Prison Statistics India 2022



National Crime Records Bureau
Ministry of Home Affairs

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National Crime Records Bureau
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Government of India
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आज़ादी का अमृत महोत्सव

सत्यमेव जयते

G20 भारत 2023 INDIA
वसुधैव कुटुम्बकम्
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MESSAGE

It gives me immense pleasure to note that the 28th edition of National Crime Records Bureau's annual publication, 'Prison Statistics India' for the year 2022 is being released by the Bureau. The report contains statistical analysis of various aspects of correctional administration in the country. The publication serves as the principal reference document which is used by various stakeholders, especially policy makers, parliamentarians, researchers and academicians for formulation of policies related to Prisons and Correctional administration etc.

2. I would like to take this opportunity to record my appreciation for the Heads of Prison Departments of all States and Union Territories for their cooperation in providing the information in a timely manner. I also commend the Director, NCRB and his team for their efforts in collecting and compiling this report.

(Ajay Bhalla)

Place : New Delhi

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FOREWORD

NCRB is pleased to present 28th edition of 'Prison Statistics India' report for the year 2022, emphasizing on comprehensive exploration into the complex landscape of prison and prisoners through statistical analysis.

In an era, where criminal justice system plays a crucial role in shaping societies, understanding the intricacies of prisons and the lives of those confined within its walls, is of paramount importance. The report, being a comprehensive compilation of data on prisons and prisoners will serve as a powerful tool to guide the way forward towards further strengthening criminal justice system.

It is our belief that this collation of data will serve as a valuable resource by providing strong framework for informed discussions, evidence-based policy-making, and a deeper understanding of the incarcerated population for policymakers, Parliamentarians, researchers and other stakeholders and anyone seeking to gain insight into the profound dynamics of prisons and prisoners.

I express my sincere gratitude to all Directors General/Inspectors General of Prisons and Prison Departments of all States/UTs for the co-operation extended to the Bureau, which has been instrumental in ensuring that this report was completed and published within the given timeframe.

Furthermore, this report stands as a testament to the dedication and joint efforts put in by the Officers and Staff of Statistics Branch of the Bureau in collection & compilation of data and final publication of the report.

Like previous years, the report for the year 2022 is being made available in digital format on NCRB's website https://ncrb.gov.in.

The Bureau believes that collaborative approach leads to greater innovation and improvement, therefore, welcomes suggestions and feedback in the attached form, that will be immensely helpful in shaping future iterations of the report.

Vivek Gogia

(Vivek Gogia)

1st December, 2023
New Delhi

C O N T E N T S

Chapter & Table No.	Title	Page No.
	CONTENTS	**i-v**
	DISCLAIMER	**vi**
	METHODOLOGY	**vii-viii**
	EXECUTIVE SUMMARY	**ix-xxiv**
Chapter-1	**Prisons – Types and Occupancy**	**1 – 18**
1.1	Types of Jails in the Country	19
1.2	Capacity, Inmate Population and Occupancy Rate of Jails	20
1.3	Jails-wise Capacity, Inmate Population and Occupancy Rate	21-23
1.4	Capacity, Inmates Population and Occupancy Rate of Central Jails	24
1.5	Capacity, Inmates Population and Occupancy Rate of District Jails	25
1.6	Capacity, Inmates Population and Occupancy Rate of Sub-Jails	26
1.7	Capacity, Inmates Population and Occupancy Rate of Women Jails	27
1.8	Capacity, Inmates Population and Occupancy Rate of Borstal Schools	28
1.9	Capacity, Inmates Population and Occupancy Rate of Open Jails	29
1.10	Capacity, Inmates Population and Occupancy Rate of Special Jails	30
1.11	Capacity, Inmates Population and Occupancy Rate of Other Jails	31
Chapter-2	**Prisoners – Types and Demography**	**33 – 44**
2.1	Types of Prison Inmates	45-46
2.2	Percentage Share of Different Types of Prison Inmates	47
2.3	Types of Prison Inmates in Central Jails (Gender-wise)	48-49
2.4	Types of Prison Inmates in District Jails (Gender-wise)	50-51
2.5	Types of Prison Inmates in Sub-Jails (Gender-wise)	52-53
2.6	Types of Prison Inmates in Women Jails	54
2.7	Types of Prison Inmates in Borstal Schools (Gender-wise)	55-56
2.8	Types of Prison Inmates in Open Jails (Gender-wise)	57-58
2.9	Types of Prison Inmates in Special Jails (Gender-wise)	59-60

Chapter & Table No.	Title	Page No.
2.10A	Education Profile of Convicts	61
2.10B	Domicile of Convicts	62
2.10C	Religion of Convicts as on 31st December, 2022	63
2.10D	Caste of Convicts as on 31st December, 2022	64
2.11A	Education Profile of Undertrial Prisoners	65
2.11B	Domicile of Undertrial Prisoners	66
2.11C	Religion of Undertrial Prisoners as on 31st December, 2022	67
2.11D	Caste of Undertrial Prisoners as on 31st December, 2022	68
2.12A	Education Profile of Detenues	69
2.12B	Domicile of Detenues	70
2.12C	Religion of Detenues as on 31st December, 2022	71
2.12D	Caste of Detenues as on 31st December, 2022	72
2.13A	Education Profile of Other Prisoners	73
2.13B	Domicile of Other Prisoners	74
2.13C	Religion of Other Prisoners as on 31st December, 2022	75
2.13D	Caste of Other Prisoners as on 31st December, 2022	76
2.14	Age-group-wise Percentage Share of Convicts to Total Convicts	77
2.15	Age-group wise Percentage Share of Undertrials to Total Undertrials	78
2.16	Category-wise Female Inmates in Different Jails	79
2.17	Number of Women Prisoners with Children	80
2.18	Indian & Foreign Inmates by Age-group	81
2.19	Indian & Foreign Female Inmates by Age Group	81
2.20	Inmates admitted during the year	82
Chapter-3	**Indian Prisoners**	**83 – 89**
3.1	Types of Indian Prison Inmates (Gender-wise)	90-91
3.2	Convicts (Indian Prisoners) in Jails by Gender and Age-groups	92-93
3.3	Undertrials (Indian Prisoners) in Jails by Gender and Age-groups	94-95

Chapter & Table No.	Title	Page No.
3.4	Detenues (Indian Prisoners) in Jails by Gender and Age-groups	96-97
3.5	Other Indian Prisoners in Jails by Gender and Age-groups	98-99
Chapter-4	**Foreign Prisoners**	**101 – 108**
4.1	Foreign Inmates	109
4.2	Gender and Age-group wise Foreign Convicts in Jails	110-111
4.3	Foreign Convicts by Nationality	112-114
4.4	Foreign Undertrials by Nationality	115-117
Chapter-5	**Prisoners - Offence wise**	**119 – 130**
5.1	Convicts by Type of Offences under IPC	131-134
5.2	Convicts by Type of Offences under Special and Local Laws	135-138
5.3	Undertrial Prisoners by Type of Offences under IPC	139-142
5.4	Undertrial Prisoners by Type of Offences under Special and Local Laws	143-146
5.5	Incidence of Recidivism	147
Chapter-6	**Prisoners - Sentences and Incarceration**	**149 – 153**
6.1A	Number of Convicts by Period of Sentence	154-155
6.1B	Percentage of Convicts by Period of Sentence	156-157
6.2	Details of Death Sentence	158
6.3	Period of Detention of Convicts in Jails due to Non-payment of Fine Amount after Completion of their Sentence	159-160
6.4	Number of Undertrial Prisoners by Duration of Confinement	161-162
6.5	Percentage of Undertrial Prisoners by Duration of Confinement	163
Chapter-7	**Prisoners - Releases, Transfers and Movements**	**165 – 169**
7.1	Convicts Released	170
7.2	Persons Released on Parole, Parole Absconders / Arrests	171
7.3	Undertrials Released / Transferred	172
7.4	Status of Undertrial Inmates under Section 436A of Cr.P.C.	173
7.5	Detenues Released	174

Chapter & Table No.	Title	Page No.
7.6	Movement of inmates outside the jail premises	175
7.7	Types of Inmates Suffering from Mental Illness	176
Chapter-8	**Deaths and Illness in Prisons**	**177 – 182**
8.1	Deaths of inmates in Prisons	183
8.2	Natural Deaths	184
8.3	Break-up of Natural Deaths (Illness)	185-186
8.4	Un-natural Deaths of prisoners	187
8.5	Mode of Suicide by Prison Inmates	188
8.6	Mode of Murder of Prisoners by Inmates in Jails	189
8.7	Accidental Deaths of Prisoners in Jails	190
Chapter-9	**Jail Breaks, Escapes & Clashes/Group Clashes in Prisons**	**191 – 193**
9.1	Details of Escapees	194
9.2	Jail Breaks – Number of incidences, injuries and deaths	195
9.3	Clashes/Group Clashes (with/without use of Firearm) – incidences, injuries and deaths	196-198
Chapter-10	**Rehabilitation and Welfare of Prisoners**	**199-239**
10.1	Details of Educational facilities for prisoners	240
10.2	Number of Prison Inmates Imparted Trainings Under Vocational Course	241
10.3	Value of Goods Produced by Inmates	242
10.4	Rehabilitation and Other Support to prisoners	243
10.5	NGOs working for the Welfare of Prisoners	244
10.6	Number of complaints received by various Commissions and their disposals	245-247
Chapter-11	**Prisons Staff – Strength and Training**	**249-253**
11.1	Sanctioned and Actual Strength of Total Jail Staff	254
11.2	Number of Inmates Per Staff	255
11.3	Sanctioned and Actual Strength of Jail Officers/Staff	256-263
11.4	Actual Strength of Women Jail Officers/Staff	264-265

Chapter & Table No.	Title	Page No.
11.5	Training of Jail Officers/Staff (Refresher / Specialised / Re-orientation Courses)	266
Chapter-12	**Prison - Budget and Infrastructure**	**267-275**
12.1	Total Sanctioned Budget during the financial year 2020-21, 2021-22 & 2022-23 and Percentage Variation in 2022-23 over 2021-22	276
12.2	Sanctioned Budget and Actual Expenditure during the financial year 2020-21, 2021-22 & 2022-23	277
12.3	Total Budget and Actual Expenditure during the financial year 2022-2023	278
12.4	Details of Expenses on Inmates during the financial year 2022-2023	279
12.5	State/UT-wise Number of Jails Constructed	280
12.6	Number of Jails Renovated/Expanded	281
12.7	Details of Quarters Available for Prison Officials	282
12.8	Jails Equipped with Video Conferencing Facility	283-284
	Glossary	
	Officers Associated with the Publication	
	Feedback Form	

DISCLAIMER

- **The information published in this report has been obtained from all States/UTs Prison Headquarters. NCRB has only compiled and collated the data and presented it in the form of this report. NCRB shall not be responsible for authenticity of information. Any discrepancy observed in this report, however, may be brought to the notice of the Bureau.**

Methodology for Data Collection & Publication

A. Data Collection and Compilation Process

I. Data for the publication refers to the calendar year i.e. 1st January to 31st December 2022.

II. The data collection process including clarifications from States/UTs Prison Department was started in January, 2023 and continued till 10th July, 2023.

A.1 Action by States/UTs Prisons Department

I. The annual States/UTs data for "**Prison Statistics India**" is furnished by the Prison Department of all 36 States/UTs as per the NCRB prescribed proformae through an Application developed by NCRB.

II. A training is conducted every year for the functional officials / dealing hands of all States/UTs Prison Departments to explain various issues of data reporting/data quality including entry of data in input tables.

III. The consolidation of State level data is done by Prison Department of the concerned State/UT and the consolidated data is shared with NCRB.

IV. First level data validation is done at the Prison(s) level during the data capturing process itself through the validation checks provided in the NCRB software Application. However, this is done where prison is equipped with computers and related infrastructure.

V. Second level data validation is done at the time of consolidation by the State/UT Prison Department through the NCRB's Application.

VI. Data received at NCRB is scrutinized for any discrepancy. If any discrepancy noticed, the same is communicated to the respective State/UT for clarification, verification and rectification.

VII. Amendments received, if any, in the data are incorporated in the database by NCRB.

A. 2 Compilation at NCRB

I. After receiving the final data from all States/UTs, all India data is generated by NCRB.

II. The national level tables for the "Prison Statistics India" are generated through the Application software and cross checked for data discrepancies, if any.

III. Other than the tables published in the report, some additional tables are prepared and made available on NCRB website. Details of these additional tables are given in **Para-B**.

B. List of Additional Tables of Prison Statistics India-2022 on NCRB Portal

No.	Table Name
1.	State/UT-wise Number of Jails (2020-2022)*
2.	Capacity, Inmate Population & Occupancy Rate of Jails (2020-2022)*
3.	State/UT-wise Types of Prison Inmates (2020-2022)*
4.	State/UT-wise Distribution of Convicted Prisoners in Different Jails as on 31st December 2022
5.	State/UT-wise Distribution of Undertrial Prisoners in Different Jails as on 31st December 2022
6.	Number of Women Prisoners with Children Admitted during 2022
7.	State/UT-wise Types of Indian National Prisoners (2020-2022)*
8.	State/UT-wise Types of Foreign National Prisoners (2020-2022)*
9.	State/UT-wise Percentage Distribution of Foreigner Convicts to Total Foreigners Convicted by Age-groups as on 31st December 2022
10.	State/UT-wise Distribution of Foreigner Under trials in Jails by Gender and Age-groups as on 31st December 2022
11.	State/UT-wise Percentage Distribution of Foreigner Under trials to Total Foreigners Under trials by Age-groups as on 31st December 2022
12.	Distribution of Foreigner Detenues in Jails by Gender and Age-groups as on 31st December 2022
13.	Age-group wise Percentage of Foreign Detenues to Total Foreign Detenues as on 31st December 2022
14.	State/UT-wise Distribution of Foreign Others in Jails by Gender and Age-groups as on 31st December 2022
15.	State/UT-wise Convicts Confined in Major IPC Crimes (2020-2022)*
16.	State/UT-wise Undertrials Confined in Major IPC Crimes (2020-2022)*
17.	State/UT-wise Convicts Confined for Capital Punishment & Life Imprisonment (2020-2022)*
18.	State/UT-wise Convicts and Undertrials Released during 2020-2022
19.	State/UT-wise Deaths of Prisoners during 2020-2022
20.	State/UT-wise Jail Breaks and Clashes/Group Clashes (with/without use of Firearm) reported during 2020-2022
21.	State/UT-wise Complaints Received by various Commissions and their disposal during 2020-2022
22.	State/UT-wise Strength of Prison Officials (2020-2022)*
23.	State/UT-wise No. of Jail Inspections by Different Visitors during 2022
24.	Jail Details as on 31st December 2022
25.	Crime Committed by Prison Staff against Prisoners during the year 2022
26.	Details of Vehicles and Electronic Equipments Used in Prisons as on 31st December 2022

* Figures as on 31st December of the respective year

Executive Summary

Prison Statistics India–2022

Executive Summary

Prisons – Types & Occupancy

Year	No. of Prisons	Actual Capacity of Prisons	No. of Prisoners at the end of the year	Occupancy Rate at the end of the year
2020	1,306	4,14,033	4,88,511	118.0%
2021	1,319	4,25,609	5,54,034	130.2%
2022	1,330	4,36,266	5,73,220	131.4%

- As per data provided by States/UTs.
- In 2020, Karnataka reported that 41 sub jails under the control of Revenue Department are not included due to lack of information from them. Further, 6 sub jails under Prison Department have been permanently closed.

Note: Figures as on 31st December of the respective year

1. The total number of prisons at national level has increased from 1,319 in 2021 to 1,330 in 2022 having increased by 0.8%.
2. The 1,330 prisons in the country consist of 574 Sub Jails, 428 District Jails, 148 Central Jails, 91 Open Jails, 42 Special Jails, 34 Women Jails, 10 Borstal Schools and 3 Other than the above Jails.
3. The highest number of jails was reported in Rajasthan (146) followed by Tamil Nadu (142), Madhya Pradesh (132), Andhra Pradesh (106), Odisha (92) and Uttar Pradesh (77). These Six (6) States together cover 52.3% of total jails in the country as on 31st December, 2022.
4. Delhi has reported the highest number of Central jails (14) in the country. States/UTs like Arunachal Pradesh, Meghalaya, A & N Islands, DNH & Daman Diu, Ladakh and Lakshadweep have no central jail as on 31st December, 2022.
5. Uttar Pradesh has reported the highest number of District jails (64). States/UTs like Goa, Chandigarh, DNH & Daman Diu, Delhi, Lakshadweep and Puducherry have no District Jail as on 31st December, 2022.
6. Tamil Nadu has reported highest number of Sub-jails (104). States/UTs like Arunachal Pradesh, Goa, Haryana, Meghalaya, Mizoram, Nagaland, Sikkim, Chandigarh, Delhi and Ladakh have no sub-jail in their States/UTs, as on 31st December, 2022.

7. Only 16 States/UTs were having Women Jails (34 Women Jails) with a total capacity of 7,080 in India. These States/UTs (Number of Jails) (Capacity) are – Rajasthan (7) (998), Tamil Nadu (5) (2018), Kerala (3) (232), Andhra Pradesh (2) (280), Bihar (2) (202), Gujarat (2) (410), Punjab (2) (608), Uttar Pradesh (2) (540), Delhi (2) (680), Karnataka (1) (100), Maharashtra (1) (262), Mizoram (1) (96), Odisha (1) (55), Telangana (1) (260), Tripura (1) (25) and West Bengal (1) (314) and the rest of 20 States/UTs have no separate Women Jail as on 31st December, 2022.
8. The actual capacity of prisons has increased from 4,25,609 in 2021 to 4,36,266 in 2022 (as on 31st December of each year), having increased by 2.5%. Number of prisoners lodged in various jails has increased from 5,54,034 in 2021 to 5,73,220 in 2022 (as on 31st December of each year), having increased by 3.5% during the period.
9. Out of the total capacity 4,36,266 in 1,330 prisons in 2022, the Central Jails of the country were having the highest capacity (1,97,052) followed by the District Jails (1,68,981) and the Sub Jails (47,270). Among the other types of jails, Special Jails, Women Jails and Open Jails were having a capacity of 7,573, 7,080 and 6,043 inmates respectively as on 31st December, 2022. The highest number of inmates were lodged in District Jails (2,64,534) followed by Central Jails (2,46,155) and Sub Jails (45,679) as on 31st December, 2022. The number of inmates in Women Jails was 4,258.
10. Uttar Pradesh has reported the highest capacity in their jails (capacity of 67,600 inmates in 77 jails contributing 15.5% of total capacity) followed by Bihar (capacity of 47,750 inmates in 59 jails contributing 10.9% of total capacity) and Madhya Pradesh (capacity of 29,715 inmates in 132 jails contributing 6.8% of total capacity).
11. Out of the 5,73,220 prisoners, 5,49,351 were male prisoners, 23,772 were female prisoners and 97 were transgender.
12. The occupancy rate has increased from 130.2% in 2021 to 131.4% in 2022 (as on 31st December of each year).
13. The highest occupancy rate was in District Jails (156.5%) followed by Central Jails (124.9%) and Sub Jails (96.6%). The occupancy rate in Women Jails was 60.1% as on 31st December, 2022.

14. Uttar Pradesh has reported the highest number of prisoners (1,21,609) in its jails contributing 21.2% followed by Bihar (64,914), Madhya Pradesh (48,857), Maharashtra (41,070), Punjab (30,801) and West Bengal (28,789) as on 31st December, 2022. These States together are contributing around 58.6% of total prisoners in the country.
15. Delhi has reported the highest occupancy rate (184.5%) followed by Uttarakhand (183.3%) Uttar Pradesh (179.9%), Meghalaya (167.2%), Madhya Pradesh (164.4%) and Maharashtra (161.4%) as on 31st December, 2022.
16. The capacity in 34 Women Jails was 7,080 with the actual number of prisoners in these Women Jails was 4,258 (Occupancy Rate: 60.1%) which includes (18) Transgender inmates also as on 31st December, 2022. The capacity of Women Inmates in other types of Jail (i.e. except Women Jails) was 24,077 with the actual number of women inmates in these jails was 19,532 (Occupancy Rate: 81.1%) as on 31st December, 2022.
17. Uttarakhand has reported the highest female occupancy rate (166.5%) followed by Bihar (146.8%) and Uttar Pradesh (128.2%). However, the highest number of female inmates were confined in the jails of Uttar Pradesh (4,809) followed by Bihar (2,938) and Madhya Pradesh (1,911).

Prisoners – Types & Demography

Year	No. of Convicts	No. of Undertrial Prisoners	No of Detenues	No. of Other Inmates	Total No. of Prisoners
2020	1,12,589	3,71,848	3,590	484	4,88,511
2021	1,22,852	4,27,165	3,470	547	5,54,034
2022	1,33,415	4,34,302	4,324	1,179	5,73,220

- As per data provided by States/UTs.
- Figures are as on 31st December of each year

1. During the year 2022, a total of 18,04,787 inmates were admitted in various jails of the country and the admission of inmates has decreased by 0.1 % over 2021 (18,06,823 inmates).

2. A total of (5,73,220) prisoners were confined as on 31st December, 2022 in various jails across the country. The number of Convicts, Undertrial inmates and Detenues were reported as 1,33,415, 4,34,302 and 4,324 respectively

accounting for 23.3%, 75.8% and 0.8% respectively at the end of 2022. Other prisoners accounted for 0.2% (1,179 prisoners) of total prisoners.

3. Convicted Prisoners

a. The number of convicted prisoners has increased from 1,22,852 in 2021 to 1,33,415 in 2022 (as on 31st December of each year), having increased by 8.6% during the period.

b. Out of total 1,33,415 convicts, the highest number of convicted prisoners were lodged in Central Jails (64.9%, 86,545 convicts) followed by District Jails (27.9%, 37,163 convicts) and Sub Jails (2.1%, 2,861 convicts) as on 31st December, 2022.

c. Uttar Pradesh has reported the maximum number of convicts (20.4%, 27,209 convicts) in the country followed by Madhya Pradesh (16.3%, 21,761 convicts) and Maharashtra (6.0%, 7,998 convicts) at the end of 2022.

d. Among the 1,33,415 convicts, 138 were civil convicts.

4. Undertrial Prisoners

a. The number of undertrial prisoners has increased from 4,27,165 in 2021 to 4,34,302 in 2022 (as on 31st December of each year), having increased by 1.7% during this period.

b. Among the 4,34,302 undertrial prisoners, the highest number of undertrial prisoners was lodged in District Jails (52.1%, 2,26,386 undertrials) followed by Central Jails (35.8%, 1,55,528 undertrials) and Sub Jails (9.8%, 42,652 undertrials) as on 31st December, 2022.

c. Uttar Pradesh has reported the maximum number of undertrials (21.7%, 94,131 undertrials) in the country followed by Bihar (13.2%, 57,537 undertrials) and Maharashtra (7.6%, 32,883 undertrials) at the end of 2022.

d. Among the 4,34,302 undertrial prisoners, only 44 were civil inmates.

5. Detenues

a. The number of detenues has increased from 3,470 in 2021 to 4,324 in 2022 (as on 31st December of each year), having increased by 24.6% during this period.

b. Among the 4,324 detenues, the highest number of detenues were lodged in Central Jails (80.0%, 3,458 detenues) followed by District Jails (15.4%, 665 detenues) and Special Jails (2.4%, 104 detenues) as on 31st December, 2022.

c. Tamil Nadu has reported the maximum number of detenues (49.2%, 2,129) in the country followed by Jammu & Kashmir (12.6%, 546) and Gujarat (7.7%, 334) at the end of 2022.

6. Women Prisoners with Children

a. There were 1,537 women prisoners with 1,764 children as on 31st December, 2022.

b. Among these women prisoners, 1,312 women prisoners were undertrial prisoners who were accompanied by 1,479 children and 198 convicted prisoners who were accompanied by 230 children.

7. Age-group of the Prisoners

a. As on 31st December, 2022 the maximum number of inmates (2,56,169 inmates, 44.7%) were belonging to the age group 18-30 years followed by the age group 30-50 years (2,43,809 inmates, 42.5%).

b. 73,236 inmates (12.8%) were belonging to the age group above 50 years.

c. Only 6 inmates belonged to the age group of 16-18 years.

8. Education

a. Among the 5,73,220 prisoners, literacy profile of 2,28,369 (39.8%) prisoners was Below Class X, 1,38,130 (24.1%) prisoners were Class X & above but below Graduation, 41,432 (7.2%) prisoners were having a Degree, 11,347 (2.0%) prisoners were Post Graduates and 7,063 (1.2%) prisoners were Technical Degree/Diploma holders.

b. A total of 1,46,879 (25.6%) prisoners were Illiterate.

9. Domicile of Origin of Prisoners

a. Among the 5,73,220 prisoners as on 31st December, 2022, around 90.5% (5,18,515 inmates) of prisoners belonged to the State followed by prisoners belonging to the Other States (8.4%, 48,422 inmates) and prisoners belonging to the Other Country (1.1%, 6,283 inmates).

b. Among the 1,33,415 convicts, 93.1% convicts (1,24,238 inmates) belonged to the State while 6.0% (7,996 inmates) and 0.9% (1,181 inmates) belonged to the Other States and Other Country respectively.

c. Haryana has reported the most number of other State domicile convicts (13.5%, 1,082 convicts) followed by Madhya Pradesh (13.4%, 1,072 convicts) and Punjab (7.5%, 601 convicts) as on 31st December, 2022.

d. Among the 4,34,302 undertrial prisoners, 89.7% (3,89,677 inmates) belonged to the State while 9.2% (39,919 inmates) and 1.1% (4,706 inmates) belonged to the Other States and Other Country respectively.

e. Uttar Pradesh has reported the highest number of undertrial prisoners of other states (13.3%, 5,306 inmates) followed by Haryana (11.8%, 4,725 inmates) and Delhi (9.8%, 3,898 inmates) at the end of 2022.

Foreign Prisoners

Year	No. of Prisoners at the end of the year	No. of Foreign Prisoners	Share of Foreign Prisoners
2020	4,88,511	4,926	1.0%
2021	5,54,034	5,565	1.0%
2022	5,73,220	6,283	1.1%

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

Note: Figures as on 31st December of the respective year

1. The number of prisoners of foreign nationality (as on 31st December of each year) has increased from 5,565 in 2021 to 6,283 in 2022, having increased by 12.9% during this period.
2. The percentage share of foreign prisoners out of total prisoners has increased from 1.0% in 2021 to 1.1 in 2022 (as on 31st December of each year).
3. Among 6,283 prisoners of foreign nationality at the end of 2022, 5,198 were Males, 1,070 were Females and 15 were Transgenders.
4. Among these foreign national prisoners, 18.8% (1,181 inmates) were Convicts, 74.9% (4,706 inmates) were Undertrials and 0.5% (31 inmates) were Detenues.
5. Among the foreign convicts, the highest number of foreign convicts were from Bangladesh (53.5%, 632 convicts) followed by Nepal (16.9%, 200 convicts),

Myanmar (7.8%, 92 convicts), Nigerians (6.4%, 76 convicts) and Pakistanis (6.3%, 74 convicts) at the end of 2022.

6. West Bengal has reported the highest number of foreign convicts lodged in their jails (39.9%, 471) followed by Uttar Pradesh (8.1%, 96) and Mainpur (6.0%, 71) at the end of 2022.
7. Among the foreign Undertrials, the highest number of foreign undertrials were from Bangladesh (40.4%, 1,902 undertrial) followed by Nigeria (18.4%, 864 undertrial) and Nepal (12.5%, 589 undertrial) at the end of 2022.
8. West Bengal has reported the highest number of foreign undertrial lodged in their jails (30.3%, 1,424) followed by Delhi (14.3%, 672) and Maharashtra (12.1%, 570) at the end of 2022.

Prisoners – Type of Offences

1. Convicts

a. Among the convicts under IPC crimes (1,17,296) lodged in various jails in the country, around 86.1% of convicts have committed Offences affecting Human Body (1,00,947 inmates) and around 9.4% of convicts have committed Offences against Property (11,076 inmates) as on 31st December, 2022.

b. Among the convicts of Offences against Human Body, the highest number of inmates were convicted for Murder (63.2%, 63,798 convicts) followed by convicts of Rape (18.0%, 18,138 convicts) and convicts of Attempt to Murder (7.1%, 7,172 convicts) as on 31st December, 2022.

c. Among the convicts of Offences against Women, the highest number of inmates were convicted for Rape (76.2%, 18,138 convicts) followed by convicts of Dowry Deaths (16.6%, 3,939 convicts) as on 31st December, 2022.

d. Among the convicts under SLL crimes (15,981) lodged in various jails in the country, the highest number of inmates were convicted under Liquor & Narcotics Drugs - Related Acts (52.3%, 8,352 convicts) followed by convicts of Arms/Explosive - Related Acts (11.7%, 1,863 convicts) and convicts under Crime against SC/ST - Related Acts (4.5%, 718 convicts) as on 31st December, 2022.

e. Among 1,29,009 convicts who were admitted during the year 2022, the number of habitual offenders were 2,471 (1.9% of convicts admitted).

2. Undertrials

a. Among the undertrial prisoners under IPC crimes (3,26,825) lodged in various jails in the country, around 63.7% (2,08,299 inmates) of undertrial prisoners have committed Offences affecting Human Body followed by prisoners of Offences against Property (28.4%, 92,917 inmates) as on 31st December, 2022.

b. Among the undertrial prisoners of Offences against Women, the highest number of inmates were undertrial for Rape (64.2%, 47,138 inmates) followed by undertrials for Dowry Death (21.3%, 15,657 inmates) at the end of 2022.

c. Among the undertrial prisoners under SLL crimes (1,07,433) lodged in various jails in the country, the highest number of inmates were undertrial under Liquor & Narcotics Drugs - Related Acts (67.2%, 72,217 inmates) followed by undertrial inmates under Arms/Explosive - Related Acts (13.5%, 14,470 inmates) and undertrial inmates under Crime Against SC/ST – Related Acts (4.4%, 4,779 inmates) at the end of 2022.

Prisoners – Sentences & Incarceration

1. Convicts

a. A total of 544 prisoners, who had been sentenced for Capital Punishment, were lodged in various jails of the country as on 31st December, 2022. Out of these 544 prisoners, 190 prisoners were sentenced for capital punishment during the year 2022.

b. Among the 1,33,415 convicted prisoners, the number of prisoners who were sentenced to Life Imprisonment were 75,629 accounting for 56.7% of total convicts. This is followed by 15.6% of total convicted prisoners (20,836) who were sentenced for 10 - 13^{+} years of imprisonments and 6.7% of total convicted prisoners (8,901) who were sentenced for 7- 9^{+} years of imprisonments.

2. Undertrials

a. Among 4,34,302 undertrial prisoners, around 69.0% of prisoners were confined for periods up to 1 year (2,99,503 prisoners), as on 31st December, 2022. Out of this, most number of undertrial prisoners (1,39,245 prisoners) were confined for up to 3 months accounting for 46.5%. This is followed by 85,358 undertrial prisoners who were confined for 3-6 months and 74,900 undertrial prisoners who were confined for 6-12 months.

b. However, there were also 63,502 undertrial prisoners (14.6% of total Undertrials) confined for 1 to 2 years followed by 33,980 undertrial prisoners (7.8% of total Undertrials) confined for 2 to 3 years and 25,869 undertrial prisoners (6.0% of total Undertrials) confined for 3 to 5 years as on 31st December, 2022.

c. Also there were 11,448 undertrial prisoners (accounting for 2.6% of total undertrial prisoners) who were confined for more than 5 years.

Prisoners – Releases, Transfers and Movements

The release of convicts has increased by 34.9% (from 93,077 in 2021 to 1,25,533 in 2022) and the release of undertrials has increased by 5.4% (from 14,68,627 in 2021 to 15,48,143 in 2022).

1. Convicts

a. A total of 1,25,533 convicts were released (including 711 convicts getting transferred to other States/UTs) during the year 2022.

b. Out of 1,25,533 convicts released, 41.2% of convicts (51,680) were released after completion of conviction period during 2022.

c. A total of 10,760 convicts were released subsequent to the acquittal on appeal from Higher Courts.

d. A total of 5,035 convicts were released before completion of sentence awarded.

e. A total of 110 convicts were pardoned for their offence committed.

2. Undertrials

a. A total of 15,48,143 undertrial prisoners were released during 2022, out of which 95.0% of undertrial prisoners (14,70,848) were released on bail. Percentage share of Undertrials Released on Bail remained same at 95.0% in 2021 and 2022.

b. A total of 35,119 undertrial prisoners were released based on acquittal on first instance and 17,484 undertrial prisoners were released subsequent to the acquittal on appeal.

c. No undertrial prisoners were extradited to foreign countries during 2022.

d. A total 537 undertrial prisoners were released under Section 436A of CrPC during 2022.

3. Detenues

a. A total of 8,903 detenues were released during 2022, out of which, 15.3% detenues (1,358) were released on completion of detention period and 72.8% detenues (6,480) were released before completion of detention period.

4. Movements

To Courts:

a. A total of 36,48,995 times, inmates were taken to the Courts on legal proceedings. Among all the States/UTs, Bihar has reported the highest number of movements of inmates to courts (8,51,977) followed by West Bengal (4,51,356), Delhi (3,29,962) and Uttar Pradesh (2,89,459) during 2022.

To Hospitals:

a. A total of 4,60,684 times, inmates were taken to the Hospitals. Among all the States/UTs, Chhattisgarh has reported the highest number of movements of inmates for medical assistance (49,812) followed by West Bengal (47,072) and Maharashtra (33,398) during 2022.

b. There were 9,084 prisoners, who were suffering from mental illness as on 31st December, 2022.

Deaths and illness in Prisons

Year	Total No. of Deaths in Prisons	No. of Natural Deaths	No. of Un-natural Deaths (incl. Suicide)
2020	1,887[$]	1,642	189
2021	2,116[$]	1,879	185
2022	1,995[$]	1,773	159

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

$ Rajasthan has reported that causes of 56 deaths in 2020, 52 deaths in 2021 and 63 deaths in 2022 were not known.

1. Number of deaths in prisons has decreased from 2,116 in 2021 to 1,995 in 2022, having decreased by 5.7%.
2. Number of deaths due to natural causes has decreased from 1,879 in 2021 to 1,773 in 2022, having decreased by 5.6%.
3. Out of 1,773 Natural Deaths furnished by the States, 1,670 inmates have died due to illness and 103 inmates have died due to ageing.
4. Out of 1,670 deaths due to illness, 25.6% (428) inmates have died due to heart-diseases and 11.4% (190) inmates have died due to lung diseases.
5. Number of un-natural deaths in prisons has decreased by 14.1% from 185 in 2021 to 159 in 2022.
6. Among the 159 un-natural deaths of inmates, 119 inmates have committed suicide, 4 inmates were murdered by inmates, 10 inmates died in accidents and 1 inmates died due to assault by outside elements during 2022. For a total of 63 inmate deaths, cause of the death is yet to be known.

Jail Breaks, Escapees & Clashes/Group Clashes in Prisons

1. A total of 257 prisoners escaped during 2022 where 98 escapees (38.1%) had escaped from police custody and 159 escaped from judicial custody.
2. A total of 113 escapees were re-arrested during 2022.
3. There were 4 incidences of jail break occurred during 2022.
4. 45 instances of clashes/group clashes occurred during 2022.

Rehabilitation and Welfare of Prisons

1. A total of 1,622 convicted inmates were rehabilitated during 2022.
2. A total of 3,159 inmates were given financial assistance on their release during 2022.

3. A total of 1,83,320 inmates were provided legal aid during 2022.
4. The number of prisoners benefitted from Elementary Education, Adult Education, Higher Education and Computer Course were 46,786, 39,888, 12,780 and 5,169 respectively during 2022. Also 42,769 inmates were imparted various vocational trainings by the jail-authorities during 2022.
5. A total of 67,628 inmates had been given medical counselling and 64,899 inmates had been given legal counselling by NGOs during 2022.
6. The total value of goods produced by inmates during 2022 was ` 267.03 Crore.
7. There were 741 NGOs who were working exclusively for prison reforms and 202 NGOs who were working exclusively for welfare of women during the year 2022. However, some NGOs may be working in many States.
8. A total of 418 complaints were received by National Human Rights Commission (NHRC) during 2022. A total of 327 complaints (including previous year pending complaints) were disposed-off during 2022 with a disposal rate of 78.2%.
9. A total of 503 complaints were received by State Human Rights Commission (SHRC) during 2022. A total of 304 complaints (including previous year pending complaints) were disposed-off during 2022 with a disposal rate of 60.4%.

Prison Staff - Strength & Training

1. The sanctioned strength of jail-staff was 91,181 while the actual strength was 63,578 as on 31st December, 2022 due to vacancies not being filled up. Among the jail-staffs, the sanctioned strength of Officers (DG/Addl. DG/IG, DIG, AIG, Supdt. etc.), Jail-cadre Staff (Head Warder, Head Matron, Warder, etc.) and Correctional Staff (Probation Officer / Welfare Officer, Phychologist / Psychiatrist, etc.) were 7,520, 67,642 and 1,468 respectively, while the actual strengths were 5,410 , 48,707 and 820 respectively.
2. The sanctioned strength of Medical Staff was 3,570 while the actual strength was 2,125 as on 31st December, 2022.
3. The actual strength of woman jail officers/staffs was 8,674 (including 295 medical officers/staff).

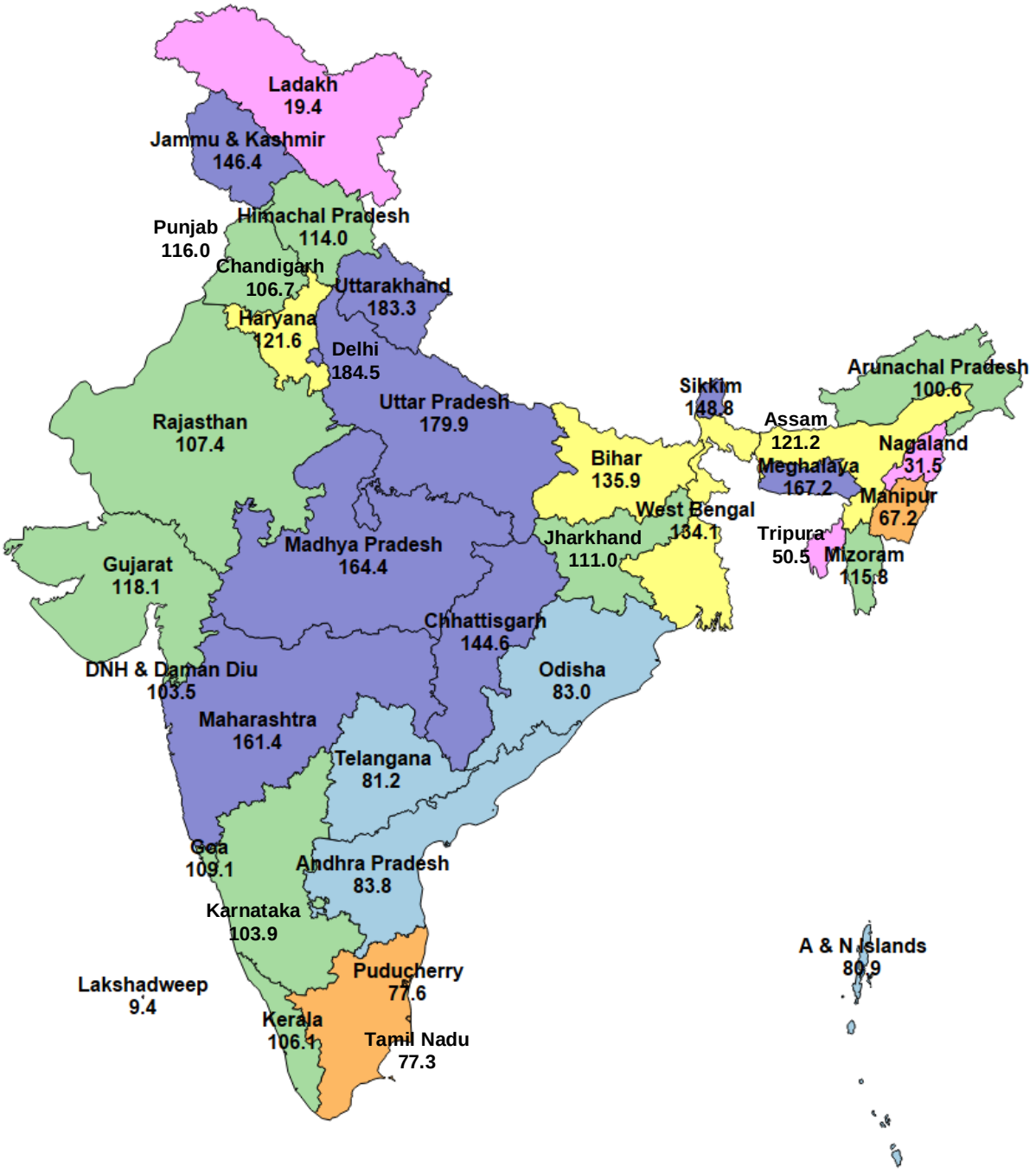
4. Out of the 63,578 jail staffs, 20.7% (13,180) staffs were trained under various Refresher/Specialised/Re-orientation courses during 2022.

Prison – Budget & Infrastructure

1. The total budget for the financial year 2022-23 for all prisons in the country was ` 8725.0 Crore. The actual expenditure was ` 7781.9 Crore which is 89.2% of total annual budget for FY 2022-23.
2. A total of ` 2528.45 Crore was spent on inmates during FY 2022-23 which is almost 32.5% of total annual expenditure of all prisons for FY 2022-23.
3. Almost 52.5% (` 1326.41 Crore) of total expenses on inmates were spent on Food followed by 5.3% (` 134.98 Crore) on Medical matters, 1.5% (` 38.41 Crore) on Clothing, 0.8% (` 21.14 Crore) on Welfare activities and 0.4% (` 9.91 Crore) on Vocational/Educational trainings.
4. Among all the States/UTs, out of total expenditure, Haryana (100.0%, ` 406.6 Crore) and Mizoram (100.0%, ` 0.3 Crore) has spent the highest share of expenditure on inmates followed by Andhra Pradesh (98.5%, ` 194.17 Crore) and DNH & Daman Diu (86.5%, ` 1.37 Crore) during the Financial Year 2022-23.
5. Among the 1,330 prisons, 309 prisons were renovated/expanded during 2022.
6. Among the 1,330 prisons, 1,150 prisons were having Video Conference facility as on 31st December 2022.
7. A total of 39,333 quarters were available against the actual staff strength of 63,578 as on 31st December, 2022, thus achieving satisfaction rate of 61.9%.

Map-1

PRISONER OCCUPANCY RATE AS ON 31.12.2022



Note:
Occupancy Rate means number of inmates staying in jails against the authorized capacity for 100 inmates.

