
| 1 | ANDHRA PRADESH | 49 | 41 | 4 | 1 | **315** | **251** |
| 2 | ARUNACHAL PRADESH | 6 | 3 | 4 | 3 | **16** | **10** |
| 3 | ASSAM | 99 | 58 | 0 | 0 | **165** | **119** |
| 4 | BIHAR | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | **366** | **269** |
| 5 | CHHATTISGARH | 0 | 0 | 8 | 12 | **224** | **95** |
| 6 | GOA | 14 | 10 | 0 | 0 | **27** | **23** |
| 7 | GUJARAT | 252 | 229 | 10 | 7 | **529** | **353** |
| 8 | HARYANA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | **284** | **190** |
| 9 | HIMACHAL PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | **45** | **29** |
| 10 | JHARKHAND | 67 | 6 | 52 | 15 | **182** | **53** |
| 11 | KARNATAKA | 180 | 177 | 7 | 7 | **380** | **347** |
| 12 | KERALA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | **251** | **249** |
| 13 | MADHYA PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 13 | 3 | **438** | **223** |
| 14 | MAHARASHTRA | 224 | 219 | 8 | 5 | **891** | **557** |
| 15 | MANIPUR | 30 | 11 | 23 | 8 | **67** | **30** |
| 16 | MEGHALAYA | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | **18** | **9** |
| 17 | MIZORAM | 15 | 2 | 2 | 1 | **40** | **21** |
| 18 | NAGALAND | 17 | 15 | 2 | 2 | **39** | **36** |
| 19 | ODISHA | 117 | 72 | 140 | 133 | **390** | **312** |
| 20 | PUNJAB | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | **229** | **165** |
| 21 | RAJASTHAN | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | **337** | **193** |
| 22 | SIKKIM | 12 | 9 | 0 | 0 | **27** | **15** |
| 23 | TAMIL NADU | 278 | 231 | 554 | 539 | **955** | **856** |
| 24 | TELANGANA | 0 | 0 | 36 | 34 | **182** | **164** |
| 25 | TRIPURA | 15 | 4 | 1 | 0 | **33** | **10** |
| 26 | UTTAR PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | **704** | **553** |
| 27 | UTTARAKHAND | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | **71** | **37** |
| 28 | WEST BENGAL | 46 | 30 | 37 | 28 | **268** | **206** |
| | **TOTAL (STATES)** | **1421** | **1117** | **906** | **801** | **7473** | **5375** |
| 29 | A & N ISLANDS | 0 | 0 | 4 | 2 | **9** | **5** |
| 30 | CHANDIGARH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | **10** | **8** |
| 31 | DNH & DAMAN DIU | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | **2** | **6** |
| 32 | DELHI | 0 | 0 | 41 | 29 | **805** | **393** |
| 33 | JAMMU & KASHMIR | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | **60** | **12** |
| 34 | LADAKH | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | **5** | **2** |
| 35 | LAKSHADWEEP | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | **0** | **0** |
| 36 | PUDUCHERRY | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | **12** | **11** |
| | **TOTAL (UTs)** | **2** | **1** | **47** | **31** | **903** | **437** |
| | **TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)** | **1423** | **1118** | **953** | **832** | **8376** | **5812** |

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

## Table – 11.3 (Continued)

## Sanctioned and Actual Strength of Jail Officers/Staff as on 31st December, 2024

| Sl. No. | State/UT | Executive Staff | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Jail Cadre Staff | | | | | |
| | | Head Warders | | Head Matron | | Warders | |
| | | Sanct-ioned | Actual | Sanct-ioned | Actual | Sanct-ioned | Actual |
| (1) | (2) | (25) | (26) | (27) | (28) | (29) | (30) |
| 1 | ANDHRA PRADESH | 355 | 328 | 0 | 0 | 1461 | 919 |
| 2 | ARUNACHAL PRADESH | 24 | 23 | 0 | 0 | 100 | 95 |
| 3 | ASSAM | 82 | 74 | 0 | 0 | 725 | 586 |
| 4 | BIHAR | 632 | 486 | 0 | 0 | 5034 | 2623 |
| 5 | CHHATTISGARH | 236 | 195 | 0 | 0 | 1556 | 1048 |
| 6 | GOA | 15 | 13 | 5 | 2 | 148 | 91 |
| 7 | GUJARAT | 612 | 482 | 38 | 37 | 2487 | 905 |
| 8 | HARYANA | 429 | 327 | 63 | 58 | 3189 | 1683 |
| 9 | HIMACHAL PRADESH | 74 | 65 | 12 | 9 | 479 | 427 |
| 10 | JHARKHAND | 300 | 176 | 0 | 0 | 1722 | 519 |
| 11 | KARNATAKA | 544 | 535 | 0 | 0 | 2740 | 1798 |
| 12 | KERALA | 449 | 448 | 0 | 0 | 1374 | 1319 |
| 13 | MADHYA PRADESH | 942 | 251 | 0 | 0 | 4860 | 4235 |
| 14 | MAHARASHTRA | 843 | 835 | 0 | 0 | 4334 | 2291 |
| 15 | MANIPUR | 41 | 32 | 0 | 0 | 269 | 210 |
| 16 | MEGHALAYA | 16 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 132 | 97 |
| 17 | MIZORAM | 40 | 38 | 0 | 0 | 267 | 151 |
| 18 | NAGALAND | 58 | 58 | 0 | 0 | 334 | 295 |
| 19 | ODISHA | 266 | 95 | 1 | 1 | 1856 | 1448 |
| 20 | PUNJAB | 546 | 361 | 30 | 25 | 2422 | 1355 |
| 21 | RAJASTHAN | 613 | 465 | 0 | 0 | 2907 | 2061 |
| 22 | SIKKIM | 20 | 20 | 0 | 0 | 99 | 31 |
| 23 | TAMIL NADU | 1056 | 1046 | 0 | 0 | 2202 | 2041 |
| 24 | TELANGANA | 225 | 223 | 8 | 8 | 848 | 664 |
| 25 | TRIPURA | 90 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 591 | 295 |
| 26 | UTTAR PRADESH | 1687 | 1563 | 0 | 0 | 8106 | 4975 |
| 27 | UTTARAKHAND | 82 | 76 | 9 | 9 | 684 | 627 |
| 28 | WEST BENGAL | 251 | 239 | 1 | 0 | 3118 | 2378 |
| | **TOTAL (STATES)** | **10528** | **8462** | **167** | **149** | **54044** | **35167** |
| 29 | A & N ISLANDS | 15 | 15 | 0 | 0 | 71 | 45 |
| 30 | CHANDIGARH | 26 | 26 | 0 | 0 | 130 | 116 |
| 31 | DNH & DAMAN DIU | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 11 | 7 |
| 32 | DELHI | 1375 | 272 | 98 | 48 | 2995 | 936 |
| 33 | JAMMU & KASHMIR | 158 | 67 | 0 | 0 | 1024 | 379 |
| 34 | LADAKH | 8 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 23 | 14 |
| 35 | LAKSHADWEEP | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 36 | PUDUCHERRY | 16 | 15 | 0 | 0 | 71 | 49 |
| | **TOTAL (UTs)** | **1600** | **396** | **98** | **48** | **4325** | **1546** |
| | **TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)** | **12128** | **8858** | **265** | **197** | **58369** | **36713** |

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

## Table – 11.3 (Continued)

## Sanctioned and Actual Strength of Jail Officers/Staff as on 31st December, 2024

| Sl. No. | State/UT | Executive Staff | | | | | | Executive Staff (Total) | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Jail-Cadre Staff | | | | | | | |
| | | Matron | | Other Jail Cadre Staff | | Sub-Total (Jail Cadre Staff) | | | |
| | | Sanct-ioned | Actual | Sanct-ioned | Actual | Sanct-ioned | Actual | Sanctioned | Actual |
| (1) | (2) | (31) | (32) | (33) | (34) | (35) | (36) | (37) | (38) |
| 1 | ANDHRA PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | **1816** | **1247** | **2131** | **1498** |
| 2 | ARUNACHAL PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 6 | 6 | **130** | **124** | **146** | **134** |
| 3 | ASSAM | 0 | 0 | 77 | 14 | **884** | **674** | **1049** | **793** |
| 4 | BIHAR | 0 | 0 | 534 | 531 | **6200** | **3640** | **6566** | **3909** |
| 5 | CHHATTISGARH | 5 | 2 | 215 | 85 | **2012** | **1330** | **2236** | **1425** |
| 6 | GOA | 10 | 0 | 0 | 0 | **178** | **106** | **205** | **129** |
| 7 | GUJARAT | 188 | 73 | 52 | 1 | **3377** | **1498** | **3906** | **1851** |
| 8 | HARYANA | 179 | 64 | 344 | 190 | **4204** | **2322** | **4488** | **2512** |
| 9 | HIMACHAL PRADESH | 37 | 35 | 0 | 0 | **602** | **536** | **647** | **565** |
| 10 | JHARKHAND | 0 | 0 | 121 | 68 | **2143** | **763** | **2325** | **816** |
| 11 | KARNATAKA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | **3284** | **2333** | **3664** | **2680** |
| 12 | KERALA | 0 | 0 | 96 | 83 | **1919** | **1850** | **2170** | **2099** |
| 13 | MADHYA PRADESH | 5 | 3 | 0 | 0 | **5807** | **4489** | **6245** | **4712** |
| 14 | MAHARASHTRA | 0 | 0 | 77 | 77 | **5254** | **3203** | **6145** | **3760** |
| 15 | MANIPUR | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | **310** | **242** | **377** | **272** |
| 16 | MEGHALAYA | 0 | 0 | 50 | 27 | **198** | **127** | **216** | **136** |
| 17 | MIZORAM | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | **307** | **189** | **347** | **210** |
| 18 | NAGALAND | 0 | 0 | 4 | 4 | **396** | **357** | **435** | **393** |
| 19 | ODISHA | 3 | 1 | 0 | 0 | **2126** | **1545** | **2516** | **1857** |
| 20 | PUNJAB | 194 | 113 | 270 | 156 | **3462** | **2010** | **3691** | **2175** |
| 21 | RAJASTHAN | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | **3520** | **2526** | **3857** | **2719** |
| 22 | SIKKIM | 0 | 0 | 34 | 10 | **153** | **61** | **180** | **76** |
| 23 | TAMIL NADU | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | **3258** | **3087** | **4213** | **3943** |
| 24 | TELANGANA | 41 | 27 | 0 | 0 | **1122** | **922** | **1304** | **1086** |
| 25 | TRIPURA | 0 | 0 | 4 | 0 | **685** | **300** | **718** | **310** |
| 26 | UTTAR PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 465 | 260 | **10258** | **6798** | **10962** | **7351** |
| 27 | UTTARAKHAND | 27 | 27 | 32 | 22 | **834** | **761** | **905** | **798** |
| 28 | WEST BENGAL | 3 | 0 | 398 | 190 | **3771** | **2807** | **4039** | **3013** |
| | **TOTAL (STATES)** | **692** | **345** | **2779** | **1724** | **68210** | **45847** | **75683** | **51222** |
| 29 | A & N ISLANDS | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | **86** | **60** | **95** | **65** |
| 30 | CHANDIGARH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | **156** | **142** | **166** | **150** |
| 31 | DNH & DAMAN DIU | 0 | 0 | 3 | 1 | **16** | **8** | **18** | **14** |
| 32 | DELHI | 246 | 113 | 190 | 165 | **4904** | **1534** | **5709** | **1927** |
| 33 | JAMMU & KASHMIR | 0 | 0 | 33 | 17 | **1215** | **463** | **1275** | **475** |
| 34 | LADAKH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | **31** | **15** | **36** | **17** |
| 35 | LAKSHADWEEP | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | **0** | **0** | **0** | **0** |
| 36 | PUDUCHERRY | 9 | 6 | 0 | 0 | **96** | **70** | **108** | **81** |
| | **TOTAL (UTs)** | **255** | **119** | **226** | **183** | **6504** | **2292** | **7407** | **2729** |
| | **TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)** | **947** | **464** | **3005** | **1907** | **74714** | **48139** | **83090** | **53951** |

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

## Table – 11.3 (Continued)

## Sanctioned and Actual Strength of Jail Officers/Staff as on 31st December, 2024

| Sl. No. | State/UT | Correctional Staff | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Probation Officer / Welfare Officer | | Phychologist / Psychiatrist | | Social Worker / Others | | Sub Total (Correctional Staff) | |
| | | Sanct-ioned | Actual | Sanct-ioned | Actual | Sanct-ioned | Actual | Sanct-ioned | Actual |
| (1) | (2) | (39) | (40) | (41) | (42) | (43) | (44) | (45) | (46) |
| 1 | ANDHRA PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | **0** | **0** |
| 2 | ARUNACHAL PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | **0** | **0** |
| 3 | ASSAM | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 17 | 2 | **19** | **2** |
| 4 | BIHAR | 194 | 142 | 8 | 0 | 333 | 124 | **535** | **266** |
| 5 | CHHATTISGARH | 7 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 84 | 42 | **91** | **46** |
| 6 | GOA | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | **1** | **0** |
| 7 | GUJARAT | 2 | 0 | 6 | 2 | 7 | 5 | **15** | **7** |
| 8 | HARYANA | 0 | 0 | 25 | 0 | 26 | 0 | **51** | **0** |
| 9 | HIMACHAL PRADESH | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 11 | 0 | **12** | **0** |
| 10 | JHARKHAND | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | **1** | **1** |
| 11 | KARNATAKA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | **0** | **0** |
| 12 | KERALA | 28 | 26 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | **28** | **26** |
| 13 | MADHYA PRADESH | 16 | 7 | 1 | 1 | 66 | 47 | **83** | **55** |
| 14 | MAHARASHTRA | 0 | 0 | 21 | 3 | 177 | 98 | **198** | **101** |
| 15 | MANIPUR | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | **0** | **0** |
| 16 | MEGHALAYA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | **3** | **0** |
| 17 | MIZORAM | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | **0** | **0** |
| 18 | NAGALAND | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | **3** | **1** |
| 19 | ODISHA | 61 | 36 | 0 | 0 | 101 | 57 | **162** | **93** |
| 20 | PUNJAB | 0 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | **4** | **0** |
| 21 | RAJASTHAN | 0 | 0 | 9 | 8 | 0 | 0 | **9** | **8** |
| 22 | SIKKIM | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | **0** | **0** |
| 23 | TAMIL NADU | 92 | 70 | 15 | 12 | 24 | 23 | **131** | **105** |
| 24 | TELANGANA | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | **1** | **0** |
| 25 | TRIPURA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | **0** | **0** |
| 26 | UTTAR PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | **0** | **0** |
| 27 | UTTARAKHAND | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | **1** | **1** |
| 28 | WEST BENGAL | 57 | 44 | 16 | 0 | 0 | 0 | **73** | **44** |
| | **TOTAL (STATES)** | **463** | **331** | **108** | **26** | **850** | **399** | **1421** | **756** |
| 29 | A & N ISLANDS | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | **1** | **0** |
| 30 | CHANDIGARH | 3 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 10 | 1 | **14** | **4** |
| 31 | DNH & DAMAN DIU | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | **0** | **0** |
| 32 | DELHI | 15 | 6 | 10 | 4 | 17 | 0 | **42** | **10** |
| 33 | JAMMU & KASHMIR | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 50 | 12 | **52** | **14** |
| 34 | LADAKH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | **0** | **0** |
| 35 | LAKSHADWEEP | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | **0** | **0** |
| 36 | PUDUCHERRY | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | **0** | **0** |
| | **TOTAL (UTs)** | **21** | **11** | **11** | **4** | **77** | **13** | **109** | **28** |
| | **TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)** | **484** | **342** | **119** | **30** | **927** | **412** | **1530** | **784** |