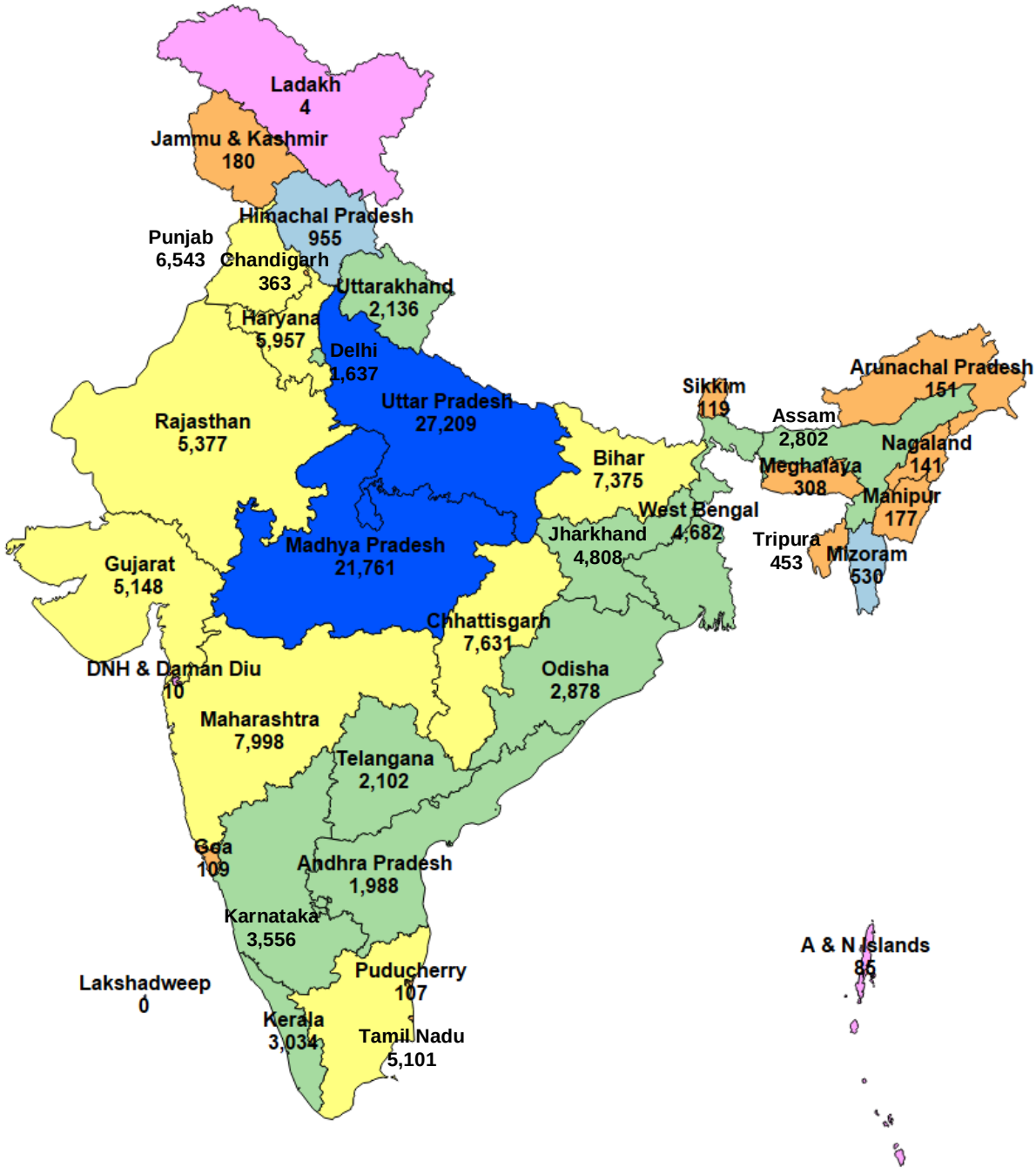
Prisoner Occupancy Rate
All India Average: 131.4

- Upto 60.0 (4)
- 60.1 to 80.0 (3)
- 80.1 to 100.0 (4)
- 100.1 to 120.0 (12)
- 120.1 to 140.0 (4)
- Above 140.0 (9)

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

Map-2

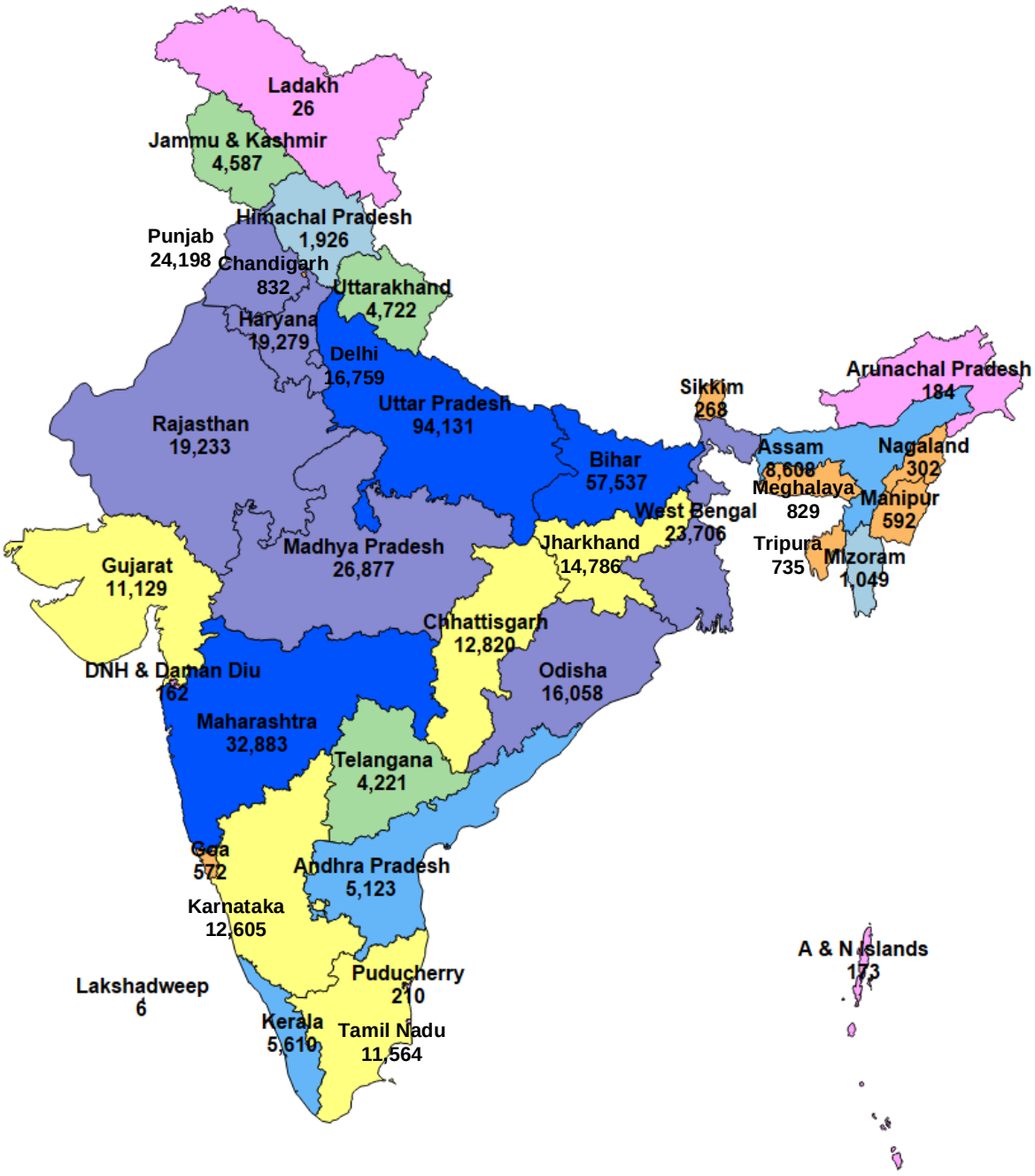
CONVICTS IN JAILS AS ON 31.12.2022



- As per data provided by States/UTs.

Map-3

UNDERTRIALS IN INDIA
AS ON 31.12.2022



- As per data provided by States/UTs.

Chapter 1

Prisons – Types and Occupancy

Chapter – 1

Prisons – Types and Occupancy

Introduction

Prison administration is an important component of criminal justice system. Prison institutions are known by different names in different countries like 'Correctional Facilities', 'Detention Centre', 'Jails', 'Remand Centre' etc. There is a paradigm shift in social view point towards prisoners in last century. Earlier system of prison with punitive attitude where in inmates were forcibly confined and deprived a variety of freedom as a form of punishment has changed with a change in social perception towards prison and prisoners. It is now treated as correction or improvement facility which itself indicates that there is more emphasis on reformation of prisoners than to punish them.

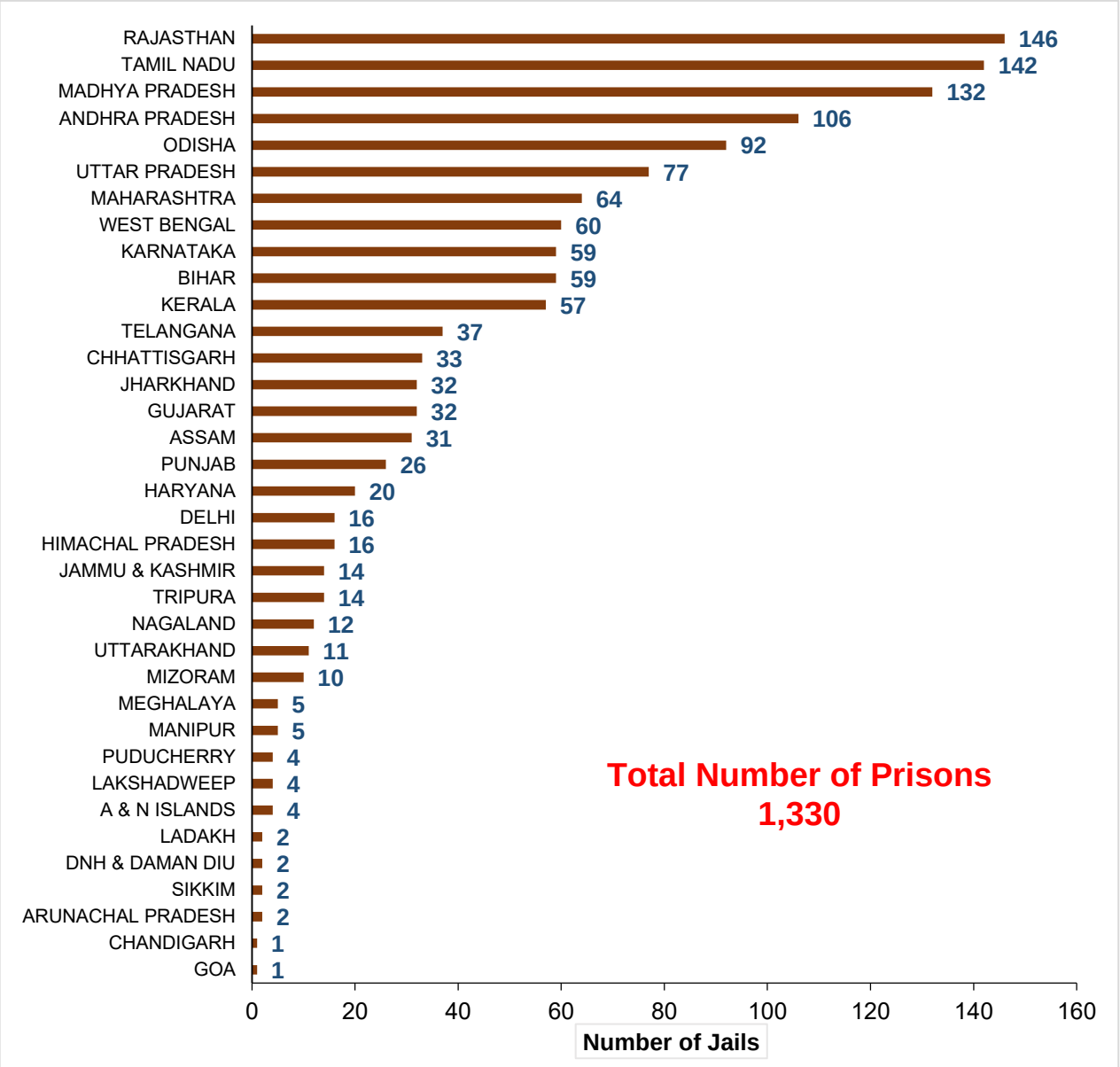
In last few decades, prison population has increased which creates number of challenges before prison administration like security & safety in prison, hygiene issues, overcrowding, etc. In recent years the Supreme Court of India has come down heavily on sub-human conditions existing in prisons especially on overcrowding in prisons. This report contains comprehensive information at the national level on majority of such aspects of these institutions. This report for the year 2022 is the twenty eighth in the series.

Prisons exist at three levels such as Taluk level, District level and Zonal/Range level and Jails at these levels are called as **Sub Jail, District Jail and Central Jail** respectively. Generally, capacity in terms of infrastructure, available prison staffs & powers vested in them, security, facilities to prisoners such as medical, educational and rehabilitation etc. are progressively better from Sub jail to Central Jail.

State/UT wise Number of prisons, Capacity and Inmate Occupancy in the Country as on 31st December, 2022

I. State/UT wise Number of Prisons:

As on 31st December, 2022 there were 1,330 Jails in the country. State of Rajasthan has the highest number (146 out of 1,330) of jails among the States/UTs followed by Tamil Nadu (142), Madhya Pradesh (132), Andhra Pradesh (106), Odisha (92) and Uttar Pradesh (77). These six States together covers 52.3 % of total jails in the country as on 31st December, 2022 **(Chart – 1.1)**. Details on number of jails in the States/UTs is given in **Table 1.1.**

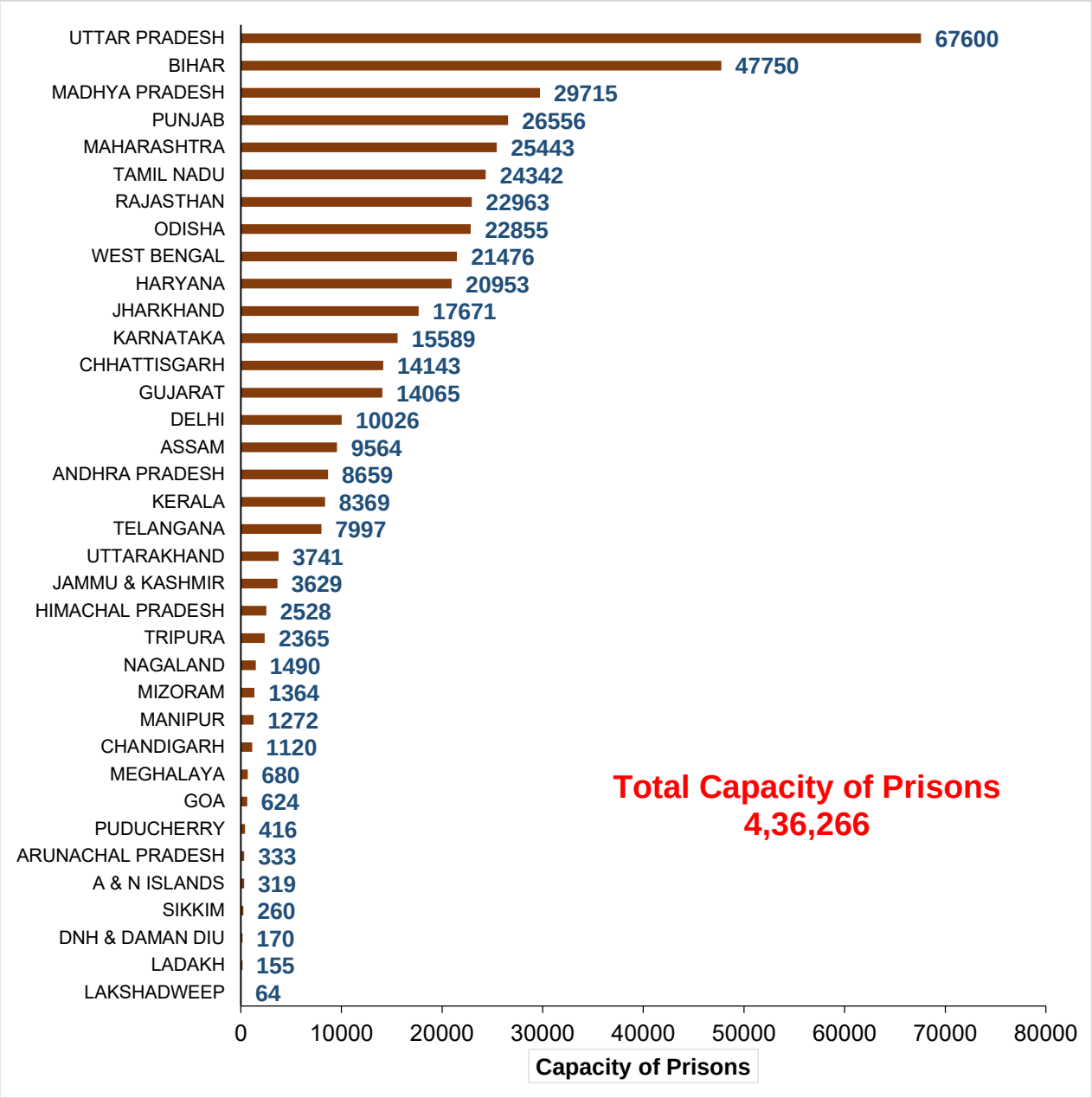


- As per data provided by States/UTs.

State/UT-wise Number of Prisons as on 31st December, 2022
Chart – 1.1

II. State/UT wise Capacity of Prisons:

As on 31st December 2022, total available capacity of all the prisons in the country is 4,36,266. Uttar Pradesh has reported the highest capacity of prisons (67,600) followed by Bihar (47,750), Madhya Pradesh (29,715), Punjab (26,556), Maharashtra (25,443), Tamil Nadu (24,342) and Rajasthan (22,963) as on 31st December, 2022. These seven States together have 56.0% of the total capacity of all prisons in the country as on 31st December, 2022 **(Chart – 1.2)**. Details on the capacity of prisons in the States/UTs are given in **Table 1.2.**

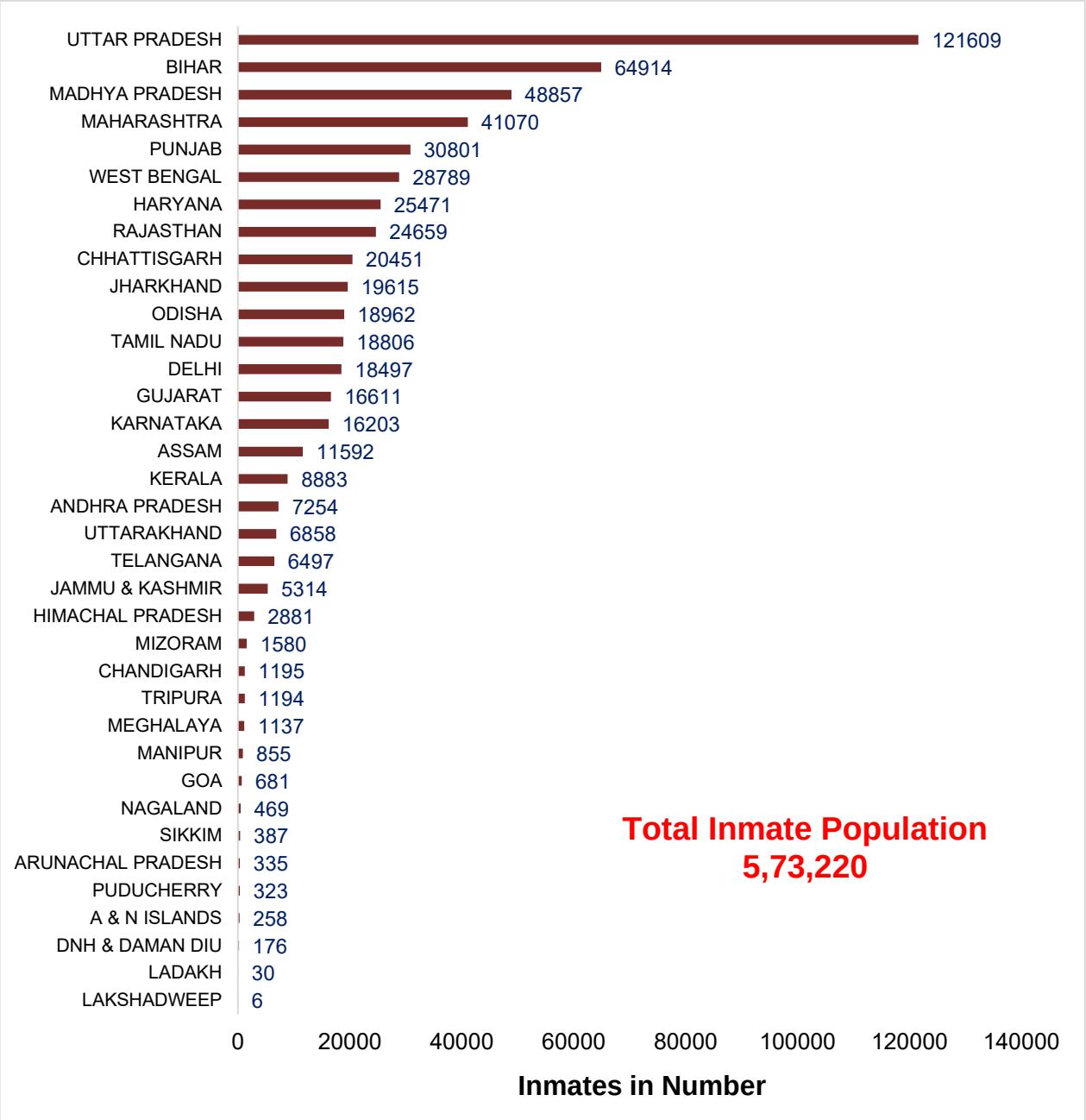


- As per data provided by States/UTs.

State/UT-wise Capacity of Prisons as on 31st December, 2022
Chart – 1.2

III. States/ UTs wise Inmates Population in Prison:

A total of 5,73,220 prisoners as on 31st December, 2022 were confined in various jails across the country. Uttar Pradesh has lodged highest number of Inmates (1,21,609) followed by Bihar (64,914), Madhya Pradesh (48,857), Maharashtra (41,070), Punjab (30,801) and West Bengal (28,789). These six States together contributes 58.6% (3,36,040 inmates) of total inmates lodged in various Jails as on 31st December, 2022 **(Chart – 1.3)**. State/ UT wise details on inmate population in prisons is given in **Table 1.2.**



- As per data provided by States/UTs.

State/UT-wise Inmate Population in Prisons as on 31st December, 2022

Chart – 1.3

IV. State/UT wise Prison Occupancy Rate as on 31st December, 2022

Overcrowding refers to the situation in which more inmates are staying than the sanctioned strength. In recent years, it is one of the biggest problems faced by prison inmates. Overcrowding results in poor hygiene, lack of sleep etc. Keeping in view the human rights of the prisoners, it is essential that they are given reasonable space and facilities in jails.

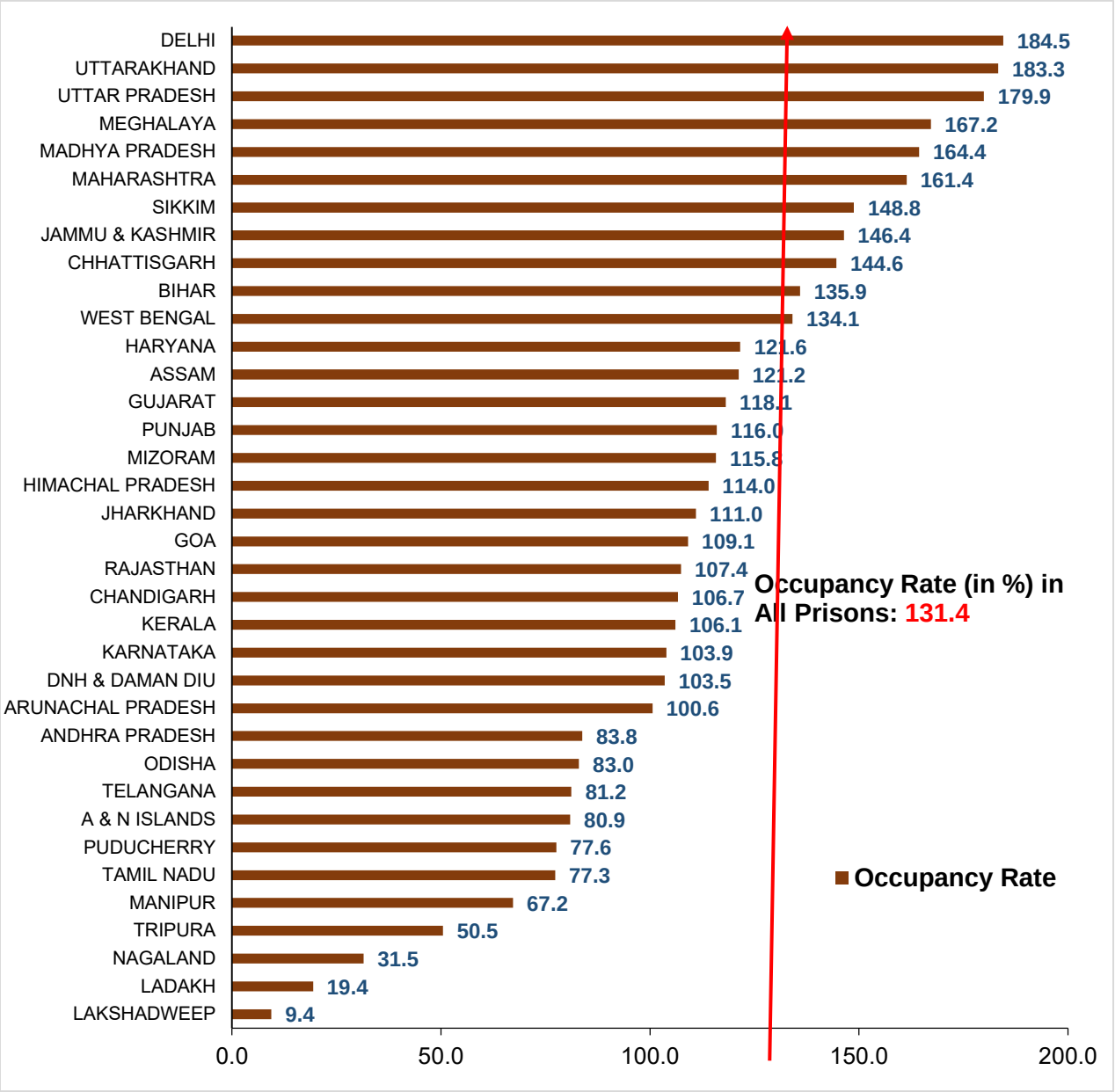
Occupancy rate is defined as number of inmates staying in jails against

the authorized capacity for 100 inmates. In other words, if occupancy rate of any jail is 100, it means the number inmates are as per authorized capacity of the jail. Overcrowding in jail means occupancy rate is more than 100.

NCRB has collected data on occupancy of jail as on 31st December 2022 which may not be true reflection of occupancy for the whole year, as it may vary on day to day basis.

It is evident from the information made available by States/UTs regarding population of inmates in various prisons as on 31st December, 2022 (**Table 1.2**) that the prison population was manageable at the end of the year 2022 (as on 31st December, 2022) in 7 States and 4 UTs as the occupancy rate in these States/UTs remained less than 100% [**Map-1**]. These States and UTs are Andhra Pradesh (83.8%), Odisha (83.0%), Telangana (81.2%), A & N Islands (80.9%), Puducherry (77.6%), Tamil Nadu (77.3%), Manipur (67.2%), Tripura (50.5%), Nagaland (31.5%), Ladakh (19.4%), and Lakshadweep (9.4%), though on the other dates of the year the occupancy could have been higher or lower also.

Among the States, Uttarakhand has reported the highest overcrowding (183.3%) followed by Uttar Pradesh (179.9%), Meghalaya (167.2%), Madhya Pradesh (164.4%), Maharashtra (161.4%), Sikkim (148.8%), and Chhattisgarh (144.6%) and Among Union Territories, Delhi has reported the highest overcrowding (184.5%) **(Chart 1.4).** Occupancy rate in various Jails as on 31st December, 2022 in respect of States/UTs is presented in **Table 1.2**.



- As per data provided by States/UTs.

Prisons Occupancy Rate in States/UTs as on 31st December, 2022

Chart – 1.4

State/UT wise Distribution of Different Types of prisons, their Capacity, Inmates Population and Occupancy Rate in the Country as on 31st December, 2022

Types of Prisons

Prison and its administration is a State Subject as it is listed in List II in Schedule VII of the Constitution of India. Prison Establishments in different States/UTs comprise several tiers of jails.

The various type of Jail institutions which are in existence in the States/UTs are **Central jails, District jails and Sub jails**. The other types of jail establishments are women jails, borstal schools, open jails and special jails.

I. Central Jail (148)

The criteria for a jail to be categorised as a central jail differs from State to State. However, the common feature observed in all the States/UTs that the prisoners sentenced to imprisonment for a longer period (more than 2 years) are confined in the Central Jails, which have larger capacity in comparison to other jails. These jails also have rehabilitation capacities.

Delhi had the highest number of 14 central jails followed by Madhya Pradesh (11), Punjab (10), Maharashtra, Rajasthan & Tamil Nadu (9 each) and Bihar, Karnataka, West Bengal (8 each). Arunachal Pradesh, Meghalaya, A & N Islands, DNH & Daman Diu, Ladakh and Lakshadweep have no central Jail **(Table 1.1)**.

II. District Jail (428)

District jails serve as the main prisons in some of the States/UTs. State of Uttar Pradesh has the highest number of district jails (64) followed by Madhya Pradesh (41), Bihar (31) and Maharashtra (28) **(Table 1.1)**.

Goa, Chandigarh, DNH & Daman Diu, Delhi, Lakshadweep and Puducherry have no District Jail as on 31st December, 2022 **(Table 1.1)**.

III. Sub Jail (574)

Eight States have reported comparatively higher number of sub-jails revealing a well-organized prison set-up even at lower formation. These States are Tamil Nadu (104), Andhra Pradesh (91), Madhya Pradesh and Odisha (73 each), Rajasthan (60), West Bengal (30), Karnataka (27) and Telangana (20) while 10 States/UTs have no sub-jails (namely Arunachal Pradesh, Goa, Haryana, Meghalaya, Mizoram, Nagaland, Sikkim, Chandigarh, Delhi and Ladakh) **(Table 1.1).**

IV. Open Jail (91)

Open jails are special Jails that exclusively confines only convicted prisoners. Convict Prisoners with good behaviour, satisfying certain norms prescribed in the prison rules are lodged in open prisons. Minimum security is kept in such prisons and prisoners are engaged in agricultural activities.

Only 17 States have reported about the functioning of open jails in their jurisdiction. Amongst these States, Rajasthan has reported the highest number of 41 open jails followed by Maharashtra (19), Madhya Pradesh (7), Gujarat and West Bengal (4 each) and Kerala, Tamil Nadu (3 each). The remaining 10 States – Andhra Pradesh, Assam, Bihar, Himachal Pradesh, Jharkhand, Karnataka, Odisha, Punjab, Telangana and Uttarakhand have one open jail each **(Table 1.1)**.

The States Arunachal Pradesh, Chhattisgarh, Goa, Haryana, Manipur, Meghalaya, Mizoram, Nagaland, Sikkim, Tripura & Uttar Pradesh and all the UTs do not have any Open Jail in their State/UT **(Table 1.1)**.

V. Special Jail (42)

Special jail means any prison provided for the confinement of a particular class or particular classes of prisoners & provides limited access with the permission of higher authorities. Offenders may include prisoners involved in terrorist and extremists activities, inmates who have committed serious violations of prison discipline, inmates showing tendencies towards violence and aggression, habitual offenders, drug peddlers, etc.

Out of the 13 States/UTs having Special jail, Kerala has the highest number of special jails (16) followed by Tamil Nadu, Telangana and West Bengal (4 jail each), Gujarat, Odisha, Rajasthan, Uttar Pradesh and Puducherry (2 jails each) and Assam, Karnataka, Maharashtra and Jammu & Kashmir (1 jail each) **(Table 1.1)**.

VI. Women Jail (34)

Women jails are special Jails that exclusively confines only female prisoners & these Jails are called as **Women Jail.** Women jail may exist at sub-divisional, district & central (Zone/Range) level.

Women jails exclusively for women prisoners exist only in 16 States/UTs **(Table 1.1)**. Rajasthan (7), having highest number of Women Jails followed by Tamil Nadu (5), Kerala (3), Andhra Pradesh, Bihar, Gujarat, Punjab, Uttar Pradesh and Delhi (2 each). Karnataka, Maharashtra, Mizoram, Odisha, Telangana, Tripura and West Bengal have one women jail each.

VII. Borstal School (10)

The primary objective of borstal schools is to ensure care, welfare and rehabilitation of young offenders in a different environment suitable for children and keep them away from contaminating atmosphere of the prison. The young offenders in conflict with law detained in borstal schools are provided various vocational trainings. They are also given education with the help of trained teachers.

Tamil Nadu has 3 borstal schools and 7 States namely, Himachal Pradesh, Jharkhand, Kerala, Maharashtra, Punjab, Rajasthan & Telangana (1 each) have reported borstal schools in their respective jurisdiction **(Table 1.1)**.

VIII. Other Jails (3)

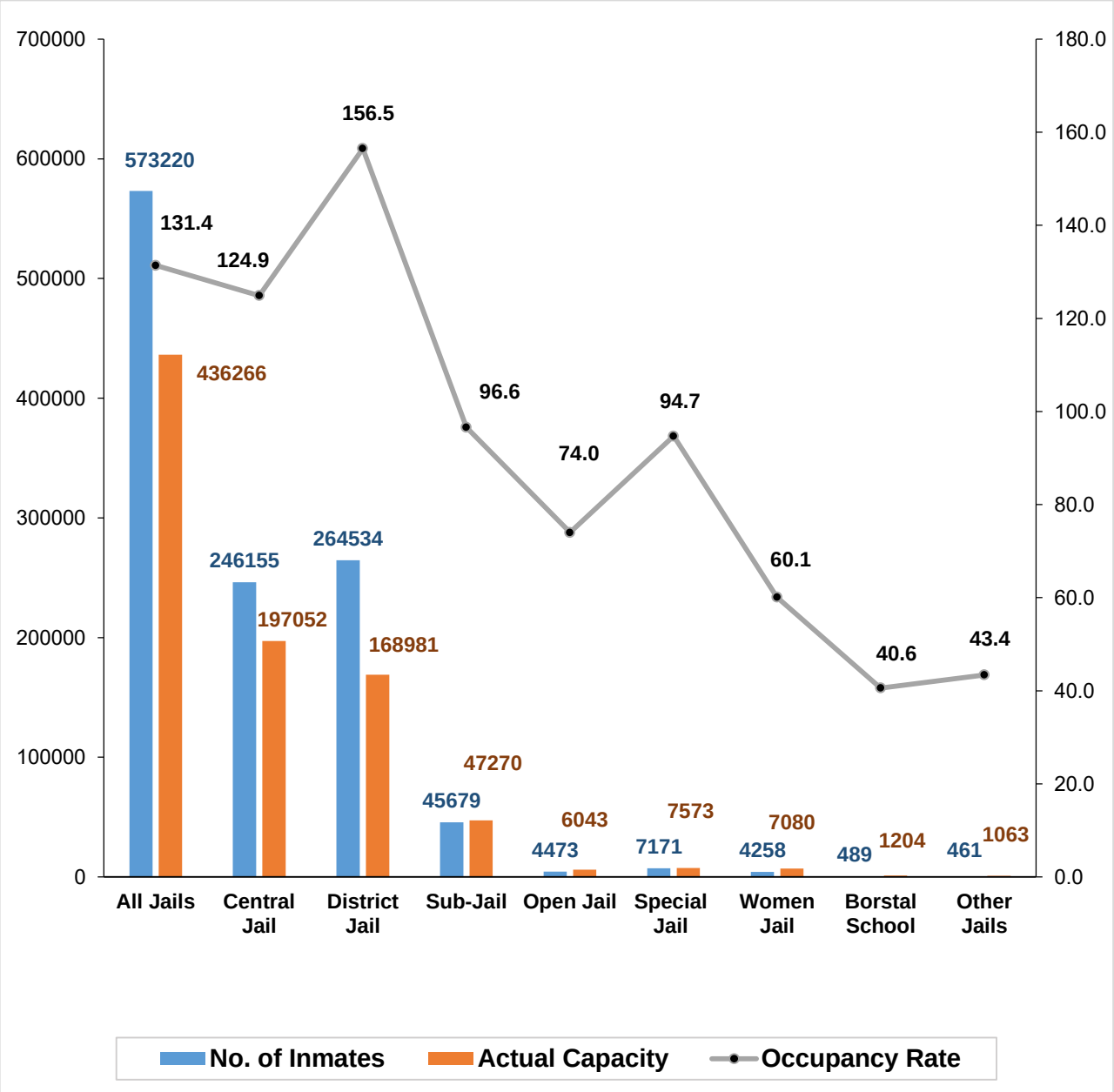
To cover all the jails across the country, Jails that are not covered under the known Jail types (Central jail, District Jail, Sub-jail, Women jail, Borstal school, Open jail, Special jail) are covered under the Type **"Other Jails".**

Only three States namely Kerala, Maharashtra and Odisha (1 each) have other jails in their jurisdiction **(Table 1.1)**.

Number of Jails, Capacity, Inmate Population and Occupancy Rate at National level as on 31st December 2022

Occupancy rate of various types of Prisons at national level is 131.4. Occupancy rate of various types of prison is presented at **Chart - 1.5** (below) and

Table - 1.3 showing that central jail and district jails are overcrowded and the occupancy rate of District Jail (156.5%) is the highest among all types of Prisons followed by Central Jail (124.9%). Various types of Prisons and their Occupancy Rate as on 31st December, 2022 are as under:



- As per data provided by States/UTs.

Occupancy Rate of Various types of Prisons at National Level as on 31st December, 2022

Chart – 1.5

LIST–1.1

Sl. No.	Type	Number of Jails	Capacity	Population of Inmates	Occupancy Rate
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1	CENTRAL JAIL	148	197052	246155	124.9
2	DISTRICT JAIL	428	168981	264534	156.5
3	SUB-JAIL	574	47270	45679	96.6
4	SPECIAL JAIL	42	7573	7171	94.7
5	OPEN JAIL	91	6043	4473	74.0
6	WOMEN JAIL	34	7080	4258	60.1
7	BORSTAL SCHOOL	10	1204	489	40.6
8	OTHERS	3	1063	461	43.4
9	**TOTAL**	1330	436266	573220	131.4

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

Note: Figures as on 31st December 2022.

I. Central Jail

A total of 2,46,155 inmate population consisting of 2,38,704 males, 7,395 females and 56 transgender were lodged in various Central jails of the country against the total Capacity of 1,97,052 consisting of 1,88,953 male, 8,029 female and 70 transgender as on 31st December, 2022.

Prison population in central jails were manageable at the end of the year (as on 31st December, 2022) in 8 States as the occupancy rate in these States remained less than 100%. These States are Odisha (96.9%), Assam (96.3%), Tamil Nadu (95.3%), Uttar Pradesh (88.3%) Telangana (86.2%), Manipur (78.1%), Tripura (52.1%) and Nagaland (25.8%).

The Occupancy rate of Central Jail at National level is 124.9% which shows overcrowding in jails but overcrowding may differ on day to day and jail to jail basis. At the end of the year 2022 (as on 31st December, 2022), 18 States and 4 UTs have reported more than 100% occupancy rate. Delhi has reported the highest overcrowding (190.7%) followed by Maharashtra (175.9%), Mizoram (175.3%) and Madhya Pradesh (172.4%). Capacity for male and female inmates and their occupancy rate in Central Jails as on 31st December, 2022 in respect of States/UTs are presented in **Table 1.4**.

II. District Jail

A total of 2,64,534 inmate population consisting of 2,53,940 males, 10,571 females and 23 transgender were lodged in various Districts jails of the country against the total Capacity of 1,68,981 consisting of 158,068 male, 10,886 female and 27 transgender as on 31st December, 2022. The highest number of inmates were lodged in the jails of Uttar Pradesh (1,08,396) followed by Bihar (36,573) and Haryana (20,971).

Prison population in District jails were manageable at the end of the year 2022 (as on 31st December, 2022) in 10

States/UT as the occupancy rate in these States/UTs remained less than 100%. These States and UTs are Odisha (98.7%), A & N Islands (88.5%), Telangana (86.3%), Mizoram (78.3%), Tamil Nadu (76.9%), Andhra Pradesh (65.0%),Tripura (62.0%), Nagaland (35.3%), Ladakh (19.4%) and Manipur (0.0%).

The Occupancy rate of District Jails at National level is 156.5% which shows overcrowding in jails but overcrowding may differ on day to day and jail to jail basis. 20 States/UTs have reported more than 100% occupancy rate. The occupancy rate in these States/Uts are Uttar Pradesh (207.6%), Uttarakhand (182.4%), West Bengal (181.5%), Meghalaya (167.2%), Madhya Pradesh (162.5%), Jammu & Kashmir (158.8%), Maharashtra (147.9%), Bihar (147.5%), Assam (145.9%), Chhattisgarh (143.2%), Jharkhand (141.3%), Punjab (133.5%), Rajasthan (133.0%), Himachal Pradesh (129.0%), Sikkim (123.0%), Haryana (120.9%), Karnataka (114.5%) Gujarat (104.0%), Kerala (102.7%) and Arunachal Pradesh (100.6%). Capacity for male and female inmates and their occupancy rate in District Jails as on 31st December, 2022 in respect of States/UTs are presented in **Table 1.5.**

III. Sub Jail

A total of 45,679 inmate population consisting of 44,509 males and 1,170 females were lodged in various Sub jails of the country against the total Capacity of 47,270 inmate consisting of 42,767 males and 4,503 females as on 31st December, 2022. The highest number of inmates were lodged in jails of Odisha (9,044) followed by Madhya Pradesh (7,885), Bihar (4,826) and West Bengal (4,363).

Prison population of Sub - jails were manageable at the end of the year 2022 (as on 31st December, 2022) in 12 States and 3 UTs as the occupancy rate in these States/UTs remained less than 100%. These States and UTs are Bihar(96.4%), Rajasthan (96.0%), Maharashtra (94.0%), Jharkhand (75.3%), Odisha (73.1%), Puducherry (66.7%), Karnataka (58.7%), Telangana (55.9%), Andhra Pradesh (55.0%), Tamil Nadu (47.1%), Tripura (43.7%), A & N Islands (40.0%), Himachal Pradesh (38.0%), Lakshadweep (9.4%) and Manipur (0.0%).

The Occupancy rate of Sub Jails at National level was 96.6% which may differ on day to day and jail to jail basis. 11 States and UTs have reported more than 100% occupancy rate. These States/UTs are Uttarakhand (302.3%), Jammu & Kashmir (276.9%), Uttar Pradesh (219.3%), West Bengal (179.7%), Kerala (163.8%), Assam (156.3%), Madhya Pradesh (148.2%), Gujarat (139.4%), Chhattisgarh (130.0%), Punjab (126.5%) and DNH & Daman Diu (103.5%). Capacity for male and female inmates and their occupancy rate in Sub Jails as on 31st December, 2022 in respect of States/UTs are presented in **Table 1.6.**

IV. Open Jail

A total of 4,473 inmate population consisting of 4,341 males and 132 females were lodged in various Open jails of the country against the total Capacity of 6,043 inmates consisting of 5,913 males and 130 females as on 31st December, 2022. The highest number of inmates were lodged in

jails of Maharashtra (1,725), followed by Rajasthan (1,367), Kerala (437), and West Bengal (261).

The Occupancy rate of Open Jails at National level was 74.0% and Maharashtra (107.0%) has reported highest crowding in open jails. However, overcrowding may differ on day to day and jail to jail basis. Capacity for male and female inmates and their occupancy rate in Open Jails as on 31st December, 2022 in respect of States/UTs are presented in **Table 1.9.**

V. Special Jail

A total of 7,171 inmate population consisting of 6,907 males and 264 females were lodged in various Special jails of the country against the total Capacity of 7,573 inmates consisting of 7,094 males and 479 females as on 31st December, 2022. The highest number of inmates were lodged in jails of Odisha (1,687) followed by Kerala (1,519), West Bengal (1,228) and Rajasthan (616).

The Occupancy rate of Special jails at National level was 94.7% and West Bengal (209.9%) has reported highest overcrowding in Special jails. However, overcrowding may differ on day to day and jail to jail basis. Capacity for male and female inmates and their occupancy rate in Special jails as on 31st December, 2022 in respect of States/UTs are presented in **Table 1.10.**

VI. Women Jail

A total of 4,258 (4,240 females and 18 transgender) inmates population were lodged in various Women jails of the country against the total Capacity of 7,080 inmates consisting of 7,071 females and 9 transgender as on 31st December, 2022. The highest number of inmates were lodged in jails of Delhi (675) followed by Tamil Nadu (610), Rajasthan (476) and Punjab (433).

The Occupancy rate of Women jails at National level was 60.1% and Mizoram (168.8%) has reported highest overcrowding in Women jails, followed by Tripura (156.0%) Maharashtra (130.9%) and Bihar (110.4%). However, overcrowding may differ on day to day and jail to jail basis. Capacity for male and female inmates and their occupancy rate in Women jails as on 31st December, 2022 in respect of States/UTs are presented in **Table 1.7**

VII. Borstal School

A total of 489 inmate population consisting of 489 males were lodged in various Borstal schools of the country against the total Capacity of 1,204 inmates consisting of 1,204 males as on 31st December, 2022. The highest number of inmates were lodged in jails of Punjab (383) followed by Kerala (78) and Jharkhand (21).

The Occupancy rate of Borstal schools at National level was 40.6% and none of the States/ UTs is showing overcrowding i.e. States/ UTs where prison occupancy rate is more than 100%. However, overcrowding may differ on day to day and jail to jail basis. Capacity for male and female inmates and their occupancy rate in Borstal schools as on 31st December, 2022 in respect of States/UTs are presented in **Table 1.8.**

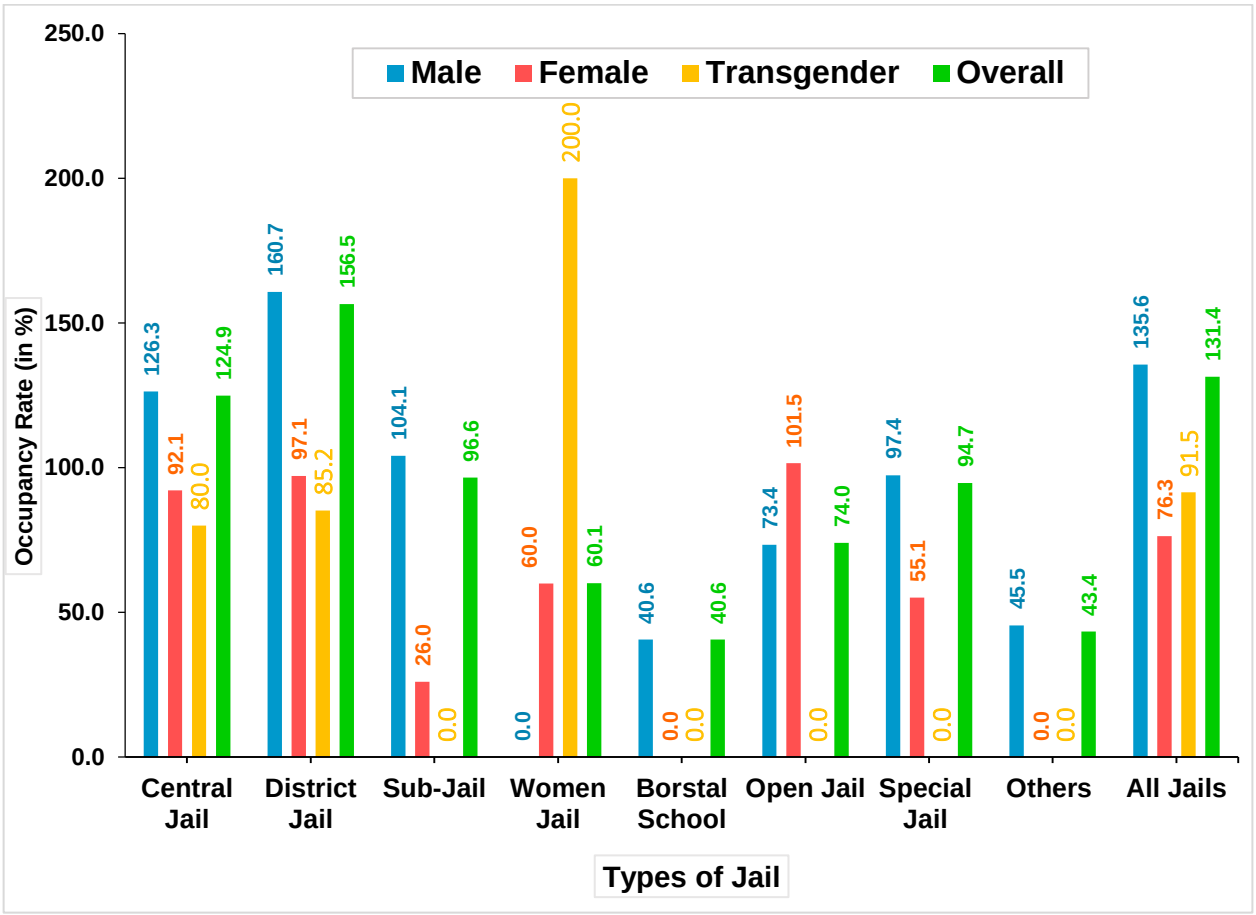
Analysis & Findings:

I. Male, Female and Overall Occupancy Rate in Different types of Prisons in India as on 31st December, 2022.

The overall occupancy rate in all jails at national level was 131.4% whereas the occupancy rate for male, female and transgender were 135.6%, 76.3% and 91.5% respectively. Occupancy Rate in Central Jails at national level for male, female and transgender were 126.3%, 92.1% and 80.0% respectively at the end of year 2022 with an overall occupancy rate which was 124.9%.

Occupancy rate in District Jails for male was the highest (160.7%) among all types of jail, while the occupancy rate for female was (97.1%). The overall occupancy rate in district jails at national level was also the highest (156.5%) among all types of Jail.

In Sub-Jails, the occupancy rate for male (104.1%) was much higher than that of female (26.0%). The overall occupancy rate in Sub-Jails at national level was 96.6%. The occupancy rate in women-jails was (60.1%) and overall occupancy rate in Open-jails was 74.0%.



- As per data provided by States/UTs.

Male, Female and Overall Occupancy Rate of various types of Prisons as on 31st December, 2022

Chart – 1.6

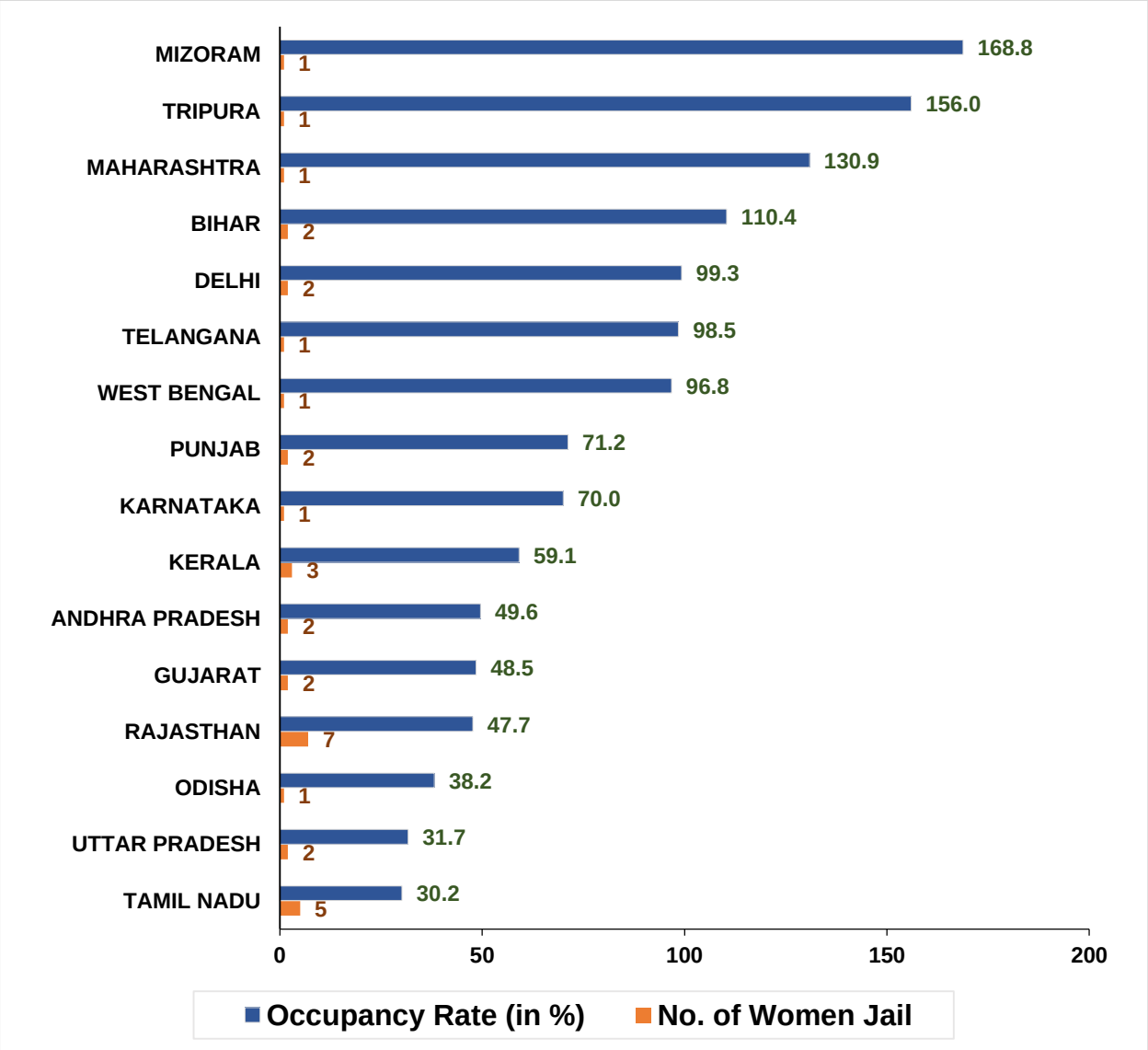
II. State/UT-wise Number of Women Jails and Their Occupancy Rate as on 31st December, 2022

As on 31st December, 2022 there were only 34 Women Jails in the country wherein 4,240 female inmates (17.8%) out of 23,772 female inmates at national level

were lodged. 20 States/UTs were not having any Women Jail separately.

Rajasthan (7) was having the highest number of Women Jails, however the women occupancy rate in women jails in Rajasthan is at 47.7%. Tamil Nadu has 5 women jails followed by Kerala (3), Andhra Pradesh, Bihar, Gujarat, Punjab, Uttar Pradesh & Delhi were having 2 women jails (each) respectively.

Mizoram (168.8%) has reported highest overcrowding in Women jails, followed by Tripura (156.0%), Maharashtra (130.9%) and Bihar (110.4).



- As per data provided by States/UTs.

State/UT-wise Occupancy Rate of Women Jails as on 31st December, 2022

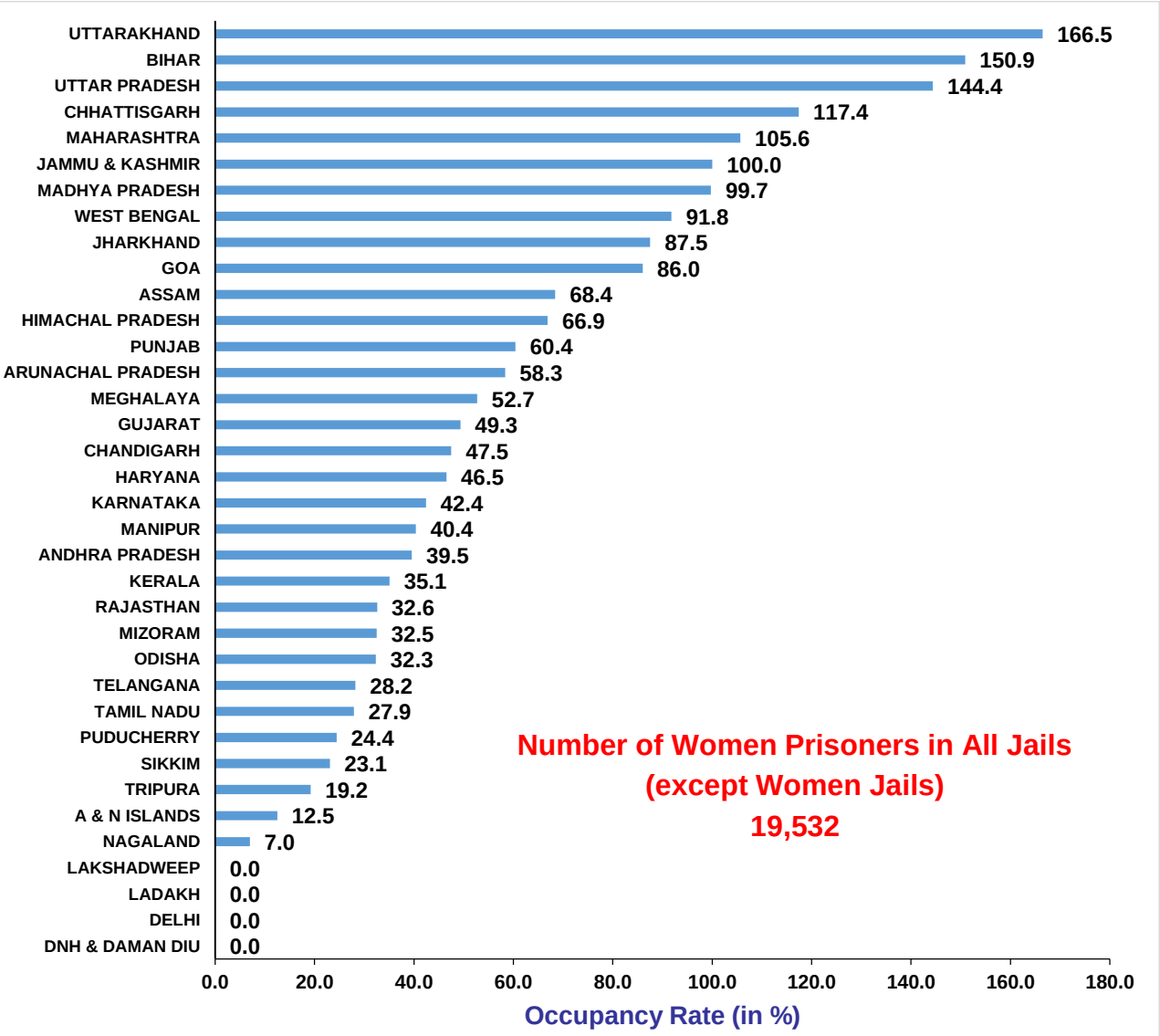
Chart – 1.7

III. Occupancy Rate (in %) of Female Inmates in Other Jails (Except Women Jails) as on 31st December, 2022

A total of 23,772 female inmates were lodged in various prisons at national level out of which only 17.8% (4,240) female inmates were lodged in Women Jail as on 31st December 2022. Around 82.2% of

total female inmates (19,532) were lodged in other type of Jails.

State/UT wise comparison of occupancy rate of female inmates in jails (except Women Jails) is presented below showing that Uttarakhand (166.5%) has reported the highest occupancy rate followed by Bihar (150.9%) and Uttar Pradesh (144.4%).



- As per data provided by States/UTs.

* Lakshadweep has no earmarked capacity for women inmates.

@ Delhi has no earmarked capacity for women inmates other than women jails.

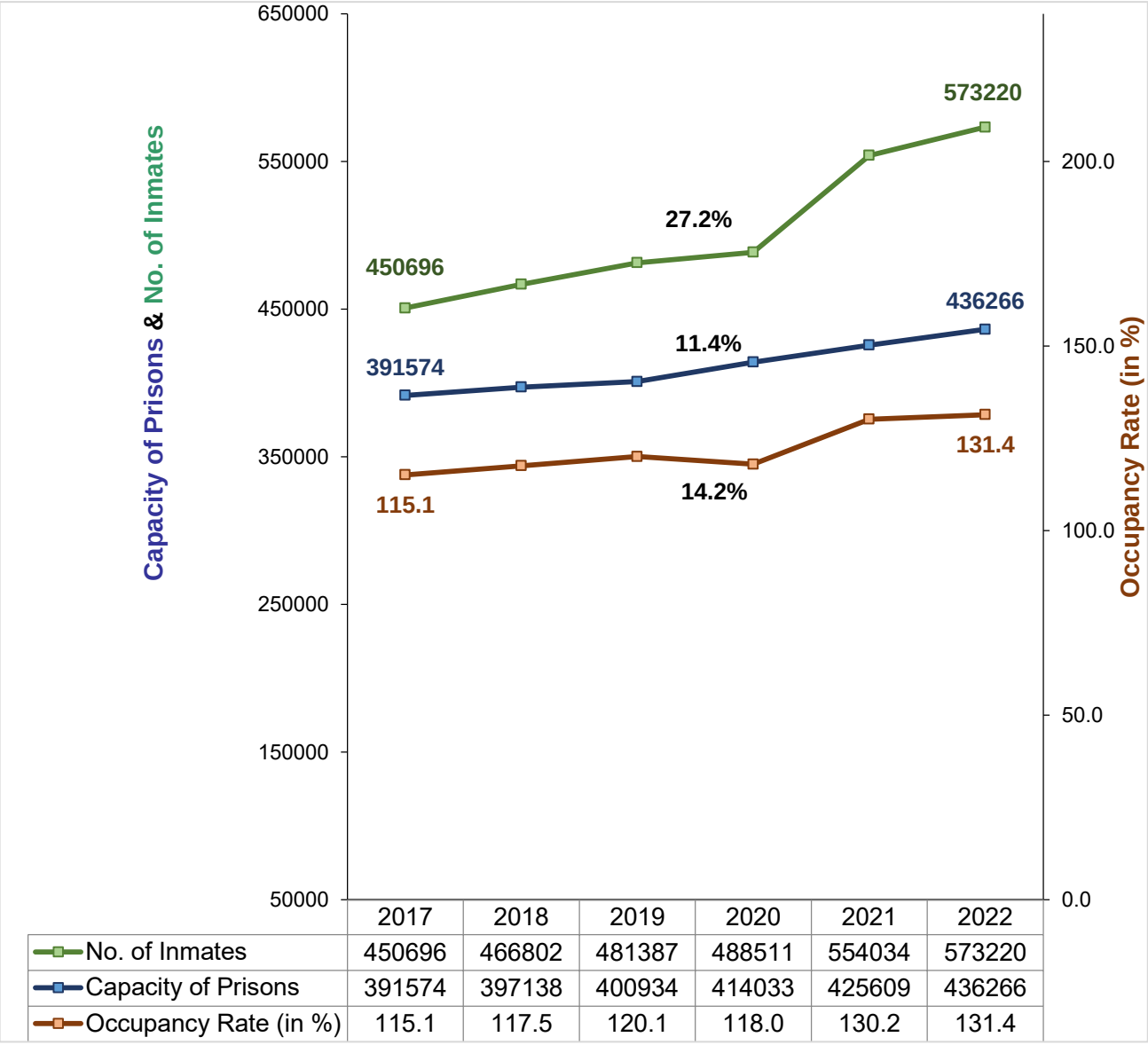
State/UT-wise Occupancy Rate (in %) of Women Inmates in All Jails (except Women Jails) as on 31st December, 2022

Chart – 1.8

IV. Capacity of Prisons, Inmates Occupancy and overall Occupancy Rate of all Prisons at National Level during 2017-2022

During the period 2017-2022 the number of inmates has increased from 4,50,696 to 5,73,220 in 2022 showing an increase of 27.2%. During the same period, the number of jails has a decrease

of 2.3% (1,361 jails in 2017 to 1,330 jails in 2022). However, the capacity of inmates has an increase of 11.4% (3,91,574 in 2017 to 4,36,266 in 2022). Thus, the Occupancy Rate of all the prisons at national level has an increase of 14.2% (115.1% in 2017 to 131.4% in 2022).



	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
No. of Inmates	450696	466802	481387	488511	554034	573220
Capacity of Prisons	391574	397138	400934	414033	425609	436266
Occupancy Rate (in %)	115.1	117.5	120.1	118.0	130.2	131.4

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

Note: Figures as on 31st December of the respective year

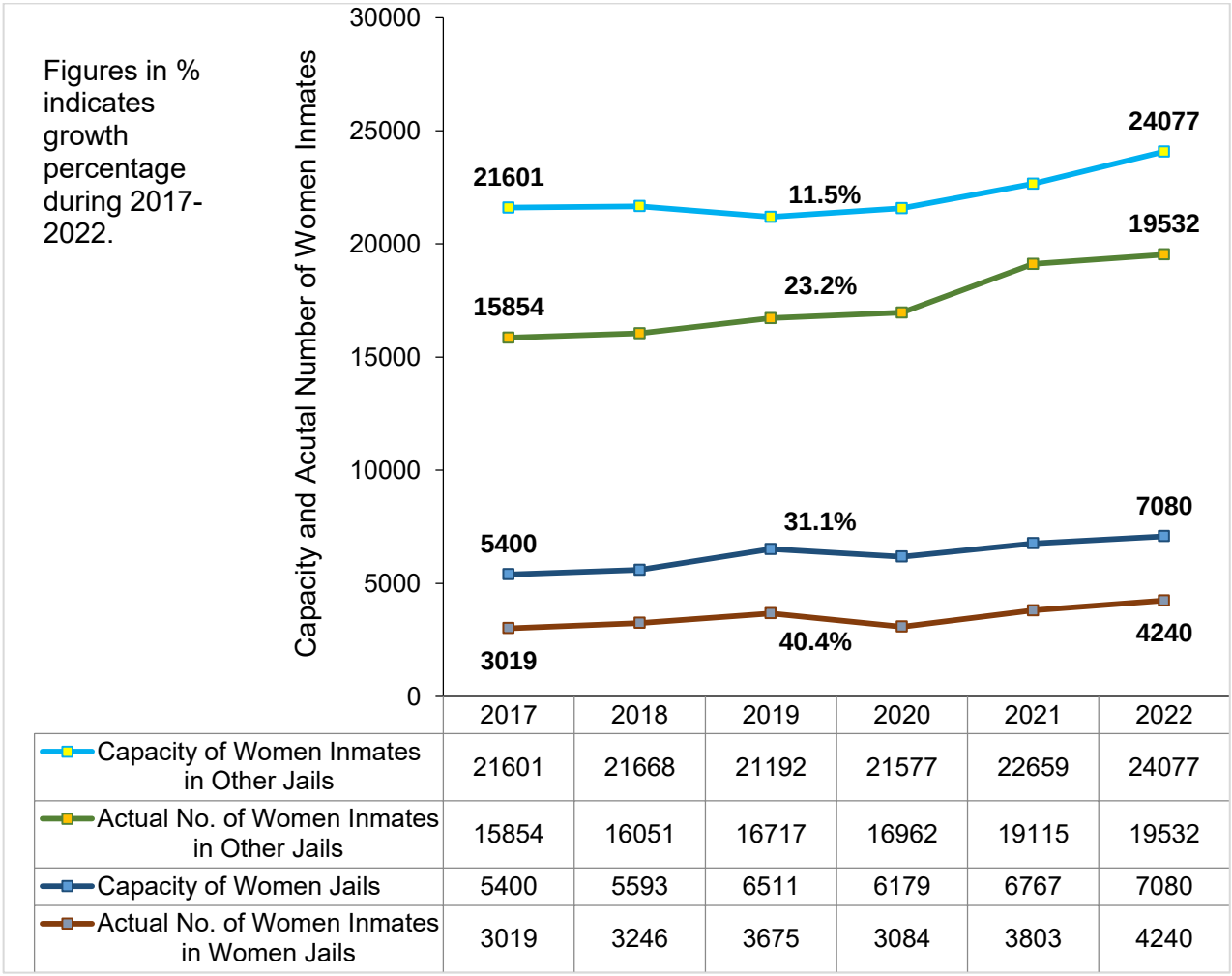
Capacity of Prisons, No. of Inmates and Occupancy Rate of Prisons during 2017-2022

Chart – 1.9

V. Capacity, Actual Inmate Population in Women Jails vis-à-vis Women Inmates in Other Jails during 2017-2022

Capacity of Women Jails has increased by 31.1% during 2017-2022 (status as on 31st December of each year), however the actual number of women inmates has increased by 40.4% in the same period.

Capacity of women inmates in Other Jails (except Women Jails) has increased by 11.5% during 2017-2022, the actual number of women inmates in these jails has increased by 23.2% during the same period.



	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Capacity of Women Inmates in Other Jails	21601	21668	21192	21577	22659	24077
Actual No. of Women Inmates in Other Jails	15854	16051	16717	16962	19115	19532
Capacity of Women Jails	5400	5593	6511	6179	6767	7080
Actual No. of Women Inmates in Women Jails	3019	3246	3675	3084	3803	4240

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

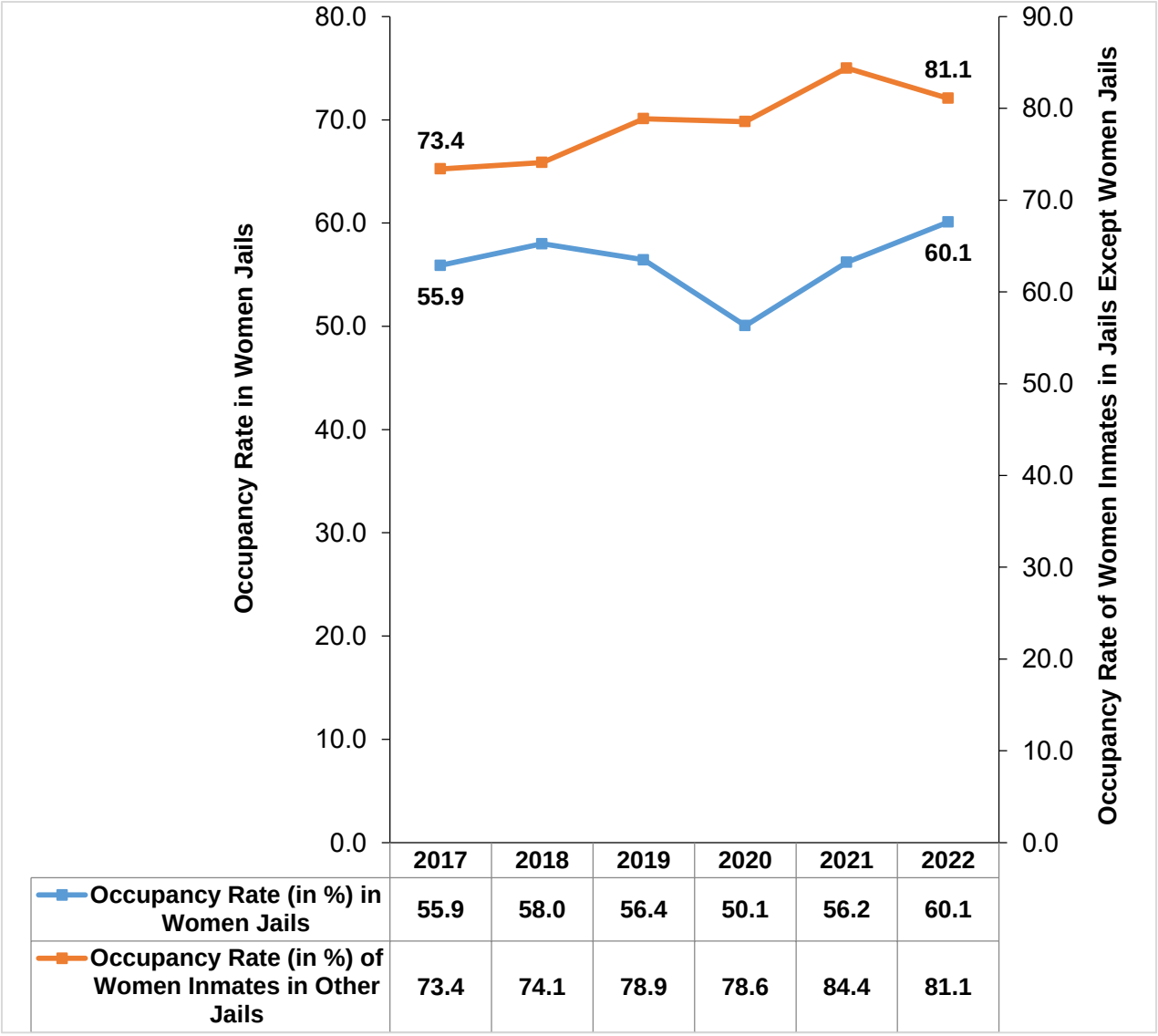
Note: Figures as on 31st December of the respective year

Occupancy trend of Women prisoners in Women Vs Other Jail during 2017-2022

Chart – 1.10

VI. Women Prisoners Occupancy Rate (in %) in Women Jails vis-à-vis Women Inmates in Other Jails during 2017-2022

Women prisoners' occupancy rate in women jails has increased from 55.9% in 2017 to 60.1% at national level in 2022 (as on 31st December). However, the occupancy rate of women inmates in other jails increased from 73.4% in 2017 to 81.1% in 2022.



	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Occupancy Rate (in %) in Women Jails	55.9	58.0	56.4	50.1	56.2	60.1
Occupancy Rate (in %) of Women Inmates in Other Jails	73.4	74.1	78.9	78.6	84.4	81.1

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

Note: Figures as on 31st December of the respective year

Women Prisoners Occupancy Rate during 2017-2022

Chart – 1.11

Table – 1.1

Types of Jails in the Country as on 31st December, 2022

Sl. No.	State/UT	Central Jail	District Jail	Sub Jail	Women Jail	Borstal School	Open Jail	Special Jail	Others	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
1	ANDHRA PRADESH	4	8	91	2	0	1	0	0	106
2	ARUNACHAL PRADESH	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
3	ASSAM	6	22	1	0	0	1	1	0	31
4	BIHAR	8	31	17	2	0	1	0	0	59
5	CHHATTISGARH	5	20	8	0	0	0	0	0	33
6	GOA	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
7	GUJARAT	4	11	9	2	0	4	2	0	32
8	HARYANA	3	17	0	0	0	0	0	0	20
9	HIMACHAL PRADESH	2	9	3	0	1	1	0	0	16
10	JHARKHAND	7	16	7	0	1	1	0	0	32
11	KARNATAKA	8	21	27	1	0	1	1	0	59
12	KERALA	4	13	16	3	1	3	16	1	57
13	MADHYA PRADESH	11	41	73	0	0	7	0	0	132
14	MAHARASHTRA	9	28	4	1	1	19	1	1	64
15	MANIPUR	2	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	5
16	MEGHALAYA	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	5
17	MIZORAM	1	8	0	1	0	0	0	0	10
18	NAGALAND	1	11	0	0	0	0	0	0	12
19	ODISHA	5	9	73	1	0	1	2	1	92
20	PUNJAB	10	7	5	2	1	1	0	0	26
21	RAJASTHAN	9	26	60	7	1	41	2	0	146
22	SIKKIM	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
23	TAMIL NADU	9	14	104	5	3	3	4	0	142
24	TELANGANA	3	7	20	1	1	1	4	0	37
25	TRIPURA	1	2	10	1	0	0	0	0	14
26	UTTAR PRADESH	7	64	2	2	0	0	2	0	77
27	UTTARAKHAND	1	7	2	0	0	1	0	0	11
28	WEST BENGAL	8	13	30	1	0	4	4	0	60
	TOTAL (STATES)	**130**	**415**	**563**	**32**	**10**	**91**	**39**	**3**	**1283**
29	A & N ISLANDS	0	1	3	0	0	0	0	0	4
30	CHANDIGARH	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
31	DNH & DAMAN DIU	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	2
32	DELHI	14	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	16
33	JAMMU & KASHMIR	2	10	1	0	0	0	1	0	14
34	LADAKH	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
35	LAKSHADWEEP	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	4
36	PUDUCHERRY	1	0	1	0	0	0	2	0	4
	TOTAL (UTs)	**18**	**13**	**11**	**2**	**0**	**0**	**3**	**0**	**47**
	TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)	**148**	**428**	**574**	**34**	**10**	**91**	**42**	**3**	**1330**

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

Table – 1.2

Capacity, Inmate Population and Occupancy Rate of Jails as on 31st December, 2022

Sl. No.	State/UT	Available Capacity				Inmate Population				Occupancy Rate$ (in %)			
		M	F	Tr.	Total	M	F	Tr.	Total	M	F	Tr.	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
1	ANDHRA PRADESH	7744	915	0	8659	6862	390	2	7254	88.6	42.6	-	83.8
2	ARUNACHAL PRADESH	309	24	0	333	321	14	0	335	103.9	58.3	-	100.6
3	ASSAM	8785	779	0	9564	11059	533	0	11592	125.9	68.4	-	121.2
4	BIHAR	45748	2002	0	47750	61973	2938	3	64914	135.5	146.8	-	135.9
5	CHHATTISGARH	13333	810	0	14143	19500	951	0	20451	146.3	117.4	-	144.6
6	GOA	574	50	0	624	638	43	0	681	111.1	86.0	-	109.1
7	GUJARAT	12901	1164	0	14065	16036	571	4	16611	124.3	49.1	-	118.1
8	HARYANA	19193	1760	0	20953	24647	819	5	25471	128.4	46.5	-	121.6
9	HIMACHAL PRADESH	2365	163	0	2528	2769	109	3	2881	117.1	66.9	-	114.0
10	JHARKHAND	16725	946	0	17671	18787	828	0	19615	112.3	87.5	-	111.0
11	KARNATAKA	14187	1392	10	15589	15585	618	0	16203	109.9	44.4	0.0	103.9
12	KERALA	7910	423	36	8369	8678	204	1	8883	109.7	48.2	2.8	106.1
13	MADHYA PRADESH	27795	1916	4	29715	46946	1911	0	48857	168.9	99.7	0.0	164.4
14	MAHARASHTRA	23978	1448	17	25443	39457	1596	17	41070	164.6	110.2	100.0	161.4
15	MANIPUR	1022	250	0	1272	754	101	0	855	73.8	40.4	-	67.2
16	MEGHALAYA	625	55	0	680	1108	29	0	1137	177.3	52.7	-	167.2
17	MIZORAM	1108	256	0	1364	1366	214	0	1580	123.3	83.6	-	115.8
18	NAGALAND	1290	200	0	1490	455	14	0	469	35.3	7.0	-	31.5
19	ODISHA	20775	2072	8	22855	18281	673	8	18962	88.0	32.5	100.0	83.0
20	PUNJAB	24083	2473	0	26556	29239	1560	2	30801	121.4	63.1	-	116.0
21	RAJASTHAN	21293	1670	0	22963	23964	694	1	24659	112.5	41.6	-	107.4
22	SIKKIM	234	26	0	260	381	6	0	387	162.8	23.1	-	148.8
23	TAMIL NADU	21740	2602	0	24342	18032	771	3	18806	82.9	29.6	-	77.3
24	TELANGANA	7294	694	9	7997	6116	372	9	6497	83.8	53.6	100.0	81.2
25	TRIPURA	2184	181	0	2365	1125	69	0	1194	51.5	38.1	-	50.5
26	UTTAR PRADESH	63827	3752	21	67600	116792	4809	8	121609	183.0	128.2	38.1	179.9
27	UTTARAKHAND	3577	164	0	3741	6585	273	0	6858	184.1	166.5	-	183.3
28	WEST BENGAL	19556	1920	0	21476	26994	1778	17	28789	138.0	92.6	-	134.1
	TOTAL (STATES)	**390155**	**30107**	**105**	**420367**	**524450**	**22888**	**83**	**547421**	**134.4**	**76.0**	**79.0**	**130.2**
29	A & N ISLANDS	279	40	0	319	253	5	0	258	90.7	12.5	-	80.9
30	CHANDIGARH	1000	120	0	1120	1138	57	0	1195	113.8	47.5	-	106.7
31	DNH & DAMAN DIU	160	10	0	170	176	0	0	176	110.0	0.0	-	103.5
32	DELHI	9346	680	0	10026	17814	670	13	18497	190.6	98.5	-	184.5
33	JAMMU & KASHMIR	3487	141	1	3629	5172	141	1	5314	148.3	100.0	100.0	146.4
34	LADAKH	150	5	0	155	30	0	0	30	20.0	0.0	-	19.4
35	LAKSHADWEEP	64	0	0	64	6	0	0	6	9.4	-	-	9.4
36	PUDUCHERRY	371	45	0	416	312	11	0	323	84.1	24.4	-	77.6
	TOTAL (UTs)	**14857**	**1041**	**1**	**15899**	**24901**	**884**	**14**	**25799**	**167.6**	**84.9**	**1400.0**	**162.3**
	TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)	**405012**	**31148**	**106**	**436266**	**549351**	**23772**	**97**	**573220**	**135.6**	**76.3**	**91.5**	**131.4**

$ Occupancy Rate = $\frac{\text{Inmate Population}}{\text{Total Capacity}} \times 100$

Occupancy Rate <100 shows space available for inmates in prisons. Occupancy Rate >100 shows overcrowding in prisons.

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

Table – 1.3

Jails-wise Capacity, Inmate Population and Occupancy Rate as on 31st December, 2022

Sl. No.	State/UT	Central Jail			District Jail			Sub Jail		
		Available Capacity	Inmate Population	Occupancy Rate	Available Capacity	Inmate Population	Occupancy Rate	Available Capacity	Inmate Population	Occupancy Rate
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
1	ANDHRA PRADESH	3764	4542	120.7	1711	1112	65.0	2604	1431	55.0
2	ARUNACHAL PRADESH	0	0	-	333	335	100.6	0	0	-
3	ASSAM	4390	4229	96.3	4600	6710	145.9	32	50	156.3
4	BIHAR	17649	23209	131.5	24788	36573	147.5	5007	4826	96.4
5	CHHATTISGARH	8653	12709	146.9	4602	6588	143.2	888	1154	130.0
6	GOA	624	681	109.1	0	0	-	0	0	-
7	GUJARAT	7740	9961	128.7	3595	3739	104.0	1470	2049	139.4
8	HARYANA	3613	4500	124.6	17340	20971	120.9	0	0	-
9	HIMACHAL PRADESH	909	1098	120.8	1303	1681	129.0	221	84	38.0
10	JHARKHAND	10137	10751	106.1	4976	7033	141.3	2358	1775	75.3
11	KARNATAKA	9347	10267	109.8	4005	4584	114.5	1981	1162	58.7
12	KERALA	2979	3308	111.0	2248	2308	102.7	539	883	163.8
13	MADHYA PRADESH	14604	25170	172.4	9672	15720	162.5	5321	7885	148.2
14	MAHARASHTRA	16110	28337	175.9	7030	10395	147.9	50	47	94.0
15	MANIPUR	1095	855	78.1	100	0	0.0	77	0	0.0
16	MEGHALAYA	0	0	-	680	1137	167.2	0	0	-
17	MIZORAM	438	768	175.3	830	650	78.3	0	0	-
18	NAGALAND	600	155	25.8	890	314	35.3	0	0	-
19	ODISHA	4284	4150	96.9	3848	3798	98.7	12380	9044	73.1
20	PUNJAB	20393	23319	114.3	4203	5611	133.5	777	983	126.5
21	RAJASTHAN	9284	10148	109.3	6085	8091	133.0	4124	3961	96.0
22	SIKKIM	186	296	159.1	74	91	123.0	0	0	-
23	TAMIL NADU	14759	14068	95.3	2875	2212	76.9	3696	1739	47.1
24	TELANGANA	4196	3618	86.2	2249	1942	86.3	821	459	55.9
25	TRIPURA	975	508	52.1	276	171	62.0	1089	476	43.7
26	UTTAR PRADESH	13746	12132	88.3	52220	108396	207.6	306	671	219.3
27	UTTARAKHAND	552	620	112.3	2110	3848	182.4	779	2355	302.3
28	WEST BENGAL	13848	15705	113.4	3818	6928	181.5	2428	4363	179.7
	TOTAL (STATES)	**184875**	**225104**	**121.8**	**166461**	**260938**	**156.8**	**46948**	**45397**	**96.7**
29	A & N ISLANDS	0	0	-	269	238	88.5	50	20	40.0
30	CHANDIGARH	1120	1195	106.7	0	0	-	0	0	-
31	DNH & DAMAN DIU	0	0	-	0	0	-	170	176	103.5
32	DELHI	9346	17822	190.7	0	0	-	0	0	-
33	JAMMU & KASHMIR	1411	1720	121.9	2096	3328	158.8	26	72	276.9
34	LADAKH	0	0	-	155	30	19.4	0	0	-
35	LAKSHADWEEP	0	0	-	0	0	-	64	6	9.4
36	PUDUCHERRY	300	314	104.7	0	0	-	12	8	66.7
	TOTAL (UTs)	**12177**	**21051**	**172.9**	**2520**	**3596**	**142.7**	**322**	**282**	**87.6**
	TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)	**197052**	**246155**	**124.9**	**168981**	**264534**	**156.5**	**47270**	**45679**	**96.6**

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

Table – 1.3 (Continued)

Jails-wise Capacity, Inmate Population and Occupancy Rate as on 31st December, 2022

Sl. No.	State/UT	Women Jail			Borstal School			Open Jail		
		Available Capacity	Inmate Population	Occupancy Rate	Available Capacity	Inmate Population	Occupancy Rate	Available Capacity	Inmate Population	Occupancy Rate
(1)	(2)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)
1	ANDHRA PRADESH	280	139	49.6	0	0	-	300	30	10.0
2	ARUNACHAL PRADESH	0	0	-	0	0	-	0	0	-
3	ASSAM	0	0	-	0	0	-	100	20	20.0
4	BIHAR	202	223	110.4	0	0	-	104	83	79.8
5	CHHATTISGARH	0	0	-	0	0	-	0	0	-
6	GOA	0	0	-	0	0	-	0	0	-
7	GUJARAT	410	199	48.5	0	0	-	200	99	49.5
8	HARYANA	0	0	-	0	0	-	0	0	-
9	HIMACHAL PRADESH	0	0	-	15	0	0.0	80	18	22.5
10	JHARKHAND	0	0	-	100	21	21.0	100	35	35.0
11	KARNATAKA	100	70	70.0	0	0	-	80	53	66.3
12	KERALA	232	137	59.1	90	78	86.7	468	437	93.4
13	MADHYA PRADESH	0	0	-	0	0	-	118	82	69.5
14	MAHARASHTRA	262	343	130.9	105	7	6.7	1612	1725	107.0
15	MANIPUR	0	0	-	0	0	-	0	0	-
16	MEGHALAYA	0	0	-	0	0	-	0	0	-
17	MIZORAM	96	162	168.8	0	0	-	0	0	-
18	NAGALAND	0	0	-	0	0	-	0	0	-
19	ODISHA	55	21	38.2	0	0	-	125	26	20.8
20	PUNJAB	608	433	71.2	500	383	76.6	75	72	96.0
21	RAJASTHAN	998	476	47.7	20	0	0.0	1488	1367	91.9
22	SIKKIM	0	0	-	0	0	-	0	0	-
23	TAMIL NADU	2018	610	30.2	281	0	0.0	260	42	16.2
24	TELANGANA	260	256	98.5	93	0	0.0	150	88	58.7
25	TRIPURA	25	39	156.0	0	0	-	0	0	-
26	UTTAR PRADESH	540	171	31.7	0	0	-	0	0	-
27	UTTARAKHAND	0	0	-	0	0	-	300	35	11.7
28	WEST BENGAL	314	304	96.8	0	0	-	483	261	54.0
	TOTAL (STATES)	**6400**	**3583**	**56.0**	**1204**	**489**	**40.6**	**6043**	**4473**	**74.0**
29	A & N ISLANDS	0	0	-	0	0	-	0	0	-
30	CHANDIGARH	0	0	-	0	0	-	0	0	-
31	DNH & DAMAN DIU	0	0	-	0	0	-	0	0	-
32	DELHI	680	675	99.3	0	0	-	0	0	-
33	JAMMU & KASHMIR	0	0	-	0	0	-	0	0	-
34	LADAKH	0	0	-	0	0	-	0	0	-
35	LAKSHADWEEP	0	0	-	0	0	-	0	0	-
36	PUDUCHERRY	0	0	-	0	0	-	0	0	-
	TOTAL (UTs)	**680**	**675**	**99.3**	**0**	**0**	**-**	**0**	**0**	**-**
	TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)	**7080**	**4258**	**60.1**	**1204**	**489**	**40.6**	**6043**	**4473**	**74.0**

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

Table – 1.3 (Concluded)

Jails-wise Capacity, Inmate Population and Occupancy Rate as on 31st December, 2022