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

## Table – 11.3 (Continued)

## Sanctioned and Actual Strength of Jail Officers/Staff as on 31st December, 2024

| Sl. No. | State/Ut | Medical Staff | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Resident Medical Officer / Medical Officer | | Pharmacist | | Lab Technician / Lab Attendant | | Others | | Sub Total (Medical Staff) | |
| | | Sanct-ioned | Actual | Sanct-ioned | Actual | Sanct-ioned | Actual | Sanct-ioned | Actual | Sanct-ioned | Actual |
| (1) | (2) | (47) | (48) | (49) | (50) | (51) | (52) | (53) | (54) | (55) | (56) |
| 1 | ANDHRA PRADESH | 22 | 19 | 11 | 9 | 3 | 3 | 24 | 19 | **60** | **50** |
| 2 | ARUNACHAL PRADESH | 2 | 1 | 4 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 4 | **10** | **8** |
| 3 | ASSAM | 31 | 20 | 29 | 22 | 6 | 4 | 8 | 6 | **74** | **52** |
| 4 | BIHAR | 232 | 87 | 110 | 64 | 16 | 0 | 141 | 85 | **499** | **236** |
| 5 | CHHATTISGARH | 46 | 14 | 55 | 33 | 6 | 2 | 9 | 1 | **116** | **50** |
| 6 | GOA | 6 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 7 | 5 | **13** | **6** |
| 7 | GUJARAT | 42 | 28 | 28 | 19 | 6 | 5 | 49 | 27 | **125** | **79** |
| 8 | HARYANA | 74 | 9 | 42 | 8 | 20 | 1 | 175 | 5 | **311** | **23** |
| 9 | HIMACHAL PRADESH | 4 | 4 | 19 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | **23** | **10** |
| 10 | JHARKHAND | 49 | 13 | 16 | 11 | 2 | 2 | 130 | 55 | **197** | **81** |
| 11 | KARNATAKA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | **0** | **0** |
| 12 | KERALA | 12 | 9 | 13 | 11 | 5 | 4 | 21 | 15 | **51** | **39** |
| 13 | MADHYA PRADESH | 61 | 25 | 59 | 49 | 5 | 5 | 74 | 54 | **199** | **133** |
| 14 | MAHARASHTRA | 79 | 40 | 68 | 30 | 16 | 5 | 0 | 0 | **163** | **75** |
| 15 | MANIPUR | 9 | 8 | 6 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 25 | 11 | **40** | **23** |
| 16 | MEGHALAYA | 5 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 10 | 8 | **20** | **17** |
| 17 | MIZORAM | 5 | 2 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 10 | 7 | **20** | **12** |
| 18 | NAGALAND | 0 | 0 | 5 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | **5** | **4** |
| 19 | ODISHA | 94 | 43 | 90 | 67 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 1 | **190** | **111** |
| 20 | PUNJAB | 42 | 35 | 48 | 32 | 3 | 1 | 6 | 1 | **99** | **69** |
| 21 | RAJASTHAN | 39 | 23 | 23 | 2 | 17 | 9 | 115 | 113 | **194** | **147** |
| 22 | SIKKIM | 2 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 5 | **8** | **7** |
| 23 | TAMIL NADU | 43 | 32 | 21 | 17 | 0 | 0 | 66 | 59 | **130** | **108** |
| 24 | TELANGANA | 23 | 6 | 15 | 5 | 3 | 1 | 19 | 9 | **60** | **21** |
| 25 | TRIPURA | 3 | 3 | 8 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 4 | **15** | **11** |
| 26 | UTTAR PRADESH | 156 | 109 | 156 | 57 | 46 | 11 | 62 | 19 | **420** | **196** |
| 27 | UTTARAKHAND | 10 | 1 | 19 | 18 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | **30** | **19** |
| 28 | WEST BENGAL | 102 | 27 | 92 | 38 | 0 | 0 | 16 | 2 | **210** | **67** |
| | **TOTAL (STATES)** | **1193** | **565** | **947** | **520** | **156** | **54** | **986** | **515** | **3282** | **1654** |
| 29 | A & N ISLANDS | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 3 | **6** | **6** |
| 30 | CHANDIGARH | 2 | 1 | 5 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | **7** | **4** |
| 31 | DNH & DAMAN DIU | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | **0** | **0** |
| 32 | DELHI | 130 | 91 | 38 | 27 | 13 | 7 | 215 | 189 | **396** | **314** |
| 33 | JAMMU & KASHMIR | 19 | 11 | 31 | 19 | 10 | 1 | 67 | 29 | **127** | **60** |
| 34 | LADAKH | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 1 | **7** | **1** |
| 35 | LAKSHADWEEP | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | **0** | **0** |
| 36 | PUDUCHERRY | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | **2** | **2** |
| | **TOTAL (UTs)** | **154** | **105** | **77** | **50** | **25** | **9** | **289** | **223** | **545** | **387** |
| | **TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)** | **1347** | **670** | **1024** | **570** | **181** | **63** | **1275** | **738** | **3827** | **2041** |

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

# Table – 11.3 (Concluded)
## Sanctioned and Actual Strength of Jail Officers/Staff
## as on 31st December, 2024

| Sl. No. | State/UT | Ministerial Staff | | | | | | Others (Not included in above category) | | Total | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Officer | | Other Non- Gazetted Staff | | Sub Total (Ministerial Staff) | | | | | |
| | | Sanct-ioned | Actual | Sanct-ioned | Actual | Sanct-ioned | Actual | Sanct-ioned | Actual | Sanct-ioned | Actual |
| (1) | (2) | (57) | (58) | (59) | (60) | (61) | (62) | (63) | (64) | (65) | (66) |
| 1 | ANDHRA PRADESH | 8 | 7 | 275 | 227 | **283** | **234** | 163 | 58 | **2637** | **1840** |
| 2 | ARUNACHAL PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 9 | 8 | **9** | **8** | 22 | 20 | **187** | **170** |
| 3 | ASSAM | 5 | 1 | 35 | 11 | **40** | **12** | 6 | 4 | **1188** | **863** |
| 4 | BIHAR | 45 | 28 | 591 | 192 | **636** | **220** | 1113 | 125 | **9349** | **4756** |
| 5 | CHHATTISGARH | 8 | 6 | 83 | 30 | **91** | **36** | 0 | 0 | **2534** | **1557** |
| 6 | GOA | 0 | 0 | 55 | 28 | **55** | **28** | 0 | 0 | **274** | **163** |
| 7 | GUJARAT | 17 | 6 | 397 | 152 | **414** | **158** | 148 | 33 | **4608** | **2128** |
| 8 | HARYANA | 3 | 0 | 287 | 129 | **290** | **129** | 114 | 41 | **5254** | **2705** |
| 9 | HIMACHAL PRADESH | 2 | 2 | 43 | 32 | **45** | **34** | 47 | 31 | **774** | **640** |
| 10 | JHARKHAND | 0 | 0 | 19 | 16 | **19** | **16** | 179 | 94 | **2721** | **1008** |
| 11 | KARNATAKA | 22 | 16 | 510 | 318 | **532** | **334** | 0 | 0 | **4196** | **3014** |
| 12 | KERALA | 11 | 11 | 106 | 106 | **117** | **117** | 49 | 28 | **2415** | **2309** |
| 13 | MADHYA PRADESH | 4 | 2 | 288 | 121 | **292** | **123** | 325 | 257 | **7144** | **5280** |
| 14 | MAHARASHTRA | 31 | 24 | 502 | 384 | **533** | **408** | 29 | 24 | **7068** | **4368** |
| 15 | MANIPUR | 0 | 0 | 46 | 29 | **46** | **29** | 116 | 81 | **579** | **405** |
| 16 | MEGHALAYA | 0 | 0 | 16 | 12 | **16** | **12** | 48 | 34 | **303** | **199** |
| 17 | MIZORAM | 0 | 0 | 21 | 9 | **21** | **9** | 7 | 3 | **395** | **234** |
| 18 | NAGALAND | 7 | 7 | 35 | 32 | **42** | **39** | 97 | 95 | **582** | **532** |
| 19 | ODISHA | 17 | 14 | 273 | 125 | **290** | **139** | 72 | 34 | **3230** | **2234** |
| 20 | PUNJAB | 16 | 15 | 434 | 201 | **450** | **216** | 7 | 0 | **4251** | **2460** |
| 21 | RAJASTHAN | 26 | 16 | 169 | 155 | **195** | **171** | 238 | 142 | **4493** | **3187** |
| 22 | SIKKIM | 0 | 0 | 12 | 8 | **12** | **8** | 0 | 0 | **200** | **91** |
| 23 | TAMIL NADU | 14 | 10 | 639 | 591 | **653** | **601** | 362 | 245 | **5489** | **5002** |
| 24 | TELANGANA | 8 | 7 | 242 | 168 | **250** | **175** | 358 | 254 | **1973** | **1536** |
| 25 | TRIPURA | 0 | 0 | 53 | 32 | **53** | **32** | 54 | 26 | **840** | **379** |
| 26 | UTTAR PRADESH | 22 | 22 | 438 | 287 | **460** | **309** | 594 | 302 | **12436** | **8158** |
| 27 | UTTARAKHAND | 1 | 1 | 13 | 7 | **14** | **8** | 76 | 46 | **1026** | **872** |
| 28 | WEST BENGAL | 6 | 5 | 73 | 55 | **79** | **60** | 393 | 149 | **4794** | **3333** |
| | **TOTAL (STATES)** | **273** | **200** | **5664** | **3465** | **5937** | **3665** | **4617** | **2126** | **90940** | **59423** |
| 29 | A & N ISLANDS | 0 | 0 | 7 | 4 | **7** | **4** | 32 | 27 | **141** | **102** |
| 30 | CHANDIGARH | 1 | 1 | 9 | 8 | **10** | **9** | 6 | 6 | **203** | **173** |
| 31 | DNH & DAMAN DIU | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | **0** | **0** | 0 | 0 | **18** | **14** |
| 32 | DELHI | 57 | 30 | 197 | 110 | **254** | **140** | 115 | 56 | **6516** | **2447** |
| 33 | JAMMU & KASHMIR | 5 | 3 | 108 | 50 | **113** | **53** | 182 | 65 | **1749** | **667** |
| 34 | LADAKH | 1 | 0 | 10 | 4 | **11** | **4** | 17 | 6 | **71** | **28** |
| 35 | LAKSHADWEEP | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | **0** | **0** | 0 | 0 | **0** | **0** |
| 36 | PUDUCHERRY | 2 | 2 | 6 | 4 | **8** | **6** | 5 | 1 | **123** | **90** |
| | **TOTAL (UTs)** | **66** | **36** | **337** | **180** | **403** | **216** | **357** | **161** | **8821** | **3521** |
| | **TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)** | **339** | **236** | **6001** | **3645** | **6340** | **3881** | **4974** | **2287** | **99761** | **62944** |