Sl. No.	State/UT	Special Jail			Other Jail			Total		
		Available Capacity	Inmate Population	Occupancy Rate	Available Capacity	Inmate Population	Occupancy Rate	Available Capacity	Inmate Population	Occupancy Rate
(1)	(2)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)
1	ANDHRA PRADESH	0	0	-	0	0	-	8659	7254	83.8
2	ARUNACHAL PRADESH	0	0	-	0	0	-	333	335	100.6
3	ASSAM	442	583	131.9	0	0	-	9564	11592	121.2
4	BIHAR	0	0	-	0	0	-	47750	64914	135.9
5	CHHATTISGARH	0	0	-	0	0	-	14143	20451	144.6
6	GOA	0	0	-	0	0	-	624	681	109.1
7	GUJARAT	650	564	86.8	0	0	-	14065	16611	118.1
8	HARYANA	0	0	-	0	0	-	20953	25471	121.6
9	HIMACHAL PRADESH	0	0	-	0	0	-	2528	2881	114.0
10	JHARKHAND	0	0	-	0	0	-	17671	19615	111.0
11	KARNATAKA	76	67	88.2	0	0	-	15589	16203	103.9
12	KERALA	1278	1519	118.9	535	213	39.8	8369	8883	106.1
13	MADHYA PRADESH	0	0	-	0	0	-	29715	48857	164.4
14	MAHARASHTRA	246	204	82.9	28	12	42.9	25443	41070	161.4
15	MANIPUR	0	0	-	0	0	-	1272	855	67.2
16	MEGHALAYA	0	0	-	0	0	-	680	1137	167.2
17	MIZORAM	0	0	-	0	0	-	1364	1580	115.8
18	NAGALAND	0	0	-	0	0	-	1490	469	31.5
19	ODISHA	1663	1687	101.4	500	236	47.2	22855	18962	83.0
20	PUNJAB	0	0	-	0	0	-	26556	30801	116.0
21	RAJASTHAN	964	616	63.9	0	0	-	22963	24659	107.4
22	SIKKIM	0	0	-	0	0	-	260	387	148.8
23	TAMIL NADU	453	135	29.8	0	0	-	24342	18806	77.3
24	TELANGANA	228	134	58.8	0	0	-	7997	6497	81.2
25	TRIPURA	0	0	-	0	0	-	2365	1194	50.5
26	UTTAR PRADESH	788	239	30.3	0	0	-	67600	121609	179.9
27	UTTARAKHAND	0	0	-	0	0	-	3741	6858	183.3
28	WEST BENGAL	585	1228	209.9	0	0	-	21476	28789	134.1
	TOTAL (STATES)	**7373**	**6976**	**94.6**	**1063**	**461**	**43.4**	**420367**	**547421**	**130.2**
29	A & N ISLANDS	0	0	-	0	0	-	319	258	80.9
30	CHANDIGARH	0	0	-	0	0	-	1120	1195	106.7
31	DNH & DAMAN DIU	0	0	-	0	0	-	170	176	103.5
32	DELHI	0	0	-	0	0	-	10026	18497	184.5
33	JAMMU & KASHMIR	96	194	202.1	0	0	-	3629	5314	146.4
34	LADAKH	0	0	-	0	0	-	155	30	19.4
35	LAKSHADWEEP	0	0	-	0	0	-	64	6	9.4
36	PUDUCHERRY	104	1	1.0	0	0	-	416	323	77.6
	TOTAL (UTs)	**200**	**195**	**97.5**	**0**	**0**	**-**	**15899**	**25799**	**162.3**
	TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)	**7573**	**7171**	**94.7**	**1063**	**461**	**43.4**	**436266**	**573220**	**131.4**

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

Table – 1.4

Capacity, Inmates Population and Occupancy Rate of Central Jails as on 31st December, 2022

Sl. No.	State/UT	Number of Central Jails	Total Capacity of Inmates				Inmate Population				Occupancy Rate (in %)			
			M	F	Tr.	Total	M	F	Tr.	Total	M	F	Tr.	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
1	ANDHRA PRADESH	4	3634	130	0	3764	4449	91	2	4542	122.4	70.0	-	120.7
2	ARUNACHAL PRADESH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	-
3	ASSAM	6	4093	297	0	4390	4027	202	0	4229	98.4	68.0	-	96.3
4	BIHAR	8	17085	564	0	17649	22383	826	0	23209	131.0	146.5	-	131.5
5	CHHATTISGARH	5	8106	547	0	8653	11891	818	0	12709	146.7	149.5	-	146.9
6	GOA	1	574	50	0	624	638	43	0	681	111.1	86.0	-	109.1
7	GUJARAT	4	7450	290	0	7740	9779	178	4	9961	131.3	61.4	-	128.7
8	HARYANA	3	3426	187	0	3613	4361	138	1	4500	127.3	73.8	-	124.6
9	HIMACHAL PRADESH	2	864	45	0	909	1055	43	0	1098	122.1	95.6	-	120.8
10	JHARKHAND	7	9645	492	0	10137	10302	449	0	10751	106.8	91.3	-	106.1
11	KARNATAKA	8	8635	702	10	9347	9859	408	0	10267	114.2	58.1	0.0	109.8
12	KERALA	4	2945	0	34	2979	3308	0	0	3308	112.3	-	0.0	111.0
13	MADHYA PRADESH	11	13878	723	3	14604	23977	1193	0	25170	172.8	165.0	0.0	172.4
14	MAHARASHTRA	9	15483	612	15	16110	27608	714	15	28337	178.3	116.7	100.0	175.9
15	MANIPUR	2	845	250	0	1095	754	101	0	855	89.2	40.4	-	78.1
16	MEGHALAYA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	-
17	MIZORAM	1	438	0	0	438	768	0	0	768	175.3	-	-	175.3
18	NAGALAND	1	600	0	0	600	155	0	0	155	25.8	-	-	25.8
19	ODISHA	5	4083	193	8	4284	4012	130	8	4150	98.3	67.4	100.0	96.9
20	PUNJAB	10	18866	1527	0	20393	22468	851	0	23319	119.1	55.7	-	114.3
21	RAJASTHAN	9	9088	196	0	9284	10099	49	0	10148	111.1	25.0	-	109.3
22	SIKKIM	1	165	21	0	186	293	3	0	296	177.6	14.3	-	159.1
23	TAMIL NADU	9	14759	0	0	14759	14067	0	1	14068	95.3	-	-	95.3
24	TELANGANA	3	4116	80	0	4196	3618	0	0	3618	87.9	0.0	-	86.2
25	TRIPURA	1	975	0	0	975	508	0	0	508	52.1	-	-	52.1
26	UTTAR PRADESH	7	13626	120	0	13746	11977	155	0	12132	87.9	129.2	-	88.3
27	UTTARAKHAND	1	552	0	0	552	620	0	0	620	112.3	-	-	112.3
28	WEST BENGAL	8	13024	824	0	13848	14787	901	17	15705	113.5	109.3	-	113.4
	TOTAL (STATES)	**130**	**176955**	**7850**	**70**	**184875**	**217763**	**7293**	**48**	**225104**	**123.1**	**92.9**	**68.6**	**121.8**
29	A & N ISLANDS	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	-
30	CHANDIGARH	1	1000	120	0	1120	1138	57	0	1195	113.8	47.5	-	106.7
31	DNH & DAMAN DIU	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	-
32	DELHI	14	9346	0	0	9346	17814	0	8	17822	190.6	-	-	190.7
33	JAMMU & KASHMIR	2	1377	34	0	1411	1686	34	0	1720	122.4	100.0	-	121.9
34	LADAKH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	-
35	LAKSHADWEEP	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	-
36	PUDUCHERRY	1	275	25	0	300	303	11	0	314	110.2	44.0	-	104.7
	TOTAL (UTs)	**18**	**11998**	**179**	**0**	**12177**	**20941**	**102**	**8**	**21051**	**174.5**	**57.0**	**-**	**172.9**
	TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)	**148**	**188953**	**8029**	**70**	**197052**	**238704**	**7395**	**56**	**246155**	**126.3**	**92.1**	**80.0**	**124.9**

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

Table – 1.5

Capacity, Inmates Population and Occupancy Rate of District Jails as on 31st December, 2022

Sl. No.	State/UT	Number of District Jails	Total Capacity of Inmates				Inmate Population				Occupancy Rate (in %)			
			M	F	Tr.	Total	M	F	Tr.	Total	M	F	Tr.	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
1	ANDHRA PRADESH	8	1528	183	0	1711	1014	98	0	1112	66.4	53.6	-	65.0
2	ARUNACHAL PRADESH	2	309	24	0	333	321	14	0	335	103.9	58.3	-	100.6
3	ASSAM	22	4138	462	0	4600	6413	297	0	6710	155.0	64.3	-	145.9
4	BIHAR	31	23808	980	0	24788	34882	1689	2	36573	146.5	172.3	-	147.5
5	CHHATTISGARH	20	4402	200	0	4602	6455	133	0	6588	146.6	66.5	-	143.2
6	GOA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	-
7	GUJARAT	11	3347	248	0	3595	3626	113	0	3739	108.3	45.6	-	104.0
8	HARYANA	17	15767	1573	0	17340	20286	681	4	20971	128.7	43.3	-	120.9
9	HIMACHAL PRADESH	9	1210	93	0	1303	1614	64	3	1681	133.4	68.8	-	129.0
10	JHARKHAND	16	4742	234	0	4976	6726	307	0	7033	141.8	131.2	-	141.3
11	KARNATAKA	21	3606	399	0	4005	4466	118	0	4584	123.8	29.6	-	114.5
12	KERALA	13	2097	149	2	2248	2267	40	1	2308	108.1	26.8	50.0	102.7
13	MADHYA PRADESH	41	8933	738	1	9672	15008	712	0	15720	168.0	96.5	0.0	162.5
14	MAHARASHTRA	28	6568	460	2	7030	9930	463	2	10395	151.2	100.7	100.0	147.9
15	MANIPUR	2	100	0	0	100	0	0	0	0	0.0	-	-	0.0
16	MEGHALAYA	5	625	55	0	680	1108	29	0	1137	177.3	52.7	-	167.2
17	MIZORAM	8	670	160	0	830	598	52	0	650	89.3	32.5	-	78.3
18	NAGALAND	11	690	200	0	890	300	14	0	314	43.5	7.0	-	35.3
19	ODISHA	9	3617	231	0	3848	3674	124	0	3798	101.6	53.7	-	98.7
20	PUNJAB	7	3865	338	0	4203	5333	276	2	5611	138.0	81.7	-	133.5
21	RAJASTHAN	26	5813	272	0	6085	7974	117	0	8091	137.2	43.0	-	133.0
22	SIKKIM	1	69	5	0	74	88	3	0	91	127.5	60.0	-	123.0
23	TAMIL NADU	14	2875	0	0	2875	2212	0	0	2212	76.9	-	-	76.9
24	TELANGANA	7	2007	242	0	2249	1821	121	0	1942	90.7	50.0	-	86.3
25	TRIPURA	2	268	8	0	276	166	5	0	171	61.9	62.5	-	62.0
26	UTTAR PRADESH	64	49130	3069	21	52220	103919	4469	8	108396	211.5	145.6	38.1	207.6
27	UTTARAKHAND	7	1996	114	0	2110	3687	161	0	3848	184.7	141.2	-	182.4
28	WEST BENGAL	13	3511	307	0	3818	6569	359	0	6928	187.1	116.9	-	181.5
	TOTAL (STATES)	**415**	**155691**	**10744**	**26**	**166461**	**250457**	**10459**	**22**	**260938**	**160.9**	**97.3**	**84.6**	**156.8**
29	A & N ISLANDS	1	239	30	0	269	233	5	0	238	97.5	16.7	-	88.5
30	CHANDIGARH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	-
31	DNH & DAMAN DIU	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	-
32	DELHI	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	-
33	JAMMU & KASHMIR	10	1988	107	1	2096	3220	107	1	3328	162.0	100.0	100.0	158.8
34	LADAKH	2	150	5	0	155	30	0	0	30	20.0	0.0	-	19.4
35	LAKSHADWEEP	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	-
36	PUDUCHERRY	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	-
	TOTAL (UTs)	**13**	**2377**	**142**	**1**	**2520**	**3483**	**112**	**1**	**3596**	**146.5**	**78.9**	**100.0**	**142.7**
	TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)	**428**	**158068**	**10886**	**27**	**168981**	**253940**	**10571**	**23**	**264534**	**160.7**	**97.1**	**85.2**	**156.5**

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

Table – 1.6

Capacity, Inmates Population and Occupancy Rate of Sub-Jails as on 31st December, 2022

Sl. No.	State/UT	Number of Sub Jails	Total Capacity of Inmates				Inmate Population				Occupancy Rate (in %)			
			M	F	Tr.	Total	M	F	Tr.	Total	M	F	Tr.	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
1	ANDHRA PRADESH	91	2282	322	0	2604	1369	62	0	1431	60.0	19.3	-	55.0
2	ARUNACHAL PRADESH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	-
3	ASSAM	1	24	8	0	32	50	0	0	50	208.3	0.0	-	156.3
4	BIHAR	17	4751	256	0	5007	4625	201	0	4826	97.3	78.5	-	96.4
5	CHHATTISGARH	8	825	63	0	888	1154	0	0	1154	139.9	0.0	-	130.0
6	GOA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	-
7	GUJARAT	9	1304	166	0	1470	1981	68	0	2049	151.9	41.0	-	139.4
8	HARYANA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	-
9	HIMACHAL PRADESH	3	196	25	0	221	82	2	0	84	41.8	8.0	-	38.0
10	JHARKHAND	7	2148	210	0	2358	1708	67	0	1775	79.5	31.9	-	75.3
11	KARNATAKA	27	1790	191	0	1981	1140	22	0	1162	63.7	11.5	-	58.7
12	KERALA	16	539	0	0	539	883	0	0	883	163.8	-	-	163.8
13	MADHYA PRADESH	73	4866	455	0	5321	7879	6	0	7885	161.9	1.3	-	148.2
14	MAHARASHTRA	4	39	11	0	50	47	0	0	47	120.5	0.0	-	94.0
15	MANIPUR	1	77	0	0	77	0	0	0	0	0.0	-	-	0.0
16	MEGHALAYA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	-
17	MIZORAM	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	-
18	NAGALAND	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	-
19	ODISHA	73	10891	1489	0	12380	8701	343	0	9044	79.9	23.0	-	73.1
20	PUNJAB	5	777	0	0	777	983	0	0	983	126.5	-	-	126.5
21	RAJASTHAN	60	3920	204	0	4124	3961	0	0	3961	101.0	0.0	-	96.0
22	SIKKIM	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	-
23	TAMIL NADU	104	3306	390	0	3696	1659	80	0	1739	50.2	20.5	-	47.1
24	TELANGANA	20	744	77	0	821	455	4	0	459	61.2	5.2	-	55.9
25	TRIPURA	10	941	148	0	1089	451	25	0	476	47.9	16.9	-	43.7
26	UTTAR PRADESH	2	283	23	0	306	657	14	0	671	232.2	60.9	-	219.3
27	UTTARAKHAND	2	729	50	0	779	2243	112	0	2355	307.7	224.0	-	302.3
28	WEST BENGAL	30	2037	391	0	2428	4199	164	0	4363	206.1	41.9	-	179.7
	TOTAL (STATES)	**563**	**42469**	**4479**	**0**	**46948**	**44227**	**1170**	**0**	**45397**	**104.1**	**26.1**	**-**	**96.7**
29	A & N ISLANDS	3	40	10	0	50	20	0	0	20	50.0	0.0	-	40.0
30	CHANDIGARH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	-
31	DNH & DAMAN DIU	2	160	10	0	170	176	0	0	176	110.0	0.0	-	103.5
32	DELHI	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	-
33	JAMMU & KASHMIR	1	26	0	0	26	72	0	0	72	276.9	-	-	276.9
34	LADAKH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	-
35	LAKSHADWEEP	4	64	0	0	64	6	0	0	6	9.4	-	-	9.4
36	PUDUCHERRY	1	8	4	0	12	8	0	0	8	100.0	0.0	-	66.7
	TOTAL (UTs)	**11**	**298**	**24**	**0**	**322**	**282**	**0**	**0**	**282**	**94.6**	**0.0**	**-**	**87.6**
	TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)	**574**	**42767**	**4503**	**0**	**47270**	**44509**	**1170**	**0**	**45679**	**104.1**	**26.0**	**-**	**96.6**

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

Table – 1.7

Capacity, Inmates Population and Occupancy Rate of Women Jails as on 31st December, 2022

Sl. No.	State/UT	Number of Women Jails	Total Capacity of Inmates			Inmate Population			Occupancy Rate (in %)		
			F	Tr.	Total	F	Tr.	Total	F	Tr.	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
1	ANDHRA PRADESH	2	280	0	280	139	0	139	49.6	-	49.6
2	ARUNACHAL PRADESH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-
3	ASSAM	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-
4	BIHAR	2	202	0	202	222	1	223	109.9	-	110.4
5	CHHATTISGARH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-
6	GOA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-
7	GUJARAT	2	410	0	410	199	0	199	48.5	-	48.5
8	HARYANA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-
9	HIMACHAL PRADESH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-
10	JHARKHAND	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-
11	KARNATAKA	1	100	0	100	70	0	70	70.0	-	70.0
12	KERALA	3	232	0	232	137	0	137	59.1	-	59.1
13	MADHYA PRADESH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-
14	MAHARASHTRA	1	262	0	262	343	0	343	130.9	-	130.9
15	MANIPUR	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-
16	MEGHALAYA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-
17	MIZORAM	1	96	0	96	162	0	162	168.8	-	168.8
18	NAGALAND	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-
19	ODISHA	1	55	0	55	21	0	21	38.2	-	38.2
20	PUNJAB	2	608	0	608	433	0	433	71.2	-	71.2
21	RAJASTHAN	7	998	0	998	475	1	476	47.6	-	47.7
22	SIKKIM	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-
23	TAMIL NADU	5	2018	0	2018	608	2	610	30.1	-	30.2
24	TELANGANA	1	251	9	260	247	9	256	98.4	100.0	98.5
25	TRIPURA	1	25	0	25	39	0	39	156.0	-	156.0
26	UTTAR PRADESH	2	540	0	540	171	0	171	31.7	-	31.7
27	UTTARAKHAND	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-
28	WEST BENGAL	1	314	0	314	304	0	304	96.8	-	96.8
	TOTAL (STATES)	**32**	**6391**	**9**	**6400**	**3570**	**13**	**3583**	**55.9**	**144.4**	**56.0**
29	A & N ISLANDS	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-
30	CHANDIGARH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-
31	DNH & DAMAN DIU	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-
32	DELHI	2	680	0	680	670	5	675	98.5	-	99.3
33	JAMMU & KASHMIR	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-
34	LADAKH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-
35	LAKSHADWEEP	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-
36	PUDUCHERRY	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-
	TOTAL (UTs)	**2**	**680**	**0**	**680**	**670**	**5**	**675**	**98.5**	**-**	**99.3**
	TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)	**34**	**7071**	**9**	**7080**	**4240**	**18**	**4258**	**60.0**	**200.0**	**60.1**

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

Table – 1.8

Capacity, Inmates Population and Occupancy Rate of Borstal Schools as on 31st December, 2022

Sl. No.	State/UT	Number of Borstal School	Total Capacity of Inmates				Inmate Population				Occupancy Rate (in %)			
			M	F	Tr.	Total	M	F	Tr.	Total	M	F	Tr.	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
1	ANDHRA PRADESH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	-
2	ARUNACHAL PRADESH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	-
3	ASSAM	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	-
4	BIHAR	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	-
5	CHHATTISGARH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	-
6	GOA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	-
7	GUJARAT	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	-
8	HARYANA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	-
9	HIMACHAL PRADESH	1	15	0	0	15	0	0	0	0	0.0	-	-	0.0
10	JHARKHAND	1	100	0	0	100	21	0	0	21	21.0	-	-	21.0
11	KARNATAKA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	-
12	KERALA	1	90	0	0	90	78	0	0	78	86.7	-	-	86.7
13	MADHYA PRADESH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	-
14	MAHARASHTRA	1	105	0	0	105	7	0	0	7	6.7	-	-	6.7
15	MANIPUR	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	-
16	MEGHALAYA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	-
17	MIZORAM	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	-
18	NAGALAND	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	-
19	ODISHA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	-
20	PUNJAB	1	500	0	0	500	383	0	0	383	76.6	-	-	76.6
21	RAJASTHAN	1	20	0	0	20	0	0	0	0	0.0	-	-	0.0
22	SIKKIM	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	-
23	TAMIL NADU	3	281	0	0	281	0	0	0	0	0.0	-	-	0.0
24	TELANGANA	1	93	0	0	93	0	0	0	0	0.0	-	-	0.0
25	TRIPURA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	-
26	UTTAR PRADESH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	-
27	UTTARAKHAND	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	-
28	WEST BENGAL	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	-
	TOTAL (STATES)	**10**	**1204**	**0**	**0**	**1204**	**489**	**0**	**0**	**489**	**40.6**	**-**	**-**	**40.6**
29	A & N ISLANDS	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	-
30	CHANDIGARH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	-
31	DNH & DAMAN DIU	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	-
32	DELHI	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	-
33	JAMMU & KASHMIR	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	-
34	LADAKH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	-
35	LAKSHADWEEP	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	-
36	PUDUCHERRY	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	-
	TOTAL (UTs)	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**
	TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)	**10**	**1204**	**0**	**0**	**1204**	**489**	**0**	**0**	**489**	**40.6**	**-**	**-**	**40.6**

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

Table – 1.9

Capacity, Inmates Population and Occupancy Rate of Open Jails as on 31st December, 2022

Sl. No.	State/UT	Number of Open Jails	Total Capacity of Inmates				Inmate Population				Occupancy Rate (in %)			
			M	F	Tr.	Total	M	F	Tr.	Total	M	F	Tr.	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
1	ANDHRA PRADESH	1	300	0	0	300	30	0	0	30	10.0	-	-	10.0
2	ARUNACHAL PRADESH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	-
3	ASSAM	1	100	0	0	100	20	0	0	20	20.0	-	-	20.0
4	BIHAR	1	104	0	0	104	83	0	0	83	79.8	-	-	79.8
5	CHHATTISGARH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	-
6	GOA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	-
7	GUJARAT	4	200	0	0	200	99	0	0	99	49.5	-	-	49.5
8	HARYANA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	-
9	HIMACHAL PRADESH	1	80	0	0	80	18	0	0	18	22.5	-	-	22.5
10	JHARKHAND	1	90	10	0	100	30	5	0	35	33.3	50.0	-	35.0
11	KARNATAKA	1	80	0	0	80	53	0	0	53	66.3	-	-	66.3
12	KERALA	3	448	20	0	468	429	8	0	437	95.8	40.0	-	93.4
13	MADHYA PRADESH	7	118	0	0	118	82	0	0	82	69.5	-	-	69.5
14	MAHARASHTRA	19	1512	100	0	1612	1659	66	0	1725	109.7	66.0	-	107.0
15	MANIPUR	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	-
16	MEGHALAYA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	-
17	MIZORAM	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	-
18	NAGALAND	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	-
19	ODISHA	1	125	0	0	125	26	0	0	26	20.8	-	-	20.8
20	PUNJAB	1	75	0	0	75	72	0	0	72	96.0	-	-	96.0
21	RAJASTHAN	41	1488	0	0	1488	1314	53	0	1367	88.3	-	-	91.9
22	SIKKIM	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	-
23	TAMIL NADU	3	260	0	0	260	42	0	0	42	16.2	-	-	16.2
24	TELANGANA	1	150	0	0	150	88	0	0	88	58.7	-	-	58.7
25	TRIPURA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	-
26	UTTAR PRADESH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	-
27	UTTARAKHAND	1	300	0	0	300	35	0	0	35	11.7	-	-	11.7
28	WEST BENGAL	4	483	0	0	483	261	0	0	261	54.0	-	-	54.0
	TOTAL (STATES)	**91**	**5913**	**130**	**0**	**6043**	**4341**	**132**	**0**	**4473**	**73.4**	**101.5**	**-**	**74.0**
29	A & N ISLANDS	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	-
30	CHANDIGARH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	-
31	DNH & DAMAN DIU	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	-
32	DELHI	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	-
33	JAMMU & KASHMIR	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	-
34	LADAKH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	-
35	LAKSHADWEEP	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	-
36	PUDUCHERRY	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	-
	TOTAL (UTs)	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**
	TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)	**91**	**5913**	**130**	**0**	**6043**	**4341**	**132**	**0**	**4473**	**73.4**	**101.5**	**-**	**74.0**

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

Table – 1.10

Capacity, Inmates Population and Occupancy Rate of Special Jails as on 31st December, 2022

Sl. No.	State/UT	Number of Special Jails	Total Capacity of Inmates				Inmate Population				Occupancy Rate (in %)			
			M	F	Tr.	Total	M	F	Tr.	Total	M	F	Tr.	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
1	ANDHRA PRADESH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	-
2	ARUNACHAL PRADESH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	-
3	ASSAM	1	430	12	0	442	549	34	0	583	127.7	283.3	-	131.9
4	BIHAR	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	-
5	CHHATTISGARH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	-
6	GOA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	-
7	GUJARAT	2	600	50	0	650	551	13	0	564	91.8	26.0	-	86.8
8	HARYANA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	-
9	HIMACHAL PRADESH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	-
10	JHARKHAND	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	-
11	KARNATAKA	1	76	0	0	76	67	0	0	67	88.2	-	-	88.2
12	KERALA	16	1256	22	0	1278	1500	19	0	1519	119.4	86.4	-	118.9
13	MADHYA PRADESH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	-
14	MAHARASHTRA	1	243	3	0	246	194	10	0	204	79.8	333.3	-	82.9
15	MANIPUR	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	-
16	MEGHALAYA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	-
17	MIZORAM	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	-
18	NAGALAND	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	-
19	ODISHA	2	1609	54	0	1663	1632	55	0	1687	101.4	101.9	-	101.4
20	PUNJAB	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	-
21	RAJASTHAN	2	964	0	0	964	616	0	0	616	63.9	-	-	63.9
22	SIKKIM	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	-
23	TAMIL NADU	4	259	194	0	453	52	83	0	135	20.1	42.8	-	29.8
24	TELANGANA	4	184	44	0	228	134	0	0	134	72.8	0.0	-	58.8
25	TRIPURA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	-
26	UTTAR PRADESH	2	788	0	0	788	239	0	0	239	30.3	-	-	30.3
27	UTTARAKHAND	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	-
28	WEST BENGAL	4	501	84	0	585	1178	50	0	1228	235.1	59.5	-	209.9
	TOTAL (STATES)	**39**	**6910**	**463**	**0**	**7373**	**6712**	**264**	**0**	**6976**	**97.1**	**57.0**	**-**	**94.6**
29	A & N ISLANDS	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	-
30	CHANDIGARH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	-
31	DNH & DAMAN DIU	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	-
32	DELHI	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	-
33	JAMMU & KASHMIR	1	96	0	0	96	194	0	0	194	202.1	-	-	202.1
34	LADAKH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	-
35	LAKSHADWEEP	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	-
36	PUDUCHERRY	2	88	16	0	104	1	0	0	1	1.1	0.0	-	1.0
	TOTAL (UTs)	**3**	**184**	**16**	**0**	**200**	**195**	**0**	**0**	**195**	**106.0**	**0.0**	**-**	**97.5**
	TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)	**42**	**7094**	**479**	**0**	**7573**	**6907**	**264**	**0**	**7171**	**97.4**	**55.1**	**-**	**94.7**

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

Table – 1.11

Capacity, Inmates Population and Occupancy Rate of Other Jails as on 31st December, 2022

Sl. No.	State/UT	Number of Other Jails	Total Capacity of Inmates				Inmate Population				Occupancy Rate (in %)			
			M	F	Tr.	Total	M	F	Tr.	Total	M	F	Tr.	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
1	ANDHRA PRADESH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	-
2	ARUNACHAL PRADESH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	-
3	ASSAM	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	-
4	BIHAR	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	-
5	CHHATTISGARH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	-
6	GOA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	-
7	GUJARAT	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	-
8	HARYANA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	-
9	HIMACHAL PRADESH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	-
10	JHARKHAND	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	-
11	KARNATAKA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	-
12	KERALA	1	535	0	0	535	213	0	0	213	39.8	-	-	39.8
13	MADHYA PRADESH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	-
14	MAHARASHTRA	1	28	0	0	28	12	0	0	12	42.9	-	-	42.9
15	MANIPUR	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	-
16	MEGHALAYA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	-
17	MIZORAM	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	-
18	NAGALAND	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	-
19	ODISHA	1	450	50	0	500	236	0	0	236	52.4	0.0	-	47.2
20	PUNJAB	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	-
21	RAJASTHAN	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	-
22	SIKKIM	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	-
23	TAMIL NADU	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	-
24	TELANGANA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	-
25	TRIPURA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	-
26	UTTAR PRADESH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	-
27	UTTARAKHAND	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	-
28	WEST BENGAL	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	-
	TOTAL (STATES)	**3**	**1013**	**50**	**0**	**1063**	**461**	**0**	**0**	**461**	**45.5**	**0.0**	**-**	**43.4**
29	A & N ISLANDS	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	-
30	CHANDIGARH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	-
31	DNH & DAMAN DIU	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	-
32	DELHI	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	-
33	JAMMU & KASHMIR	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	-
34	LADAKH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	-
35	LAKSHADWEEP	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	-
36	PUDUCHERRY	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	-
	TOTAL (UTs)	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**
	TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)	**3**	**1013**	**50**	**0**	**1063**	**461**	**0**	**0**	**461**	**45.5**	**0.0**	**-**	**43.4**

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

Chapter 2

Prisoners – Types and Demography

Chapter – 2

Prisoners – Types and Demography

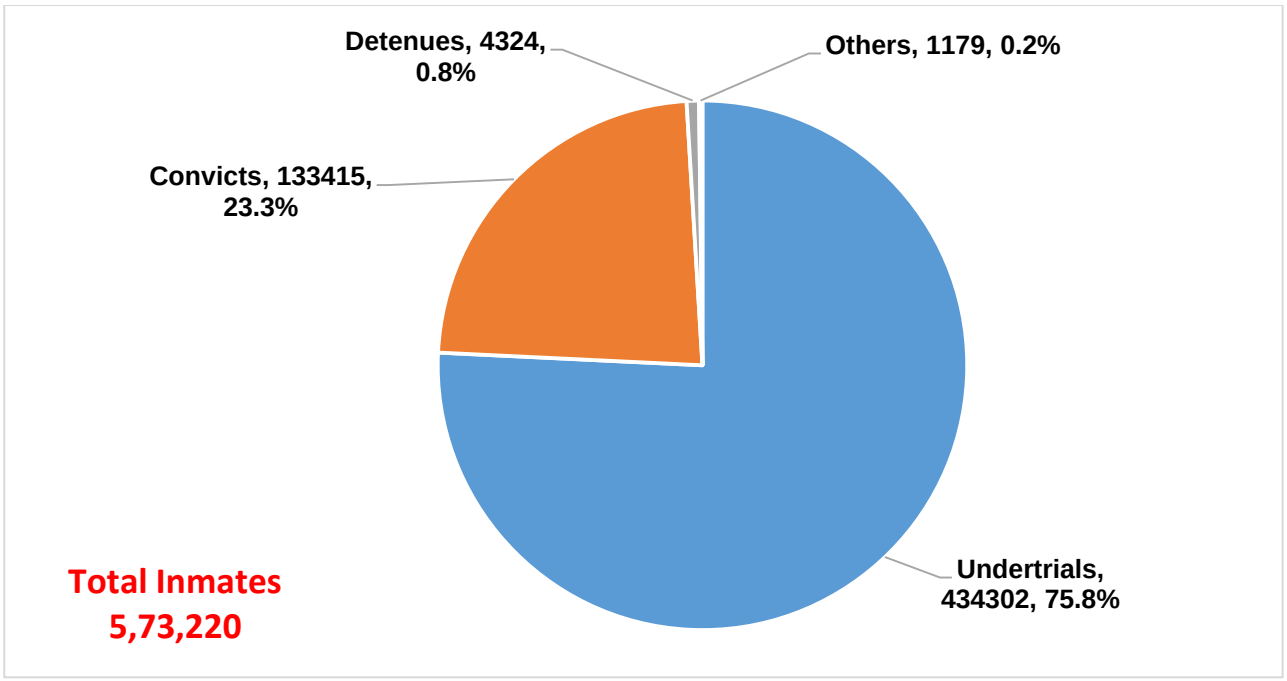
This chapter presents statistical information on different categories of prison inmates like convicts, under-trials, detenues and their age & gender profiles. Besides, details on women prison inmates including those staying with children have also been presented in this chapter.

Prison inmates lodged in various jails are categorised as Convicts, Undertrials and Detenues. A convict is a person found guilty of a crime and sentenced by a court of law and person serving a sentence in prison. An Undertrial is a person who is currently on trial in a court of law. A detenue is any person held lawfully in custody. However, 'Other' category refers to any person other than above mentioned categories.

Share of Convicts, Undertrial Inmates, Detenues and Other Inmates as on 31st December, 2022

A total of (5,73,220) prisoners as on 31st December, 2022 were confined in various jails across the country. The number of Convicts, Undertrial inmates and Detenues were reported as 1,33,415, 4,34,302 and 4,324 respectively accounting for 23.3%, 75.8% and 0.8% respectively at the end of 2022. Other prisoners accounted for 0.2% (1,179 prisoners) of total prisoners as on 31st December, 2022.

Only 11 states have reported lodging of civil prisoners in its jails. Out of 1,33,415 convicts, 138 were civil convicts and out of 4,34,302 undertrials prisoners, 44 were civil undertrial inmates.



- As per data provided by States/UTs.

Share of Different Types of Prisoners as on 31st December 2022

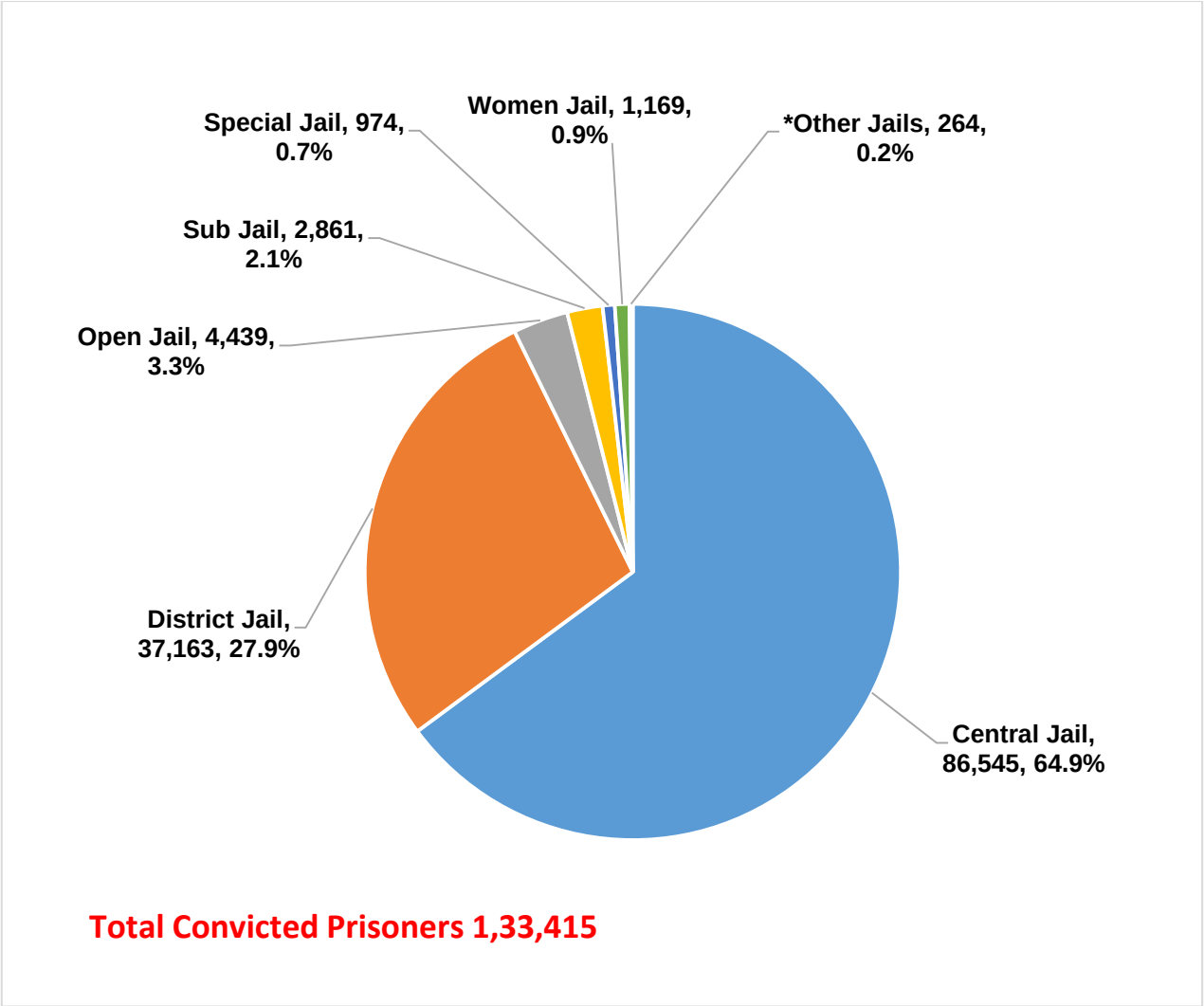
Chart 2.1

Convicts

Jail–wise & State/UT–wise Distribution of Convicted Prisoners in Different Types of Jail as on 31st December, 2022

The highest number of convicted prisoners were lodged in Central Jails (64.9%, 86,545 convicts) out of total 1,33,415 convicts followed by District Jails (27.9%, 37,163 convicts), Open Jails (3.3%, 4,439 convicts) and Sub Jails (2.1%, 2,861 convicts) and as on 31st December, 2022 **[Chart 2.2].**

Uttar Pradesh has reported the most number of convicts (20.4%, 27,209) in the country followed by Madhya Pradesh (16.3%, 21,761) and Maharashtra (6.0%, 7,998) at the end of 2022 **[Table 2.1] [Map-2].** State/UT-wise, Gender-wise distribution of convicted prisoners in different types of jail is presented in **Tables 2.3 - 2.9.**



- As per data provided by States/UTs.

* Other Jails include Borstal Schools.

Share of Convicted Prisoners in Different Jails as on 31st December, 2022

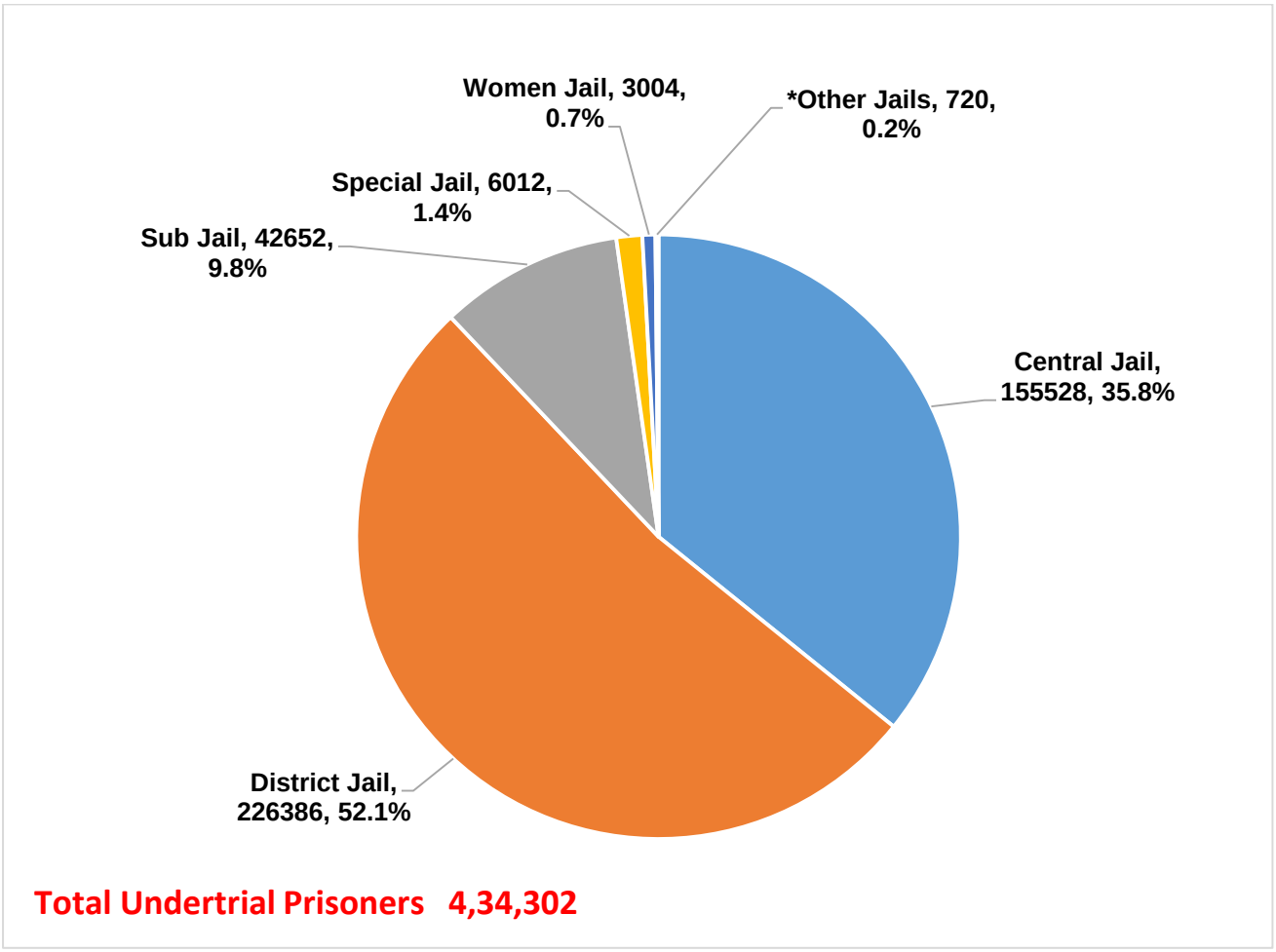
Chart 2.2

Undertrials

Jail-wise & State/UT–wise Distribution of Undertrial Prisoners in Different Types of Jails as on 31st December, 2022

The highest number of undertrial prisoners were lodged in District Jails (52.1%, 2,26,386 undertrials) out of total 4,34,302 undertrials followed by Central Jails (35.8%,1,55,528 undertrials) and Sub Jails (9.8%, 42,652 undertrials) as on 31st December, 2022 **[Chart 2.3].**

Uttar Pradesh has reported the maximum number of undertrials (21.7%, 94,131) in the country followed by Bihar (13.2%, 57,537) and Maharashtra (7.6%, 32,883) at the end of 2022 [**Map-3**]. State/UT-wise, Gender-wise distribution of undertrials prisoners in different types of jail is presented in **Table 2.3 - 2.9**.



- As per data provided by States/UTs.

* Other Jails include Borstal School, Open Jails, etc.

Share of Undertrial Prisoners in Different Jails as on 31st December, 2022

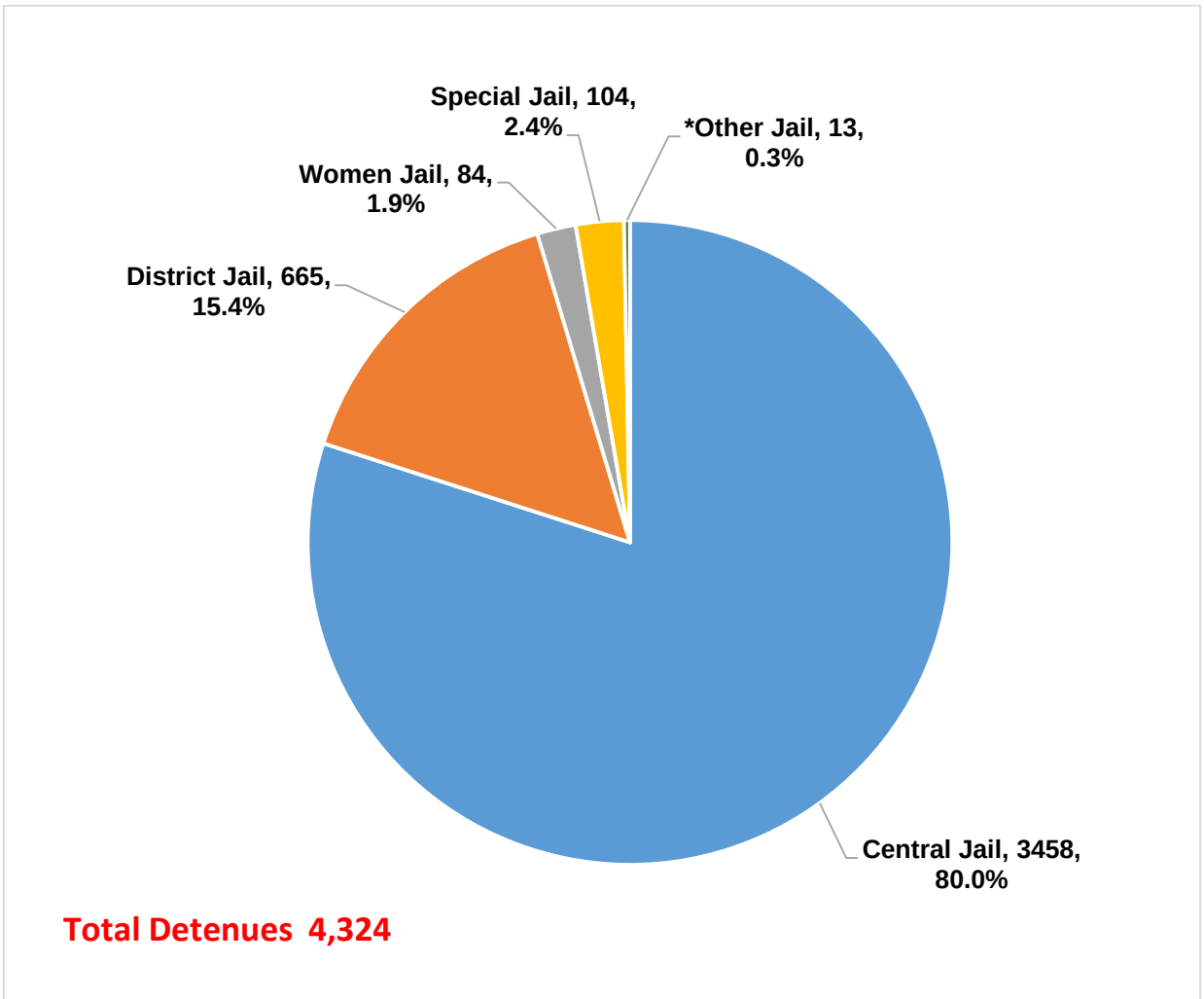
Chart 2.3

Detenues

State/UT – wise Distribution of Detenues in Different Types of Jails as on 31st December, 2022

The highest number of detenues were lodged in Central Jails (80.0%, 3,458 detenues) out of total 4,324 detenues followed by District Jails (15.4%, 665 detenues) and Special Jails (2.4%, 104 detenues) as on 31st December, 2022 **[Chart 2.4].**

Tamil Nadu has reported the most number of detenues (49.2%, 2,129) in the country followed by Jammu & Kashmir (12.6%, 546) and Gujarat (7.7%, 334) at the end of 2022. State/UT-wise, Gender-wise distribution of detenues prisoners in different types of jail is presented in **Table 2.3-2.9.**



- As per data provided by States/UTs.