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

# Table – 11.4

## Actual Strength of Women Jail Officers/Staff as on 31st December, 2024

| Sl. No | State/UT | Officers | | | Jail Cadre Staff | | | Correctional Staff | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | DG/Addl. DG/IG/Addl. IG /DIG/ Supdt. | Dy.SP/ Jailor/Dy. Jailor/Asst. Jailor/Asst. Supdt. | Other Officers | Head Warder / Head Matron | Warder & Matron | Other Jail Cadre Staff | Proba-tion Officer/ Welfare Officer | Psycho-logist/ Psychia-trist | Social Worker & Others |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) |
| 1 | ANDHRA PRADESH | 0 | 12 | 1 | 16 | 47 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 2 | ARUNACHAL PRADESH | 0 | 2 | 1 | 4 | 15 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 3 | ASSAM | 2 | 5 | 0 | 6 | 61 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 4 | BIHAR | 4 | 38 | 0 | 23 | 749 | 33 | 44 | 0 | 18 |
| 5 | CHHATTISGARH | 1 | 18 | 0 | 14 | 101 | 18 | 1 | 0 | 10 |
| 6 | GOA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 7 | GUJARAT | 2 | 7 | 0 | 37 | 73 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| 8 | HARYANA | 1 | 9 | 0 | 58 | 64 | 20 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 9 | HIMACHAL PRADESH | 0 | 1 | 1 | 9 | 35 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 10 | JHARKHAND | 1 | 1 | 1 | 30 | 41 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 11 | KARNATAKA | 3 | 52 | 1 | 104 | 728 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 12 | KERALA | 0 | 45 | 0 | 0 | 81 | 0 | 11 | 0 | 0 |
| 13 | MADHYA PRADESH | 7 | 24 | 0 | 0 | 890 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 14 |
| 14 | MAHARASHTRA | 1 | 52 | 2 | 7 | 630 | 13 | 0 | 0 | 8 |
| 15 | MANIPUR | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 16 | MEGHALAYA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 17 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 17 | MIZORAM | 0 | 1 | 0 | 5 | 41 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 18 | NAGALAND | 0 | 4 | 0 | 5 | 60 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 19 | ODISHA | 3 | 31 | 9 | 13 | 214 | 0 | 9 | 0 | 7 |
| 20 | PUNJAB | 0 | 11 | 0 | 25 | 113 | 26 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 21 | RAJASTHAN | 2 | 22 | 0 | 35 | 486 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 22 | SIKKIM | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 13 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 23 | TAMIL NADU | 6 | 38 | 49 | 82 | 206 | 0 | 24 | 8 | 6 |
| 24 | TELANGANA | 1 | 7 | 2 | 8 | 27 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 25 | TRIPURA | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 11 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 26 | UTTAR PRADESH | 4 | 109 | 0 | 68 | 517 | 31 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 27 | UTTARAKHAND | 0 | 7 | 0 | 9 | 27 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| 28 | WEST BENGAL | 3 | 11 | 12 | 0 | 241 | 34 | 7 | 0 | 0 |
| | **TOTAL (STATES)** | **41** | **509** | **79** | **563** | **5494** | **179** | **99** | **9** | **66** |
| 29 | A & N ISLANDS | 1 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 30 | CHANDIGARH | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 31 | DNH & DAMAN DIU | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 32 | DELHI | 1 | 37 | 22 | 48 | 113 | 32 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| 33 | JAMMU & KASHMIR | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 30 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| 34 | LADAKH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 35 | LAKSHADWEEP | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 36 | PUDUCHERRY | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | **TOTAL (UTs)** | **4** | **37** | **22** | **53** | **160** | **32** | **2** | **0** | **0** |
| | **TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)** | **45** | **546** | **101** | **616** | **5654** | **211** | **101** | **9** | **66** |

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

## Table – 11.4 (Concluded)

## Actual Strength of Women Jail Officers/Staff as on 31st December, 2024

| Sl. No. | State/UT | Medical Staff | | | | Ministerial Staff | | Others | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Resident Medical Officer/ Medical Officer | Pharm-acists | Lab Techni-cian/Lab Attendant | Others | Officer | Non-Gazetted Staff | | |
| (1) | (2) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) | (17) | (18) | (19) |
| 1 | ANDHRA PRADESH | 4 | 5 | 0 | 8 | 3 | 59 | 10 | 165 |
| 2 | ARUNACHAL PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 4 | 3 | 33 |
| 3 | ASSAM | 4 | 0 | 1 | 5 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 88 |
| 4 | BIHAR | 16 | 2 | 0 | 5 | 5 | 24 | 6 | 967 |
| 5 | CHHATTISGARH | 0 | 9 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 7 | 0 | 181 |
| 6 | GOA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| 7 | GUJARAT | 1 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 3 | 30 | 2 | 163 |
| 8 | HARYANA | 1 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 14 | 16 | 186 |
| 9 | HIMACHAL PRADESH | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 7 | 3 | 57 |
| 10 | JHARKHAND | 0 | 0 | 0 | 10 | 0 | 2 | 3 | 89 |
| 11 | KARNATAKA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 126 | 0 | 1018 |
| 12 | KERALA | 2 | 5 | 2 | 2 | 7 | 58 | 3 | 216 |
| 13 | MADHYA PRADESH | 0 | 14 | 2 | 24 | 1 | 22 | 27 | 1028 |
| 14 | MAHARASHTRA | 11 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 92 | 7 | 828 |
| 15 | MANIPUR | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 9 | 19 | 34 |
| 16 | MEGHALAYA | 0 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 8 | 5 | 34 |
| 17 | MIZORAM | 0 | 2 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 57 |
| 18 | NAGALAND | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 18 | 36 | 128 |
| 19 | ODISHA | 2 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 14 | 2 | 315 |
| 20 | PUNJAB | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 38 | 0 | 217 |
| 21 | RAJASTHAN | 2 | 0 | 1 | 15 | 0 | 18 | 14 | 595 |
| 22 | SIKKIM | 2 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 25 |
| 23 | TAMIL NADU | 11 | 4 | 0 | 22 | 2 | 197 | 43 | 698 |
| 24 | TELANGANA | 2 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 19 | 70 | 138 |
| 25 | TRIPURA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 9 | 6 | 28 |
| 26 | UTTAR PRADESH | 3 | 3 | 0 | 3 | 3 | 19 | 19 | 779 |
| 27 | UTTARAKHAND | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 48 |
| 28 | WEST BENGAL | 5 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 10 | 32 | 357 |
| | **TOTAL (STATES)** | **67** | **66** | **8** | **118** | **36** | **810** | **330** | **8474** |
| 29 | A & N ISLANDS | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 14 |
| 30 | CHANDIGARH | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 10 |
| 31 | DNH & DAMAN DIU | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 32 | DELHI | 13 | 2 | 1 | 19 | 10 | 22 | 0 | 321 |
| 33 | JAMMU & KASHMIR | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 39 |
| 34 | LADAKH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 35 | LAKSHADWEEP | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 36 | PUDUCHERRY | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 6 |
| | **TOTAL (UTs)** | **17** | **3** | **1** | **21** | **10** | **27** | **3** | **392** |
| | **TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)** | **84** | **69** | **9** | **139** | **46** | **837** | **333** | **8866** |

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

# Table – 11.5

## Training of Jail Officers/Staff (Refresher / Specialised / Re-orientation Courses) during the year 2024

| Sl. No. | State/UT | No. of Personnel Trained | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Actual Staffs | Staffs Trained | % share |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) |
| 1 | ANDHRA PRADESH | 1840 | 1080 | 58.70 |
| 2 | ARUNACHAL PRADESH | 170 | 16 | 9.41 |
| 3 | ASSAM | 863 | 53 | 6.14 |
| 4 | BIHAR | 4756 | 996 | 20.94 |
| 5 | CHHATTISGARH | 1557 | 48 | 3.08 |
| 6 | GOA | 163 | 24 | 14.72 |
| 7 | GUJARAT | 2128 | 873 | 41.02 |
| 8 | HARYANA | 2705 | 1514 | 55.97 |
| 9 | HIMACHAL PRADESH | 640 | 115 | 17.97 |
| 10 | JHARKHAND | 1008 | 100 | 9.92 |
| 11 | KARNATAKA | 3014 | 533 | 17.68 |
| 12 | KERALA | 2309 | 541 | 23.43 |
| 13 | MADHYA PRADESH | 5280 | 5280 | 100.00 |
| 14 | MAHARASHTRA | 4368 | 1679 | 38.44 |
| 15 | MANIPUR | 405 | 13 | 3.21 |
| 16 | MEGHALAYA | 199 | 118 | 59.30 |
| 17 | MIZORAM | 234 | 22 | 9.40 |
| 18 | NAGALAND | 532 | 21 | 3.95 |
| 19 | ODISHA | 2234 | 663 | 29.68 |
| 20 | PUNJAB | 2460 | 300 | 12.20 |
| 21 | RAJASTHAN | 3187 | 770 | 24.16 |
| 22 | SIKKIM | 91 | 0 | 0.00 |
| 23 | TAMIL NADU | 5002 | 4843 | 96.82 |
| 24 | TELANGANA | 1536 | 181 | 11.78 |
| 25 | TRIPURA | 379 | 0 | 0.00 |
| 26 | UTTAR PRADESH | 8158 | 454 | 5.57 |
| 27 | UTTARAKHAND | 872 | 431 | 49.43 |
| 28 | WEST BENGAL | 3333 | 730 | 21.90 |
| | **TOTAL (STATES)** | **59423** | **21398** | **36.01** |
| 29 | A & N ISLANDS | 102 | 65 | 63.73 |
| 30 | CHANDIGARH | 173 | 284 | 164.16 |
| 31 | DNH & DAMAN DIU | 14 | 0 | 0.00 |
| 32 | DELHI | 2447 | 399 | 16.31 |
| 33 | JAMMU & KASHMIR | 667 | 84 | 12.59 |
| 34 | LADAKH | 28 | 13 | 46.43 |
| 35 | LAKSHADWEEP | 0 | 0 | - |
| 36 | PUDUCHERRY | 90 | 12 | 13.33 |
| | **TOTAL (UTs)** | **3521** | **857** | **24.34** |
| | **TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)** | **62944** | **22255** | **35.36** |

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

Note: One staff may have attended more than 1 training programme.

Chapter 12

# Prison – Budget and Infrastructure

# Chapter – 12

# Prison - Budget and Infrastructure

## A. Prison Budget

Provision of adequate fund is prerequisite in effective functioning of prison institutions. In this context, information on prison budget with details of sanctioned budget, plan expenditure, non-plan expenditure and other expenditures have been collected and presented in this chapter. Besides, information on cost of maintenance and development of various infrastructures in jails have also been presented separately.

### Sanctioned Budget

The sanctioned budget for the year 2024-25 (Rs.11,496.5 crores) has increased by 14.6% in comparison to the year 2023-24 (Rs.10,035.6 crores) at All-India level. The details can be seen in **Table 12.1**.

Mizoram has reported maximum increase (366.3%) in budget provision during 2024-25 over 2023-24, followed by Odisha (37.8%), Ladakh (36.4%), DNH & Daman Diu (35.7%) and Uttar Pradesh (35.1%).

However, the sanctioned budget in seven States/UTs, namely, Assam, Bihar, Karnataka, Maharashtra, Manipur, A & N Islands and Puducherry have declined during the financial year 2024-25 over the previous financial year 2023-24. The highest such decline was reported in Puducherry (27.7%) followed by Assam (15.4%), Maharashtra (10.1%), Manipur (2.6%), A & N Islands (2.4%), Bihar (1.9%) and Karnataka (0.1%).

The allocated annual budget was the highest in Uttar Pradesh (Rs.2,753.0 crores) during 2024-25 among all the States/UTs, followed by Bihar (Rs.977.3 crores), Maharashtra (Rs.739.8 crores), Haryana (Rs.658.2 crores) and Madhya Pradesh (Rs.611.8 crores). The details may be seen in **(Table 12.1).**

### Expenditure (Planned & Non-planned)

Expenditure on specific planned activities under the Five Year Plan is termed as **Planned expenditure**.

Expenditure made for meeting day-to-day expenses and running establishments like payment of salaries, wages, rent, etc. come under the **Non-Planned expenditure**. Non-Planned expenditure may also include activities for development of existing infrastructure and bringing about improvements in the prisons.

Details of State/UT-wise Plan and Non-Plan budget with actual expenditure for the year 2024-25 are presented in **Table 12.3.**

#### I. Planned

The highest Plan expenditure was reported in Haryana (Rs.609.4 crores) followed by Tamil Nadu (Rs.496.0 crores) and Odisha (Rs.253.6 crores) during 2024-25.

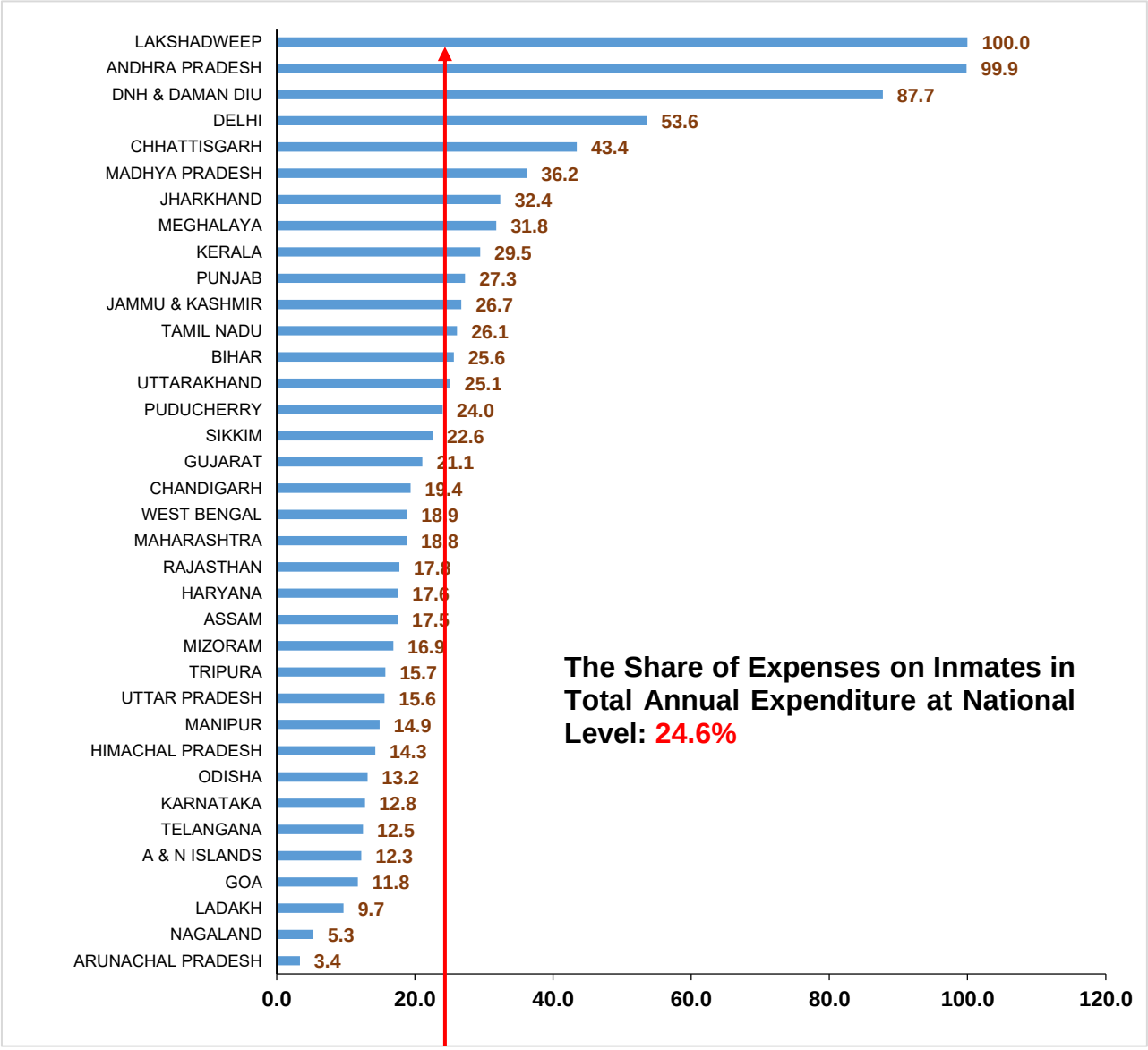
#### II. Non-Planned

The highest Non-Plan expenditure was reported from Uttar Pradesh (Rs.1,763.4 crores) followed by Delhi

(Rs.553.8 crores), Madhya Pradesh (Rs.547.9 crores) and Maharashtra (Rs.540.2 Crores). The total sanctioned budget and actual expenditure was equal in case of A & N Islands (Rs.12.1 crores), and Chandigarh (Rs.42.1 crores).

## Expenses on Prison Inmates

The share of Expenses on inmates in Total Annual Expenditure for each State/UT during financial year 2024-2025 is shown in **Chart 12.1**. The comparison has been made on the basis of share of expenses on inmates to total annual expenditure of the respective States/UTs. Lakshadweep has reported the highest share of expenses on inmates (100.0%) out of the total annual expenditure followed by Andhra Pradesh (99.9%), DNH & Daman Diu (87.7%), Delhi (53.6%) and Chhattisgarh (43.4%).



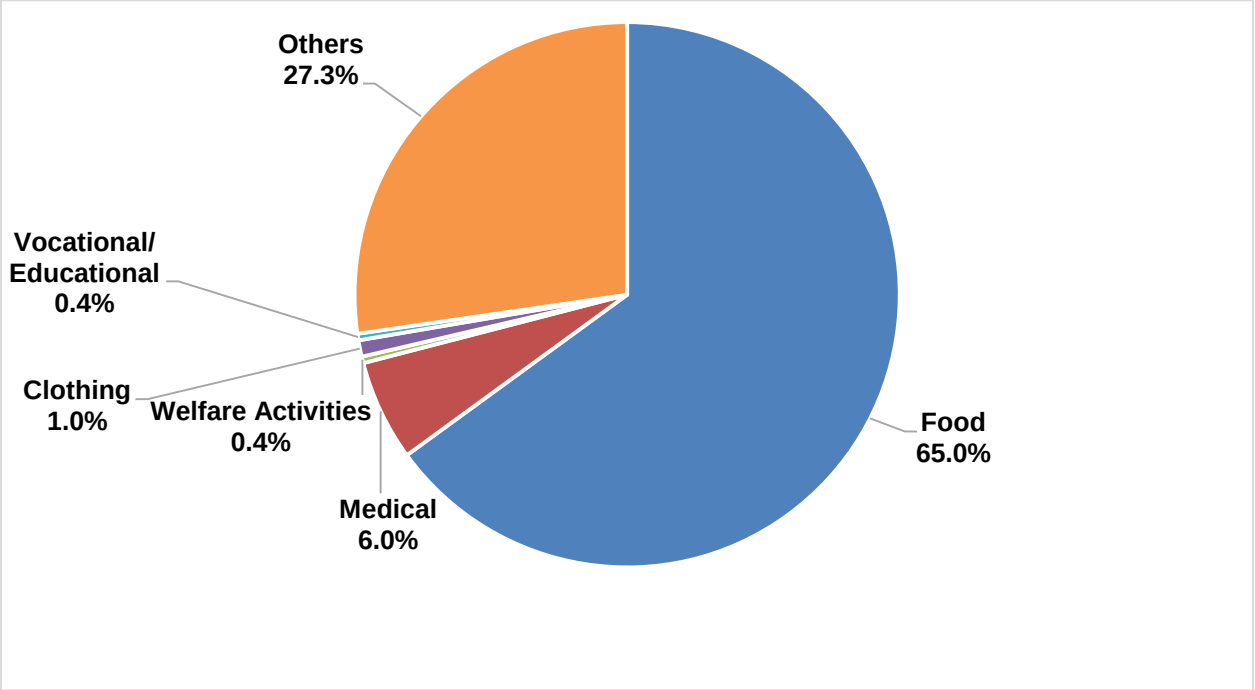

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

Note: % Share is calculated based on the expenditure figure in Rupees.

**% Share of Expenses on Inmates in Total Annual Expenditure**

**Chart – 12.1**

The share of expenses on inmates in total annual expenditure at National level is 24.6%. States which are spending significantly less than the National Average are Arunachal Pradesh (3.4%), Nagaland (5.3%), Ladakh (9.7%), Goa (11.8%), A & N Islands (12.3%), Telangana (12.5%), Karnataka (12.8%), Odisha (13.2%), Himachal Pradesh (14.3%), Manipur (14.9%), Uttar Pradesh (15.6%), Tripura (15.7%), Mizoram (16.9%) and Assam (17.5%). Share of expenditure on prison inmates spent for food, clothing, medical, vocational, educational facilities, welfare activities and other expenses for the year 2024-2025 has been presented in **Chart 12.2.** State/UT wise such details have been presented in **Table 12.4.**




- As per data provided by States/UTs.

**Percentage Distribution of Expenditure on Various Items on Prison Inmates during 2024-2025**

**Chart – 12.2**

## I. Food

Approximately, 65.0% of the total money spent on prison inmates was for Food only. Uttar Pradesh has reported the highest food expenditure of Rs.253.62 crores followed by Bihar (Rs.139.54 crores) and Madhya Pradesh (Rs.127.84 crores) during the financial year 2024-25.

## II. Medical

Delhi has reported the highest medical expenditure of Rs.40.72 crores during 2024-25 followed by Uttar Pradesh (Rs.21.99 crores) and Madhya Pradesh (Rs.18.40 crores).

## III. Welfare

Kerala has reported the highest expenditure (Rs.4.59 crores) on welfare activities of prison inmates followed by Madhya Pradesh & Telangana (Rs.0.74 crores each) and Rajasthan (Rs.0.66 crores) during the financial year 2024-25.

### IV. Clothing

Madhya Pradesh had spent considerable amount of Rs.6.00 crores on clothing during the financial year 2024-25. Some of the other States/UTs which spent considerable amount on clothing were Jharkhand (Rs.3.23 crores) and Punjab (Rs.1.94 crores).

### V. Vocational / Educational

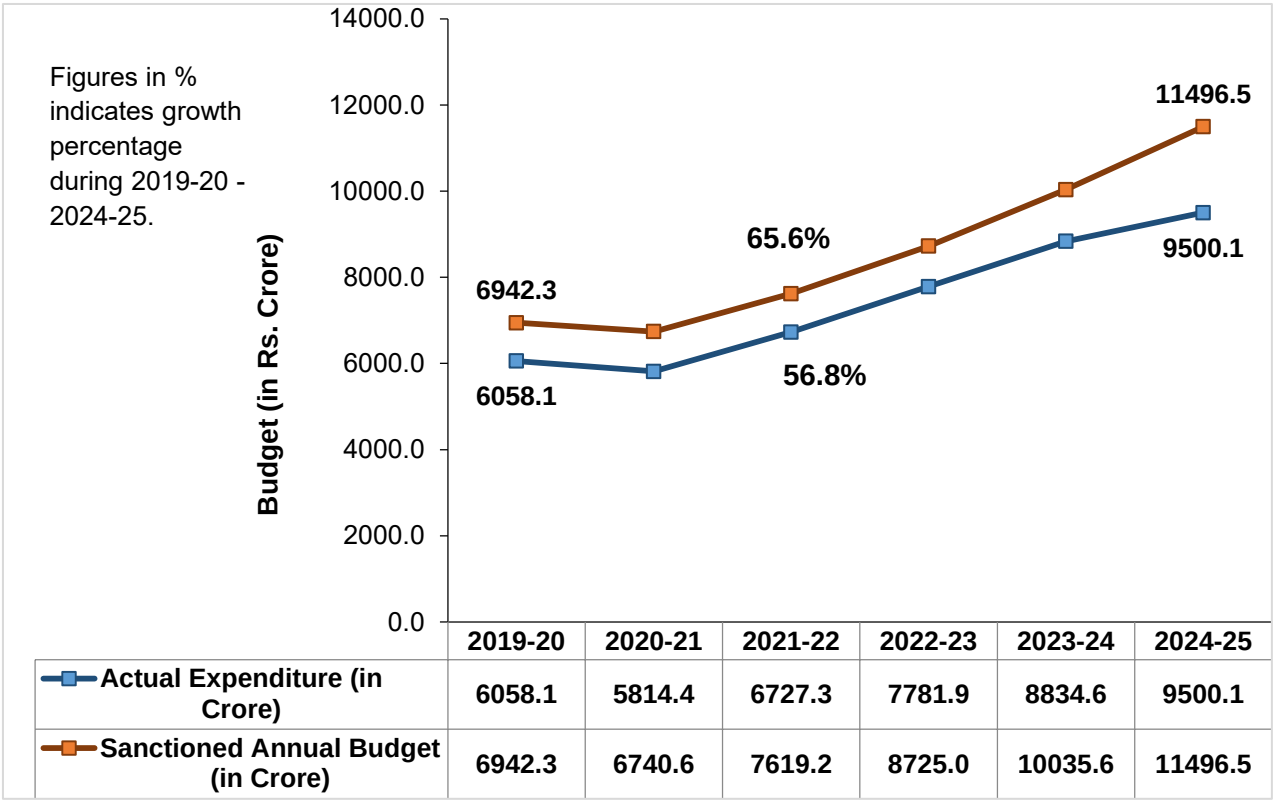
Out of 16 States/UTs, which reported vocational/ educational expenses on inmates for the financial year 2024-2025, the highest expenditure was reported from Chhattisgarh (Rs.3.88 crores) followed by Chandigarh (Rs.3.33 crores) and Andhra Pradesh (Rs.0.51 crores).

### VI. Other Expenses

Delhi (Rs.222.15 crores), Andhra Pradesh (Rs.184.97 crores) and Madhya Pradesh (Rs.45.29 crores) have reported maximum expenditure under the head **'Other expenses'**.

### Sanctioned Annual Budget and Actual Expenditure during 2019-2020 to 2024-2025

During 2019-20 to 2024-25 **(Chart-12.3)**, the sanctioned annual budget has increased by 65.6% (Rs.6,942.3 crores in 2019-20 to Rs.11,496.5 crores in 2024-25) and the actual expenditure has increased by 56.8% (Rs.6,058.1 crores in 2019-20 to Rs.9,500.1 crores in 2024-25). During the financial year 2019-20, 87.3% (Rs.6,058.1 crores spent out of Rs.6,942.3 crores) of the sanctioned budget was utilized, whereas, during the financial year 2024-25, 82.6% (Rs.9,500.1 crores spent out of Rs.11,496.5 crores) of the sanctioned budget was utilized.




| | 2019-20 | 2020-21 | 2021-22 | 2022-23 | 2023-24 | 2024-25 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Actual Expenditure (in Crore) | 6058.1 | 5814.4 | 6727.3 | 7781.9 | 8834.6 | 9500.1 |
| Sanctioned Annual Budget (in Crore) | 6942.3 | 6740.6 | 7619.2 | 8725.0 | 10035.6 | 11496.5 |

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

**Sanctioned Annual Budget vis-à-vis Actual Expenditure during 2019-2020 to 2024-2025**

**Chart – 12.3**

## B. Prison Infrastructure

Measures have been taken to improve the infrastructure of the prisons. Some of the important initiatives taken in this regard are as under:

### I. Jail Constructed

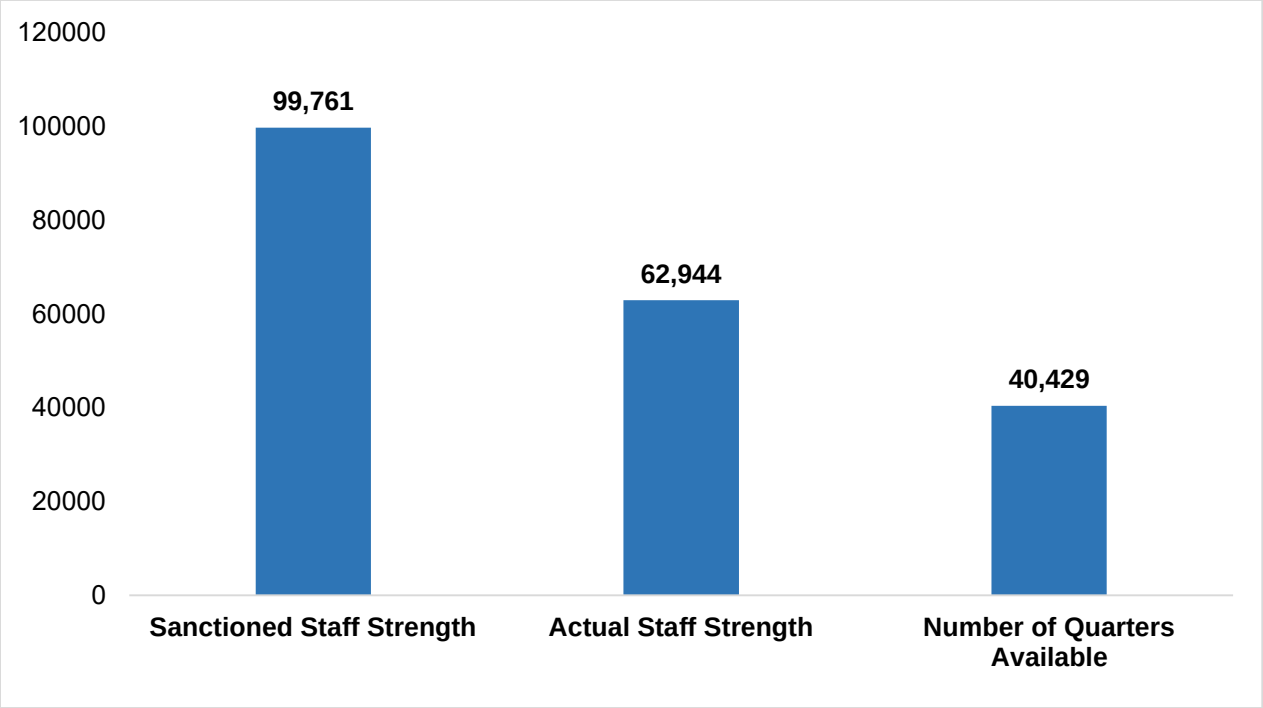
2 new Open jails and 1 new Sub jail was constructed during the year 2024. **(Table 12.5).**

### II. Jails Renovated/Extended

A total of 216 jails were renovated/ expanded during the year 2024. State of Madhya Pradesh (133) has reported highest number of jails renovation /expansion during 2024 followed by West Bengal (13) and Maharashtra (10). Out of 216 jails renovated/ expanded, 93 were Sub Jails, 85 were District Jails, 25 were Central Jails, 10 were Open Jails, 2 were Special Jails and 1 were Women Jails **(Table 12.6)**.