* Other Jails include Borstal School, Sub Jails, etc.

Share of Detenues in Different Jails as on 31st December, 2022

Chart 2.4

Other Inmates

Distribution of Other Inmates in Different Jails as on 31st December, 2022

Certain inmates who are not classified under Convicts, Undertrials and Detenues, are termed as Other Inmates. There were 1,179 other inmates lodged in various jails of the country as on 31st December, 2022. The highest number of Other category prisoners were lodged in Central Jails (52.9%, 624) followed by District Jails (27.1%, 320) and Sub Jails (13.0%, 153).

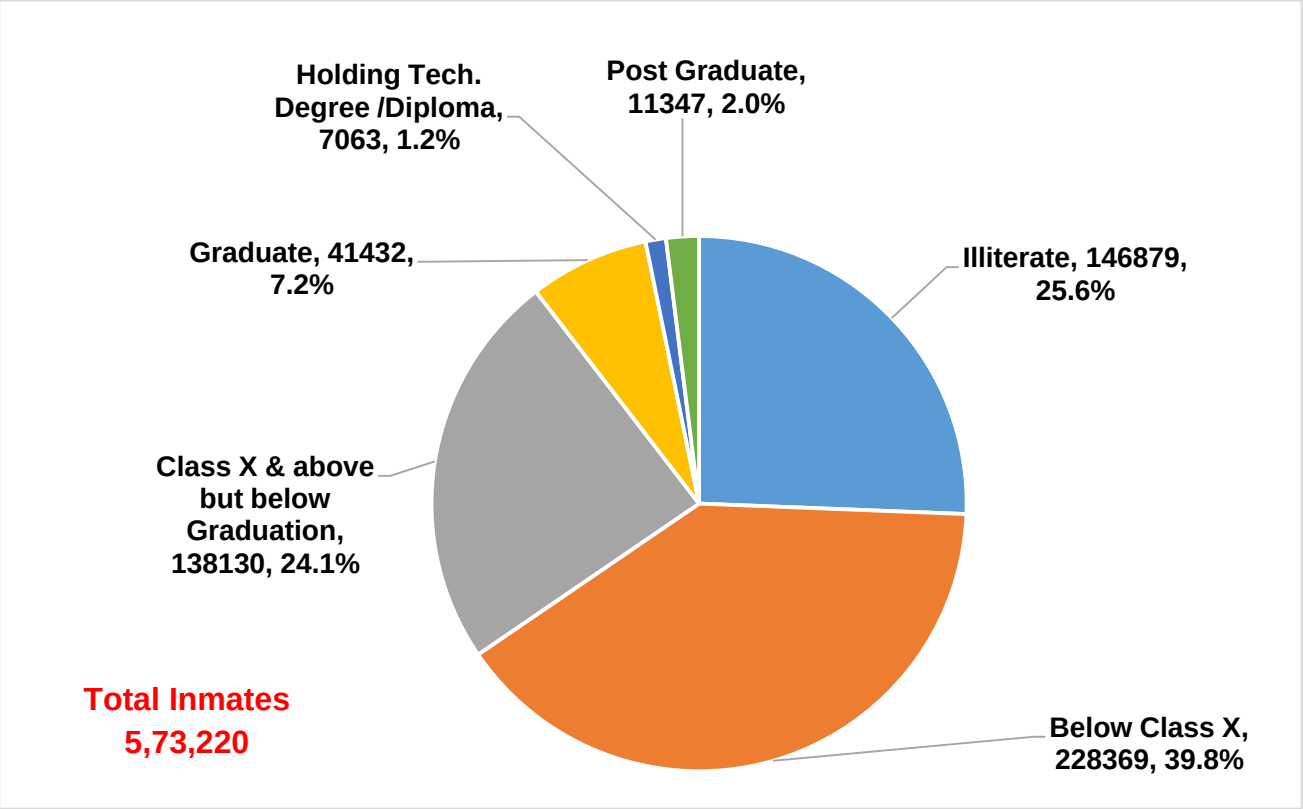
Demographic Profile (Education and Domicile) of Prison Inmates

Demographic profile of prison inmates refer to classification of inmates on the basis of their educational status and domicile status of inmates **[Table 2.10A – Table 2.13B]**.

Education Profile

I. Prison Inmates

Among the 5,73,220 prisoners as on 31st December, 2022 the highest number of prisoners were having education Below Class X (39.8%, 2,28,369) followed by Prisoners With No Education (25.6%, 1,46,879) and prisoners with education Class X And Above But Below Graduation (24.1%, 1,38,130)**[Chart 2.5].**



- As per data provided by States/UTs.

Educational Profile of Prison Inmates as on 31st December, 2022

Chart 2.5

II. Convicts

A total of 31,625 out of 1,33,415 convicts lodged in various jails in the country were reported as illiterate and 56,943 convicts were educated below class Xth standard. These two categories accounted for 23.7% and 42.7% of total convicts (1,33,415) respectively. State/UT-wise educational profile of convicts is presented in **Table 2.10A.**

III. Undertrials

Out of 4,34,302 Undertrials lodged in various jails in the country, a total of 1,13,806 Undertrial prisoners were illiterate and 1,69,203 were educated below class Xth standard. These two categories have accounted for 26.2% and 39.0% of total Undertrial prisoners respectively which taken together constitutes 65.2% (2,83,009 out of 4,34,302) of the total undertrial inmates.

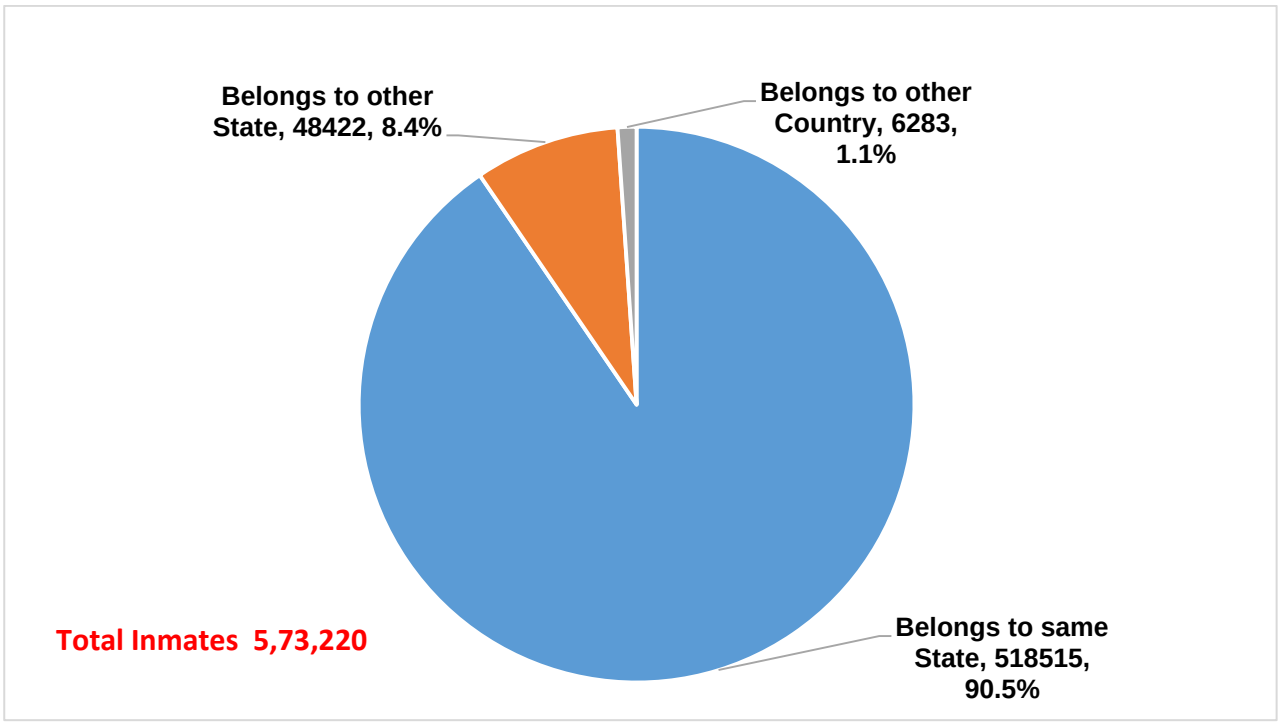
IV. Detenues

1,007 out of 4,324 detenues were illiterate and 1,692 were educated below class Xth standard. These two categories accounted for 23.3% and 39.1% of total detenues respectively, which together constitutes 62.4% (2,699 out of 4,324) of total detenues as on 31st December, 2022.

Domicile Profile

I. Prison Inmates

Among the 5,73,220 prisoners as on 31st December, 2022 around 90.5% of prisoners belong to the State followed by prisoners belonging to the Other States (8.4%) and prisoner belonging to the Other Country (1.1%) **[Chart – 2.6].**



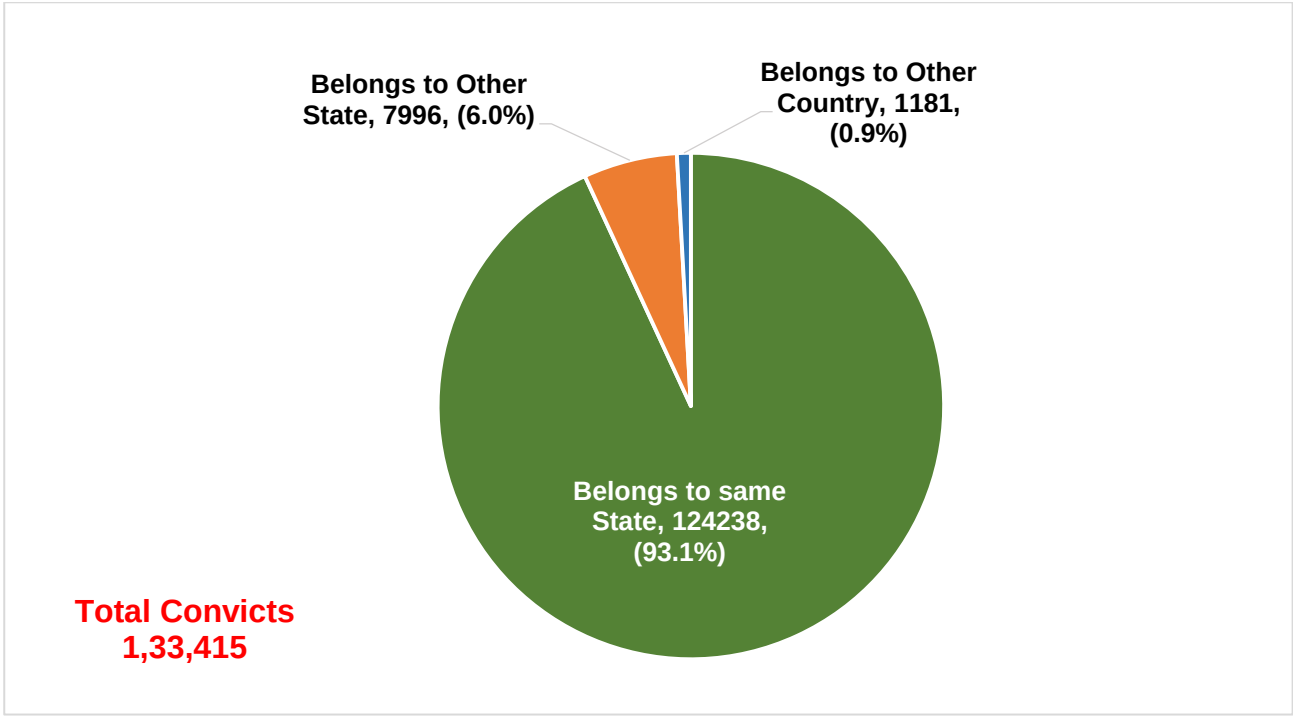
- As per data provided by States/UTs.

Domicile of Origin of Prison Inmates as on 31st December, 2022

Chart 2.6

II. Convicts

Among the 1,33,415 convicted-inmates lodged in various jails in the country, 1,24,238 convicted-inmates belong to the respective states accounting for 93.1% of all inmates followed by Convicts from other states (6.0%, 7,996 convicts**)** **[Chart 2.7]**. Convicts of other countries contribute 0.9% of all convicts (1,181 convicts out of 1,33,415) as on 31st December, 2022. State/UT-wise domicile of origin of convicts is presented in **Table 2.10B.**



- As per data provided by States/UTs.

Domicile of Origin of Convicted Prisoners as on 31st December, 2022

Chart 2.7

A total of 7,996 convicts has been reported as non-domicile of the State (Belongs to Other State) where they are incarcerated. Haryana has reported the maximum number of such convicts (13.5%, 1,082 convicts) followed by Madhya Pradesh (13.4%, 1,072 convicts) and Punjab (7.5%, 601 convicts) as on 31st December, 2022.

III. Undertrials

Around 89.7% (3,89,677 out of 4,34,302) of total Undertrial prisoners were from the same State/UT. This is followed by undertrial prisoners of other States/UTs which contributed around 9.2% (39,919) and Undertrial prisoners of other countries accounted for 1.1% (4,706) of total Undertrial prisoners as on 31st December, 2022 **(Table 2.11B).**

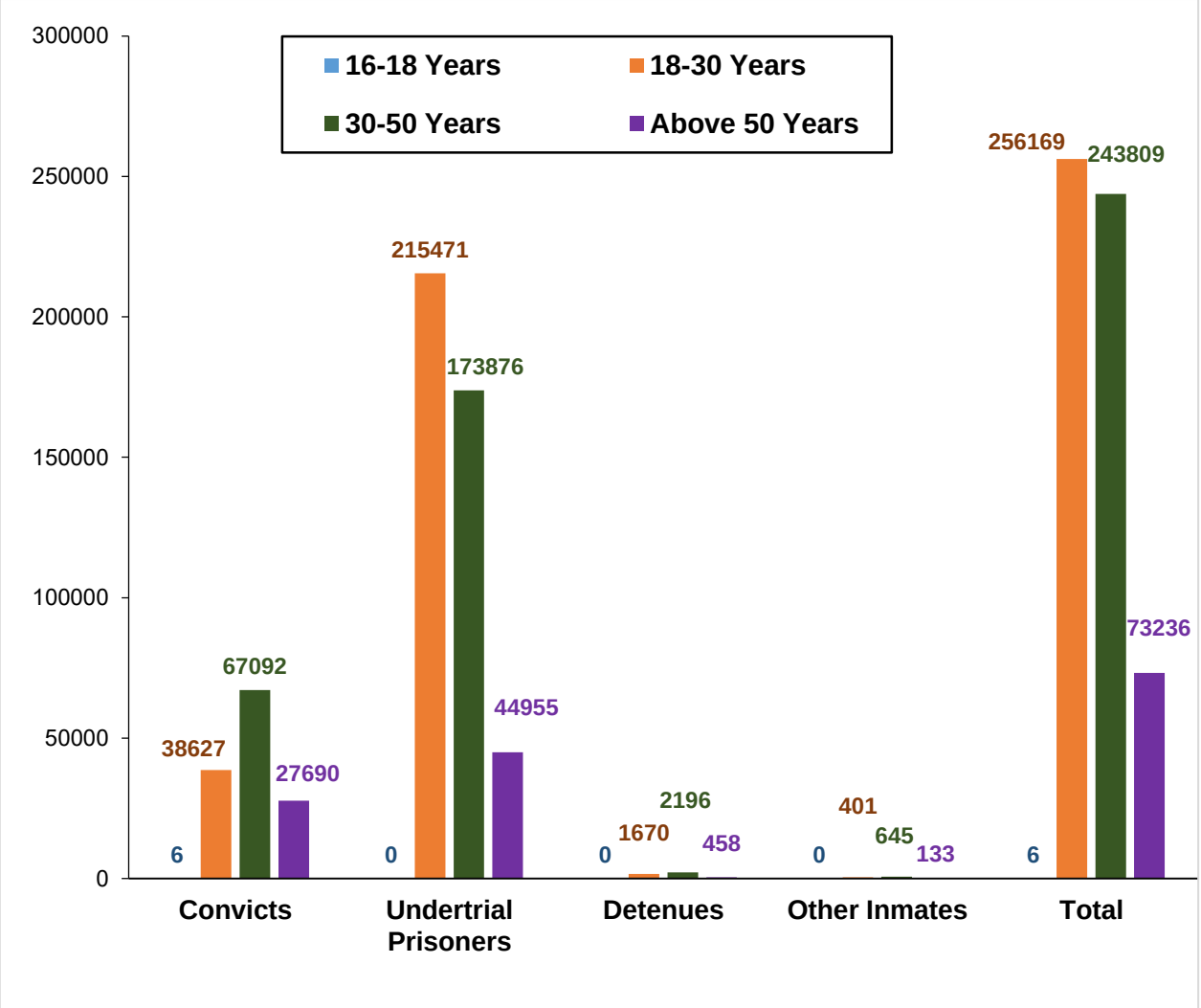
IV. Detenues

90.1% (3,895 out of 4,324) of detenues belonged to the same State/UT while only 9.2% (398) of detenues were belonging to the different States/UTs as on 31st December, 2022. 31 detenues were belonging to other countries **(Table 2.12B).**

Age-group wise Type of Prisoners as on 31st December, 2022

As on 31st December, 2022 the maximum number of inmates (2,56,169) were belonging to the age group 18-30 Years followed by the age group 30-50 Years (2,43,809). 73,236 inmates were belonging to the age group Above 50 Years. Only 6 inmates were belonging to age group 16-18 years as on 31st December, 2022.

Among the convicts, inmates belonging to the age group 30 - 50 Years were more (67,092) than the inmates of any other age groups. However, in case of undertrial prisoners, inmates belonging to the age group 18 - 30 Years were the highest (2,15,471 Undertrial inmates) followed by inmates belonging to the age group 30 - 50 Years (1,73,876 Undertrial inmates) and inmates of more than 50 years of age (44,955) as on 31st December, 2022 **[Chart 2.8]**.



- As per data provided by States/UTs.

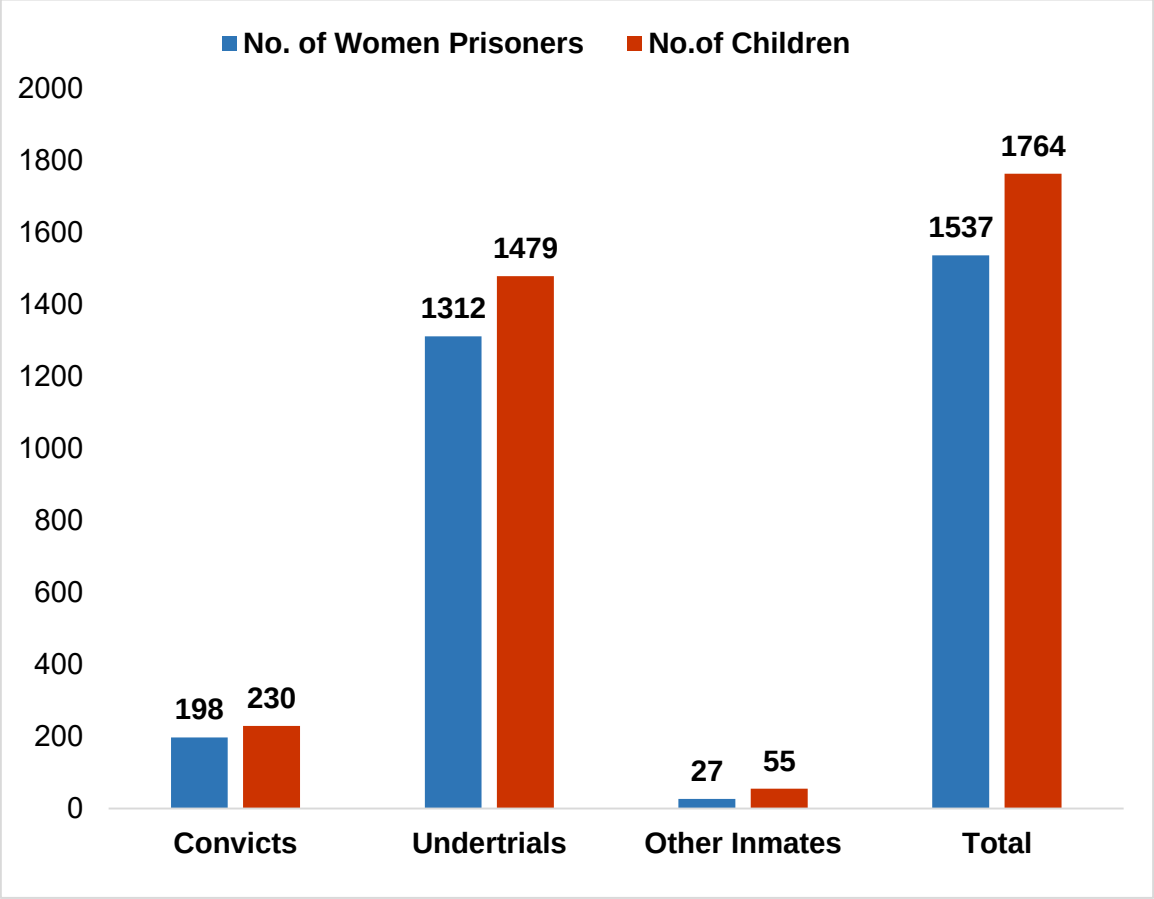
Age-group wise Type of Prisoners as on 31st December, 2022

Chart 2.8

Women Prisoners with Children as on 31st December, 2022

There were 1,537 women prisoners with 1,764 children as on 31st December, 2022. Among these women prisoners, 1,312 women prisoners were undertrial prisoners who were accompanied by 1,479 children and 198 convicted prisoners who were accompanied by 230 children **[Chart 2.9] [Table 2.17].**

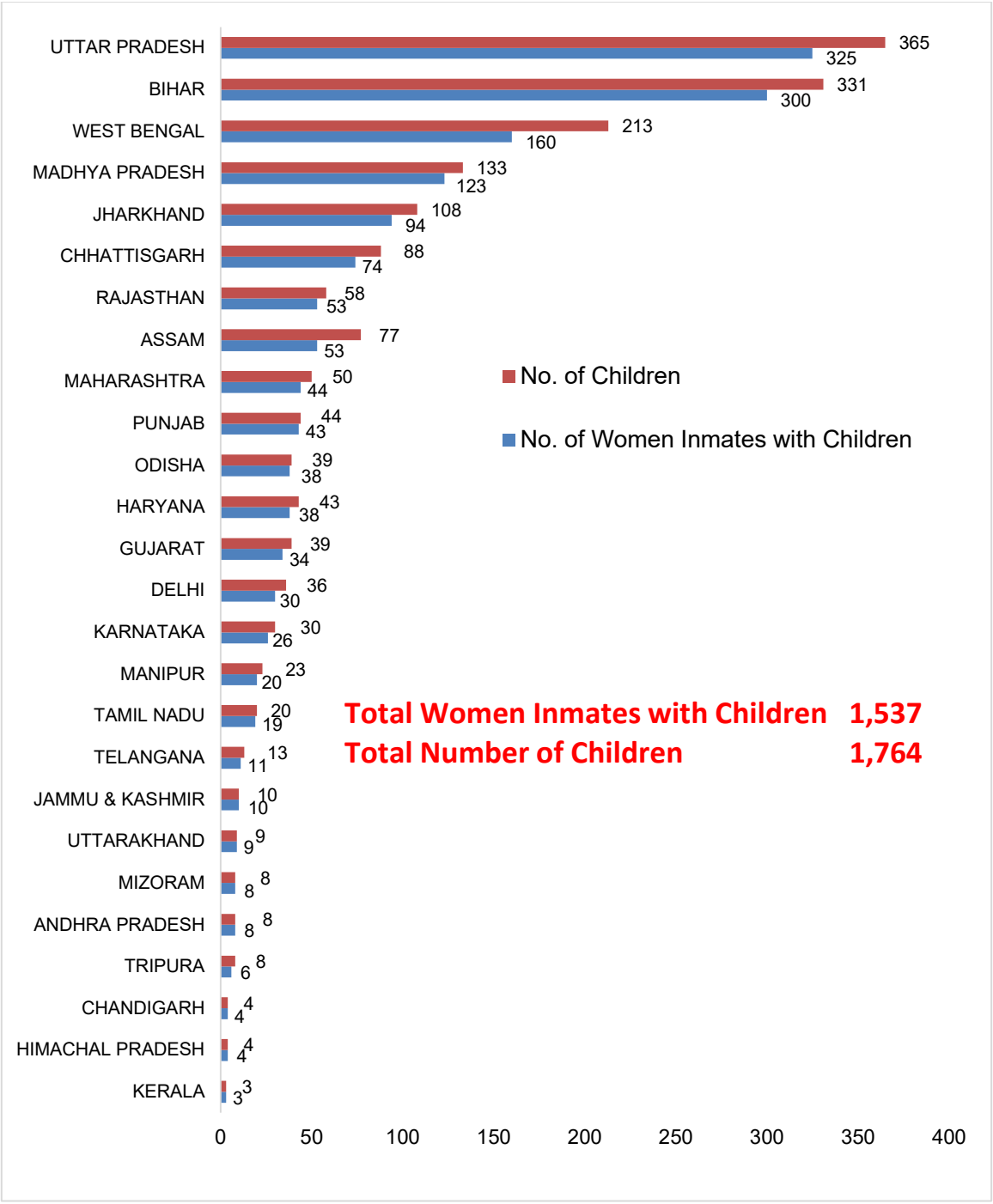
Uttar Pradesh has reported the highest number of Women with children (325 women with 365 children) followed by Bihar (300 women with 331 children) and West Bengal (160 women with 213 children) as on 31st December, 2022, Only 10 States/UTs have no women inmates with children **[Chart 2.10].**



- As per data provided by States/UTs.

Type of Women Prisoners with Children as on 31st December, 2022

Chart 2.9



- As per data provided by States/UTs.

State/UT-wise Women Inmates with Children as on 31st December, 2022

Chart 2.10

Indian and Foreign Inmates as on 31st December 2022

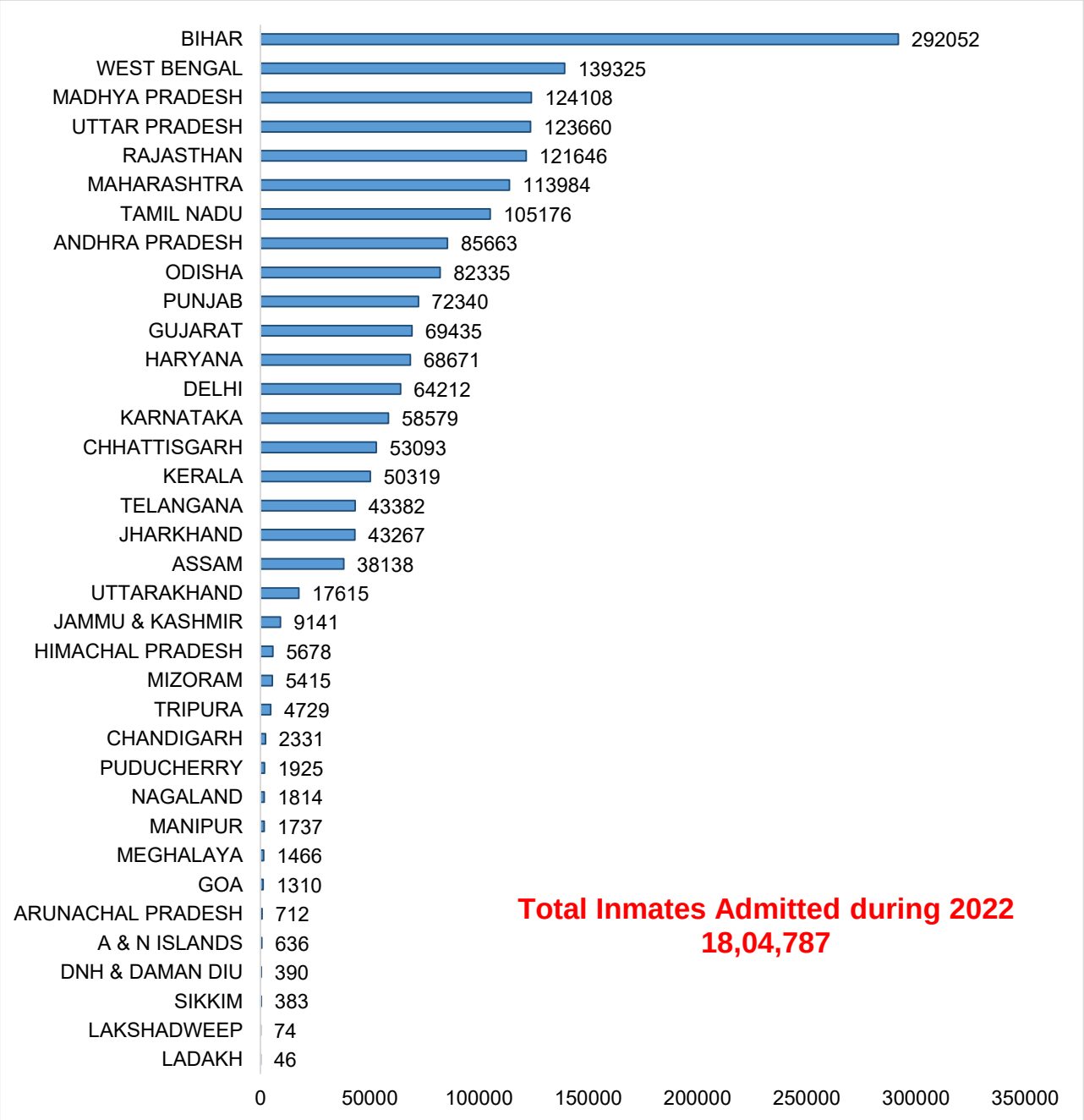
Out of total 5,73,220 prison inmates, 5,66,937 (98.9%) inmates were Indians and 6,283 (1.1%) inmates were Foreigners **[Table 2.18].** Out of 23,772 female inmates, 22,702 (95.5%) were Indians and 1,070 (4.5%) were Foreigners **[Table 2.19].**

State/UT – wise Inmates Admitted during 2022

State/UT – wise prisoners admitted during the year in various jails of the

country is presented in **Table 2.20**. During the year 2022, a total of 18,04,787 inmates were admitted in various jails of the country.

Among the States/UTs, Bihar has reported the highest number of inmates (2,92,052) admitted during 2022 followed by West Bengal (1,39,325) and Madhya Pradesh (1,24,108) accounting for 16.2%, 7.7% and 6.9% respectively of total number of inmates at national level **[Chart 2.11]**.



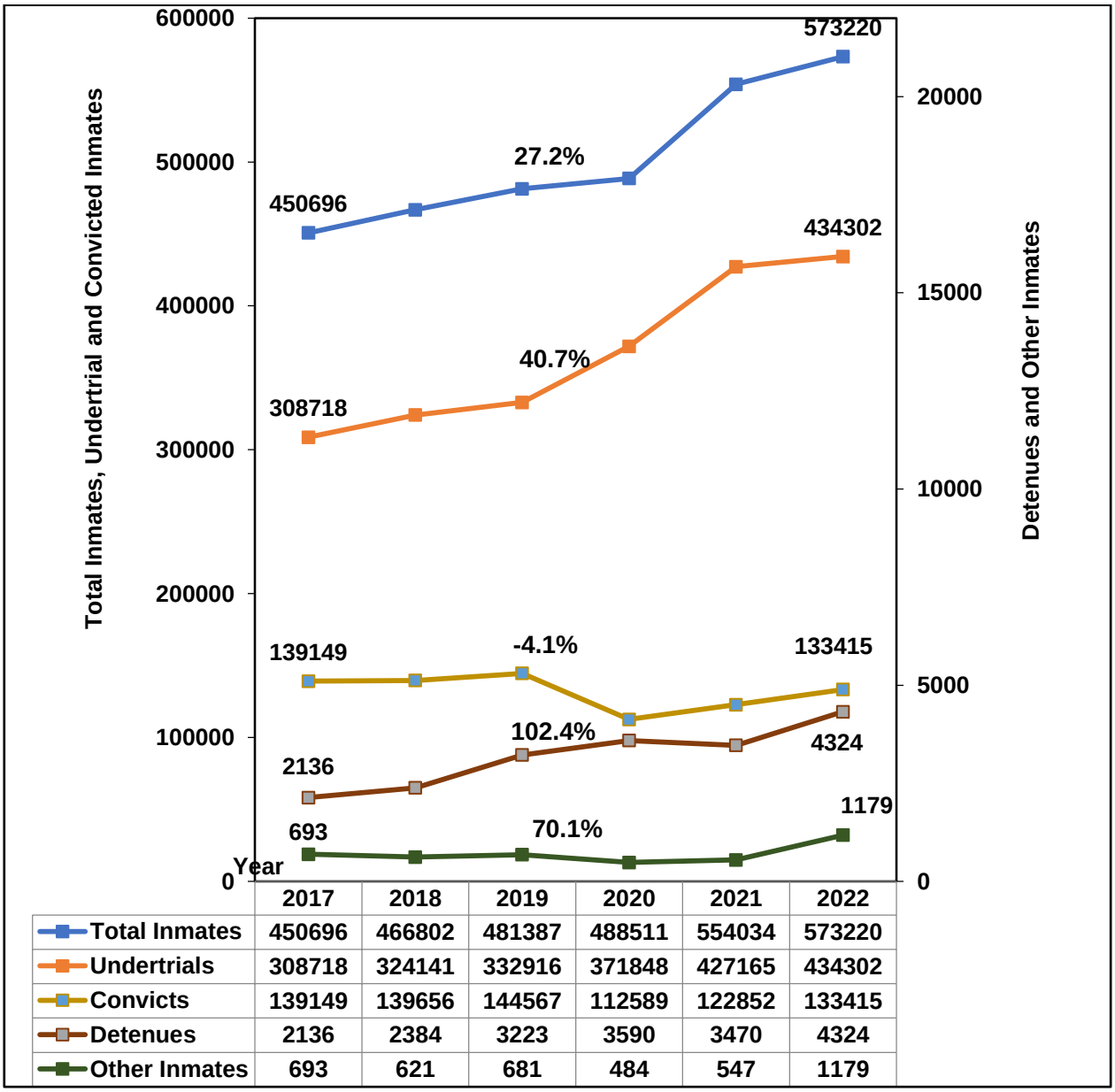
- As per data provided by States/UTs.

State/UT-wise Inmates Admitted during the year 2022

Chart 2.11

Trend in Number of Convicts, Undertrial Inmates, Detenues and Other Inmates in 2017-2022

The number of inmates in the prisons has increased by 27.2% during 2017 to 2022 (from 4,50,696 inmates in 31st December, 2017 to 5,73,220 inmates in 31st December, 2022). Among the inmates, number of convicts during 2017 - 2022 have decreased by 4.1% whereas the number of undertrial inmates has increased by 40.7%. Also, the number of detenues has increased by 102.4% during the same period**. [Chart 2.12].**



	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total Inmates	450696	466802	481387	488511	554034	573220
Undertrials	308718	324141	332916	371848	427165	434302
Convicts	139149	139656	144567	112589	122852	133415
Detenues	2136	2384	3223	3590	3470	4324
Other Inmates	693	621	681	484	547	1179

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

Note: Figures as on 31st December of the respective year

Trend in Number of Different Types of Prison Inmates during 2017-2022

Chart 2.12

Table – 2.1

Types of Prison Inmates as on 31st December, 2022

Sl. No.	State/UT	Convicts				Undertrials			
		M	F	Tr.	Total	M	F	Tr.	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
1	ANDHRA PRADESH	1905	83	0	1988	4827	294	2	5123
2	ARUNACHAL PRADESH	147	4	0	151	174	10	0	184
3	ASSAM	2726	76	0	2802	8195	413	0	8608
4	BIHAR	7112	263	0	7375	54859	2675	3	57537
5	CHHATTISGARH	7288	343	0	7631	12212	608	0	12820
6	GOA	103	6	0	109	535	37	0	572
7	GUJARAT	4936	208	4	5148	10770	359	0	11129
8	HARYANA	5756	200	1	5957	18656	619	4	19279
9	HIMACHAL PRADESH	928	27	0	955	1841	82	3	1926
10	JHARKHAND	4597	211	0	4808	14169	617	0	14786
11	KARNATAKA	3404	152	0	3556	12139	466	0	12605
12	KERALA	2987	47	0	3034	5452	157	1	5610
13	MADHYA PRADESH	20844	917	0	21761	25884	993	0	26877
14	MAHARASHTRA	7728	268	2	7998	31542	1326	15	32883
15	MANIPUR	140	37	0	177	542	50	0	592
16	MEGHALAYA	304	4	0	308	804	25	0	829
17	MIZORAM	488	42	0	530	877	172	0	1049
18	NAGALAND	141	0	0	141	295	7	0	302
19	ODISHA	2786	92	0	2878	15469	581	8	16058
20	PUNJAB	6260	281	2	6543	22924	1274	0	24198
21	RAJASTHAN	5235	141	1	5377	18680	553	0	19233
22	SIKKIM	118	1	0	119	263	5	0	268
23	TAMIL NADU	4891	210	0	5101	11062	499	3	11564
24	TELANGANA	1974	128	0	2102	3978	234	9	4221
25	TRIPURA	439	14	0	453	681	54	0	735
26	UTTAR PRADESH	26027	1178	4	27209	90496	3631	4	94131
27	UTTARAKHAND	2061	75	0	2136	4524	198	0	4722
28	WEST BENGAL	4356	326	0	4682	22280	1409	17	23706
	TOTAL (STATES)	**125681**	**5334**	**14**	**131029**	**394130**	**17348**	**69**	**411547**
29	A & N ISLANDS	83	2	0	85	170	3	0	173
30	CHANDIGARH	344	19	0	363	794	38	0	832
31	DNH & DAMAN DIU	10	0	0	10	162	0	0	162
32	DELHI	1588	49	0	1637	16125	621	13	16759
33	JAMMU & KASHMIR	174	6	0	180	4459	127	1	4587
34	LADAKH	4	0	0	4	26	0	0	26
35	LAKSHADWEEP	0	0	0	0	6	0	0	6
36	PUDUCHERRY	105	2	0	107	201	9	0	210
	TOTAL (UTs)	**2308**	**78**	**0**	**2386**	**21943**	**798**	**14**	**22755**
	TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)	**127989**	**5412**	**14**	**133415**	**416073**	**18146**	**83**	**434302**

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

Table – 2.1 (Concluded)

Types of Prison Inmates as on 31st December, 2022

Sl. No.	State/UT	Detenues				Others				Total (Col.6+10+14+18)
		M	F	Tr.	Total	M	F	Tr.	Total	
(1)	(2)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)
1	ANDHRA PRADESH	121	13	0	134	9	0	0	9	7254
2	ARUNACHAL PRADESH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	335
3	ASSAM	0	0	0	0	138	44	0	182	11592
4	BIHAR	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	64914
5	CHHATTISGARH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	20451
6	GOA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	681
7	GUJARAT	330	4	0	334	0	0	0	0	16611
8	HARYANA	235	0	0	235	0	0	0	0	25471
9	HIMACHAL PRADESH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2881
10	JHARKHAND	21	0	0	21	0	0	0	0	19615
11	KARNATAKA	33	0	0	33	9	0	0	9	16203
12	KERALA	159	0	0	159	80	0	0	80	8883
13	MADHYA PRADESH	28	0	0	28	190	1	0	191	48857
14	MAHARASHTRA	187	2	0	189	0	0	0	0	41070
15	MANIPUR	72	14	0	86	0	0	0	0	855
16	MEGHALAYA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1137
17	MIZORAM	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	1580
18	NAGALAND	19	7	0	26	0	0	0	0	469
19	ODISHA	23	0	0	23	3	0	0	3	18962
20	PUNJAB	0	0	0	0	55	5	0	60	30801
21	RAJASTHAN	6	0	0	6	43	0	0	43	24659
22	SIKKIM	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	387
23	TAMIL NADU	2067	62	0	2129	12	0	0	12	18806
24	TELANGANA	164	10	0	174	0	0	0	0	6497
25	TRIPURA	1	0	0	1	4	1	0	5	1194
26	UTTAR PRADESH	172	0	0	172	97	0	0	97	121609
27	UTTARAKHAND	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6858
28	WEST BENGAL	2	0	0	2	356	43	0	399	28789
	TOTAL (STATES)	**3641**	**112**	**0**	**3753**	**998**	**94**	**0**	**1092**	**547421**
29	A & N ISLANDS	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	258
30	CHANDIGARH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1195
31	DNH & DAMAN DIU	4	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	176
32	DELHI	15	0	0	15	86	0	0	86	18497
33	JAMMU & KASHMIR	538	8	0	546	1	0	0	1	5314
34	LADAKH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	30
35	LAKSHADWEEP	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6
36	PUDUCHERRY	6	0	0	6	0	0	0	0	323
	TOTAL (UTs)	**563**	**8**	**0**	**571**	**87**	**0**	**0**	**87**	**25799**
	TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)	**4204**	**120**	**0**	**4324**	**1085**	**94**	**0**	**1179**	**573220**

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

Table – 2.2

Percentage Share of Different Types of Prison Inmates as on 31st December, 2022

Sl. No.	State/UT	Convicts	Undertrials	Detenues	Others	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1	ANDHRA PRADESH	27.4	70.6	1.8	0.1	100
2	ARUNACHAL PRADESH	45.1	54.9	0.0	0.0	100
3	ASSAM	24.2	74.3	0.0	1.6	100
4	BIHAR	11.4	88.6	0.0	0.0	100
5	CHHATTISGARH	37.3	62.7	0.0	0.0	100
6	GOA	16.0	84.0	0.0	0.0	100
7	GUJARAT	31.0	67.0	2.0	0.0	100
8	HARYANA	23.4	75.7	0.9	0.0	100
9	HIMACHAL PRADESH	33.1	66.9	0.0	0.0	100
10	JHARKHAND	24.5	75.4	0.1	0.0	100
11	KARNATAKA	21.9	77.8	0.2	0.1	100
12	KERALA	34.2	63.2	1.8	0.9	100
13	MADHYA PRADESH	44.5	55.0	0.1	0.4	100
14	MAHARASHTRA	19.5	80.1	0.5	0.0	100
15	MANIPUR	20.7	69.2	10.1	0.0	100
16	MEGHALAYA	27.1	72.9	0.0	0.0	100
17	MIZORAM	33.5	66.4	0.0	0.1	100
18	NAGALAND	30.1	64.4	5.5	0.0	100
19	ODISHA	15.2	84.7	0.1	0.0	100
20	PUNJAB	21.2	78.6	0.0	0.2	100
21	RAJASTHAN	21.8	78.0	0.0	0.2	100
22	SIKKIM	30.7	69.3	0.0	0.0	100
23	TAMIL NADU	27.1	61.5	11.3	0.1	100
24	TELANGANA	32.4	65.0	2.7	0.0	100
25	TRIPURA	37.9	61.6	0.1	0.4	100
26	UTTAR PRADESH	22.4	77.4	0.1	0.1	100
27	UTTARAKHAND	31.1	68.9	0.0	0.0	100
28	WEST BENGAL	16.3	82.3	0.0	1.4	100
	TOTAL (STATES)	**23.9**	**75.2**	**0.7**	**0.2**	**100**
29	A & N ISLANDS	32.9	67.1	0.0	0.0	100
30	CHANDIGARH	30.4	69.6	0.0	0.0	100
31	DNH & DAMAN DIU	5.7	92.0	2.3	0.0	100
32	DELHI	8.9	90.6	0.1	0.5	100
33	JAMMU & KASHMIR	3.4	86.3	10.3	0.0	100
34	LADAKH	13.3	86.7	0.0	0.0	100
35	LAKSHADWEEP	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100
36	PUDUCHERRY	33.1	65.0	1.9	0.0	100
	TOTAL (UTs)	**9.2**	**88.2**	**2.2**	**0.3**	**100**
	TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)	**23.3**	**75.8**	**0.8**	**0.2**	**100**