### III. Quarters for Jail Staff

As on 31.12.2024, the total sanctioned staff strength was 99,761 and actual strength of all jail staff was 62,944. As against 62,944 staff strength, the actual number of quarters available at National level was 40,429 during 2024. A comparison between Sanctioned Staff Strength, Actual Staff Strength and Actual Number of Quarters available at National level is placed below in **Chart 12.4.** The percentage share of Number of Quarters Available to Actual Staff Strength at National level was 64.2% as on 31st December 2024 **(Table 12.7)**.




- As per data provided by States/UTs.

**Actual Strength of Jail Staff vis-à-vis Actual Number of Quarters Available as on 31st December, 2024**

**Chart – 12.4**

## IV. Infrastructure Development

1. **Assam:** To reduce the overcrowding of the Jails, construction of RCC additional double storied barrack at District Jail, Tinsukia, Sonari, Golaghat, Diphu, Kokrajhar, Udalguri, Abhayapuri, Biswanath Chariali, Nalbari, Barpeta, Vertical Extension at Central Jail, Guwahati for 300 inmates during the last 3 consecutive years is done. Also, Construction of Double storied RCC barrack for 150 inmates is under construction which will be completed soon.

   Further, construction of 3(three) new District Jail, at Baksa, Chirang and Hailakandi is under progress. Out of which Baska and Chirang Jail will be handed over during this Financial Year with a capacity of 1000 inmates which will reduce the overcrowding the Jail population and Construction of new District Jail, Hailakandi will be completed within 2 Financial Year.

   In Central Jail, Tezpur, In order to de-congest the jail 20 bedded Mental wing for Male prisoners and 10-bedded mental wing for female prisoners are constructed to provide mental health facilities to the mentally sick prisoners. Special transgender wards are also constructed across various jails of Assam.

2. **Chhattisgarh:** New barracks have been constructed in the jails so that the problem of overcrowding can be reduced.

3. **Karnataka:** To address the issue of overcrowding in prisons the department initiated construction of new Central Prisons at Vijayapura, Bidar, Mangaluru and Bengaluru and also additional barracks at 10 Prisons. The new Central prison will be equipped with modern infrastructure and facilities. These new establishments are significantly expanding inmate capacity while ensuring humane living condition and effective Prison management.

   Each Prison will include segregated housing cells & barracks for different categories of prisoners.

4. **Tamil Nadu:** In order to decongest Central Prison-II, Chennai, the Government has ordered for the construction of additional floor to accommodate 1000 more prisoners at a cost of Rs.15.79 crore.

## V. Security Devices (other than CCTV)

1. **Andhra Pradesh:** As a part of security surveillance, communication sets i.e., walkie-Talkie sets, Metal Detectors, Vehicle checking Mirrors were provided to the Executive staff and Guarding staff in the Prison.

2. **Assam:** Hand Held Metal Detectors are also available with DSB personnel to check thoroughly everything before entering inside Jail.

3. **Chhattisgarh:** In view of the security arrangements of the district and sub-jails of the state, generators have been installed in 6 district and 2 sub-jails for lighting.

4. **Himachal Pradesh:** In 2024, the Prison Department of Himachal Pradesh introduced body-worn cameras for prison staff as a proactive measure to reduce incidents of violence, prevent radicalization, and

enhance transparency in prison management. This initiative was designed to deter violent behaviour among both inmates and staff by enabling real-time recording of interactions within the prison environment. The use of body-worn cameras allowed authorities to monitor high-risk areas and inmate movements more effectively, ensuring greater vigilance and security. By documenting daily operations, the cameras promoted a culture of accountability and transparency, discouraging misconduct while also protecting staff from false allegations. Alongside this, the department also implemented advanced security equipment including the NLJD (Non-Linear Junction Detector) and HHMD (Hand Held Metal Detector) to further enhance detection of contraband and improve overall prison security. These technological advancements aligned with the state's broader agenda of correctional reform and modernization, reflecting a commitment to humane, efficient, and secure prison administration.

5. **Jharkhand:** DFMD, HHMD, NLJD, X-ray Baggage Machines are installed in Jails for Jail security.

6. **Karnataka:** Necessary steps have been taken to upgrade the existing 66 Mobile Jammer units installed at 06 Central Prisons and 01 District Prison from 2G to 4G/5G technology at the cost of Rs.43.71 Crores (including 03 year CMC).

   Tower of Harmonious Call Blocking System (T-HCBS), MESA, NLJD, DSMD, DFMD, HHMD, FG-01 Security Pole, Body Worn Cameras are used in prisons for searching of any contraband articles inside barracks and around prison premises.

   10 X-Ray Baggage Scanners are provided to various Central Prisons and District Prisons to scan the items which are permitted inside the prison.

7. **Kerala:** As a part of strengthening prison security, X-ray Baggage Scanners, and multi-purpose, Hand Held Metal Detector, Door Frame Metal Detectors have been installed in all the Central Prisons.

8. **Maharashtra:** Modernization effort in prisons has been intensified, with the procurement and distribution of walky-talky units across all prisons in Maharashtra.

9. **Nagaland:** Weekly frisking/search is being done in the jails of Nagaland.

10. **Tamil Nadu:** A High Security Prison is being constructed in 65 acres of land at Sooriyur village in Tiruchirappalli District at a cost of Rs.104.17 crore with the contribution of the Government of India to lodge Fundamentalists, Extremists, Terrorists and high-risk prisoners.

    High Security Blocks have been constructed in all Central Prisons which are well guarded by the Prison Personnel considering the security of prisoners as well as prevention of escape without compromising on the rights and dignity of the prisoners. Hard core prisoners involved in sensitive cases are confined in these Blocks. All such prisoners are

subjected to proper search, daily and periodically by officers.

The peripheral security of Central Prison, Coimbatore is handled by Central Reserve Police Force. All other Central Prisons, except Cuddalore are guarded by the Tamil Nadu Special Police. The peripheral security of Central Prison, Cuddalore is being handled by the Personnel of this Department.

On a pilot basis, Electronic Lock and Key Management System with a pass word protected has been introduced in Central Prisons-I & II, Chennai and Special Prison for Women, Chennai by replacing the existing conventional lock and key system and is functioning well.

To improve the surveillance of Prisons, prisoners' activities and their movement, 50 Body Worn Cameras have been purchased at a cost of Rs.49.98 lakh to 9 Central Prisons and District Jail, Pudukkottai and a Server set-up at Prisons Headquarters and put in use. Body worn camera also provides extra protection for the executive staff. As the Body worn Cameras record both video and audio of the incidents its coverage is more effective than the coverage of mounted cameras and help to avoid aggression and violence and also help inmates to improve their behavior.

At present the Government has sanctioned for the purchase of additional 50 Body Worn Cameras for 9 Central Prisons at a cost of Rs.35.00 lakhs.

380 Walkie Talkies with spare batteries have been provided to all Central Prisons, Special Prison for Women, Chennai, Vellore, Trichy and District Jail, Pudukottai and 4 repeater sets have also been installed in Central Prisons-I and II, Chennai, Tiruchirappalli and Coimbatore.

The Government sanctioned a sum of Rs.300.00 lakh for the purchase of 450 Digital Mobile Radio Walkie-Talkies and 15 repeater sets with accessories to all Central Prisons.

With a view to strengthen the security measures, Cell Phone Jammers have been provided in 12 High Security Blocks at 9 Central Prisons in the State.

To prevent the use of prohibited electronic devices inside the Prisons, 13 Non-Linear Junction Detectors were procured for all Central Prisons and Special Sub Jail, Poonamalle at a cost of Rs.325.00 lakh.

To prevent smuggling of contraband articles and prohibited materials inside the Prisons, all the Central Prisons, Special Prisons for Women and District Jails have been provided with X-Ray Baggage Scanners.

A Canine squad with 18 sniffer dogs is functioning in all Central Prisons to further strengthen the security measures and detect contraband articles entering the Prisons.

11. **Jammu & Kashmir:** Scanning of luggage of prisoners and visitors through X-ray machines is being done in Prison.

    Metal detectors and joint frisking is being used to rule out smuggling of prohibited articles.

12. **Puducherry:** Cell phone Jammer has been installed in the Central Prison, Puducherry by the COAI for stopping

the receiving of Cell phone signals inside Prison premises.

## VI. CCTV Camera

1. **Andhra Pradesh:** The Prisons security has been enhanced with the use of CCTV surveillance system.

2. **Assam:** CCTVs are installed in and around Jails to keep a vigilant watch over inmates and their movements. Door Frame Metal Detectors are also installed in the Jail main gate and Jail entry gate to prevent the entry of any metallic contraband material inside Jail.

3. **Chhattisgarh:** In view of the security arrangements, CCTV cameras and accessories is installed in 33 jails of the state.

4. **Haryana:** CCTVs has been installed for surveillance in all the Jails of State of Haryana on all the sensitive places.

5. **Himachal Pradesh:** Recognizing the rising challenge of radicalization, the department has adopted a multi-faceted strategy that includes specialized staff training, infrastructure upgrades, and targeted de-radicalization programs. Surveillance has been significantly strengthened through the installation of CCTV cameras in high-risk areas such as barracks, visitor rooms, and prayer areas, while the communications of suspicious inmates are being closely monitored. Vulnerable inmates are separated from radicalized groups to minimize harmful influences.

6. **Karnataka:** CCTVs are installed at 54 Prisons across the state. Out of which, Bengaluru Central Prison have 285 CCTV cameras which are upgraded to AI technology at the cost of Rs.2.95 Crores.

7. **Kerala:** The CCTV Surveillance system has been installed in 56 jail institutions of Kerala. Sniffer dogs are also deployed in Central Prison & Correctional Home to identify contraband articles.

8. **Madhya Pradesh:** CCTV camera have been installed in the high security Jails. They are being monitored 24 hrs at Jail Headquarter level to keep watch activities of jails.

9. **Mizoram:** CCTVs are installed in 5 Jails from the fund provided by MHA under Modernization of Prisons.

10. **Tamil Nadu:** 556 CCTV cameras have been installed at key locations in all Central Prisons, Special Prisons for Women and District Jails to monitor the activities of inmates and visitors.

    A 3 (row) x 3 (column) matrix video wall has been installed in the control room of the Prisons Headquarters at a cost of Rs.50 Lakhs to monitor data received from 09 central Prisons through the CCTV Cameras. Another 3 (row) x 4 (column) matrix video wall has also been sanctioned during the year 2024-2025 to monitor the feed received from the Sub Jails.

11. **Uttarakhand:** CCTV cameras have been installed in jails for safety and security of prisoners in the prisons.

12. **Jammu & Kashmir:** Monitoring the activities of inmates and duties of staff

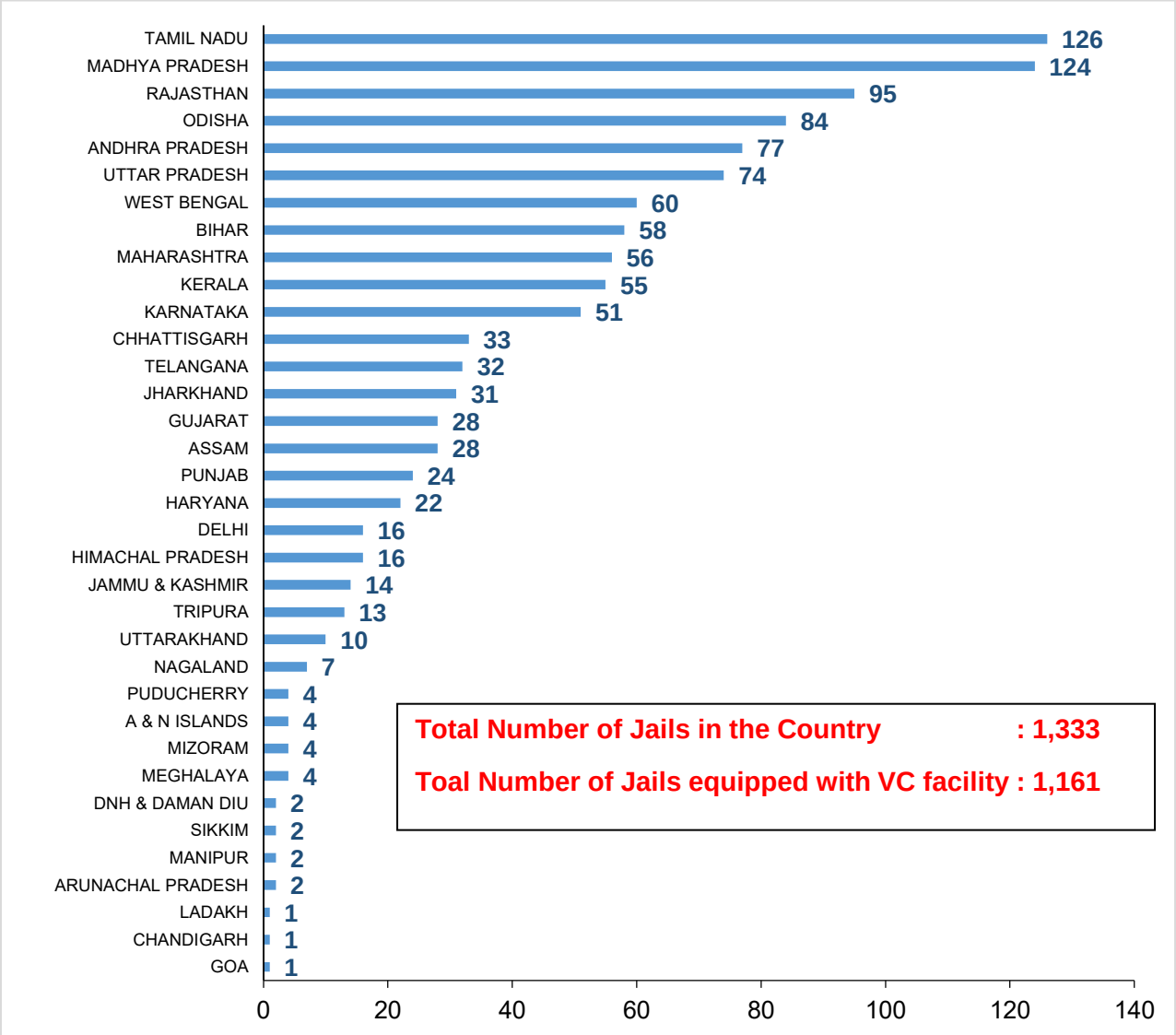
though CCTV system is being done in the jails of Jammu & Kashmir.

13. **Ladakh:** In terms of security, this jail is facilitated with three tier security layers: CCTV coverage of in and around of Jail Premises, Para-military deployment for peripheral security and Jail staff.

## VII. Video Conferencing

A total of 1,161 jails out of 1,333 Jails were equipped with Video Conferencing (VC) facility at the end of the year 2024. Tamil Nadu has reported that 126 jails of the State have equipped with VC facility followed by Madhya Pradesh (124), Rajasthan (95), Odisha (84) and Andhra Pradesh (77) **(Chart 12.5)**. Lakshadweep has no Video Conferencing facility in their jails.

Out of 1,161 jails equipped with Video Conferencing facility, 498 jails were Sub jails, 409 jails were District jails and 149 were Central Jails **(Table 12.8).**




- As per data provided by States/UTs.

**State/UT-wise Number of Jails with Video Conferencing Facility as on 31st December, 2024**

**Chart – 12.5**

## VIII. Computerization of Prisons

1. **Assam:** ePrison Portal is functioning and all data of prisoners is being uploaded on regular basis.

2. **Haryana:** Biometric authentication for every prisoner is being done in the jails of Haryana.

   ePrison software has already been started in the State of Haryana.

3. **Himachal Pradesh:** Technological advancements bolster security and efficiency within the prisons. Biometric attendance system has been installed for staff to ensure accurate record-keeping and minimize discrepancies.

4. **Kerala:** At the time of admission of prisoners; along with the personal information and case details, the photographs and fingerprints of the prisoners are being captured and stored through e-prison software. Biometric verification include finger print authentication. The Module of 'Prisoner Attendance System' is developed by NIC through ePrison software. One of the major recommendations of DG Prisons Conference 2022 is that a Biometric Verification System should be incorporated along with the physical counting of prisoners.

   ePrison software is being used efficiently in Kerala Prisons. All the information like basic details of prisoners, case details, bail, parole, biometrics, hospital movement and conviction details are recorded digitally. Due to this, duplicate entry of a prisoner is avoided and the investigating agencies can easily understand which jails a person has been detained. At present, by taking admission through ICJS, it is possible to update all the case information of a person from the concerned police stations and take admission in jails. NIC has enabled the following modules in the ePrison software in Kerala.

   1) Prisoner Management System
   2) Visitor Management System
   3) Police Intelligence System
   4) Canteen Management System.

   Among these Modules, Prisoner Management System, Legal aid, and Visitor Management System are effectively used in Kerala Prisons. Canteen Management System needs to be changed as per the State Prison Rule. A Proposal in this regard has been given to NIC for necessary action.

5. **Maharashtra:** Prisoners have been admitted through the automated ICJS module in the e-Prison suite. Training on the ePrison Application is continuously conducted for prison officers and staff. Additionally, pre-booking facilities for eMulakat have been initiated through the NPIP portal, and touch screen kiosks have been installed and made operational in all Central Prisons and District Prisons in the state.

6. **Mizoram:** ePrison was implemented in all jails of Mizoram.

7. **Tamil Nadu:** All real-time data pertaining to prisoners and prison management is being uploaded in the ePrison software developed by the National Information Centre, New Delhi.

Electronic touch screen (KIOSK) has been installed in all Central Prisons, Special Prisons for Women and District Jails so that prisoners can easily know their case status, sentence, date of release, leave, wages, interviews etc., in Tamil and English languages.

Electronic cards containing all the details of prisoners have been issued to prisoners in 09 Central Prisons, 05 Special Prisons for Women and District Jail, Pudukkottai.

8. **Jammu & Kashmir:** e-prison project is in progress and a large data has been computerized.

9. **Ladakh:** e-prison is functional in the jails of Ladakh.

## IX. Solar Power Generation for prisons

1. **Mizoram:** Solar Street Light has been installed in all jails from the fund of Modernization of Prisons.

2. **Sikkim:** Providing of 24 hours running hot water in the entire Prisoners barrack from solar powered water heaters is being done in the jails of Sikkim.

3. **Tamil Nadu:** The Roof Top Solar Photo Voltaic System with capacity of 330 KW and grid connectivity installed by the Tamil Nadu Energy Development Agency (TEDA) at Chennai Prison Complex is working well.

4. **Delhi:** With a view to contribute to a clean and sustainable environment Solar panels are installed which takes care of the hot water requirement of prison inmates during the winter season.

# Table 12.1

## Total Sanctioned Budget during the financial year 2022-23, 2023-24 & 2024-25 and Percentage Variation in 2024-25 over 2023-24

| Sl. No. | State/UT | Total Sanctioned Budget (Rs. in Crore) | | | Percentage Variation in 2024-25 over 2023-24 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | 2022-2023 | 2023-2024 | 2024-2025 | |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) |
| 1 | ANDHRA PRADESH | 232.1 | 218.7 | 237.4 | 8.6 |
| 2 | ARUNACHAL PRADESH | 34.3 | 66.4 | 83.5 | 25.8 |
| 3 | ASSAM | 166.1 | 193.9 | 164.1 | -15.4 |
| 4 | BIHAR | 889.0 | 996.1 | 977.3 | -1.9 |
| 5 | CHHATTISGARH | 197.5 | 220.8 | 270.4 | 22.5 |
| 6 | GOA | 16.5 | 15.9 | 18.2 | 14.5 |
| 7 | GUJARAT | 196.8 | 203.8 | 250.9 | 23.1 |
| 8 | HARYANA | 421.7 | 490.4 | 658.2 | 34.2 |
| 9 | HIMACHAL PRADESH | 63.2 | 63.9 | 66.4 | 3.9 |
| 10 | JHARKHAND | 288.9 | 268.3 | 309.1 | 15.2 |
| 11 | KARNATAKA | 489.5 | 500.9 | 500.4 | -0.1 |
| 12 | KERALA | 200.8 | 223.9 | 243.4 | 8.7 |
| 13 | MADHYA PRADESH | 491.9 | 555.7 | 611.8 | 10.1 |
| 14 | MAHARASHTRA | 583.6 | 822.6 | 739.8 | -10.1 |
| 15 | MANIPUR | 40.7 | 42.2 | 41.1 | -2.6 |
| 16 | MEGHALAYA | 25.1 | 26.6 | 35.1 | 32.0 |
| 17 | MIZORAM | 2.0 | 8.3 | 38.7 | 366.3 |
| 18 | NAGALAND | 76.8 | 67.1 | 69.0 | 2.8 |
| 19 | ODISHA | 286.0 | 353.6 | 487.3 | 37.8 |
| 20 | PUNJAB | 320.3 | 332.9 | 386.8 | 16.2 |
| 21 | RAJASTHAN | 309.6 | 312.6 | 337.3 | 7.9 |
| 22 | SIKKIM | 13.5 | 13.1 | 14.9 | 13.7 |
| 23 | TAMIL NADU | 442.1 | 448.8 | 520.2 | 15.9 |
| 24 | TELANGANA | 165.9 | 178.2 | 198.7 | 11.5 |
| 25 | TRIPURA | 40.5 | 59.7 | 59.9 | 0.3 |
| 26 | UTTAR PRADESH | 1488.5 | 2037.4 | 2753.0 | 35.1 |
| 27 | UTTARAKHAND | 73.7 | 95.0 | 95.5 | 0.5 |
| 28 | WEST BENGAL | 360.7 | 361.0 | 415.5 | 15.1 |
| | **TOTAL (STATES)** | **7917.1** | **9177.8** | **10584.1** | **15.3** |
| 29 | A & N ISLANDS | 11.2 | 12.4 | 12.1 | -2.4 |
| 30 | CHANDIGARH | 28.8 | 32.0 | 42.1 | 31.6 |
| 31 | DNH & DAMAN DIU | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.9 | 35.7 |
| 32 | DELHI | 576.0 | 595.1 | 604.1 | 1.5 |
| 33 | JAMMU & KASHMIR | 179.7 | 199.7 | 238.5 | 19.4 |
| 34 | LADAKH | 1.7 | 2.2 | 3.0 | 36.4 |
| 35 | LAKSHADWEEP | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| 36 | PUDUCHERRY | 9.0 | 14.8 | 10.7 | -27.7 |
| | **TOTAL (UTs)** | **807.9** | **857.8** | **912.4** | **6.4** |
| | **TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)** | **8725.0** | **10035.6** | **11496.5** | **14.6** |

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

Note: Figures rounded off to single decimal digit.

# Table – 12.2

## Sanctioned Budget and Actual Expenditure during the financial year 2022-23, 2023-24 & 2024-25 (Rs. in crores)

| Sl. No. | State/UT | Total Sanctioned Budget (Rs. in Crores) | | | Actual Expenditure (Rs. in Crores) | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | 2022-23 | 2023-24 | 2024-25 | 2022-23 | 2023-24 | 2024-25 |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) |
| 1 | ANDHRA PRADESH | 232.1 | 218.7 | 237.4 | 197.0 | 188.6 | 220.3 |
| 2 | ARUNACHAL PRADESH | 34.3 | 66.4 | 83.5 | 34.3 | 66.1 | 83.4 |
| 3 | ASSAM | 166.1 | 193.9 | 164.1 | 128.8 | 154.4 | 121.0 |
| 4 | BIHAR | 889.0 | 996.1 | 977.3 | 635.1 | 662.6 | 662.0 |
| 5 | CHHATTISGARH | 197.5 | 220.8 | 270.4 | 169.4 | 184.9 | 181.6 |
| 6 | GOA | 16.5 | 15.9 | 18.2 | 14.0 | 13.6 | 16.4 |
| 7 | GUJARAT | 196.8 | 203.8 | 250.9 | 195.1 | 203.2 | 236.0 |
| 8 | HARYANA | 421.7 | 490.4 | 658.2 | 406.6 | 455.8 | 643.8 |
| 9 | HIMACHAL PRADESH | 63.2 | 63.9 | 66.4 | 63.2 | 63.2 | 65.9 |
| 10 | JHARKHAND | 288.9 | 268.3 | 309.1 | 273.8 | 245.8 | 292.2 |
| 11 | KARNATAKA | 489.5 | 500.9 | 500.4 | 480.7 | 474.1 | 457.3 |
| 12 | KERALA | 200.8 | 223.9 | 243.4 | 183.6 | 219.0 | 228.6 |
| 13 | MADHYA PRADESH | 491.9 | 555.7 | 611.8 | 465.3 | 499.9 | 547.9 |
| 14 | MAHARASHTRA | 583.6 | 822.6 | 739.8 | 503.0 | 742.4 | 623.5 |
| 15 | MANIPUR | 40.7 | 42.2 | 41.1 | 38.5 | 31.8 | 29.5 |
| 16 | MEGHALAYA | 25.1 | 26.6 | 35.1 | 24.4 | 20.7 | 23.7 |
| 17 | MIZORAM | 2.0 | 8.3 | 38.7 | 0.3 | 6.5 | 31.4 |
| 18 | NAGALAND | 76.8 | 67.1 | 69.0 | 72.7 | 67.1 | 68.3 |
| 19 | ODISHA | 286.0 | 353.6 | 487.3 | 257.0 | 339.4 | 470.8 |
| 20 | PUNJAB | 320.3 | 332.9 | 386.8 | 291.1 | 312.1 | 343.0 |
| 21 | RAJASTHAN | 309.6 | 312.6 | 337.3 | 296.7 | 293.5 | 294.2 |
| 22 | SIKKIM | 13.5 | 13.1 | 14.9 | 12.0 | 12.6 | 14.5 |
| 23 | TAMIL NADU | 442.1 | 448.8 | 520.2 | 442.1 | 448.8 | 496.0 |
| 24 | TELANGANA | 165.9 | 178.2 | 198.7 | 148.6 | 166.3 | 199.6 |
| 25 | TRIPURA | 40.5 | 59.7 | 59.9 | 36.1 | 46.5 | 48.3 |
| 26 | UTTAR PRADESH | 1488.5 | 2037.4 | 2753.0 | 1286.0 | 1733.9 | 1763.4 |
| 27 | UTTARAKHAND | 73.7 | 95.0 | 95.5 | 66.7 | 76.0 | 89.7 |
| 28 | WEST BENGAL | 360.7 | 361.0 | 415.5 | 334.0 | 373.5 | 435.9 |
| | **TOTAL (STATES)** | **7917.1** | **9177.8** | **10584.1** | **7056.1** | **8102.1** | **8688.0** |
| 29 | A & N ISLANDS | 11.2 | 12.4 | 12.1 | 11.1 | 12.4 | 12.1 |
| 30 | CHANDIGARH | 28.8 | 32.0 | 42.1 | 28.8 | 34.0 | 42.1 |
| 31 | DNH & DAMAN DIU | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.8 |
| 32 | DELHI | 576.0 | 595.1 | 604.1 | 529.6 | 511.7 | 553.8 |
| 33 | JAMMU & KASHMIR | 179.7 | 199.7 | 238.5 | 144.7 | 160.7 | 190.8 |
| 34 | LADAKH | 1.7 | 2.2 | 3.0 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 2.9 |
| 35 | LAKSHADWEEP | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 36 | PUDUCHERRY | 9.0 | 14.8 | 10.7 | 8.3 | 10.2 | 8.5 |
| | **TOTAL (UTs)** | **807.9** | **857.8** | **912.4** | **725.8** | **732.5** | **812.1** |
| | **TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)** | **8725.0** | **10035.6** | **11496.5** | **7781.9** | **8834.6** | **9500.1** |

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

Note: Figures rounded off to single decimal digit.