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

Table – 2.3
(Central Jails)
Types of Prison Inmates in Central Jails as on 31st December, 2022 (Gender-wise)

Sl. No.	State/UT	Convicts				Undertrials			
		M	F	Tr.	Total	M	F	Tr.	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
1	ANDHRA PRADESH	1748	3	0	1751	2571	87	2	2660
2	ARUNACHAL PRADESH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3	ASSAM	891	26	0	917	3066	153	0	3219
4	BIHAR	5072	141	0	5213	17311	685	0	17996
5	CHHATTISGARH	7154	342	0	7496	4737	476	0	5213
6	GOA	103	6	0	109	535	37	0	572
7	GUJARAT	4179	88	4	4271	5399	87	0	5486
8	HARYANA	969	26	1	996	3392	112	0	3504
9	HIMACHAL PRADESH	559	21	0	580	496	22	0	518
10	JHARKHAND	4242	195	0	4437	6041	254	0	6295
11	KARNATAKA	3235	120	0	3355	6588	288	0	6876
12	KERALA	2393	0	0	2393	749	0	0	749
13	MADHYA PRADESH	16428	789	0	17217	7480	404	0	7884
14	MAHARASHTRA	5668	186	2	5856	21769	526	13	22308
15	MANIPUR	140	37	0	177	542	50	0	592
16	MEGHALAYA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
17	MIZORAM	305	0	0	305	463	0	0	463
18	NAGALAND	62	0	0	62	86	0	0	86
19	ODISHA	809	37	0	846	3202	93	8	3303
20	PUNJAB	4934	160	0	5094	17479	686	0	18165
21	RAJASTHAN	3397	0	0	3397	6660	49	0	6709
22	SIKKIM	118	1	0	119	175	2	0	177
23	TAMIL NADU	4824	0	0	4824	7185	0	1	7186
24	TELANGANA	1451	0	0	1451	2003	0	0	2003
25	TRIPURA	251	0	0	251	254	0	0	254
26	UTTAR PRADESH	8895	53	0	8948	2991	102	0	3093
27	UTTARAKHAND	602	0	0	602	18	0	0	18
28	WEST BENGAL	3482	241	0	3723	11118	617	17	11752
	TOTAL (STATES)	**81911**	**2472**	**7**	**84390**	**132310**	**4730**	**41**	**137081**
29	A & N ISLANDS	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
30	CHANDIGARH	344	19	0	363	794	38	0	832
31	DNH & DAMAN DIU	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
32	DELHI	1588	0	0	1588	16125	0	8	16133
33	JAMMU & KASHMIR	97	0	0	97	1250	31	0	1281
34	LADAKH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
35	LAKSHADWEEP	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
36	PUDUCHERRY	105	2	0	107	192	9	0	201
	TOTAL (UTs)	**2134**	**21**	**0**	**2155**	**18361**	**78**	**8**	**18447**
	TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)	**84045**	**2493**	**7**	**86545**	**150671**	**4808**	**49**	**155528**

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

Table – 2.3 (Concluded)

Types of Prison Inmates in Central Jails as on 31st December, 2022 (Gender-wise)

Sl. No.	State/UT	Detenues				Others				Total
		M	F	Tr.	Total	M	F	Tr.	Total	
(1)	(2)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)
1	ANDHRA PRADESH	121	1	0	122	9	0	0	9	4542
2	ARUNACHAL PRADESH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3	ASSAM	0	0	0	0	70	23	0	93	4229
4	BIHAR	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	23209
5	CHHATTISGARH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	12709
6	GOA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	681
7	GUJARAT	201	3	0	204	0	0	0	0	9961
8	HARYANA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4500
9	HIMACHAL PRADESH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1098
10	JHARKHAND	19	0	0	19	0	0	0	0	10751
11	KARNATAKA	33	0	0	33	3	0	0	3	10267
12	KERALA	159	0	0	159	7	0	0	7	3308
13	MADHYA PRADESH	27	0	0	27	42	0	0	42	25170
14	MAHARASHTRA	171	2	0	173	0	0	0	0	28337
15	MANIPUR	72	14	0	86	0	0	0	0	855
16	MEGHALAYA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
17	MIZORAM	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	768
18	NAGALAND	7	0	0	7	0	0	0	0	155
19	ODISHA	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	4150
20	PUNJAB	0	0	0	0	55	5	0	60	23319
21	RAJASTHAN	6	0	0	6	36	0	0	36	10148
22	SIKKIM	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	296
23	TAMIL NADU	2046	0	0	2046	12	0	0	12	14068
24	TELANGANA	164	0	0	164	0	0	0	0	3618
25	TRIPURA	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	3	508
26	UTTAR PRADESH	47	0	0	47	44	0	0	44	12132
27	UTTARAKHAND	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	620
28	WEST BENGAL	2	0	0	2	185	43	0	228	15705
	TOTAL (STATES)	**3076**	**20**	**0**	**3096**	**466**	**71**	**0**	**537**	**225104**
29	A & N ISLANDS	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
30	CHANDIGARH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1195
31	DNH & DAMAN DIU	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
32	DELHI	15	0	0	15	86	0	0	86	17822
33	JAMMU & KASHMIR	338	3	0	341	1	0	0	1	1720
34	LADAKH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
35	LAKSHADWEEP	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
36	PUDUCHERRY	6	0	0	6	0	0	0	0	314
	TOTAL (UTs)	**359**	**3**	**0**	**362**	**87**	**0**	**0**	**87**	**21051**
	TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)	**3435**	**23**	**0**	**3458**	**553**	**71**	**0**	**624**	**246155**

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

Table – 2.4
(District Jails)
Types of Prison Inmates in District Jails as on 31st December, 2022 (Gender-wise)

Sl. No.	State/UT	Convicts				Undertrials			
		M	F	Tr.	Total	M	F	Tr.	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
1	ANDHRA PRADESH	85	1	0	86	929	97	0	1026
2	ARUNACHAL PRADESH	147	4	0	151	174	10	0	184
3	ASSAM	1737	47	0	1784	4620	229	0	4849
4	BIHAR	1855	41	0	1896	33025	1648	2	34675
5	CHHATTISGARH	107	1	0	108	6348	132	0	6480
6	GOA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7	GUJARAT	500	9	0	509	3065	104	0	3169
8	HARYANA	4787	174	0	4961	15264	507	4	15775
9	HIMACHAL PRADESH	328	6	0	334	1286	58	3	1347
10	JHARKHAND	301	13	0	314	6425	294	0	6719
11	KARNATAKA	96	2	0	98	4364	116	0	4480
12	KERALA	55	0	0	55	2212	40	1	2253
13	MADHYA PRADESH	3507	128	0	3635	11385	583	0	11968
14	MAHARASHTRA	370	8	0	378	9544	455	2	10001
15	MANIPUR	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
16	MEGHALAYA	304	4	0	308	804	25	0	829
17	MIZORAM	183	8	0	191	414	44	0	458
18	NAGALAND	79	0	0	79	209	7	0	216
19	ODISHA	686	23	0	709	2987	101	0	3088
20	PUNJAB	1111	53	2	1166	4222	223	0	4445
21	RAJASTHAN	168	0	0	168	7799	117	0	7916
22	SIKKIM	0	0	0	0	88	3	0	91
23	TAMIL NADU	25	0	0	25	2181	0	0	2181
24	TELANGANA	399	3	0	402	1422	118	0	1540
25	TRIPURA	61	0	0	61	105	5	0	110
26	UTTAR PRADESH	16765	953	4	17722	86976	3516	4	90496
27	UTTARAKHAND	1209	61	0	1270	2478	100	0	2578
28	WEST BENGAL	575	18	0	593	5935	341	0	6276
	TOTAL (STATES)	**35440**	**1557**	**6**	**37003**	**214261**	**8873**	**16**	**223150**
29	A & N ISLANDS	77	2	0	79	156	3	0	159
30	CHANDIGARH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
31	DNH & DAMAN DIU	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
32	DELHI	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
33	JAMMU & KASHMIR	71	6	0	77	2954	96	1	3051
34	LADAKH	4	0	0	4	26	0	0	26
35	LAKSHADWEEP	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
36	PUDUCHERRY	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	TOTAL (UTs)	**152**	**8**	**0**	**160**	**3136**	**99**	**1**	**3236**
	TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)	**35592**	**1565**	**6**	**37163**	**217397**	**8972**	**17**	**226386**

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

Table – 2.4 (Concluded)

Types of Prison Inmates in District Jails as on 31st December, 2022 (Gender-wise)

Sl. No.	State/UT	Detenues				Others				Total
		M	F	Tr.	Total	M	F	Tr.	Total	
(1)	(2)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)
1	ANDHRA PRADESH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1112
2	ARUNACHAL PRADESH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	335
3	ASSAM	0	0	0	0	56	21	0	77	6710
4	BIHAR	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	36573
5	CHHATTISGARH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6588
6	GOA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7	GUJARAT	61	0	0	61	0	0	0	0	3739
8	HARYANA	235	0	0	235	0	0	0	0	20971
9	HIMACHAL PRADESH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1681
10	JHARKHAND	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7033
11	KARNATAKA	0	0	0	0	6	0	0	6	4584
12	KERALA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2308
13	MADHYA PRADESH	1	0	0	1	115	1	0	116	15720
14	MAHARASHTRA	16	0	0	16	0	0	0	0	10395
15	MANIPUR	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
16	MEGHALAYA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1137
17	MIZORAM	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	650
18	NAGALAND	12	7	0	19	0	0	0	0	314
19	ODISHA	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	3798
20	PUNJAB	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5611
21	RAJASTHAN	0	0	0	0	7	0	0	7	8091
22	SIKKIM	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	91
23	TAMIL NADU	6	0	0	6	0	0	0	0	2212
24	TELANGANA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1942
25	TRIPURA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	171
26	UTTAR PRADESH	125	0	0	125	53	0	0	53	108396
27	UTTARAKHAND	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3848
28	WEST BENGAL	0	0	0	0	59	0	0	59	6928
	TOTAL (STATES)	**458**	**7**	**0**	**465**	**298**	**22**	**0**	**320**	**260938**
29	A & N ISLANDS	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	238
30	CHANDIGARH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
31	DNH & DAMAN DIU	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
32	DELHI	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
33	JAMMU & KASHMIR	195	5	0	200	0	0	0	0	3328
34	LADAKH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	30
35	LAKSHADWEEP	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
36	PUDUCHERRY	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	TOTAL (UTs)	**195**	**5**	**0**	**200**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**3596**
	TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)	**653**	**12**	**0**	**665**	**298**	**22**	**0**	**320**	**264534**

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

Table – 2.5
(Sub Jails)
Types of Prison Inmates in Sub-Jails as on 31st December, 2022 (Gender-wise)

Sl. No.	State/UT	Convicts				Undertrials			
		M	F	Tr.	Total	M	F	Tr.	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
1	ANDHRA PRADESH	42	0	0	42	1327	62	0	1389
2	ARUNACHAL PRADESH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3	ASSAM	13	0	0	13	25	0	0	25
4	BIHAR	102	0	0	102	4523	201	0	4724
5	CHHATTISGARH	27	0	0	27	1127	0	0	1127
6	GOA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7	GUJARAT	97	2	0	99	1883	66	0	1949
8	HARYANA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
9	HIMACHAL PRADESH	23	0	0	23	59	2	0	61
10	JHARKHAND	53	3	0	56	1653	64	0	1717
11	KARNATAKA	20	0	0	20	1120	22	0	1142
12	KERALA	7	0	0	7	876	0	0	876
13	MADHYA PRADESH	827	0	0	827	7019	6	0	7025
14	MAHARASHTRA	0	0	0	0	47	0	0	47
15	MANIPUR	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
16	MEGHALAYA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
17	MIZORAM	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
18	NAGALAND	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
19	ODISHA	943	23	0	966	7756	320	0	8076
20	PUNJAB	117	0	0	117	866	0	0	866
21	RAJASTHAN	1	0	0	1	3960	0	0	3960
22	SIKKIM	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
23	TAMIL NADU	0	0	0	0	1659	80	0	1739
24	TELANGANA	32	0	0	32	423	4	0	427
25	TRIPURA	127	7	0	134	322	18	0	340
26	UTTAR PRADESH	128	1	0	129	529	13	0	542
27	UTTARAKHAND	215	14	0	229	2028	98	0	2126
28	WEST BENGAL	21	0	0	21	4073	164	0	4237
	TOTAL (STATES)	**2795**	**50**	**0**	**2845**	**41275**	**1120**	**0**	**42395**
29	A & N ISLANDS	6	0	0	6	14	0	0	14
30	CHANDIGARH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
31	DNH & DAMAN DIU	10	0	0	10	162	0	0	162
32	DELHI	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
33	JAMMU & KASHMIR	0	0	0	0	67	0	0	67
34	LADAKH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
35	LAKSHADWEEP	0	0	0	0	6	0	0	6
36	PUDUCHERRY	0	0	0	0	8	0	0	8
	TOTAL (UTs)	**16**	**0**	**0**	**16**	**257**	**0**	**0**	**257**
	TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)	**2811**	**50**	**0**	**2861**	**41532**	**1120**	**0**	**42652**

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

Table – 2.5 (Concluded)

Types of Prison Inmates in Sub-Jails as on 31st December, 2022 (Gender-wise)

Sl. No.	State/UT	Detenues				Others				Total
		M	F	Tr.	Total	M	F	Tr.	Total	
(1)	(2)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)
1	ANDHRA PRADESH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1431
2	ARUNACHAL PRADESH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3	ASSAM	0	0	0	0	12	0	0	12	50
4	BIHAR	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4826
5	CHHATTISGARH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1154
6	GOA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7	GUJARAT	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	2049
8	HARYANA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
9	HIMACHAL PRADESH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	84
10	JHARKHAND	2	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	1775
11	KARNATAKA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1162
12	KERALA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	883
13	MADHYA PRADESH	0	0	0	0	33	0	0	33	7885
14	MAHARASHTRA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	47
15	MANIPUR	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
16	MEGHALAYA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
17	MIZORAM	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
18	NAGALAND	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
19	ODISHA	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	2	9044
20	PUNJAB	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	983
21	RAJASTHAN	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3961
22	SIKKIM	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
23	TAMIL NADU	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1739
24	TELANGANA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	459
25	TRIPURA	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	476
26	UTTAR PRADESH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	671
27	UTTARAKHAND	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2355
28	WEST BENGAL	0	0	0	0	105	0	0	105	4363
	TOTAL (STATES)	**4**	**0**	**0**	**4**	**153**	**0**	**0**	**153**	**45397**
29	A & N ISLANDS	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	20
30	CHANDIGARH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
31	DNH & DAMAN DIU	4	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	176
32	DELHI	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
33	JAMMU & KASHMIR	5	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	72
34	LADAKH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
35	LAKSHADWEEP	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6
36	PUDUCHERRY	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	8
	TOTAL (UTs)	**9**	**0**	**0**	**9**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**282**
	TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)	**13**	**0**	**0**	**13**	**153**	**0**	**0**	**153**	**45679**

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

Table – 2.6
(Women Jails)
Types of Prison Inmates in Women Jails as on 31st December, 2022

S. No.	State/UT	Convicts			Undertrials			Detenues			Others			Total		
		F	Tr.	Total	F	Tr.	Total	F	Tr.	Total	F	Tr.	Total	F	Tr.	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)
1	ANDHRA PRADESH	79	0	79	48	0	48	12	0	12	0	0	0	139	0	139
2	ARUNACHAL PRADESH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3	ASSAM	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4	BIHAR	81	0	81	141	1	142	0	0	0	0	0	0	222	1	223
5	CHHATTISGARH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6	GOA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7	GUJARAT	107	0	107	92	0	92	0	0	0	0	0	0	199	0	199
8	HARYANA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
9	HIMACHAL PRADESH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10	JHARKHAND	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
11	KARNATAKA	30	0	30	40	0	40	0	0	0	0	0	0	70	0	70
12	KERALA	39	0	39	98	0	98	0	0	0	0	0	0	137	0	137
13	MADHYA PRADESH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
14	MAHARASHTRA	8	0	8	335	0	335	0	0	0	0	0	0	343	0	343
15	MANIPUR	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
16	MEGHALAYA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
17	MIZORAM	34	0	34	128	0	128	0	0	0	0	0	0	162	0	162
18	NAGALAND	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
19	ODISHA	5	0	5	16	0	16	0	0	0	0	0	0	21	0	21
20	PUNJAB	68	0	68	365	0	365	0	0	0	0	0	0	433	0	433
21	RAJASTHAN	88	1	89	387	0	387	0	0	0	0	0	0	475	1	476
22	SIKKIM	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
23	TAMIL NADU	210	0	210	336	2	338	62	0	62	0	0	0	608	2	610
24	TELANGANA	125	0	125	112	9	121	10	0	10	0	0	0	247	9	256
25	TRIPURA	7	0	7	31	0	31	0	0	0	1	0	1	39	0	39
26	UTTAR PRADESH	171	0	171	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	171	0	171
27	UTTARAKHAND	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
28	WEST BENGAL	67	0	67	237	0	237	0	0	0	0	0	0	304	0	304
	TOTAL (STATES)	**1119**	**1**	**1120**	**2366**	**12**	**2378**	**84**	**0**	**84**	**1**	**0**	**1**	**3570**	**13**	**3583**
29	A & N ISLANDS	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
30	CHANDIGARH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
31	DNH & DAMAN DIU	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
32	DELHI	49	0	49	621	5	626	0	0	0	0	0	0	670	5	675
33	JAMMU & KASHMIR	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
34	LADAKH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
35	LAKSHADWEEP	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
36	PUDUCHERRY	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	TOTAL (UTs)	**49**	**0**	**49**	**621**	**5**	**626**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**670**	**5**	**675**
	TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)	**1168**	**1**	**1169**	**2987**	**17**	**3004**	**84**	**0**	**84**	**1**	**0**	**1**	**4240**	**18**	**4258**

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

Table – 2.7
(Borstal Schools)
Types of Prison Inmates in Borstal Schools as on 31st December, 2022 (Gender-wise)

Sl. No.	State/UT	Convicts				Undertrials			
		M	F	Tr.	Total	M	F	Tr.	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
1	ANDHRA PRADESH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	ARUNACHAL PRADESH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3	ASSAM	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4	BIHAR	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5	CHHATTISGARH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6	GOA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7	GUJARAT	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
8	HARYANA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
9	HIMACHAL PRADESH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10	JHARKHAND	0	0	0	0	21	0	0	21
11	KARNATAKA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
12	KERALA	0	0	0	0	78	0	0	78
13	MADHYA PRADESH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
14	MAHARASHTRA	7	0	0	7	0	0	0	0
15	MANIPUR	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
16	MEGHALAYA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
17	MIZORAM	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
18	NAGALAND	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
19	ODISHA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
20	PUNJAB	26	0	0	26	357	0	0	357
21	RAJASTHAN	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
22	SIKKIM	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
23	TAMIL NADU	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
24	TELANGANA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
25	TRIPURA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
26	UTTAR PRADESH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
27	UTTARAKHAND	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
28	WEST BENGAL	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	TOTAL (STATES)	**33**	**0**	**0**	**33**	**456**	**0**	**0**	**456**
29	A & N ISLANDS	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
30	CHANDIGARH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
31	DNH & DAMAN DIU	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
32	DELHI	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
33	JAMMU & KASHMIR	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
34	LADAKH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
35	LAKSHADWEEP	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
36	PUDUCHERRY	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	TOTAL (UTs)	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**
	TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)	**33**	**0**	**0**	**33**	**456**	**0**	**0**	**456**

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

Table – 2.7 (Concluded)

Types of Prison Inmates in Borstal Schools as on 31st December, 2022 (Gender-wise)

Sl. No.	State/UT	Detenues				Others				Total
		M	F	Tr.	Total	M	F	Tr.	Total	
(1)	(2)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)
1	ANDHRA PRADESH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	ARUNACHAL PRADESH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3	ASSAM	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4	BIHAR	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5	CHHATTISGARH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6	GOA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7	GUJARAT	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
8	HARYANA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
9	HIMACHAL PRADESH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10	JHARKHAND	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	21
11	KARNATAKA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
12	KERALA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	78
13	MADHYA PRADESH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
14	MAHARASHTRA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7
15	MANIPUR	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
16	MEGHALAYA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
17	MIZORAM	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
18	NAGALAND	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
19	ODISHA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
20	PUNJAB	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	383
21	RAJASTHAN	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
22	SIKKIM	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
23	TAMIL NADU	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
24	TELANGANA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
25	TRIPURA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
26	UTTAR PRADESH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
27	UTTARAKHAND	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
28	WEST BENGAL	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	TOTAL (STATES)	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**489**
29	A & N ISLANDS	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
30	CHANDIGARH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
31	DNH & DAMAN DIU	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
32	DELHI	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
33	JAMMU & KASHMIR	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
34	LADAKH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
35	LAKSHADWEEP	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
36	PUDUCHERRY	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	TOTAL (UTs)	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**
	TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**489**

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

Table – 2.8
(Open Jails)
Types of Prison Inmates in Open Jails as on 31st December, 2022 (Gender-wise)

Sl. No.	State/UT	Convicts				Undertrials			
		M	F	Tr.	Total	M	F	Tr.	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
1	ANDHRA PRADESH	30	0	0	30	0	0	0	0
2	ARUNACHAL PRADESH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3	ASSAM	20	0	0	20	0	0	0	0
4	BIHAR	83	0	0	83	0	0	0	0
5	CHHATTISGARH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6	GOA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7	GUJARAT	99	0	0	99	0	0	0	0
8	HARYANA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
9	HIMACHAL PRADESH	18	0	0	18	0	0	0	0
10	JHARKHAND	1	0	0	1	29	5	0	34
11	KARNATAKA	53	0	0	53	0	0	0	0
12	KERALA	429	8	0	437	0	0	0	0
13	MADHYA PRADESH	82	0	0	82	0	0	0	0
14	MAHARASHTRA	1659	66	0	1725	0	0	0	0
15	MANIPUR	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
16	MEGHALAYA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
17	MIZORAM	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
18	NAGALAND	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
19	ODISHA	26	0	0	26	0	0	0	0
20	PUNJAB	72	0	0	72	0	0	0	0
21	RAJASTHAN	1314	53	0	1367	0	0	0	0
22	SIKKIM	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
23	TAMIL NADU	42	0	0	42	0	0	0	0
24	TELANGANA	88	0	0	88	0	0	0	0
25	TRIPURA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
26	UTTAR PRADESH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
27	UTTARAKHAND	35	0	0	35	0	0	0	0
28	WEST BENGAL	261	0	0	261	0	0	0	0
	TOTAL (STATES)	**4312**	**127**	**0**	**4439**	**29**	**5**	**0**	**34**
29	A & N ISLANDS	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
30	CHANDIGARH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
31	DNH & DAMAN DIU	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
32	DELHI	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
33	JAMMU & KASHMIR	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
34	LADAKH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
35	LAKSHADWEEP	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
36	PUDUCHERRY	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	TOTAL (UTs)	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**
	TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)	**4312**	**127**	**0**	**4439**	**29**	**5**	**0**	**34**

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

Table – 2.8 (Concluded)

Types of Prison Inmates in Open Jails as on 31st December, 2022 (Gender-wise)

Sl. No.	State/UT	Detenues				Others				Total
		M	F	Tr.	Total	M	F	Tr.	Total	
(1)	(2)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)
1	ANDHRA PRADESH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	30
2	ARUNACHAL PRADESH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3	ASSAM	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	20
4	BIHAR	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	83
5	CHHATTISGARH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6	GOA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7	GUJARAT	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	99
8	HARYANA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
9	HIMACHAL PRADESH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	18
10	JHARKHAND	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	35
11	KARNATAKA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	53
12	KERALA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	437
13	MADHYA PRADESH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	82
14	MAHARASHTRA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1725
15	MANIPUR	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
16	MEGHALAYA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
17	MIZORAM	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
18	NAGALAND	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
19	ODISHA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	26
20	PUNJAB	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	72
21	RAJASTHAN	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1367
22	SIKKIM	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
23	TAMIL NADU	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	42
24	TELANGANA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	88
25	TRIPURA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
26	UTTAR PRADESH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
27	UTTARAKHAND	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	35
28	WEST BENGAL	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	261
	TOTAL (STATES)	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**4473**
29	A & N ISLANDS	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
30	CHANDIGARH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
31	DNH & DAMAN DIU	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
32	DELHI	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
33	JAMMU & KASHMIR	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
34	LADAKH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
35	LAKSHADWEEP	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
36	PUDUCHERRY	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	TOTAL (UTs)	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**
	TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**4473**

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

Table – 2.9
(Special Jails)
Types of Prison Inmates in Special Jails as on 31st December, 2022 (Gender-wise)

Sl. No.	State/UT	Convicts				Undertrials			
		M	F	Tr.	Total	M	F	Tr.	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
1	ANDHRA PRADESH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	ARUNACHAL PRADESH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3	ASSAM	65	3	0	68	484	31	0	515
4	BIHAR	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5	CHHATTISGARH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6	GOA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7	GUJARAT	61	2	0	63	423	10	0	433
8	HARYANA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
9	HIMACHAL PRADESH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10	JHARKHAND	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
11	KARNATAKA	0	0	0	0	67	0	0	67
12	KERALA	17	0	0	17	1410	19	0	1429
13	MADHYA PRADESH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
14	MAHARASHTRA	12	0	0	12	182	10	0	192
15	MANIPUR	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
16	MEGHALAYA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
17	MIZORAM	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
18	NAGALAND	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
19	ODISHA	189	4	0	193	1421	51	0	1472
20	PUNJAB	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
21	RAJASTHAN	355	0	0	355	261	0	0	261
22	SIKKIM	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
23	TAMIL NADU	0	0	0	0	37	83	0	120
24	TELANGANA	4	0	0	4	130	0	0	130
25	TRIPURA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
26	UTTAR PRADESH	239	0	0	239	0	0	0	0
27	UTTARAKHAND	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
28	WEST BENGAL	17	0	0	17	1154	50	0	1204
	TOTAL (STATES)	**959**	**9**	**0**	**968**	**5569**	**254**	**0**	**5823**
29	A & N ISLANDS	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
30	CHANDIGARH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
31	DNH & DAMAN DIU	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
32	DELHI	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
33	JAMMU & KASHMIR	6	0	0	6	188	0	0	188
34	LADAKH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
35	LAKSHADWEEP	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
36	PUDUCHERRY	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
	TOTAL (UTs)	**6**	**0**	**0**	**6**	**189**	**0**	**0**	**189**
	TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)	**965**	**9**	**0**	**974**	**5758**	**254**	**0**	**6012**

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

Note: Kerala, Maharashtra and Odisha reported 1 jail each under 'Other jail' category. Kerala reported 213 male inmates (86 convicts + 127 undertrials), Maharashtra reported 12 male convicts and Odisha reported 236 male inmates (133 convicts + 103 undertrials) lodged in 'Other jail'.

Table – 2.9 (Concluded)

Types of Prison Inmates in Special Jails as on 31st December, 2022 (Gender-wise)

Sl. No.	State/UT	Detenues				Others				Total
		M	F	Tr.	Total	M	F	Tr	Total	
(1)	(2)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)
1	ANDHRA PRADESH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	ARUNACHAL PRADESH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3	ASSAM	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	583
4	BIHAR	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5	CHHATTISGARH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6	GOA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7	GUJARAT	67	1	0	68	0	0	0	0	564
8	HARYANA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
9	HIMACHAL PRADESH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10	JHARKHAND	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
11	KARNATAKA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	67
12	KERALA	0	0	0	0	73	0	0	73	1519
13	MADHYA PRADESH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
14	MAHARASHTRA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	204
15	MANIPUR	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
16	MEGHALAYA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
17	MIZORAM	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
18	NAGALAND	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
19	ODISHA	21	0	0	21	1	0	0	1	1687
20	PUNJAB	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
21	RAJASTHAN	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	616
22	SIKKIM	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
23	TAMIL NADU	15	0	0	15	0	0	0	0	135
24	TELANGANA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	134
25	TRIPURA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
26	UTTAR PRADESH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	239
27	UTTARAKHAND	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
28	WEST BENGAL	0	0	0	0	7	0	0	7	1228
	TOTAL (STATES)	**103**	**1**	**0**	**104**	**81**	**0**	**0**	**81**	**6976**
29	A & N ISLANDS	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
30	CHANDIGARH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
31	DNH & DAMAN DIU	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
32	DELHI	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
33	JAMMU & KASHMIR	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	194
34	LADAKH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
35	LAKSHADWEEP	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
36	PUDUCHERRY	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
	TOTAL (UTs)	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**195**
	TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)	**103**	**1**	**0**	**104**	**81**	**0**	**0**	**81**	**7171**

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

Table – 2.10 A

Education Profile of Convicts as on 31st December, 2022

Sl. No.	State/UT	Educational Standard						
		Illiterate	Below Class X	Class X & above but below Graduation	Graduate	Holding Tech. Degree /Diploma	Post Graduate	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
1	ANDHRA PRADESH	464	862	451	148	18	45	1988
2	ARUNACHAL PRADESH	63	50	33	5	0	0	151
3	ASSAM	1012	1326	404	54	0	6	2802
4	BIHAR	1673	3059	2030	476	32	105	7375
5	CHHATTISGARH	1405	4377	1371	341	37	100	7631
6	GOA	32	22	38	11	3	3	109
7	GUJARAT	984	2981	858	196	42	87	5148
8	HARYANA	1108	2624	1816	312	32	65	5957
9	HIMACHAL PRADESH	112	484	299	36	11	13	955
10	JHARKHAND	1184	1792	1465	281	45	41	4808
11	KARNATAKA	958	1277	947	247	88	39	3556
12	KERALA	193	1339	1070	305	98	29	3034
13	MADHYA PRADESH	4857	9312	4890	1824	344	534	21761
14	MAHARASHTRA	1380	3387	2269	691	80	191	7998
15	MANIPUR	43	74	40	20	0	0	177
16	MEGHALAYA	143	131	27	5	1	1	308
17	MIZORAM	22	324	168	13	0	3	530
18	NAGALAND	21	101	18	1	0	0	141
19	ODISHA	950	1500	328	72	15	13	2878
20	PUNJAB	1875	2271	1687	456	106	148	6543
21	RAJASTHAN	826	2315	1252	550	190	244	5377
22	SIKKIM	28	82	5	4	0	0	119
23	TAMIL NADU	1566	1938	791	363	267	176	5101
24	TELANGANA	306	866	778	103	18	31	2102
25	TRIPURA	22	357	53	19	1	1	453
26	UTTAR PRADESH	7718	10329	6213	2060	284	605	27209
27	UTTARAKHAND	513	848	553	138	21	63	2136
28	WEST BENGAL	1577	1990	849	173	61	32	4682
	TOTAL (STATES)	**31035**	**56018**	**30703**	**8904**	**1794**	**2575**	**131029**
29	A & N ISLANDS	14	57	11	2	0	1	85
30	CHANDIGARH	78	133	106	31	9	6	363
31	DNH & DAMAN DIU	7	2	1	0	0	0	10
32	DELHI	428	605	429	136	16	23	1637
33	JAMMU & KASHMIR	50	69	46	11	1	3	180
34	LADAKH	1	3	0	0	0	0	4
35	LAKSHADWEEP	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
36	PUDUCHERRY	12	56	25	7	5	2	107
	TOTAL (UTs)	**590**	**925**	**618**	**187**	**31**	**35**	**2386**
	TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)	**31625**	**56943**	**31321**	**9091**	**1825**	**2610**	**133415**

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

Table – 2.10 B

Domicile of Convicts as on 31st December, 2022

Sl. No.	State/UT	Domicile			
		Belongs to State	Belongs to other State	Belongs to other Country	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1	ANDHRA PRADESH	1771	212	5	1988
2	ARUNACHAL PRADESH	109	42	0	151
3	ASSAM	2721	48	33	2802
4	BIHAR	7188	183	4	7375
5	CHHATTISGARH	7234	390	7	7631
6	GOA	65	34	10	109
7	GUJARAT	4891	234	23	5148
8	HARYANA	4867	1082	8	5957
9	HIMACHAL PRADESH	723	169	63	955
10	JHARKHAND	4648	159	1	4808
11	KARNATAKA	3402	136	18	3556
12	KERALA	2848	173	13	3034
13	MADHYA PRADESH	20679	1072	10	21761
14	MAHARASHTRA	7460	489	49	7998
15	MANIPUR	105	1	71	177
16	MEGHALAYA	270	23	15	308
17	MIZORAM	511	13	6	530
18	NAGALAND	100	41	0	141
19	ODISHA	2825	53	0	2878
20	PUNJAB	5891	601	51	6543
21	RAJASTHAN	4849	517	11	5377
22	SIKKIM	85	34	0	119
23	TAMIL NADU	4962	82	57	5101
24	TELANGANA	1866	230	6	2102
25	TRIPURA	443	3	7	453
26	UTTAR PRADESH	26513	600	96	27209
27	UTTARAKHAND	1542	540	54	2136
28	WEST BENGAL	4019	192	471	4682
	TOTAL (STATES)	**122587**	**7353**	**1089**	**131029**
29	A & N ISLANDS	64	0	21	85
30	CHANDIGARH	203	156	4	363
31	DNH & DAMAN DIU	4	6	0	10
32	DELHI	1133	447	57	1637
33	JAMMU & KASHMIR	163	9	8	180
34	LADAKH	1	2	1	4
35	LAKSHADWEEP	0	0	0	0
36	PUDUCHERRY	83	23	1	107
	TOTAL (UTs)	**1651**	**643**	**92**	**2386**
	TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)	**124238**	**7996**	**1181**	**133415**

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

Table – 2.10 C

Religion of Convicts as on 31st December, 2022

Sl. No.	State/UT	Hindu	Muslim	Sikh	Christian	Others	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1	ANDHRA PRADESH	1605	260	0	114	9	1988
2	ARUNACHAL PRADESH	60	7	0	58	26	151
3	ASSAM	1038	1559	0	195	10	2802
4	BIHAR	6253	1102	15	4	1	7375
5	CHHATTISGARH	7148	235	32	210	6	7631
6	GOA	75	12	0	22	0	109
7	GUJARAT	4221	896	7	15	9	5148
8	HARYANA	4905	628	408	12	4	5957
9	HIMACHAL PRADESH	894	28	21	4	8	955
10	JHARKHAND	3398	623	49	324	414	4808
11	KARNATAKA	2957	503	6	78	12	3556
12	KERALA	1814	714	1	505	0	3034
13	MADHYA PRADESH	19003	2508	109	72	69	21761
14	MAHARASHTRA	4536	2317	40	147	958	7998
15	MANIPUR	80	11	0	16	70	177
16	MEGHALAYA	35	22	0	249	2	308
17	MIZORAM	3	7	0	518	2	530
18	NAGALAND	23	18	0	100	0	141
19	ODISHA	2643	78	1	143	13	2878
20	PUNJAB	1859	365	3860	254	205	6543
21	RAJASTHAN	4079	1019	183	28	68	5377
22	SIKKIM	73	0	0	24	22	119
23	TAMIL NADU	3815	754	0	530	2	5101
24	TELANGANA	1426	591	13	70	2	2102
25	TRIPURA	356	55	0	33	9	453
26	UTTAR PRADESH	20063	5881	642	550	73	27209
27	UTTARAKHAND	1441	521	142	14	18	2136
28	WEST BENGAL	2953	1635	8	39	47	4682
	TOTAL (STATES)	**96756**	**22349**	**5537**	**4328**	**2059**	**131029**
29	A & N ISLANDS	35	8	0	27	15	85
30	CHANDIGARH	301	22	35	4	1	363
31	DNH & DAMAN DIU	6	4	0	0	0	10
32	DELHI	1193	377	38	28	1	1637
33	JAMMU & KASHMIR	70	95	9	0	6	180
34	LADAKH	2	0	0	1	1	4
35	LAKSHADWEEP	0	0	0	0	0	0
36	PUDUCHERRY	95	5	0	7	0	107
	TOTAL (UTs)	**1702**	**511**	**82**	**67**	**24**	**2386**
	TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)	**98458**	**22860**	**5619**	**4395**	**2083**	**133415**

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

Table – 2.10 D

Caste of Convicts as on 31st December, 2022

Sl. No.	State/UT	SC	ST	OBC	Others	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1	ANDHRA PRADESH	695	426	555	312	1988
2	ARUNACHAL PRADESH	1	85	0	65	151
3	ASSAM	353	469	976	1004	2802
4	BIHAR	1085	279	4058	1953	7375
5	CHHATTISGARH	1447	2542	2865	777	7631
6	GOA	9	7	49	44	109
7	GUJARAT	623	939	2332	1254	5148
8	HARYANA	1470	314	1518	2655	5957
9	HIMACHAL PRADESH	296	26	96	537	955
10	JHARKHAND	731	1633	1819	625	4808
11	KARNATAKA	675	454	1545	882	3556
12	KERALA	472	125	1708	729	3034
13	MADHYA PRADESH	4631	4910	7886	4334	21761
14	MAHARASHTRA$	-	-	-	-	7998
15	MANIPUR	0	16	14	147	177
16	MEGHALAYA	23	255	9	21	308
17	MIZORAM	10	518	2	0	530
18	NAGALAND	29	106	0	6	141
19	ODISHA	722	1011	737	408	2878
20	PUNJAB	2515	320	1090	2618	6543
21	RAJASTHAN	1366	888	2172	951	5377
22	SIKKIM	11	35	58	15	119
23	TAMIL NADU	1566	144	3301	90	5101
24	TELANGANA	365	252	770	715	2102
25	TRIPURA	91	133	70	159	453
26	UTTAR PRADESH	5943	1567	11849	7850	27209
27	UTTARAKHAND	519	97	722	798	2136
28	WEST BENGAL	708	302	399	3273	4682
	TOTAL (STATES)	**26356**	**17853**	**46600**	**32222**	**131029**
29	A & N ISLANDS	0	1	11	73	85
30	CHANDIGARH	137	0	68	158	363
31	DNH & DAMAN DIU	1	0	0	9	10
32	DELHI	428	40	421	748	1637
33	JAMMU & KASHMIR	8	15	41	116	180
34	LADAKH	0	1	0	3	4
35	LAKSHADWEEP	0	0	0	0	0
36	PUDUCHERRY	22	0	85	0	107
	TOTAL (UTs)	**596**	**57**	**626**	**1107**	**2386**
	TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)	**26952**	**17910**	**47226**	**33329**	**133415**

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

$ Maharashtra did not provide breakup.

Table – 2.11 A

Education Profile of Undertrial Prisoners as on 31st December, 2022

Sl. No.	State/UT	Educational Standard						
		Illiterate	Below Class X	Class X & above but below Graduation	Graduate	Holding Tech. Degree /Diploma	Post Graduate	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
1	ANDHRA PRADESH	1204	1992	1095	658	63	111	5123
2	ARUNACHAL PRADESH	37	35	70	36	0	6	184
3	ASSAM	2273	4278	1572	400	35	50	8608
4	BIHAR	12810	24757	15240	3737	262	731	57537
5	CHHATTISGARH	2348	6783	2805	577	86	221	12820
6	GOA	228	173	143	25	1	2	572
7	GUJARAT	1863	5703	2647	632	169	115	11129
8	HARYANA	3248	7442	6677	1300	280	332	19279
9	HIMACHAL PRADESH	260	798	724	98	18	28	1926
10	JHARKHAND	2502	7056	3977	839	223	189	14786
11	KARNATAKA	1947	5377	3393	1444	350	94	12605
12	KERALA	418	2125	2415	441	149	62	5610
13	MADHYA PRADESH	6578	12763	5024	1810	210	492	26877
14	MAHARASHTRA	6175	12425	10543	2661	418	661	32883
15	MANIPUR	40	297	210	37	3	5	592
16	MEGHALAYA	275	456	87	8	1	2	829
17	MIZORAM	160	546	314	28	1	0	1049
18	NAGALAND	65	190	41	5	0	1	302
19	ODISHA	4231	7294	3192	837	329	175	16058
20	PUNJAB	8228	8845	4598	1867	304	356	24198
21	RAJASTHAN	2139	8433	5043	2186	375	1057	19233
22	SIKKIM	20	195	44	9	0	0	268
23	TAMIL NADU	3237	4282	2523	817	451	254	11564
24	TELANGANA	906	1411	1310	445	60	89	4221
25	TRIPURA	101	534	87	13	0	0	735
26	UTTAR PRADESH	36167	27545	18764	7827	1001	2827	94131
27	UTTARAKHAND	571	1281	1934	652	98	186	4722
28	WEST BENGAL	9971	8427	4101	944	59	204	23706
	TOTAL (STATES)	**108002**	**161443**	**98573**	**30333**	**4946**	**8250**	**411547**
29	A & N ISLANDS	8	141	24	0	0	0	173
30	CHANDIGARH	113	347	274	67	27	4	832
31	DNH & DAMAN DIU	56	68	23	15	0	0	162
32	DELHI	4484	5639	4954	1265	116	301	16759
33	JAMMU & KASHMIR	1124	1436	1679	258	11	79	4587
34	LADAKH	6	12	6	1	1	0	26
35	LAKSHADWEEP	0	5	1	0	0	0	6
36	PUDUCHERRY	13	112	48	4	32	1	210
	TOTAL (UTs)	**5804**	**7760**	**7009**	**1610**	**187**	**385**	**22755**
	TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)	**113806**	**169203**	**105582**	**31943**	**5133**	**8635**	**434302**

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

Table – 2.11 B

Domicile of Undertrial Prisoners as on 31st December, 2022

Sl. No.	State/UT	Domicile			
		Belongs to State	Belongs to other State	Belongs to other Country	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1	ANDHRA PRADESH	4073	1040	10	5123
2	ARUNACHAL PRADESH	126	58	0	184
3	ASSAM	7938	624	46	8608
4	BIHAR	55793	1648	96	57537
5	CHHATTISGARH	11468	1350	2	12820
6	GOA	243	232	97	572
7	GUJARAT	9746	1192	191	11129
8	HARYANA	14462	4725	92	19279
9	HIMACHAL PRADESH	1340	463	123	1926
10	JHARKHAND	13862	922	2	14786
11	KARNATAKA	11387	1027	191	12605
12	KERALA	4853	674	83	5610
13	MADHYA PRADESH	24658	2201	18	26877
14	MAHARASHTRA	28477	3836	570	32883
15	MANIPUR	551	17	24	592
16	MEGHALAYA	664	123	42	829
17	MIZORAM	971	54	24	1049
18	NAGALAND	207	94	1	302
19	ODISHA	14343	1706	9	16058
20	PUNJAB	22235	1861	102	24198
21	RAJASTHAN	17245	1929	59	19233
22	SIKKIM	205	63	0	268
23	TAMIL NADU	11025	365	174	11564
24	TELANGANA	3711	481	29	4221
25	TRIPURA	541	105	89	735
26	UTTAR PRADESH	88487	5306	338	94131
27	UTTARAKHAND	3543	1130	49	4722
28	WEST BENGAL	20923	1359	1424	23706
	TOTAL (STATES)	**373077**	**34585**	**3885**	**411547**
29	A & N ISLANDS	76	0	97	173
30	CHANDIGARH	448	375	9	832
31	DNH & DAMAN DIU	23	138	1	162
32	DELHI	12189	3898	672	16759
33	JAMMU & KASHMIR	3687	865	35	4587
34	LADAKH	14	9	3	26
35	LAKSHADWEEP	6	0	0	6
36	PUDUCHERRY	157	49	4	210
	TOTAL (UTs)	**16600**	**5334**	**821**	**22755**
	TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)	**389677**	**39919**	**4706**	**434302**

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

Table – 2.11 C

Religion of Undertrial Prisoners as on 31st December, 2022

Sl. No.	State/UT	Hindu	Muslim	Sikh	Christian	Others	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1	ANDHRA PRADESH	4330	552	58	142	41	5123
2	ARUNACHAL PRADESH	44	14	0	75	51	184
3	ASSAM	3385	4523	128	457	115	8608
4	BIHAR	49977	7396	94	50	20	57537
5	CHHATTISGARH	11692	644	71	362	51	12820
6	GOA	341	128	0	103	0	572
7	GUJARAT	8545	2465	67	41	11	11129
8	HARYANA	15323	2398	1465	68	25	19279
9	HIMACHAL PRADESH	1671	142	66	17	30	1926
10	JHARKHAND	10492	2639	117	1052	486	14786
11	KARNATAKA	9606	2532	26	401	40	12605
12	KERALA	2813	1849	21	908	19	5610
13	MADHYA PRADESH	22999	3513	212	89	64	26877
14	MAHARASHTRA$	-	-	-	-	-	32883
15	MANIPUR	222	135	0	200	35	592
16	MEGHALAYA	142	87	0	600	0	829
17	MIZORAM	7	32	0	1004	6	1049
18	NAGALAND	60	40	0	202	0	302
19	ODISHA	13673	1194	61	1004	126	16058
20	PUNJAB	7132	1081	14565	1012	408	24198
21	RAJASTHAN	14129	3507	1379	115	103	19233
22	SIKKIM	162	12	0	62	32	268
23	TAMIL NADU	8232	1650	16	1651	15	11564
24	TELANGANA	2765	1096	130	225	5	4221
25	TRIPURA	494	203	0	16	22	735
26	UTTAR PRADESH	65784	26149	882	227	1089	94131
27	UTTARAKHAND	2946	1338	367	40	31	4722
28	WEST BENGAL	12923	10560	28	157	38	23706
	TOTAL (STATES)	**269889**	**75879**	**19753**	**10280**	**2863**	**411547**
29	A & N ISLANDS	84	16	0	63	10	173
30	CHANDIGARH	710	68	44	9	1	832
31	DNH & DAMAN DIU	130	28	0	4	0	162
32	DELHI	11189	4746	311	486	27	16759
33	JAMMU & KASHMIR	1170	3205	195	17	0	4587
34	LADAKH	7	11	0	0	8	26
35	LAKSHADWEEP	0	6	0	0	0	6
36	PUDUCHERRY	193	9	0	8	0	210
	TOTAL (UTs)	**13483**	**8089**	**550**	**587**	**46**	**22755**
	TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)	**283372**	**83968**	**20303**	**10867**	**2909**	**434302**

- As per data provided by States/UTs. $ Maharashtra did not provide breakup.