# Table – 12.3

## Total Budget and Actual Expenditure during the financial year 2024-2025

## (Rs. in Crore)

| Sl. No. | State/UT | Total Annual Budget | | | Actual Expenditure | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Plan | Non-Plan | Total | Plan | Non-Plan | Expenditure on Account of Funds made Available by Other Agencies | Total (Col.6+7+8) |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) |
| 1 | ANDHRA PRADESH | 9.1 | 228.3 | 237.4 | 0.3 | 220.0 | 0.0 | 220.3 |
| 2 | ARUNACHAL PRADESH | 57.0 | 26.5 | 83.5 | 57.0 | 26.4 | 0.0 | 83.4 |
| 3 | ASSAM | 50.0 | 114.1 | 164.1 | 23.3 | 97.7 | 0.0 | 121.0 |
| 4 | BIHAR | 296.0 | 681.3 | 977.3 | 140.2 | 521.9 | 0.0 | 662.0 |
| 5 | CHHATTISGARH | 0.0 | 270.4 | 270.4 | 0.0 | 181.6 | 0.0 | 181.6 |
| 6 | GOA | 0.0 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 0.0 | 16.4 | 0.0 | 16.4 |
| 7 | GUJARAT | 0.0 | 250.9 | 250.9 | 0.0 | 236.0 | 0.0 | 236.0 |
| 8 | HARYANA | 658.2 | 0.0 | 658.2 | 609.4 | 0.0 | 34.4 | 643.8 |
| 9 | HIMACHAL PRADESH | 6.3 | 60.1 | 66.4 | 5.8 | 60.1 | 0.0 | 65.9 |
| 10 | JHARKHAND | 86.7 | 222.4 | 309.1 | 82.5 | 209.6 | 0.0 | 292.2 |
| 11 | KARNATAKA | 107.2 | 393.2 | 500.4 | 107.2 | 347.2 | 2.9 | 457.3 |
| 12 | KERALA | 20.6 | 222.8 | 243.4 | 9.3 | 212.3 | 7.0 | 228.6 |
| 13 | MADHYA PRADESH | 0.0 | 611.8 | 611.8 | 0.0 | 547.9 | 0.0 | 547.9 |
| 14 | MAHARASHTRA | 111.2 | 628.6 | 739.8 | 73.8 | 540.2 | 9.6 | 623.5 |
| 15 | MANIPUR | 0.0 | 41.1 | 41.1 | 0.0 | 29.5 | 0.0 | 29.5 |
| 16 | MEGHALAYA | 0.0 | 35.1 | 35.1 | 0.0 | 23.7 | 0.0 | 23.7 |
| 17 | MIZORAM | 0.0 | 38.7 | 38.7 | 0.0 | 31.4 | 0.0 | 31.4 |
| 18 | NAGALAND | 4.5 | 64.5 | 69.0 | 4.5 | 63.8 | 0.0 | 68.3 |
| 19 | ODISHA | 254.2 | 233.2 | 487.3 | 253.6 | 217.2 | 0.0 | 470.8 |
| 20 | PUNJAB | 65.1 | 321.7 | 386.8 | 31.5 | 311.5 | 0.0 | 343.0 |
| 21 | RAJASTHAN | 25.2 | 312.1 | 337.3 | 18.1 | 276.0 | 0.0 | 294.2 |
| 22 | SIKKIM | 0.0 | 14.9 | 14.9 | 0.0 | 14.5 | 0.0 | 14.5 |
| 23 | TAMIL NADU | 520.2 | 0.0 | 520.2 | 496.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 496.0 |
| 24 | TELANGANA | 48.8 | 149.9 | 198.7 | 46.3 | 149.9 | 3.4 | 199.6 |
| 25 | TRIPURA | 14.1 | 45.8 | 59.9 | 6.6 | 41.8 | 0.0 | 48.3 |
| 26 | UTTAR PRADESH | 0.0 | 2753.0 | 2753.0 | 0.0 | 1763.4 | 0.0 | 1763.4 |
| 27 | UTTARAKHAND | 0.0 | 95.5 | 95.5 | 0.0 | 89.7 | 0.0 | 89.7 |
| 28 | WEST BENGAL | 81.8 | 333.7 | 415.5 | 70.8 | 331.4 | 33.8 | 435.9 |
| | **TOTAL (STATES)** | **2416.0** | **8168.0** | **10584.1** | **2036.2** | **6560.9** | **91.0** | **8688.0** |
| 29 | A & N ISLANDS | 0.0 | 12.1 | 12.1 | 0.0 | 12.1 | 0.0 | 12.1 |
| 30 | CHANDIGARH | 7.4 | 34.7 | 42.1 | 7.4 | 34.7 | 0.0 | 42.1 |
| 31 | DNH & DAMAN DIU | 1.7 | 0.2 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 1.8 |
| 32 | DELHI | 0.0 | 604.1 | 604.1 | 0.0 | 553.8 | 0.0 | 553.8 |
| 33 | JAMMU & KASHMIR | 93.6 | 144.9 | 238.5 | 58.2 | 132.6 | 0.0 | 190.8 |
| 34 | LADAKH | 0.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 0.0 | 2.9 | 0.0 | 2.9 |
| 35 | LAKSHADWEEP | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 36 | PUDUCHERRY | 0.0 | 10.7 | 10.7 | 0.0 | 8.5 | 0.0 | 8.5 |
| | **TOTAL (UTs)** | **102.7** | **809.8** | **912.4** | **67.3** | **744.8** | **0.0** | **812.1** |
| | **TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)** | **2518.7** | **8977.8** | **11496.5** | **2103.5** | **7305.7** | **91.0** | **9500.1** |

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

Note: Figures rounded off to single decimal digit.

# Table – 12.4

## Details of Expenses on Inmates during the financial year 2024-2025

| Sl. No. | State/UT | Expenses (Rs. in Crore) | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Food | Clothing | Medical | Vocational/ Educational | Welfare Activities | Others $ | Total |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) |
| 1 | ANDHRA PRADESH | 32.76 | 0.89 | 0.40 | 0.51 | 0.48 | 184.97 | 220.00 |
| 2 | ARUNACHAL PRADESH | 2.00 | 0.45 | 0.35 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 2.80 |
| 3 | ASSAM | 14.00 | 0.84 | 1.39 | 0.00 | 0.07 | 4.93 | 21.23 |
| 4 | BIHAR | 139.54 | 1.44 | 4.80 | 0.11 | 0.38 | 23.52 | 169.79 |
| 5 | CHHATTISGARH | 51.06 | 0.17 | 6.24 | 3.88 | 0.00 | 17.54 | 78.90 |
| 6 | GOA | 1.41 | 0.00 | 0.15 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.36 | 1.92 |
| 7 | GUJARAT | 43.52 | 1.10 | 1.11 | 0.33 | 0.09 | 3.67 | 49.82 |
| 8 | HARYANA | 73.55 | 0.03 | 3.14 | 0.00 | 0.03 | 36.41 | 113.16 |
| 9 | HIMACHAL PRADESH | 6.70 | 0.02 | 2.02 | 0.00 | 0.12 | 0.54 | 9.40 |
| 10 | JHARKHAND | 72.53 | 3.23 | 3.44 | 0.00 | 0.03 | 15.31 | 94.54 |
| 11 | KARNATAKA | 48.10 | 0.47 | 0.09 | 0.06 | 0.00 | 9.70 | 58.41 |
| 12 | KERALA | 45.74 | 0.13 | 1.75 | 0.11 | 4.59 | 15.03 | 67.34 |
| 13 | MADHYA PRADESH | 127.84 | 6.00 | 18.40 | 0.29 | 0.74 | 45.29 | 198.56 |
| 14 | MAHARASHTRA | 106.85 | 1.04 | 5.69 | 0.00 | 0.06 | 3.81 | 117.44 |
| 15 | MANIPUR | 2.40 | 0.25 | 0.53 | 0.00 | 0.12 | 1.10 | 4.40 |
| 16 | MEGHALAYA | 5.42 | 0.00 | 0.63 | 0.00 | 0.02 | 1.47 | 7.54 |
| 17 | MIZORAM | 5.04 | 0.03 | 0.08 | 0.14 | 0.00 | 0.02 | 5.31 |
| 18 | NAGALAND | 2.94 | 0.22 | 0.10 | 0.05 | 0.10 | 0.21 | 3.62 |
| 19 | ODISHA | 48.80 | 0.10 | 1.73 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 11.39 | 62.00 |
| 20 | PUNJAB | 85.64 | 1.94 | 5.96 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 93.54 |
| 21 | RAJASTHAN | 45.90 | 1.59 | 1.39 | 0.00 | 0.66 | 2.76 | 52.29 |
| 22 | SIKKIM | 2.22 | 0.08 | 0.78 | 0.17 | 0.00 | 0.03 | 3.27 |
| 23 | TAMIL NADU | 104.01 | 0.66 | 0.76 | 0.02 | 0.00 | 24.02 | 129.48 |
| 24 | TELANGANA | 15.00 | 1.20 | 0.14 | 0.03 | 0.74 | 7.81 | 24.92 |
| 25 | TRIPURA | 5.95 | 0.04 | 1.33 | 0.00 | 0.07 | 0.21 | 7.61 |
| 26 | UTTAR PRADESH | 253.62 | 0.00 | 21.99 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 275.61 |
| 27 | UTTARAKHAND | 18.01 | 0.57 | 1.98 | 0.01 | 0.05 | 1.93 | 22.54 |
| 28 | WEST BENGAL | 71.22 | 0.21 | 9.62 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 1.13 | 82.18 |
| | **TOTAL (STATES)** | **1431.75** | **22.70** | **95.96** | **5.70** | **8.36** | **413.16** | **1977.63** |
| 29 | A & N ISLANDS | 1.37 | 0.01 | 0.02 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.08 | 1.49 |
| 30 | CHANDIGARH | 4.23 | 0.07 | 0.37 | 3.33 | 0.16 | 0.01 | 8.16 |
| 31 | DNH & DAMAN DIU | 1.52 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.06 | 1.59 |
| 32 | DELHI | 33.91 | 0.00 | 40.72 | 0.00 | 0.09 | 222.15 | 296.87 |
| 33 | JAMMU & KASHMIR | 44.91 | 0.01 | 2.94 | 0.12 | 0.31 | 2.77 | 51.04 |
| 34 | LADAKH | 0.26 | 0.00 | 0.02 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.28 |
| 35 | LAKSHADWEEP | 0.02 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.03 | 0.04 |
| 36 | PUDUCHERRY | 2.05 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 2.05 |
| | **TOTAL (UTs)** | **88.25** | **0.08** | **44.07** | **3.45** | **0.57** | **225.09** | **361.52** |
| | **TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)** | **1520.00** | **22.78** | **140.03** | **9.15** | **8.94** | **638.25** | **2339.15** |

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

$ may include expenses incurred on sanitation, Hygiene, the transport facilities for movement of prisoners during Remand, Trials, Transfers and Hospital etc.

Note: Figures rounded off to double decimal digits.

# Table – 12.5

## State/UT-wise Number of Jails Constructed during the year 2024

| Sl. No. | State/UT | Central | District | Sub | Women | Borstal School | Open | Special | Others | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) |
| 1 | ANDHRA PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | **0** |
| 2 | ARUNACHAL PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | **0** |
| 3 | ASSAM | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | **0** |
| 4 | BIHAR | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | **0** |
| 5 | CHHATTISGARH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | **0** |
| 6 | GOA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | **0** |
| 7 | GUJARAT | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | **0** |
| 8 | HARYANA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | **0** |
| 9 | HIMACHAL PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | **0** |
| 10 | JHARKHAND | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | **0** |
| 11 | KARNATAKA | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | **1** |
| 12 | KERALA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | **0** |
| 13 | MADHYA PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | **1** |
| 14 | MAHARASHTRA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | **0** |
| 15 | MANIPUR | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | **0** |
| 16 | MEGHALAYA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | **0** |
| 17 | MIZORAM | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | **0** |
| 18 | NAGALAND | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | **0** |
| 19 | ODISHA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | **0** |
| 20 | PUNJAB | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | **0** |
| 21 | RAJASTHAN | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | **1** |
| 22 | SIKKIM | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | **0** |
| 23 | TAMIL NADU | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | **0** |
| 24 | TELANGANA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | **0** |
| 25 | TRIPURA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | **0** |
| 26 | UTTAR PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | **0** |
| 27 | UTTARAKHAND | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | **0** |
| 28 | WEST BENGAL | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | **0** |
| | **TOTAL (STATES)** | **0** | **0** | **1** | **0** | **0** | **2** | **0** | **0** | **3** |
| 29 | A & N ISLANDS | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | **0** |
| 30 | CHANDIGARH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | **0** |
| 31 | DNH & DAMAN DIU | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | **0** |
| 32 | DELHI | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | **0** |
| 33 | JAMMU & KASHMIR | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | **0** |
| 34 | LADAKH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | **0** |
| 35 | LAKSHADWEEP | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | **0** |
| 36 | PUDUCHERRY | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | **0** |
| | **TOTAL (UTs)** | **0** | **0** | **0** | **0** | **0** | **0** | **0** | **0** | **0** |
| | **TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)** | **0** | **0** | **1** | **0** | **0** | **2** | **0** | **0** | **3** |

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

# Table – 12.6

## Number of Jails Renovated / Expanded during the year 2024

| Sl. No. | State/UT | Central | District | Sub | Women | Borstal School | Open | Special | Others | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) |
| 1 | ANDHRA PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 2 | ARUNACHAL PRADESH | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| 3 | ASSAM | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 4 | BIHAR | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 4 |
| 5 | CHHATTISGARH | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| 6 | GOA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 7 | GUJARAT | 0 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 4 |
| 8 | HARYANA | 1 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 6 |
| 9 | HIMACHAL PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 10 | JHARKHAND | 1 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 6 |
| 11 | KARNATAKA | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 |
| 12 | KERALA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 13 | MADHYA PRADESH | 11 | 41 | 73 | 0 | 0 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 133 |
| 14 | MAHARASHTRA | 3 | 5 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 10 |
| 15 | MANIPUR | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 16 | MEGHALAYA | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| 17 | MIZORAM | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 18 | NAGALAND | 1 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 |
| 19 | ODISHA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 20 | PUNJAB | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 21 | RAJASTHAN | 0 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 |
| 22 | SIKKIM | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 23 | TAMIL NADU | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| 24 | TELANGANA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 25 | TRIPURA | 0 | 2 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 9 |
| 26 | UTTAR PRADESH | 0 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 6 |
| 27 | UTTARAKHAND | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 28 | WEST BENGAL | 4 | 5 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 13 |
| | **TOTAL (STATES)** | **25** | **83** | **92** | **1** | **0** | **10** | **2** | **0** | **213** |
| 29 | A & N ISLANDS | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 30 | CHANDIGARH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 31 | DNH & DAMAN DIU | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 32 | DELHI | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 33 | JAMMU & KASHMIR | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| 34 | LADAKH | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 35 | LAKSHADWEEP | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 36 | PUDUCHERRY | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | **TOTAL (UTs)** | **0** | **2** | **1** | **0** | **0** | **0** | **0** | **0** | **3** |
| | **TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)** | **25** | **85** | **93** | **1** | **0** | **10** | **2** | **0** | **216** |

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

# Table – 12.7

## Details of Quarters Available for Prison Officials as on 31st December, 2024

| Sl. No. | State/UT | Total Sanctioned Staff Strength | Actual Staff Strength | No. of Quarters Available (Actuals) | % share of Quarters to Actual Staff Strength |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) |
| 1 | ANDHRA PRADESH | 2637 | 1840 | 384 | 20.9 |
| 2 | ARUNACHAL PRADESH | 187 | 170 | 52 | 30.6 |
| 3 | ASSAM | 1188 | 863 | 605 | 70.1 |
| 4 | BIHAR | 9349 | 4756 | 1026 | 21.6 |
| 5 | CHHATTISGARH | 2534 | 1557 | 1387 | 89.1 |
| 6 | GOA | 274 | 163 | 10 | 6.1 |
| 7 | GUJARAT | 4608 | 2128 | 2226 | 104.6 |
| 8 | HARYANA | 5254 | 2705 | 2408 | 89.0 |
| 9 | HIMACHAL PRADESH | 774 | 640 | 226 | 35.3 |
| 10 | JHARKHAND | 2721 | 1008 | 860 | 85.3 |
| 11 | KARNATAKA | 4196 | 3014 | 850 | 28.2 |
| 12 | KERALA | 2415 | 2309 | 246 | 10.7 |
| 13 | MADHYA PRADESH | 7144 | 5280 | 3475 | 65.8 |
| 14 | MAHARASHTRA | 7068 | 4368 | 2450 | 56.1 |
| 15 | MANIPUR | 579 | 405 | 74 | 18.3 |
| 16 | MEGHALAYA | 303 | 199 | 250 | 125.6 |
| 17 | MIZORAM | 395 | 234 | 110 | 47.0 |
| 18 | NAGALAND | 582 | 532 | 106 | 19.9 |
| 19 | ODISHA | 3230 | 2234 | 1959 | 87.7 |
| 20 | PUNJAB | 4251 | 2460 | 696 | 28.3 |
| 21 | RAJASTHAN | 4493 | 3187 | 934 | 29.3 |
| 22 | SIKKIM | 200 | 91 | 31 | 34.1 |
| 23 | TAMIL NADU | 5489 | 5002 | 2053 | 41.0 |
| 24 | TELANGANA | 1973 | 1536 | 392 | 25.5 |
| 25 | TRIPURA | 840 | 379 | 298 | 78.6 |
| 26 | UTTAR PRADESH | 12436 | 8158 | 14442 | 177.0 |
| 27 | UTTARAKHAND | 1026 | 872 | 408 | 46.8 |
| 28 | WEST BENGAL | 4794 | 3333 | 787 | 23.6 |
| | **TOTAL (STATES)** | **90940** | **59423** | **38745** | **65.2** |
| 29 | A & N ISLANDS | 141 | 102 | 78 | 76.5 |
| 30 | CHANDIGARH | 203 | 173 | 57 | 32.9 |
| 31 | DNH & DAMAN DIU | 18 | 14 | 0 | 0.0 |
| 32 | DELHI | 6516 | 2447 | 1126 | 46.0 |
| 33 | JAMMU & KASHMIR | 1749 | 667 | 391 | 58.6 |
| 34 | LADAKH | 71 | 28 | 14 | 50 |
| 35 | LAKSHADWEEP | 0 | 0 | 0 | - |
| 36 | PUDUCHERRY | 123 | 90 | 18 | 20 |
| | **TOTAL (UTs)** | **8821** | **3521** | **1684** | **47.8** |
| | **TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)** | **99761** | **62944** | **40429** | **64.2** |

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

# Table – 12.8

## Jails Equipped with Video Conferencing Facility as on 31st December, 2024

| Sl. No. | State/UT | Central Jails | | District Jails | | Sub Jails | | Women Jails | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Total Jails | No. of Jails with VC | Total Jails | No. of Jails with VC | Total Jails | No. of Jails with VC | Total Jails | No. of Jails with VC |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) |
| 1 | ANDHRA PRADESH | 4 | 4 | 8 | 8 | 91 | 64 | 2 | 1 |
| 2 | ARUNACHAL PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 3 | ASSAM | 6 | 5 | 22 | 20 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| 4 | BIHAR | 8 | 8 | 31 | 31 | 17 | 17 | 2 | 2 |
| 5 | CHHATTISGARH | 5 | 5 | 20 | 20 | 8 | 8 | 0 | 0 |
| 6 | GOA | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 7 | GUJARAT | 4 | 4 | 12 | 12 | 8 | 8 | 2 | 2 |
| 8 | HARYANA | 3 | 3 | 17 | 17 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 9 | HIMACHAL PRADESH | 2 | 2 | 9 | 9 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 0 |
| 10 | JHARKHAND | 7 | 7 | 16 | 15 | 7 | 7 | 0 | 0 |
| 11 | KARNATAKA | 8 | 8 | 21 | 20 | 22 | 22 | 1 | 1 |
| 12 | KERALA | 4 | 4 | 13 | 12 | 16 | 16 | 3 | 3 |
| 13 | MADHYA PRADESH | 11 | 11 | 41 | 40 | 73 | 73 | 0 | 0 |
| 14 | MAHARASHTRA | 9 | 9 | 28 | 26 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| 15 | MANIPUR | 2 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 16 | MEGHALAYA | 0 | 0 | 5 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 17 | MIZORAM | 1 | 1 | 8 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| 18 | NAGALAND | 1 | 1 | 11 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 19 | ODISHA | 7 | 7 | 17 | 17 | 60 | 52 | 1 | 1 |
| 20 | PUNJAB | 10 | 10 | 7 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 2 | 2 |
| 21 | RAJASTHAN | 9 | 9 | 26 | 25 | 60 | 58 | 7 | 2 |
| 22 | SIKKIM | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 23 | TAMIL NADU | 9 | 9 | 14 | 12 | 106 | 95 | 5 | 5 |
| 24 | TELANGANA | 5 | 3 | 6 | 6 | 19 | 18 | 2 | 2 |
| 25 | TRIPURA | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 10 | 10 | 0 | 0 |
| 26 | UTTAR PRADESH | 7 | 7 | 64 | 63 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 |
| 27 | UTTARAKHAND | 1 | 1 | 7 | 7 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| 28 | WEST BENGAL | 8 | 8 | 13 | 13 | 30 | 30 | 1 | 1 |
| | **TOTAL (STATES)** | **134** | **131** | **423** | **397** | **540** | **491** | **32** | **24** |
| 29 | A & N ISLANDS | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 0 |
| 30 | CHANDIGARH | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 31 | DNH & DAMAN DIU | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| 32 | DELHI | 14 | 14 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 |
| 33 | JAMMU & KASHMIR | 2 | 2 | 10 | 10 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| 34 | LADAKH | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 35 | LAKSHADWEEP | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 36 | PUDUCHERRY | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| | **TOTAL (UTs)** | **18** | **18** | **13** | **12** | **11** | **7** | **2** | **2** |
| | **TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)** | **152** | **149** | **436** | **409** | **551** | **498** | **34** | **26** |

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

## Table – 12.8 (Concluded)

## Jails Equipped with Video Conferencing Facility as on 31st December, 2024

| Sl. No. | State/UT | Borstal Schools | | Open Jails | | Special Jails | | Others | | Total | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Total Jails | No. of Jails with VC | Total Jails | No. of Jails with VC | Total Jails | No. of Jails with VC | Total Jails | No. of Jails with VC | Total Jails | No. of Jails with VC |
| (1) | (2) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) | (17) | (18) | (19) | (20) |
| 1 | ANDHRA PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 106 | 77 |
| 2 | ARUNACHAL PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 |
| 3 | ASSAM | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 31 | 28 |
| 4 | BIHAR | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 59 | 58 |
| 5 | CHHATTISGARH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 33 | 33 |
| 6 | GOA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| 7 | GUJARAT | 0 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 32 | 28 |
| 8 | HARYANA | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 22 | 22 |
| 9 | HIMACHAL PRADESH | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 16 | 16 |
| 10 | JHARKHAND | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 32 | 31 |
| 11 | KARNATAKA | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 54 | 51 |
| 12 | KERALA | 1 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 16 | 15 | 1 | 1 | 57 | 55 |
| 13 | MADHYA PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 133 | 124 |
| 14 | MAHARASHTRA | 1 | 0 | 19 | 19 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 60 | 56 |
| 15 | MANIPUR | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 2 |
| 16 | MEGHALAYA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 4 |
| 17 | MIZORAM | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 10 | 4 |
| 18 | NAGALAND | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 12 | 7 |
| 19 | ODISHA | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 6 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 92 | 84 |
| 20 | PUNJAB | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 26 | 24 |
| 21 | RAJASTHAN | 1 | 0 | 51 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 156 | 95 |
| 22 | SIKKIM | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 |
| 23 | TAMIL NADU | 1 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 4 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 142 | 126 |
| 24 | TELANGANA | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 4 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 38 | 32 |
| 25 | TRIPURA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 13 | 13 |
| 26 | UTTAR PRADESH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 77 | 74 |
| 27 | UTTARAKHAND | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 11 | 10 |
| 28 | WEST BENGAL | 0 | 0 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 60 | 60 |
| | **TOTAL (STATES)** | **8** | **5** | **103** | **31** | **44** | **39** | **2** | **1** | **1286** | **1119** |
| 29 | A & N ISLANDS | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 4 |
| 30 | CHANDIGARH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| 31 | DNH & DAMAN DIU | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 |
| 32 | DELHI | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 16 | 16 |
| 33 | JAMMU & KASHMIR | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 14 | 14 |
| 34 | LADAKH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 |
| 35 | LAKSHADWEEP | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 0 |
| 36 | PUDUCHERRY | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 4 |
| | **TOTAL (UTs)** | **0** | **0** | **0** | **0** | **3** | **3** | **0** | **0** | **47** | **42** |
| | **TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)** | **8** | **5** | **103** | **31** | **47** | **42** | **2** | **1** | **1333** | **1161** |

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

# GLOSSARY

## Prison/Jail

Any jail or place used permanently or temporarily under the general or special orders of a State Gov-ernment for the detention of prisoners, and includes all lands and buildings appurtenant thereto, but does not include—

(a) any place specially appointed by the State Government under section 541 of the Code of Criminal Procedure, 1882 (10 of 1882); or

(b) any place which has been declared by the State Government by general or special order, to be a subsidiary jail;

## Prisoner[$]

Any person confined or committed to jail (other than police custody) as per the order of a competent authority.

## Criminal Prisoner

Any prisoner duly committed to custody under the writ, warrant or order of any Court or authority exercising criminal jurisdiction, or by order of a Court-martial;

## Civil prisoner

Any prisoner who is not a criminal prisoner.

## Convicted criminal prisoner or Convicts

Any criminal prisoner under sentence of a Court or Court-martial, and includes a person detained in prison under the provisions of Chapter VIII of the 6 Code of Criminal Procedure, 1882 (10 of 1882) or under the 7 Prisoners Act, 1871 (5 of 1871).

## Undertrial Prisoner

Any person who has been committed to judicial custody and against whom a criminal trial has been initiated by a competent authority (trial is yet to start or is in process, but not yet disposed off).

## Detenues[$]

Any person detained in prison on the orders of the competent authority under the relevant preventive laws.

## Prison Population

Number of prisoners kept in prison at any given point of time. The prison population keeps changing because of addition of new prisoners and release of the old ones.

## Occupancy Rate

The number of inmates accommodated in jail against the authorized capacity of 100 inmates. **Occupancy Rate = Prison Population * 100 / Maximum Capacity.**

## Overcrowding

The occupancy rate of more than 100 percent results in overcrowding in the jail. Prison population exceeds maximum capacity.

## Women Jail

The jails functioning exclusively for confinement of women.

## Open Jail[$]

Special kind of jails that provides opportunities of employment and living a life in the open to the convicted prisoners.

## Borstal School

The primary objective of borstal school is to ensure care, welfare and rehabilitation of young offenders (18-21) and to keep them away from contaminating atmosphere of the prison. The emphasis is given on the education, training and moral influence conducive for their reformation and prevention of crime.

## Habitual Offenders[$]

Any prisoner classified as such in accordance with the provisions of the law or rules.

## Medical Officer[$]

Qualified medical practitioner declared by general or special orders of the government to be a medical officer. He is a Gazetted officer of the government.

## Probation officer[$]

An officer appointed as such by the State government to undertake probation work under the Probation of Offenders Act of 1958, or any other law.

**$ - Model Prison Manual-2016, published by MHA**

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Website: https://ncrb.gov.in
Telefax: +91-11-26782257