Table – 2.11 D

Caste of Undertrial Prisoners as on 31st December, 2022

Sl. No.	State/UT	SC	ST	OBC	Others	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1	ANDHRA PRADESH	1478	1186	1682	777	5123
2	ARUNACHAL PRADESH	0	122	56	6	184
3	ASSAM	882	1144	2402	4180	8608
4	BIHAR	11826	2046	31208	12457	57537
5	CHHATTISGARH	2292	4044	4430	2054	12820
6	GOA	67	84	75	346	572
7	GUJARAT	1381	1541	6070	2137	11129
8	HARYANA	5004	997	5250	8028	19279
9	HIMACHAL PRADESH	562	55	181	1128	1926
10	JHARKHAND	2572	4056	5861	2297	14786
11	KARNATAKA	2711	1135	7583	1176	12605
12	KERALA	960	194	3215	1241	5610
13	MADHYA PRADESH	5661	5706	8866	6644	26877
14	MAHARASHTRA$	-	-	-	-	32883
15	MANIPUR	1	200	139	252	592
16	MEGHALAYA	101	631	40	57	829
17	MIZORAM	31	1009	5	4	1049
18	NAGALAND	54	214	4	30	302
19	ODISHA	4907	3741	3750	3660	16058
20	PUNJAB	8306	1004	3954	10934	24198
21	RAJASTHAN	4171	2934	8188	3940	19233
22	SIKKIM	44	60	142	22	268
23	TAMIL NADU	3552	237	7522	253	11564
24	TELANGANA	901	629	1808	883	4221
25	TRIPURA	139	163	55	378	735
26	UTTAR PRADESH	24693	5209	42807	21422	94131
27	UTTARAKHAND	1388	220	1390	1724	4722
28	WEST BENGAL	2911	946	2730	17119	23706
	TOTAL (STATES)	**86595**	**39507**	**149413**	**103149**	**411547**
29	A & N ISLANDS	0	14	11	148	173
30	CHANDIGARH	251	1	228	352	832
31	DNH & DAMAN DIU	6	50	45	61	162
32	DELHI	3698	294	5645	7122	16759
33	JAMMU & KASHMIR	335	335	376	3541	4587
34	LADAKH	0	14	3	9	26
35	LAKSHADWEEP	0	6	0	0	6
36	PUDUCHERRY	66	0	143	1	210
	TOTAL (UTs)	**4356**	**714**	**6451**	**11234**	**22755**
	TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)	**90951**	**40221**	**155864**	**114383**	**434302**

- As per data provided by States/UTs. $ Maharashtra did not provide breakup.

Table – 2.12 A

Education Profile of Detenues as on 31st December, 2022

Sl. No.	State/UT	Educational Standard						
		Illiterate	Below Class X	Class X & above but below Graduation	Graduate	Holding Tech. Degree /Diploma	Post Graduate	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
1	ANDHRA PRADESH	38	38	41	14	3	0	134
2	ARUNACHAL PRADESH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3	ASSAM	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4	BIHAR	0	1	0	0	0	0	1
5	CHHATTISGARH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6	GOA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7	GUJARAT	35	207	71	18	2	1	334
8	HARYANA	43	81	75	20	5	11	235
9	HIMACHAL PRADESH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10	JHARKHAND	0	9	12	0	0	0	21
11	KARNATAKA	9	10	13	0	1	0	33
12	KERALA	9	79	56	10	5	0	159
13	MADHYA PRADESH	2	16	5	4	0	1	28
14	MAHARASHTRA	32	90	54	7	4	2	189
15	MANIPUR	9	62	12	3	0	0	86
16	MEGHALAYA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
17	MIZORAM	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
18	NAGALAND	11	10	5	0	0	0	26
19	ODISHA	11	10	2	0	0	0	23
20	PUNJAB	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
21	RAJASTHAN	0	1	2	3	0	0	6
22	SIKKIM	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
23	TAMIL NADU	632	810	397	153	74	63	2129
24	TELANGANA	25	36	89	20	0	4	174
25	TRIPURA	0	1	0	0	0	0	1
26	UTTAR PRADESH	44	41	54	26	2	5	172
27	UTTARAKHAND	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
28	WEST BENGAL	2	0	0	0	0	0	2
	TOTAL (STATES)	**902**	**1502**	**888**	**278**	**96**	**87**	**3753**
29	A & N ISLANDS	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
30	CHANDIGARH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
31	DNH & DAMAN DIU	0	0	2	2	0	0	4
32	DELHI	3	9	1	2	0	0	15
33	JAMMU & KASHMIR	102	178	188	61	6	11	546
34	LADAKH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
35	LAKSHADWEEP	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
36	PUDUCHERRY	0	3	2	1	0	0	6
	TOTAL (UTs)	**105**	**190**	**193**	**66**	**6**	**11**	**571**
	TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)	**1007**	**1692**	**1081**	**344**	**102**	**98**	**4324**

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

Table – 2.12 B
Domicile of Detenues as on 31st December, 2022

Sl. No.	State/UT	Domicile			
		Belongs to State	Belongs to other State	Belongs to other Country	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1	ANDHRA PRADESH	132	2	0	134
2	ARUNACHAL PRADESH	0	0	0	0
3	ASSAM	0	0	0	0
4	BIHAR	1	0	0	1
5	CHHATTISGARH	0	0	0	0
6	GOA	0	0	0	0
7	GUJARAT	312	22	0	334
8	HARYANA	3	226	6	235
9	HIMACHAL PRADESH	0	0	0	0
10	JHARKHAND	21	0	0	21
11	KARNATAKA	33	0	0	33
12	KERALA	159	0	0	159
13	MADHYA PRADESH	28	0	0	28
14	MAHARASHTRA	189	0	0	189
15	MANIPUR	83	2	1	86
16	MEGHALAYA	0	0	0	0
17	MIZORAM	0	0	0	0
18	NAGALAND	14	12	0	26
19	ODISHA	23	0	0	23
20	PUNJAB	0	0	0	0
21	RAJASTHAN	6	0	0	6
22	SIKKIM	0	0	0	0
23	TAMIL NADU	2112	17	0	2129
24	TELANGANA	156	16	2	174
25	TRIPURA	1	0	0	1
26	UTTAR PRADESH	83	86	3	172
27	UTTARAKHAND	0	0	0	0
28	WEST BENGAL	0	2	0	2
	TOTAL (STATES)	**3356**	**385**	**12**	**3753**
29	A & N ISLANDS	0	0	0	0
30	CHANDIGARH	0	0	0	0
31	DNH & DAMAN DIU	4	0	0	4
32	DELHI	3	3	9	15
33	JAMMU & KASHMIR	526	10	10	546
34	LADAKH	0	0	0	0
35	LAKSHADWEEP	0	0	0	0
36	PUDUCHERRY	6	0	0	6
	TOTAL (UTs)	**539**	**13**	**19**	**571**
	TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)	**3895**	**398**	**31**	**4324**

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

Table – 2.12 C
Religion of Detenues as on 31st December, 2022

Sl. No.	State/UT	Hindu	Muslim	Sikh	Christian	Others	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1	ANDHRA PRADESH	116	15	0	3	0	134
2	ARUNACHAL PRADESH	0	0	0	0	0	0
3	ASSAM	0	0	0	0	0	0
4	BIHAR	1	0	0	0	0	1
5	CHHATTISGARH	0	0	0	0	0	0
6	GOA	0	0	0	0	0	0
7	GUJARAT	229	103	2	0	0	334
8	HARYANA	3	230	2	0	0	235
9	HIMACHAL PRADESH	0	0	0	0	0	0
10	JHARKHAND	15	5	0	1	0	21
11	KARNATAKA	19	14	0	0	0	33
12	KERALA	83	38	0	38	0	159
13	MADHYA PRADESH	22	6	0	0	0	28
14	MAHARASHTRA$	-	-	-	-	-	189
15	MANIPUR	11	37	0	38	0	86
16	MEGHALAYA	0	0	0	0	0	0
17	MIZORAM	0	0	0	0	0	0
18	NAGALAND	8	4	0	14	0	26
19	ODISHA	14	9	0	0	0	23
20	PUNJAB	0	0	0	0	0	0
21	RAJASTHAN	3	3	0	0	0	6
22	SIKKIM	0	0	0	0	0	0
23	TAMIL NADU	1463	347	3	316	0	2129
24	TELANGANA	103	57	0	14	0	174
25	TRIPURA	1	0	0	0	0	1
26	UTTAR PRADESH	45	126	1	0	0	172
27	UTTARAKHAND	0	0	0	0	0	0
28	WEST BENGAL	0	2	0	0	0	2
	TOTAL (STATES)	**2136**	**996**	**8**	**424**	**0**	**3753**
29	A & N ISLANDS	0	0	0	0	0	0
30	CHANDIGARH	0	0	0	0	0	0
31	DNH & DAMAN DIU	4	0	0	0	0	4
32	DELHI	2	10	3	0	0	15
33	JAMMU & KASHMIR	26	514	6	0	0	546
34	LADAKH	0	0	0	0	0	0
35	LAKSHADWEEP	0	0	0	0	0	0
36	PUDUCHERRY	6	0	0	0	0	6
	TOTAL (UTs)	**38**	**524**	**9**	**0**	**0**	**571**
	TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)	**2174**	**1520**	**17**	**424**	**0**	**4324**

- As per data provided by States/UTs. $ Maharashtra did not provide breakup.

Table – 2.12 D

Caste of Detenues as on 31st December, 2022

Sl.No.	State/UT	SC	ST	OBC	Others	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1	ANDHRA PRADESH	38	25	57	14	134
2	ARUNACHAL PRADESH	0	0	0	0	0
3	ASSAM	0	0	0	0	0
4	BIHAR	0	0	0	1	1
5	CHHATTISGARH	0	0	0	0	0
6	GOA	0	0	0	0	0
7	GUJARAT	32	31	216	55	334
8	HARYANA	3	0	17	215	235
9	HIMACHAL PRADESH	0	0	0	0	0
10	JHARKHAND	2	3	9	7	21
11	KARNATAKA	8	9	15	1	33
12	KERALA	21	2	99	37	159
13	MADHYA PRADESH	2	1	17	8	28
14	MAHARASHTRA$	-	-	-	-	189
15	MANIPUR	0	38	39	9	86
16	MEGHALAYA	0	0	0	0	0
17	MIZORAM	0	0	0	0	0
18	NAGALAND	0	14	0	12	26
19	ODISHA	7	3	8	5	23
20	PUNJAB	0	0	0	0	0
21	RAJASTHAN	1	0	2	3	6
22	SIKKIM	0	0	0	0	0
23	TAMIL NADU	820	38	1201	70	2129
24	TELANGANA	16	14	48	96	174
25	TRIPURA	0	1	0	0	1
26	UTTAR PRADESH	13	2	120	37	172
27	UTTARAKHAND	0	0	0	0	0
28	WEST BENGAL	0	0	0	2	2
	TOTAL (STATES)	**963**	**181**	**1848**	**572**	**3753**
29	A & N ISLANDS	0	0	0	0	0
30	CHANDIGARH	0	0	0	0	0
31	DNH & DAMAN DIU	0	1	0	3	4
32	DELHI	1	1	2	11	15
33	JAMMU & KASHMIR	6	37	25	478	546
34	LADAKH	0	0	0	0	0
35	LAKSHADWEEP	0	0	0	0	0
36	PUDUCHERRY	0	0	6	0	6
	TOTAL (UTs)	**7**	**39**	**33**	**492**	**571**
	TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)	**970**	**220**	**1881**	**1064**	**4324**

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

$ Maharashtra did not provide breakup.

Table – 2.13 A

Education Profile of Other Prisoners as on 31st December, 2022

Sl. No.	State/UT	Educational Standard						
		Illiterate	Below Class X	Class X & above but below Graduation	Graduate	Holding Tech. Degree/ Diploma	Post Graduate	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
1	ANDHRA PRADESH	0	2	7	0	0	0	9
2	ARUNACHAL PRADESH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3	ASSAM	127	50	5	0	0	0	182
4	BIHAR	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
5	CHHATTISGARH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6	GOA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7	GUJARAT	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
8	HARYANA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
9	HIMACHAL PRADESH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10	JHARKHAND	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
11	KARNATAKA	1	5	2	1	0	0	9
12	KERALA	1	61	5	10	3	0	80
13	MADHYA PRADESH	36	100	44	10	0	1	191
14	MAHARASHTRA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
15	MANIPUR	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
16	MEGHALAYA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
17	MIZORAM	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
18	NAGALAND	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
19	ODISHA	0	0	2	1	0	0	3
20	PUNJAB	21	24	10	5	0	0	60
21	RAJASTHAN	0	40	0	3	0	0	43
22	SIKKIM	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
23	TAMIL NADU	4	2	6	0	0	0	12
24	TELANGANA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
25	TRIPURA	0	5	0	0	0	0	5
26	UTTAR PRADESH	14	36	32	13	0	2	97
27	UTTARAKHAND	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
28	WEST BENGAL	211	157	23	8	0	0	399
	TOTAL (STATES)	**416**	**482**	**137**	**51**	**3**	**3**	**1092**
29	A & N ISLANDS	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
30	CHANDIGARH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
31	DNH & DAMAN DIU	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
32	DELHI	25	48	9	3	0	1	86
33	JAMMU & KASHMIR	0	1	0	0	0	0	1
34	LADAKH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
35	LAKSHADWEEP	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
36	PUDUCHERRY	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	TOTAL (UTs)	**25**	**49**	**9**	**3**	**0**	**1**	**87**
	TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)	**441**	**531**	**146**	**54**	**3**	**4**	**1179**

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

Table – 2.13 B
Domicile of Other Prisoners as on 31st December, 2022

Sl. No.	State/UT	Domicile			
		Belongs to State	Belongs to other State	Belongs to other Country	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1	ANDHRA PRADESH	9	0	0	9
2	ARUNACHAL PRADESH	0	0	0	0
3	ASSAM	37	0	145	182
4	BIHAR	1	0	0	1
5	CHHATTISGARH	0	0	0	0
6	GOA	0	0	0	0
7	GUJARAT	0	0	0	0
8	HARYANA	0	0	0	0
9	HIMACHAL PRADESH	0	0	0	0
10	JHARKHAND	0	0	0	0
11	KARNATAKA	9	0	0	9
12	KERALA	79	0	1	80
13	MADHYA PRADESH	188	3	0	191
14	MAHARASHTRA	0	0	0	0
15	MANIPUR	0	0	0	0
16	MEGHALAYA	0	0	0	0
17	MIZORAM	0	0	1	1
18	NAGALAND	0	0	0	0
19	ODISHA	3	0	0	3
20	PUNJAB	0	0	60	60
21	RAJASTHAN	43	0	0	43
22	SIKKIM	0	0	0	0
23	TAMIL NADU	12	0	0	12
24	TELANGANA	0	0	0	0
25	TRIPURA	5	0	0	5
26	UTTAR PRADESH	10	87	0	97
27	UTTARAKHAND	0	0	0	0
28	WEST BENGAL	239	2	158	399
	TOTAL (STATES)	**635**	**92**	**365**	**1092**
29	A & N ISLANDS	0	0	0	0
30	CHANDIGARH	0	0	0	0
31	DNH & DAMAN DIU	0	0	0	0
32	DELHI	69	17	0	86
33	JAMMU & KASHMIR	1	0	0	1
34	LADAKH	0	0	0	0
35	LAKSHADWEEP	0	0	0	0
36	PUDUCHERRY	0	0	0	0
	TOTAL (UTs)	**70**	**17**	**0**	**87**
	TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)	**705**	**109**	**365**	**1179**

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

Table – 2.13 C

Religion of Other Prisoners as on 31st December, 2022

Sl. No.	State/UT	Hindu	Muslim	Sikh	Christian	Others	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1	ANDHRA PRADESH	9	0	0	0	0	9
2	ARUNACHAL PRADESH	0	0	0	0	0	0
3	ASSAM	13	164	0	5	0	182
4	BIHAR	1	0	0	0	0	1
5	CHHATTISGARH	0	0	0	0	0	0
6	GOA	0	0	0	0	0	0
7	GUJARAT	0	0	0	0	0	0
8	HARYANA	0	0	0	0	0	0
9	HIMACHAL PRADESH	0	0	0	0	0	0
10	JHARKHAND	0	0	0	0	0	0
11	KARNATAKA	7	1	1	0	0	9
12	KERALA	24	50	0	4	2	80
13	MADHYA PRADESH	158	31	1	0	1	191
14	MAHARASHTRA	0	0	0	0	0	0
15	MANIPUR	0	0	0	0	0	0
16	MEGHALAYA	0	0	0	0	0	0
17	MIZORAM	0	0	0	0	1	1
18	NAGALAND	0	0	0	0	0	0
19	ODISHA	3	0	0	0	0	3
20	PUNJAB	0	44	2	14	0	60
21	RAJASTHAN	34	9	0	0	0	43
22	SIKKIM	0	0	0	0	0	0
23	TAMIL NADU	10	1	0	1	0	12
24	TELANGANA	0	0	0	0	0	0
25	TRIPURA	4	1	0	0	0	5
26	UTTAR PRADESH	2	95	0	0	0	97
27	UTTARAKHAND	0	0	0	0	0	0
28	WEST BENGAL	180	212	0	5	2	399
	TOTAL (STATES)	**445**	**608**	**4**	**29**	**6**	**1092**
29	A & N ISLANDS	0	0	0	0	0	0
30	CHANDIGARH	0	0	0	0	0	0
31	DNH & DAMAN DIU	0	0	0	0	0	0
32	DELHI	73	11	2	0	0	86
33	JAMMU & KASHMIR	0	1	0	0	0	1
34	LADAKH	0	0	0	0	0	0
35	LAKSHADWEEP	0	0	0	0	0	0
36	PUDUCHERRY	0	0	0	0	0	0
	TOTAL (UTs)	**73**	**12**	**2**	**0**	**0**	**87**
	TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)	**518**	**620**	**6**	**29**	**6**	**1179**

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

Table – 2.13 D

Caste of Other Prisoners as on 31st December, 2022

Sl. No.	State/UT	SC	ST	OBC	Others	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1	ANDHRA PRADESH	4	0	5	0	9
2	ARUNACHAL PRADESH	0	0	0	0	0
3	ASSAM	0	10	20	152	182
4	BIHAR	0	0	1	0	1
5	CHHATTISGARH	0	0	0	0	0
6	GOA	0	0	0	0	0
7	GUJARAT	0	0	0	0	0
8	HARYANA	0	0	0	0	0
9	HIMACHAL PRADESH	0	0	0	0	0
10	JHARKHAND	0	0	0	0	0
11	KARNATAKA	0	1	5	3	9
12	KERALA	9	0	59	12	80
13	MADHYA PRADESH	34	20	97	40	191
14	MAHARASHTRA	0	0	0	0	0
15	MANIPUR	0	0	0	0	0
16	MEGHALAYA	0	0	0	0	0
17	MIZORAM	0	0	0	1	1
18	NAGALAND	0	0	0	0	0
19	ODISHA	0	0	1	2	3
20	PUNJAB	0	0	0	60	60
21	RAJASTHAN	21	0	19	3	43
22	SIKKIM	0	0	0	0	0
23	TAMIL NADU	6	0	6	0	12
24	TELANGANA	0	0	0	0	0
25	TRIPURA	2	1	0	2	5
26	UTTAR PRADESH	0	0	97	0	97
27	UTTARAKHAND	0	0	0	0	0
28	WEST BENGAL	41	6	35	317	399
	TOTAL (STATES)	**117**	**38**	**345**	**592**	**1092**
29	A & N ISLANDS	0	0	0	0	0
30	CHANDIGARH	0	0	0	0	0
31	DNH & DAMAN DIU	0	0	0	0	0
32	DELHI	21	0	42	23	86
33	JAMMU & KASHMIR	0	0	0	1	1
34	LADAKH	0	0	0	0	0
35	LAKSHADWEEP	0	0	0	0	0
36	PUDUCHERRY	0	0	0	0	0
	TOTAL (UTs)	**21**	**0**	**42**	**24**	**87**
	TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)	**138**	**38**	**387**	**616**	**1179**

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

Table 2.14

Age-group-wise Percentage Share of Convicts to Total Convicts as on 31st December, 2022

Sl. No.	State/UT	16 – 18 Years		18 – 30 Years		30 – 50 Years		50 Years & Above		Total	
		No. of Convicts	% Share	No. of Convicts	% Share	No. of Convicts	% Share	No. of Convicts	% Share	No. of Convicts	% Share
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
1	ANDHRA PRADESH	0	0.0	729	36.7	1015	51.1	244	12.3	1988	100
2	ARUNACHAL PRADESH	0	0.0	55	36.4	76	50.3	20	13.2	151	100
3	ASSAM	0	0.0	541	19.3	1649	58.9	612	21.8	2802	100
4	BIHAR	0	0.0	1824	24.7	3764	51.0	1787	24.2	7375	100
5	CHHATTISGARH	0	0.0	2632	34.5	3656	47.9	1343	17.6	7631	100
6	GOA	0	0.0	22	20.2	67	61.5	20	18.3	109	100
7	GUJARAT	0	0.0	1647	32.0	2568	49.9	933	18.1	5148	100
8	HARYANA	0	0.0	2114	35.5	2980	50.0	863	14.5	5957	100
9	HIMACHAL PRADESH	0	0.0	161	16.9	593	62.1	201	21.0	955	100
10	JHARKHAND	0	0.0	1287	26.8	2293	47.7	1228	25.5	4808	100
11	KARNATAKA	0	0.0	1141	32.1	1930	54.3	485	13.6	3556	100
12	KERALA	0	0.0	333	11.0	1723	56.8	978	32.2	3034	100
13	MADHYA PRADESH	0	0.0	8570	39.4	10233	47.0	2958	13.6	21761	100
14	MAHARASHTRA	6	0.1	2132	26.7	4668	58.4	1192	14.9	7998	100
15	MANIPUR	0	0.0	53	29.9	82	46.3	42	23.7	177	100
16	MEGHALAYA	0	0.0	80	26.0	172	55.8	56	18.2	308	100
17	MIZORAM	0	0.0	225	42.5	218	41.1	87	16.4	530	100
18	NAGALAND	0	0.0	59	41.8	71	50.4	11	7.8	141	100
19	ODISHA	0	0.0	822	28.6	1480	51.4	576	20.0	2878	100
20	PUNJAB	0	0.0	2027	31.0	3181	48.6	1335	20.4	6543	100
21	RAJASTHAN	0	0.0	1738	32.3	2679	49.8	960	17.9	5377	100
22	SIKKIM	0	0.0	26	21.8	70	58.8	23	19.3	119	100
23	TAMIL NADU	0	0.0	1543	30.2	2594	50.9	964	18.9	5101	100
24	TELANGANA	0	0.0	655	31.2	1146	54.5	301	14.3	2102	100
25	TRIPURA	0	0.0	82	18.1	276	60.9	95	21.0	453	100
26	UTTAR PRADESH	0	0.0	6100	22.4	12973	47.7	8136	29.9	27209	100
27	UTTARAKHAND	0	0.0	604	28.3	1016	47.6	516	24.2	2136	100
28	WEST BENGAL	0	0.0	841	18.0	2511	53.6	1330	28.4	4682	100
	TOTAL (STATES)	**6**	**0.0**	**38043**	**29.0**	**65684**	**50.1**	**27296**	**20.8**	**131029**	**100**
29	A & N ISLANDS	0	0.0	12	14.1	51	60.0	22	25.9	85	100
30	CHANDIGARH	0	0.0	157	43.3	166	45.7	40	11.0	363	100
31	DNH & DAMAN DIU	0	0.0	2	20.0	7	70.0	1	10.0	10	100
32	DELHI	0	0.0	346	21.1	1021	62.4	270	16.5	1637	100
33	JAMMU & KASHMIR	0	0.0	55	30.6	89	49.4	36	20.0	180	100
34	LADAKH	0	0.0	1	25.0	2	50.0	1	25.0	4	100
35	LAKSHADWEEP	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
36	PUDUCHERRY	0	0.0	11	10.3	72	67.3	24	22.4	107	100
	TOTAL (UTs)	**0**	**0.0**	**584**	**24.5**	**1408**	**59.0**	**394**	**16.5**	**2386**	**100**
	TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)	**6**	**0.0**	**38627**	**29.0**	**67092**	**50.3**	**27690**	**20.8**	**133415**	**100**

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

Table – 2.15
Age-group wise Percentage Share of Undertrials to Total Undertrials as on 31st December, 2022

Sl. No.	State/UT	16 – 18 Years		18 – 30 Years		30 – 50 Years		50 Years & Above		Total	
		No. of Under trials	% Share	No. of Under trials	% Share	No. of Under trials	% Share	No. of Under trials	% Share	No. of Under trials	% Share
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
1	ANDHRA PRADESH	0	0.0	2633	51.4	2098	41.0	392	7.7	5123	100
2	ARUNACHAL PRADESH	0	0.0	107	58.2	63	34.2	14	7.6	184	100
3	ASSAM	0	0.0	3708	43.1	3832	44.5	1068	12.4	8608	100
4	BIHAR	0	0.0	27018	47.0	23575	41.0	6944	12.1	57537	100
5	CHHATTISGARH	0	0.0	7806	60.9	4274	33.3	740	5.8	12820	100
6	GOA	0	0.0	254	44.4	275	48.1	43	7.5	572	100
7	GUJARAT	0	0.0	5206	46.8	5040	45.3	883	7.9	11129	100
8	HARYANA	0	0.0	10820	56.1	7276	37.7	1183	6.1	19279	100
9	HIMACHAL PRADESH	0	0.0	815	42.3	928	48.2	183	9.5	1926	100
10	JHARKHAND	0	0.0	7970	53.9	5470	37.0	1346	9.1	14786	100
11	KARNATAKA	0	0.0	7136	56.6	4711	37.4	758	6.0	12605	100
12	KERALA	0	0.0	2306	41.1	2585	46.1	719	12.8	5610	100
13	MADHYA PRADESH	0	0.0	14814	55.1	9838	36.6	2225	8.3	26877	100
14	MAHARASHTRA	0	0.0	16317	49.6	13729	41.8	2837	8.6	32883	100
15	MANIPUR	0	0.0	242	40.9	275	46.5	75	12.7	592	100
16	MEGHALAYA	0	0.0	413	49.8	350	42.2	66	8.0	829	100
17	MIZORAM	0	0.0	502	47.9	450	42.9	97	9.2	1049	100
18	NAGALAND	0	0.0	145	48.0	144	47.7	13	4.3	302	100
19	ODISHA	0	0.0	7989	49.8	6521	40.6	1548	9.6	16058	100
20	PUNJAB	0	0.0	10570	43.7	10366	42.8	3262	13.5	24198	100
21	RAJASTHAN	0	0.0	9552	49.7	7452	38.7	2229	11.6	19233	100
22	SIKKIM	0	0.0	126	47.0	124	46.3	18	6.7	268	100
23	TAMIL NADU	0	0.0	4368	37.8	5341	46.2	1855	16.0	11564	100
24	TELANGANA	0	0.0	2111	50.0	1646	39.0	464	11.0	4221	100
25	TRIPURA	0	0.0	364	49.5	317	43.1	54	7.3	735	100
26	UTTAR PRADESH	0	0.0	45433	48.3	36643	38.9	12055	12.8	94131	100
27	UTTARAKHAND	0	0.0	2808	59.5	1596	33.8	318	6.7	4722	100
28	WEST BENGAL	0	0.0	11330	47.8	10273	43.3	2103	8.9	23706	100
	TOTAL (STATES)	**0**	**0.0**	**202863**	**49.3**	**165192**	**40.1**	**43492**	**10.6**	**411547**	**100**
29	A & N ISLANDS	0	0.0	38	22.0	112	64.7	23	13.3	173	100
30	CHANDIGARH	0	0.0	520	62.5	270	32.5	42	5.0	832	100
31	DNH & DAMAN DIU	0	0.0	78	48.1	78	48.1	6	3.7	162	100
32	DELHI	0	0.0	9758	58.2	6083	36.3	918	5.5	16759	100
33	JAMMU & KASHMIR	0	0.0	2082	45.4	2043	44.5	462	10.1	4587	100
34	LADAKH	0	0.0	12	46.2	14	53.8	0	0.0	26	100
35	LAKSHADWEEP	0	0.0	1	16.7	4	66.7	1	16.7	6	100
36	PUDUCHERRY	0	0.0	119	56.7	80	38.1	11	5.2	210	100
	TOTAL (UTs)	**0**	**0.0**	**12608**	**55.4**	**8684**	**38.2**	**1463**	**6.4**	**22755**	**100**
	TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)	**0**	**0.0**	**215471**	**49.6**	**173876**	**40.0**	**44955**	**10.4**	**434302**	**100**

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

Table – 2.16

Category-wise Female Inmates in Different Jails as on 31st December, 2022

Sl. No.	Type	Convicts	% Share	Undertrials	% Share	Detenues	% Share	Others	% Share	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
1	CENTRAL JAIL	2493	33.7	4808	65.0	23	0.3	71	1.0	7395
2	DISTRICT JAIL	1565	14.8	8972	84.9	12	0.1	22	0.2	10571
3	SUB-JAIL	50	4.3	1120	95.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	1170
4	WOMEN JAIL	1168	27.5	2987	70.4	84	2.0	1	0.0	4240
5	BORSTAL SCHOOL	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0
6	OPEN JAIL	127	96.2	5	3.8	0	0.0	0	0.0	132
7	SPECIAL JAIL	9	3.4	254	96.2	1	0.4	0	0.0	264
8	OTHERS	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0
9	**TOTAL**	**5412**	**22.8**	**18146**	**76.3**	**120**	**0.5**	**94**	**0.4**	**23772**

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

Table – 2.17

Number of Women Prisoners with Children as on 31st December 2022

Sl. No.	State/UT	No. of Convict Women Prisoners with Children	No. of Children	No. of Under-trial Women Prisoners with Children	No. of Children	No. of Detenues Women Prisoners with Children	No. of Children	No. of Other Women Prisoners with Children	No. of Children	Total No. of Women Prisoners with Children (Col.3+5+7+9)	Total No. of Children (Col.4+6+8+10)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
1	ANDHRA PRADESH	2	2	6	6	0	0	0	0	8	8
2	ARUNACHAL PRADESH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3	ASSAM	4	6	39	48	0	0	10	23	53	77
4	BIHAR	13	13	287	318	0	0	0	0	300	331
5	CHHATTISGARH	9	10	65	78	0	0	0	0	74	88
6	GOA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7	GUJARAT	3	4	31	35	0	0	0	0	34	39
8	HARYANA	3	4	35	39	0	0	0	0	38	43
9	HIMACHAL PRADESH	0	0	4	4	0	0	0	0	4	4
10	JHARKHAND	7	7	87	101	0	0	0	0	94	108
11	KARNATAKA	3	3	23	27	0	0	0	0	26	30
12	KERALA	2	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	3	3
13	MADHYA PRADESH	40	43	83	90	0	0	0	0	123	133
14	MAHARASHTRA	3	4	41	46	0	0	0	0	44	50
15	MANIPUR	11	14	5	5	4	4	0	0	20	23
16	MEGHALAYA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
17	MIZORAM	1	1	7	7	0	0	0	0	8	8
18	NAGALAND	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
19	ODISHA	4	4	34	35	0	0	0	0	38	39
20	PUNJAB	6	6	37	38	0	0	0	0	43	44
21	RAJASTHAN	3	3	50	55	0	0	0	0	53	58
22	SIKKIM	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
23	TAMIL NADU	3	3	16	17	0	0	0	0	19	20
24	TELANGANA	2	2	9	11	0	0	0	0	11	13
25	TRIPURA	0	0	6	8	0	0	0	0	6	8
26	UTTAR PRADESH	50	59	275	306	0	0	0	0	325	365
27	UTTARAKHAND	2	2	7	7	0	0	0	0	9	9
28	WEST BENGAL	24	34	123	151	0	0	13	28	160	213
	TOTAL (STATES)	**195**	**226**	**1271**	**1433**	**4**	**4**	**23**	**51**	**1493**	**1714**
29	A & N ISLANDS	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
30	CHANDIGARH	0	0	4	4	0	0	0	0	4	4
31	DNH & DAMAN DIU	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
32	DELHI	3	4	27	32	0	0	0	0	30	36
33	JAMMU & KASHMIR	0	0	10	10	0	0	0	0	10	10
34	LADAKH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
35	LAKSHADWEEP	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
36	PUDUCHERRY	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	TOTAL (UTs)	**3**	**4**	**41**	**46**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**44**	**50**
	TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)	**198**	**230**	**1312**	**1479**	**4**	**4**	**23**	**51**	**1537**	**1764**

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

Table – 2.18

Indian & Foreign Inmates by Age-group as on 31st December, 2022

Sl. No.	Category	16 - 18 Years	% Share	18 - 30 Years	% Share	30 - 50 Years	% Share	50 Years & above	% Share	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
INDIANS										
1	CONVICTS	6	0.0	38169	28.9	66484	50.3	27575	20.9	132234
2	UNDER TRIALS	0	0.0	213436	49.7	171509	39.9	44651	10.4	429596
3	DETENUES	0	0.0	1661	38.7	2178	50.7	454	10.6	4293
4	OTHERS	0	0.0	203	24.9	511	62.8	100	12.3	814
5	**TOTAL (INDIANS)**	**6**	**0.0**	**253469**	**44.7**	**240682**	**42.5**	**72780**	**12.8**	**566937**
FOREIGNERS										
6	CONVICTS	0	0.0	458	38.8	608	51.5	115	9.7	1181
7	UNDER TRIALS	0	0.0	2035	43.2	2367	50.3	304	6.5	4706
8	DETENUES	0	0.0	9	29.0	18	58.1	4	12.9	31
9	OTHERS	0	0.0	198	54.2	134	36.7	33	9.0	365
10	**TOTAL (FOREIGNERS)**	**0**	**0.0**	**2700**	**43.0**	**3127**	**49.8**	**456**	**7.3**	**6283**
11	**TOTAL (INDIAN + FOREIGNERS)**	**6**	**0.0**	**256169**	**44.7**	**243809**	**42.5**	**73236**	**12.8**	**573220**

Table – 2.19

Indian & Foreign Female Inmates by Age-group as on 31st December, 2022

Sl. No.	Category	16 - 18 Years	% Share	18 - 30 Years	% Share	30 - 50 Years	% Share	50 Years & above	% Share	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
INDIANS										
1	CONVICTS	0	0.0	906	17.4	2675	51.3	1629	31.3	5210
2	UNDER TRIALS	0	0.0	5425	31.2	8944	51.5	2997	17.3	17366
3	DETENUES	0	0.0	25	21.0	77	64.7	17	14.3	119
4	OTHERS	0	0.0	3	42.9	1	14.3	3	42.9	7
5	**TOTAL (INDIANS)**	**0**	**0.0**	**6359**	**28.0**	**11697**	**51.5**	**4646**	**20.5**	**22702**
FOREIGNERS										
6	CONVICTS	0	0.0	95	47.0	87	43.1	20	9.9	202
7	UNDER TRIALS	0	0.0	391	50.1	349	44.7	40	5.1	780
8	DETENUES	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	1
9	OTHERS	0	0.0	60	69.0	17	19.5	10	11.5	87
10	**TOTAL (FOREIGNERS)**	**0**	**0.0**	**546**	**51.0**	**454**	**42.4**	**70**	**6.5**	**1070**
11	**TOTAL (INDIAN + FOREIGNERS)**	**0**	**0.0**	**6905**	**29.0**	**12151**	**51.1**	**4716**	**19.8**	**23772**

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

Note: The percentage shares shown against Sl.No.5,10,11 (Total) are the average percentage at All India level.
Note: Detenues includes inmates detained under preventive laws such as COFEPOSA, NDPS, NSA, PSA, PITNDPS, PBMSECA etc.

Table 2.20
Inmates admitted during the year 2022

Sl. No.	State/UT	Number of inmates admitted during the year 2022			
		Male	Female	Transgender	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1	ANDHRA PRADESH	76206	9443	14	85663
2	ARUNACHAL PRADESH	659	53	0	712
3	ASSAM	35933	2205	0	38138
4	BIHAR	275391	16658	3	292052
5	CHHATTISGARH	51047	2045	1	53093
6	GOA	1211	99	0	1310
7	GUJARAT	65499	3935	1	69435
8	HARYANA	66466	2201	4	68671
9	HIMACHAL PRADESH	5448	224	6	5678
10	JHARKHAND	41882	1385	0	43267
11	KARNATAKA	56308	2269	2	58579
12	KERALA	49642	675	2	50319
13	MADHYA PRADESH	119887	4210	11	124108
14	MAHARASHTRA	109163	4791	30	113984
15	MANIPUR	1461	276	0	1737
16	MEGHALAYA	1412	54	0	1466
17	MIZORAM	4502	913	0	5415
18	NAGALAND	1720	94	0	1814
19	ODISHA	78323	4004	8	82335
20	PUNJAB	67770	4568	2	72340
21	RAJASTHAN	117799	3846	1	121646
22	SIKKIM	372	11	0	383
23	TAMIL NADU	99406	5759	11	105176
24	TELANGANA	40288	3081	13	43382
25	TRIPURA	4477	252	0	4729
26	UTTAR PRADESH	118878	4778	4	123660
27	UTTARAKHAND	17030	585	0	17615
28	WEST BENGAL	132856	6444	25	139325
	TOTAL (STATES)	**1641036**	**84858**	**138**	**1726032**
29	A & N ISLANDS	629	7	0	636
30	CHANDIGARH	2229	102	0	2331
31	DNH & DAMAN DIU	389	1	0	390
32	DELHI	62409	1772	31	64212
33	JAMMU & KASHMIR	8973	167	1	9141
34	LADAKH	45	1	0	46
35	LAKSHADWEEP	73	1	0	74
36	PUDUCHERRY	1879	46	0	1925
	TOTAL (UTs)	**76626**	**2097**	**32**	**78755**
	TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)	**1717662**	**86955**	**170**	**1804787**

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

Chapter 3

Indian Prisoners

Chapter – 3

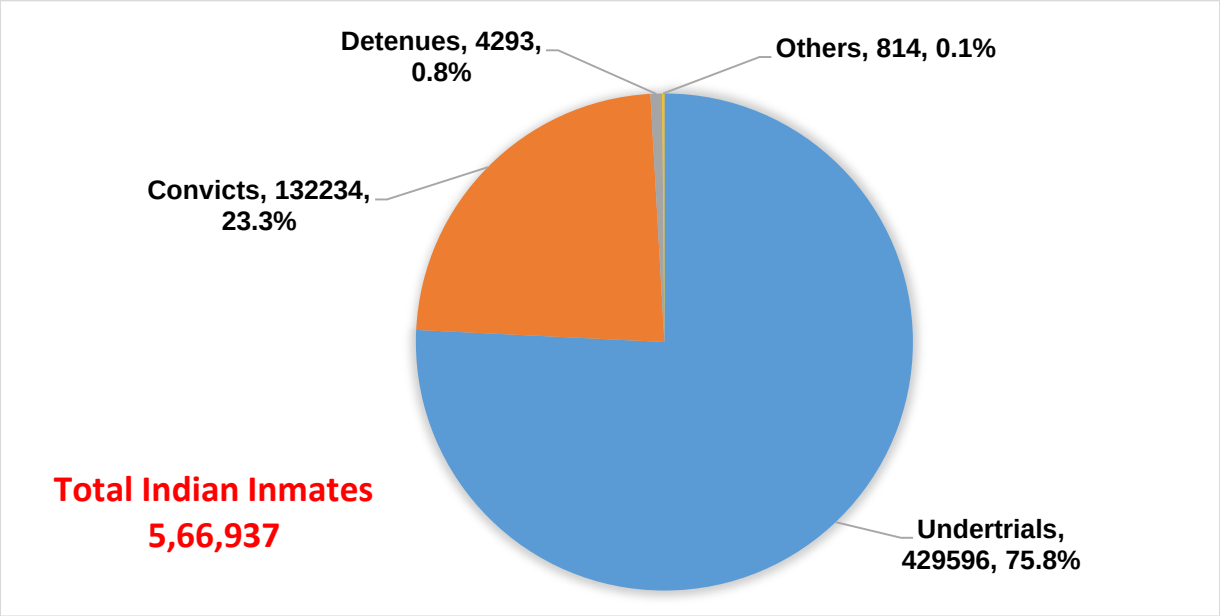
Indian Prisoners

Indian Prisoners

This chapter presents statistical information such as prisoner's category, age and gender profiles of Indian nationals who were confined in various jails in the country as on 31st December, 2022.

Share of Convicts, Undertrials, Detenues and Other inmates as on 31st December, 2022

A total of 5,66,937 Indian national inmates consisting of 5,44,153 Males, 22,702 Females and 82 Transgenders were confined in various Indian jails at the end of the year 2022. Out of the 5,66,937 Indian national prisoners, 1,32,234 were Convicts, 4,29,596 were Undertrials and 4,293 were Detenues. Uttar Pradesh has reported the highest number of inmates (1,21,172) followed by Bihar (64,814) and Madhya Pradesh (48,829) accounting for 21.4%, 11.4%, 8.6% of the total inmates **(Chart 3.1, Table 3.1).**



- As per data provided by States/UTs.

Share of Indian Inmates

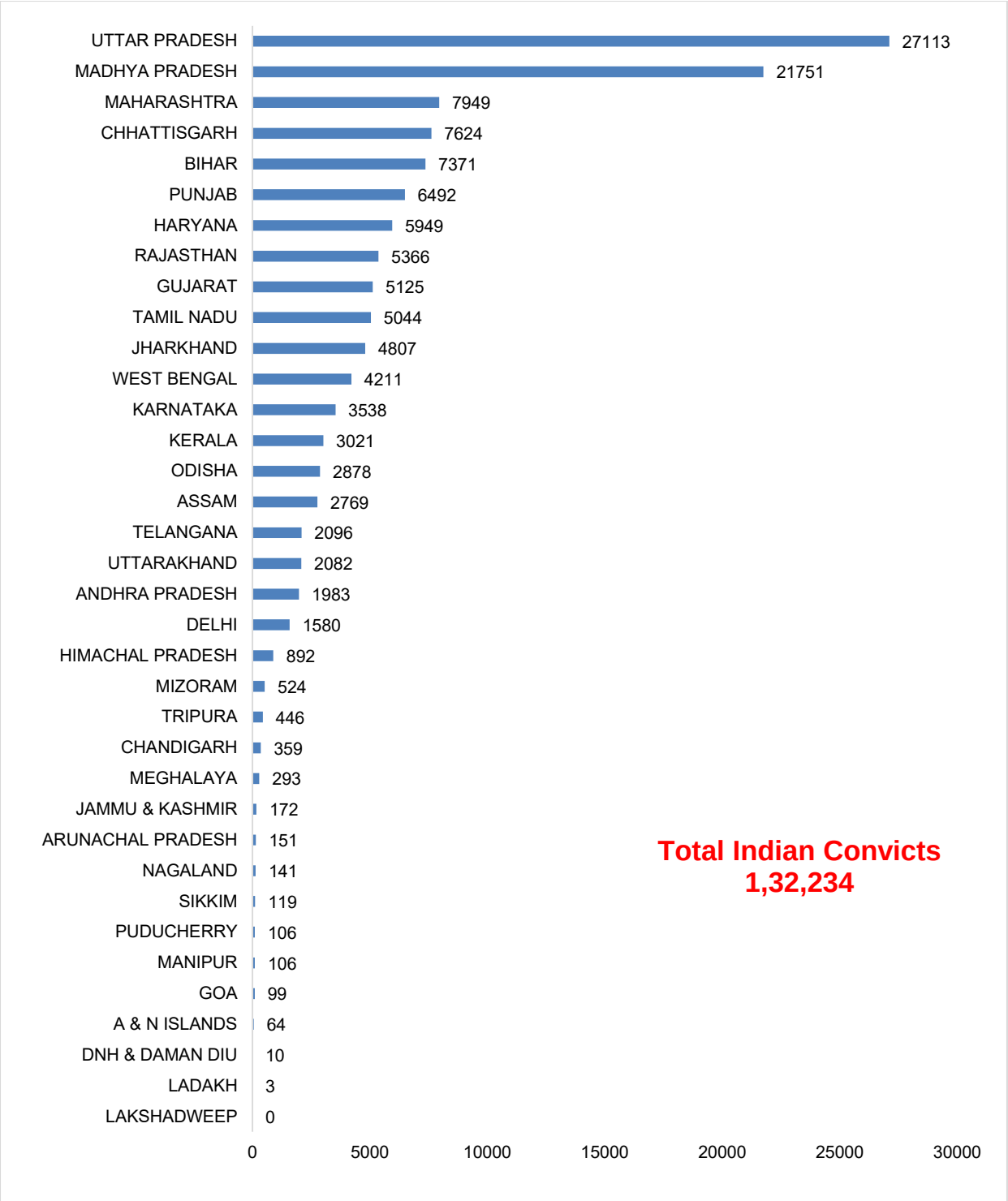
Chart 3.1

I. Convicts

A total of 1,32,234 Indian national inmates consisting of 1,27,010 Males, 5,210 Females and 14 Trans genders were confined in various jails in the country at the end of the year 2022. Uttar Pradesh has lodged the highest number of convicted prisoners (27,113) followed by Madhya Pradesh (21,751) and Maharashtra (7,949) accounting for 20.5%, 16.4%, 6.0% of the total convicts **(Chart 3.2, Table 3.1).**

Majority of convicts were in the age group 30 Yrs. - Below 50 Years

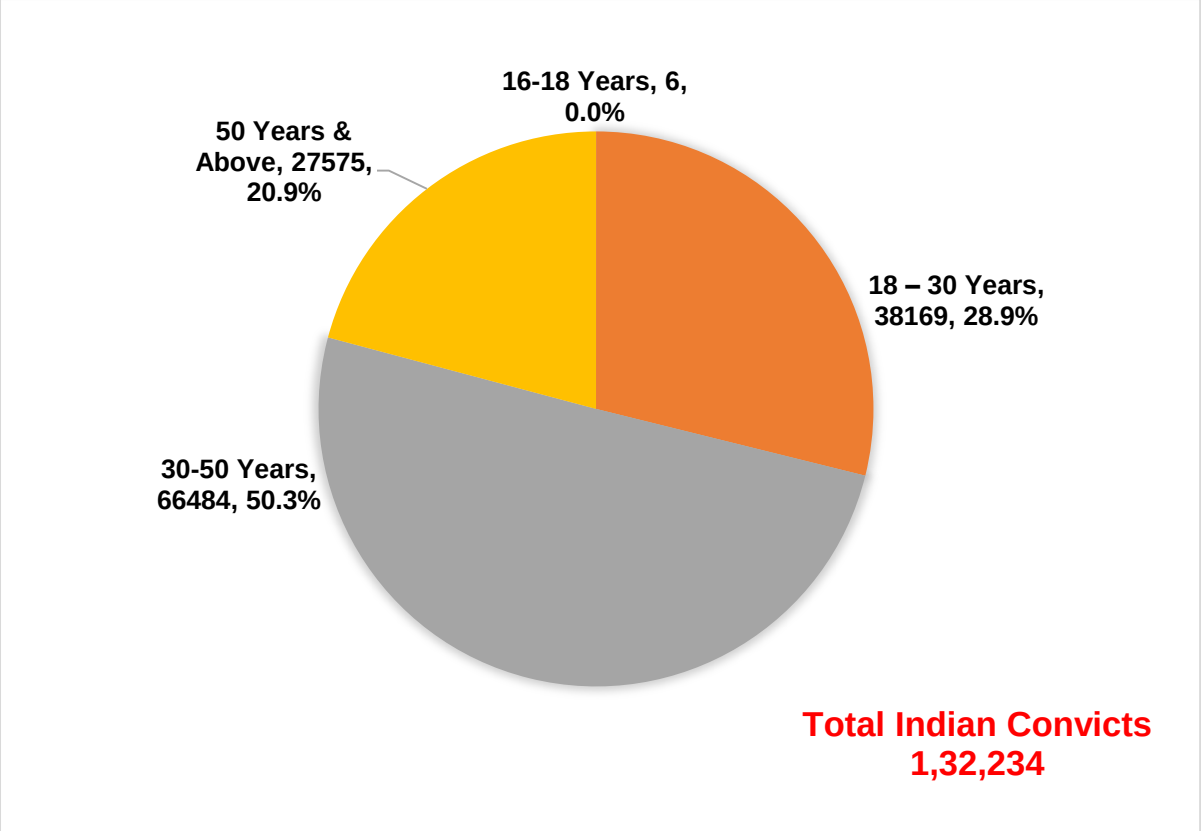
(50.3%) (66,484) followed by age group 18 Year – Below 30 Years (28.9%) (38,169) and age group 50 Years & Above (20.9%) (27,575) (**Chart 3.3, Table 3.2).**



- As per data provided by States/UTs.

State/UT-wise Indian Inmates (Convicts) as on 31st December, 2022

Chart 3.2



- As per data provided by States/UTs.

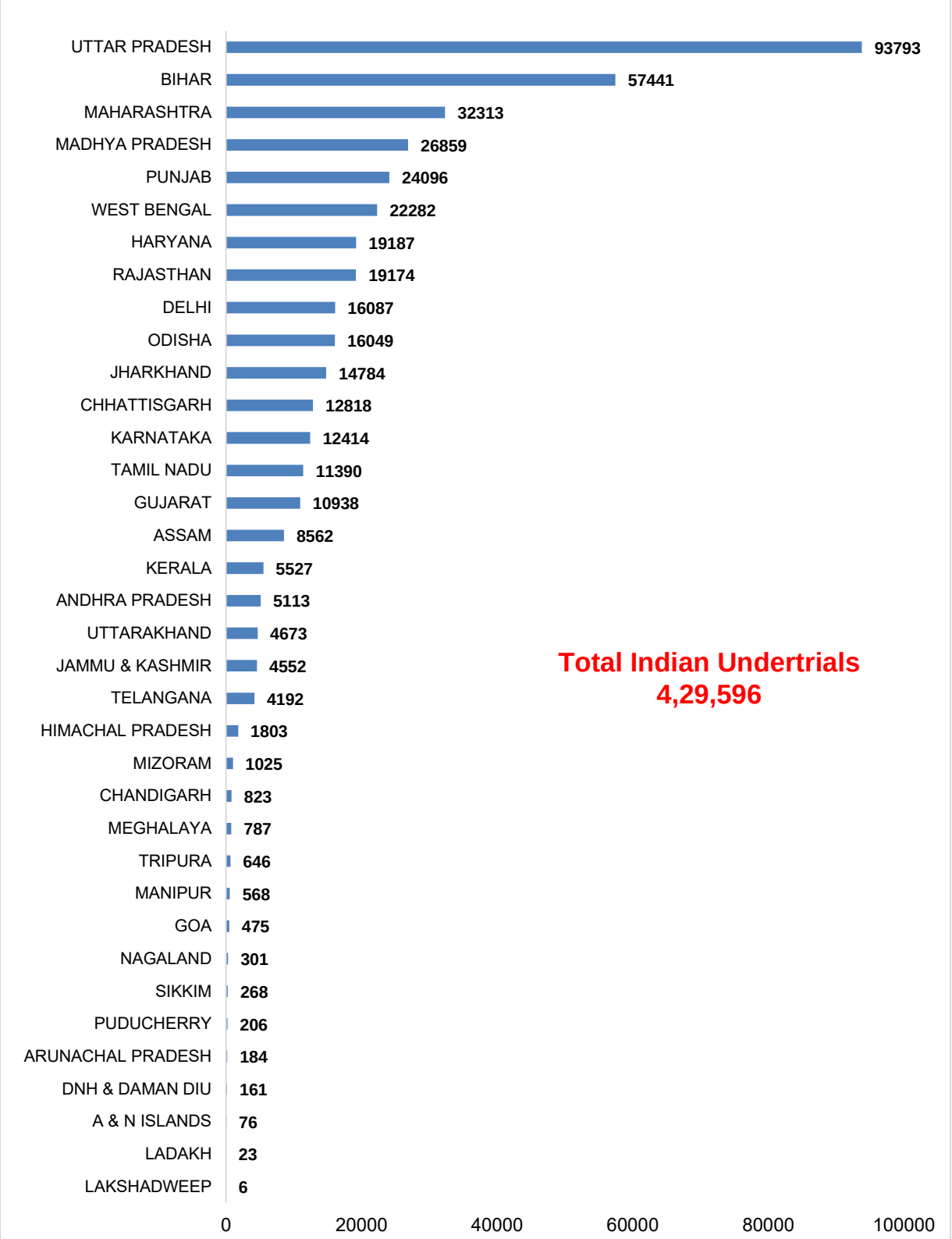
Age-wise Share of Indian Inmates (Convicts) as on 31st December, 2022

Chart 3.3

II. Undertrials

A total of 4,29,596 Indian national inmates consisting of 4,12,162 Males, 17,366 Females and 68 Trans genders were confined in various jails in the country at the end of the year 2022. Uttar Pradesh has lodged the highest number of Undertrial prisoners (93,793) followed by Bihar (57,441) and Maharashtra (32,313) accounting for 21.8%, 13.4% and 7.5% of the total Indian undertrials **(Chart 3.4, Table 3.1).**

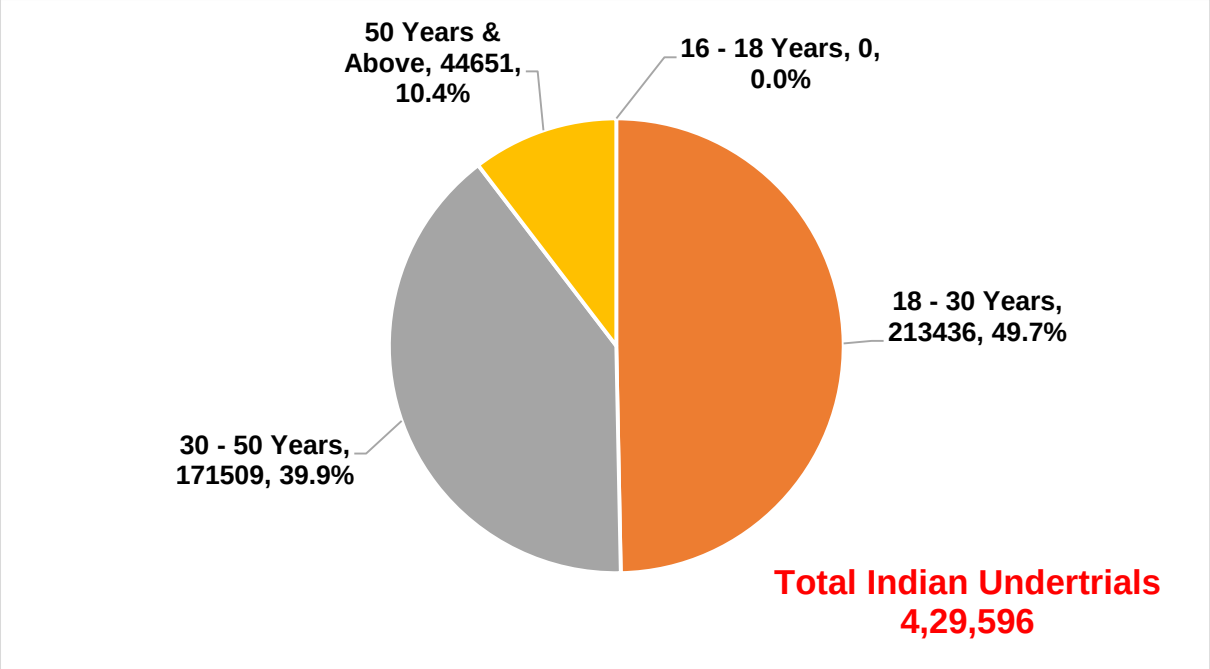
Majority of Undertrials were in the age group 18 Yrs. – Below 30 Years (49.7%) (2,13,436) followed by the age group 30 Yrs. - Below 50 Years (39.9%) (1,71,509) and the age group 50 Years & Above (10.4%) (44,651) **(Chart 3.5, Table 3.3)**.



- As per data provided by States/UTs.

State/UT-wise Indian Inmates (Undertrials) as on 31st December, 2022

Chart 3.4



- As per data provided by States/UTs.

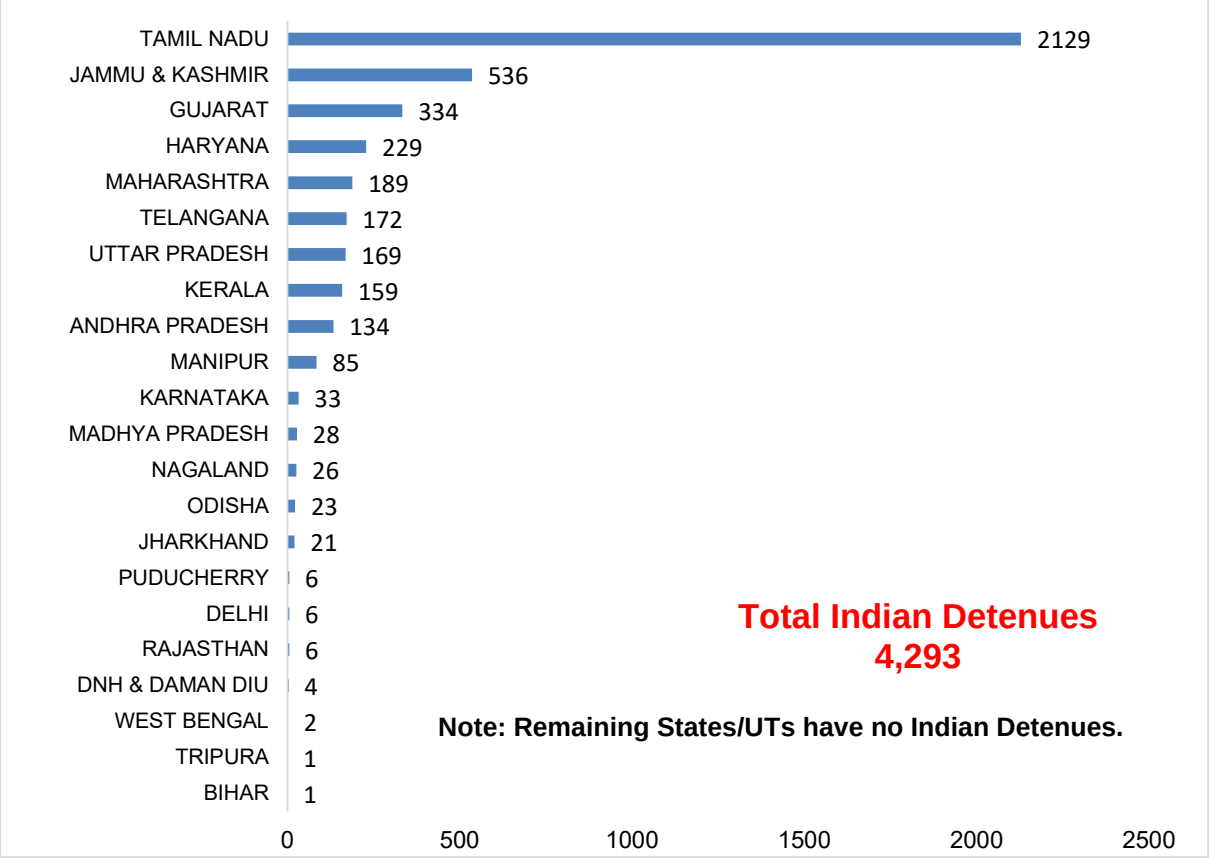
Age-wise Share of Indian Inmates (Undertrials) as on 31st December, 2022

Chart 3.5

III. Detenues

A total of 4,293 Indian national inmates consisting of 4,174 Males and 119 Females were confined in various jails in the country at the end of the year 2022. Tamil Nadu has lodged the highest number of Detenues (2,129) followed by Jammu & Kashmir (536) and Gujarat (334) accounting for 49.6%, 12.5% and 7.8 % of the total Detenues inmates. These above three states have contributed to 69.9% of total Detenues **(Chart 3.6, Table-3.1).**

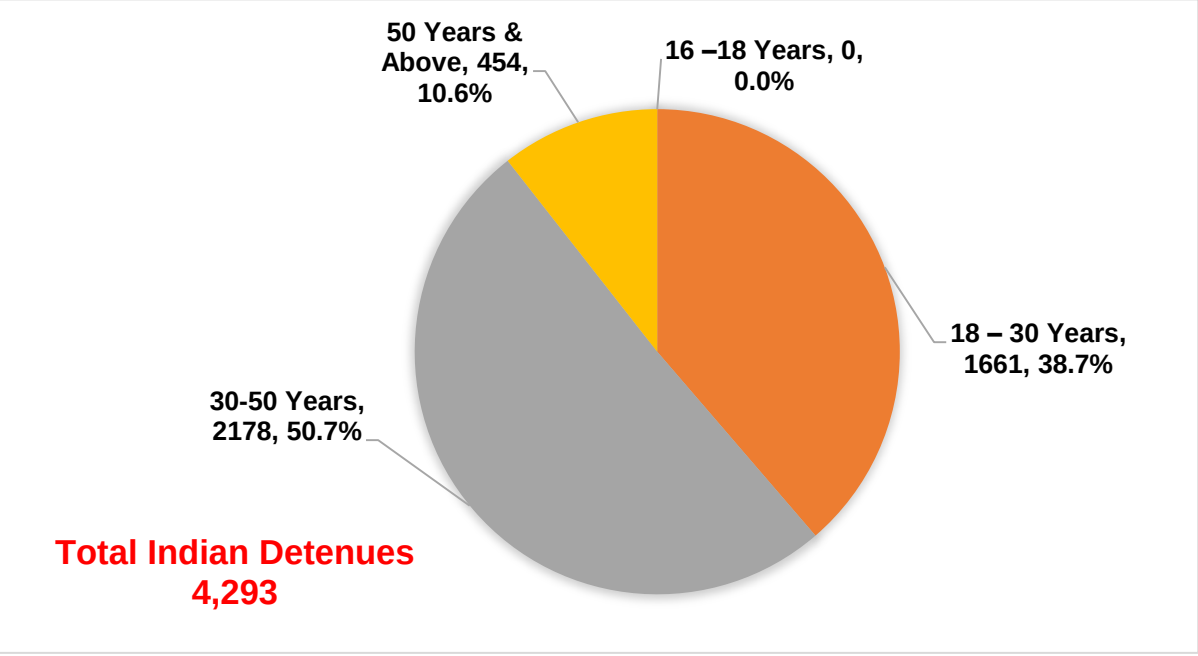
Majority of Detenues were in the age group 30 Yrs. – Below 50 Years (50.7%) (2,178), age group 18 years – Below 30 Years (38.7%) (1,661) and the age group 50 Years & Above (10.6%) (454) **(Chart 3.7, Table 3.4).**



- As per data provided by States/UTs.

State/UT-wise Indian Inmates (Detenues) as on 31st December, 2022

Chart 3.6



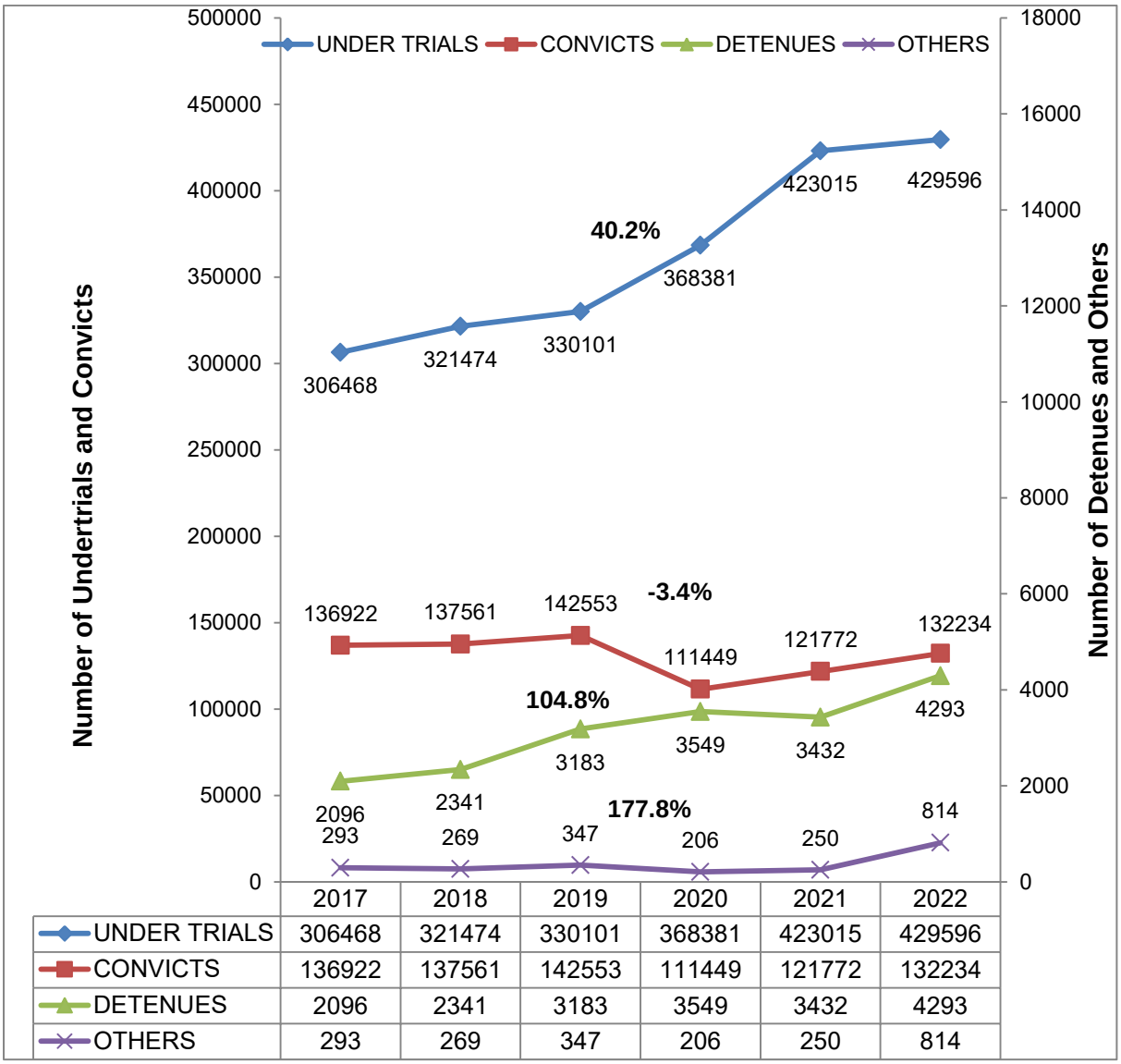
- As per data provided by States/UTs.

Age-wise Share of Indian Inmates (Detenues) as on 31st December, 2022

Chart 3.7

Trend in Number of Convicts, Undertrials, Detenues and Other Indian Inmates during 2017-2022

A total of 4,45,779, 4,61,645, 4,76,184, 4,83,585, 5,48,469 and 5,66,937 Indian inmates were lodged in various jails of the country as on 31st December of 2017, 2018, 2019, 2020, 2021 and 2022 respectively. The number of Indian inmates in the prisons has increased by 27.2% in 2022 over 2017 (status as on 31st December of respective years). Among these inmates, number of Undertrials and Detenues have increased by 40.2% and 104.8% respectively and Convicts has decreased by 3.4% as on 31st December of 2022 over 2017 **(Chart 3.8)**.



	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
UNDER TRIALS	306468	321474	330101	368381	423015	429596
CONVICTS	136922	137561	142553	111449	121772	132234
DETENUES	2096	2341	3183	3549	3432	4293
OTHERS	293	269	347	206	250	814

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

Note: Figures as on 31st December of the respective year

Trend in Number of Different Types of Indian Inmates during 2017-2022

Chart 3.8

Table – 3.1

Types of Indian Prison Inmates (Gender-wise) as on 31st December, 2022

Sl. No	State/UT	Convicts				Undertrials			
		M	F	Tr.	Total	M	F	Tr.	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
1	ANDHRA PRADESH	1900	83	0	1983	4817	294	2	5113
2	ARUNACHAL PRADESH	147	4	0	151	174	10	0	184
3	ASSAM	2708	61	0	2769	8159	403	0	8562
4	BIHAR	7108	263	0	7371	54782	2656	3	57441
5	CHHATTISGARH	7282	342	0	7624	12210	608	0	12818
6	GOA	94	5	0	99	451	24	0	475
7	GUJARAT	4915	206	4	5125	10588	350	0	10938
8	HARYANA	5748	200	1	5949	18568	615	4	19187
9	HIMACHAL PRADESH	866	26	0	892	1733	67	3	1803
10	JHARKHAND	4596	211	0	4807	14167	617	0	14784
11	KARNATAKA	3388	150	0	3538	11988	426	0	12414
12	KERALA	2974	47	0	3021	5376	150	1	5527
13	MADHYA PRADESH	20834	917	0	21751	25866	993	0	26859
14	MAHARASHTRA	7690	257	2	7949	31067	1231	15	32313
15	MANIPUR	104	2	0	106	519	49	0	568
16	MEGHALAYA	289	4	0	293	767	20	0	787
17	MIZORAM	484	40	0	524	857	168	0	1025
18	NAGALAND	141	0	0	141	294	7	0	301
19	ODISHA	2786	92	0	2878	15460	581	8	16049
20	PUNJAB	6223	267	2	6492	22845	1251	0	24096
21	RAJASTHAN	5225	140	1	5366	18633	541	0	19174
22	SIKKIM	118	1	0	119	263	5	0	268
23	TAMIL NADU	4837	207	0	5044	10913	474	3	11390
24	TELANGANA	1969	127	0	2096	3955	228	9	4192
25	TRIPURA	432	14	0	446	625	21	0	646
26	UTTAR PRADESH	25946	1163	4	27113	90202	3587	4	93793
27	UTTARAKHAND	2013	69	0	2082	4476	197	0	4673
28	WEST BENGAL	3972	239	0	4211	21145	1133	4	22282
	TOTAL (STATES)	**124789**	**5137**	**14**	**129940**	**390900**	**16706**	**56**	**407662**
29	A & N ISLANDS	62	2	0	64	73	3	0	76
30	CHANDIGARH	340	19	0	359	785	38	0	823
31	DNH & DAMAN DIU	10	0	0	10	161	0	0	161
32	DELHI	1536	44	0	1580	15577	499	11	16087
33	JAMMU & KASHMIR	166	6	0	172	4439	112	1	4552
34	LADAKH	3	0	0	3	23	0	0	23
35	LAKSHADWEEP	0	0	0	0	6	0	0	6
36	PUDUCHERRY	104	2	0	106	198	8	0	206
	TOTAL (UTs)	**2221**	**73**	**0**	**2294**	**21262**	**660**	**12**	**21934**
	TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)	**127010**	**5210**	**14**	**132234**	**412162**	**17366**	**68**	**429596**

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

Table 3.1 (Concluded)

Types of Indian Prison Inmates (Gender-wise) as on 31st December, 2022

Sl. No.	State/UT	Detenues				Others				Total			
		M	F	Tr.	Total	M	F	Tr.	Total	M	F	Tr.	Total
(1)	(2)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)
1	ANDHRA PRADESH	121	13	0	134	9	0	0	9	6847	390	2	7239
2	ARUNACHAL PRADESH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	321	14	0	335
3	ASSAM	0	0	0	0	32	5	0	37	10899	469	0	11368
4	BIHAR	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	61892	2919	3	64814
5	CHHATTISGARH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	19492	950	0	20442
6	GOA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	545	29	0	574
7	GUJARAT	330	4	0	334	0	0	0	0	15833	560	4	16397
8	HARYANA	229	0	0	229	0	0	0	0	24545	815	5	25365
9	HIMACHAL PRADESH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2599	93	3	2695
10	JHARKHAND	21	0	0	21	0	0	0	0	18784	828	0	19612
11	KARNATAKA	33	0	0	33	9	0	0	9	15418	576	0	15994
12	KERALA	159	0	0	159	79	0	0	79	8588	197	1	8786
13	MADHYA PRADESH	28	0	0	28	190	1	0	191	46918	1911	0	48829
14	MAHARASHTRA	187	2	0	189	0	0	0	0	38944	1490	17	40451
15	MANIPUR	71	14	0	85	0	0	0	0	694	65	0	759
16	MEGHALAYA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1056	24	0	1080
17	MIZORAM	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1341	208	0	1549
18	NAGALAND	19	7	0	26	0	0	0	0	454	14	0	468
19	ODISHA	23	0	0	23	3	0	0	3	18272	673	8	18953
20	PUNJAB	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	29068	1518	2	30588
21	RAJASTHAN	6	0	0	6	43	0	0	43	23907	681	1	24589
22	SIKKIM	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	381	6	0	387
23	TAMIL NADU	2067	62	0	2129	12	0	0	12	17829	743	3	18575
24	TELANGANA	162	10	0	172	0	0	0	0	6086	365	9	6460
25	TRIPURA	1	0	0	1	4	1	0	5	1062	36	0	1098
26	UTTAR PRADESH	169	0	0	169	97	0	0	97	116414	4750	8	121172
27	UTTARAKHAND	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6489	266	0	6755
28	WEST BENGAL	2	0	0	2	241	0	0	241	25360	1372	4	26736
	TOTAL (STATES)	**3629**	**112**	**0**	**3741**	**720**	**7**	**0**	**727**	**520038**	**21962**	**70**	**542070**
29	A & N ISLANDS	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	135	5	0	140
30	CHANDIGARH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1125	57	0	1182
31	DNH & DAMAN DIU	4	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	175	0	0	175
32	DELHI	6	0	0	6	86	0	0	86	17205	543	11	17759
33	JAMMU & KASHMIR	529	7	0	536	1	0	0	1	5135	125	1	5261
34	LADAKH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	26	0	0	26
35	LAKSHADWEEP	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	0	0	6
36	PUDUCHERRY	6	0	0	6	0	0	0	0	308	10	0	318
	TOTAL (UTs)	**545**	**7**	**0**	**552**	**87**	**0**	**0**	**87**	**24115**	**740**	**12**	**24867**
	TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)	**4174**	**119**	**0**	**4293**	**807**	**7**	**0**	**814**	**544153**	**22702**	**82**	**566937**

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

Table – 3.2

Convicts (Indian Prisoners) in Jails by Gender and Age-groups as on 31st December, 2022

Sl. No.	State/UT	16 –18 Years				18 – 30 Years			
		M	F	Tr.	Total	M	F	Tr.	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
1	ANDHRA PRADESH	0	0	0	0	714	12	0	726
2	ARUNACHAL PRADESH	0	0	0	0	55	0	0	55
3	ASSAM	0	0	0	0	526	6	0	532
4	BIHAR	0	0	0	0	1779	43	0	1822
5	CHHATTISGARH	0	0	0	0	2553	73	0	2626
6	GOA	0	0	0	0	21	0	0	21
7	GUJARAT	0	0	0	0	1611	31	0	1642
8	HARYANA	0	0	0	0	2076	34	1	2111
9	HIMACHAL PRADESH	0	0	0	0	145	2	0	147
10	JHARKHAND	0	0	0	0	1245	42	0	1287
11	KARNATAKA	0	0	0	0	1107	26	0	1133
12	KERALA	0	0	0	0	325	5	0	330
13	MADHYA PRADESH	0	0	0	0	8319	246	0	8565
14	MAHARASHTRA	6	0	0	6	2087	32	0	2119
15	MANIPUR	0	0	0	0	16	1	0	17
16	MEGHALAYA	0	0	0	0	67	2	0	69
17	MIZORAM	0	0	0	0	218	6	0	224
18	NAGALAND	0	0	0	0	59	0	0	59
19	ODISHA	0	0	0	0	808	14	0	822
20	PUNJAB	0	0	0	0	1962	54	2	2018
21	RAJASTHAN	0	0	0	0	1687	50	1	1738
22	SIKKIM	0	0	0	0	26	0	0	26
23	TAMIL NADU	0	0	0	0	1504	18	0	1522
24	TELANGANA	0	0	0	0	646	9	0	655
25	TRIPURA	0	0	0	0	80	1	0	81
26	UTTAR PRADESH	0	0	0	0	5937	145	4	6086
27	UTTARAKHAND	0	0	0	0	576	12	0	588
28	WEST BENGAL	0	0	0	0	544	32	0	576
	TOTAL (STATES)	**6**	**0**	**0**	**6**	**36693**	**896**	**8**	**37597**
29	A & N ISLANDS	0	0	0	0	9	0	0	9
30	CHANDIGARH	0	0	0	0	153	3	0	156
31	DNH & DAMAN DIU	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	2
32	DELHI	0	0	0	0	333	7	0	340
33	JAMMU & KASHMIR	0	0	0	0	53	0	0	53
34	LADAKH	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
35	LAKSHADWEEP	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
36	PUDUCHERRY	0	0	0	0	11	0	0	11
	TOTAL (UTs)	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**562**	**10**	**0**	**572**
	TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)	**6**	**0**	**0**	**6**	**37255**	**906**	**8**	**38169**

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

Table – 3.2 (Concluded)
Convicts (Indian Prisoners) in Jails by Gender and Age-groups
as on 31st December, 2022

Sl. No	State/UT	30 – 50 Years				50 Years & Above				Total (All Age Groups)			
		M	F	Tr.	Total	M	F	Tr.	Total	M	F	Tr.	Total
(1)	(2)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)
1	ANDHRA PRADESH	959	54	0	1013	227	17	0	244	1900	83	0	1983
2	ARUNACHAL PRADESH	75	1	0	76	17	3	0	20	147	4	0	151
3	ASSAM	1596	31	0	1627	586	24	0	610	2708	61	0	2769
4	BIHAR	3635	129	0	3764	1694	91	0	1785	7108	263	0	7371
5	CHHATTISGARH	3463	192	0	3655	1266	77	0	1343	7282	342	0	7624
6	GOA	58	5	0	63	15	0	0	15	94	5	0	99
7	GUJARAT	2422	126	4	2552	882	49	0	931	4915	206	4	5125
8	HARYANA	2880	96	0	2976	792	70	0	862	5748	200	1	5949
9	HIMACHAL PRADESH	544	12	0	556	177	12	0	189	866	26	0	892
10	JHARKHAND	2187	105	0	2292	1164	64	0	1228	4596	211	0	4807
11	KARNATAKA	1832	88	0	1920	449	36	0	485	3388	150	0	3538
12	KERALA	1689	24	0	1713	960	18	0	978	2974	47	0	3021
13	MADHYA PRADESH	9767	461	0	10228	2748	210	0	2958	20834	917	0	21751
14	MAHARASHTRA	4504	129	2	4635	1093	96	0	1189	7690	257	2	7949
15	MANIPUR	53	0	0	53	35	1	0	36	104	2	0	106
16	MEGHALAYA	167	2	0	169	55	0	0	55	289	4	0	293
17	MIZORAM	184	30	0	214	82	4	0	86	484	40	0	524
18	NAGALAND	71	0	0	71	11	0	0	11	141	0	0	141
19	ODISHA	1434	46	0	1480	544	32	0	576	2786	92	0	2878
20	PUNJAB	2999	142	0	3141	1262	71	0	1333	6223	267	2	6492
21	RAJASTHAN	2604	68	0	2672	934	22	0	956	5225	140	1	5366
22	SIKKIM	69	1	0	70	23	0	0	23	118	1	0	119
23	TAMIL NADU	2443	123	0	2566	890	66	0	956	4837	207	0	5044
24	TELANGANA	1084	56	0	1140	239	62	0	301	1969	127	0	2096
25	TRIPURA	260	11	0	271	92	2	0	94	432	14	0	446
26	UTTAR PRADESH	12353	549	0	12902	7656	469	0	8125	25946	1163	4	27113
27	UTTARAKHAND	961	26	0	987	476	31	0	507	2013	69	0	2082
28	WEST BENGAL	2209	125	0	2334	1219	82	0	1301	3972	239	0	4211
	TOTAL (STATES)	**62502**	**2632**	**6**	**65140**	**25588**	**1609**	**0**	**27197**	**124789**	**5137**	**14**	**129940**
29	A & N ISLANDS	34	2	0	36	19	0	0	19	62	2	0	64
30	CHANDIGARH	152	11	0	163	35	5	0	40	340	19	0	359
31	DNH & DAMAN DIU	7	0	0	7	1	0	0	1	10	0	0	10
32	DELHI	958	25	0	983	245	12	0	257	1536	44	0	1580
33	JAMMU & KASHMIR	80	3	0	83	33	3	0	36	166	6	0	172
34	LADAKH	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	3	0	0	3
35	LAKSHADWEEP	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
36	PUDUCHERRY	69	2	0	71	24	0	0	24	104	2	0	106
	TOTAL (UTs)	**1301**	**43**	**0**	**1344**	**358**	**20**	**0**	**378**	**2221**	**73**	**0**	**2294**
	TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)	**63803**	**2675**	**6**	**66484**	**25946**	**1629**	**0**	**27575**	**127010**	**5210**	**14**	**132234**

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

Table – 3.3

Undertrials (Indian Prisoners) in Jails by Gender and Age-groups as on 31st December, 2022

Sl. No.	State/UT	16 –18 Years				18 – 30 Years			
		M	F	Tr.	Total	M	F	Tr.	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
1	ANDHRA PRADESH	0	0	0	0	2548	82	1	2631
2	ARUNACHAL PRADESH	0	0	0	0	105	2	0	107
3	ASSAM	0	0	0	0	3554	136	0	3690
4	BIHAR	0	0	0	0	26238	730	1	26969
5	CHHATTISGARH	0	0	0	0	7584	221	0	7805
6	GOA	0	0	0	0	237	8	0	245
7	GUJARAT	0	0	0	0	5046	107	0	5153
8	HARYANA	0	0	0	0	10592	179	0	10771
9	HIMACHAL PRADESH	0	0	0	0	758	20	3	781
10	JHARKHAND	0	0	0	0	7734	235	0	7969
11	KARNATAKA	0	0	0	0	6938	125	0	7063
12	KERALA	0	0	0	0	2219	52	0	2271
13	MADHYA PRADESH	0	0	0	0	14476	330	0	14806
14	MAHARASHTRA	0	0	0	0	15619	488	10	16117
15	MANIPUR	0	0	0	0	224	9	0	233
16	MEGHALAYA	0	0	0	0	386	4	0	390
17	MIZORAM	0	0	0	0	467	31	0	498
18	NAGALAND	0	0	0	0	142	3	0	145
19	ODISHA	0	0	0	0	7820	165	2	7987
20	PUNJAB	0	0	0	0	10164	372	0	10536
21	RAJASTHAN	0	0	0	0	9300	219	0	9519
22	SIKKIM	0	0	0	0	122	4	0	126
23	TAMIL NADU	0	0	0	0	4196	91	2	4289
24	TELANGANA	0	0	0	0	2014	72	9	2095
25	TRIPURA	0	0	0	0	313	6	0	319
26	UTTAR PRADESH	0	0	0	0	44190	1102	4	45296
27	UTTARAKHAND	0	0	0	0	2737	53	0	2790
28	WEST BENGAL	0	0	0	0	10120	346	3	10469
	TOTAL (STATES)	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**195843**	**5192**	**35**	**201070**
29	A & N ISLANDS	0	0	0	0	23	1	0	24
30	CHANDIGARH	0	0	0	0	507	10	0	517
31	DNH & DAMAN DIU	0	0	0	0	78	0	0	78
32	DELHI	0	0	0	0	9369	189	4	9562
33	JAMMU & KASHMIR	0	0	0	0	2020	33	1	2054
34	LADAKH	0	0	0	0	11	0	0	11
35	LAKSHADWEEP	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
36	PUDUCHERRY	0	0	0	0	119	0	0	119
	TOTAL (UTs)	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**12128**	**233**	**5**	**12366**
	TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**207971**	**5425**	**40**	**213436**

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

Table – 3.3 (Concluded)
Undertrials (Indian Prisoners) in Jails by Gender and Age-groups
as on 31st December, 2022

Sl. No	State/UT	30 – 50 Years				50 Years & Above				Total (All Age Groups)			
		M	F	Tr.	Total	M	F	Tr.	Total	M	F	Tr.	Total
(1)	(2)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)
1	ANDHRA PRADESH	1925	164	1	2090	344	48	0	392	4817	294	2	5113
2	ARUNACHAL PRADESH	57	6	0	63	12	2	0	14	174	10	0	184
3	ASSAM	3580	224	0	3804	1025	43	0	1068	8159	403	0	8562
4	BIHAR	22113	1418	2	23533	6431	508	0	6939	54782	2656	3	57441
5	CHHATTISGARH	3960	313	0	4273	666	74	0	740	12210	608	0	12818
6	GOA	184	12	0	196	30	4	0	34	451	24	0	475
7	GUJARAT	4740	186	0	4926	802	57	0	859	10588	350	0	10938
8	HARYANA	6909	324	4	7237	1067	112	0	1179	18568	615	4	19187
9	HIMACHAL PRADESH	818	37	0	855	157	10	0	167	1733	67	3	1803
10	JHARKHAND	5194	275	0	5469	1239	107	0	1346	14167	617	0	14784
11	KARNATAKA	4362	239	0	4601	688	62	0	750	11988	426	0	12414
12	KERALA	2460	77	1	2538	697	21	0	718	5376	150	1	5527
13	MADHYA PRADESH	9334	495	0	9829	2056	168	0	2224	25866	993	0	26859
14	MAHARASHTRA	12766	622	5	13393	2682	121	0	2803	31067	1231	15	32313
15	MANIPUR	233	32	0	265	62	8	0	70	519	49	0	568
16	MEGHALAYA	319	16	0	335	62	0	0	62	767	20	0	787
17	MIZORAM	311	119	0	430	79	18	0	97	857	168	0	1025
18	NAGALAND	139	4	0	143	13	0	0	13	294	7	0	301
19	ODISHA	6199	309	6	6514	1441	107	0	1548	15460	581	8	16049
20	PUNJAB	9654	651	0	10305	3027	228	0	3255	22845	1251	0	24096
21	RAJASTHAN	7169	261	0	7430	2164	61	0	2225	18633	541	0	19174
22	SIKKIM	123	1	0	124	18	0	0	18	263	5	0	268
23	TAMIL NADU	4983	277	1	5261	1734	106	0	1840	10913	474	3	11390
24	TELANGANA	1506	129	0	1635	435	27	0	462	3955	228	9	4192
25	TRIPURA	269	13	0	282	43	2	0	45	625	21	0	646
26	UTTAR PRADESH	34781	1690	0	36471	11231	795	0	12026	90202	3587	4	93793
27	UTTARAKHAND	1466	107	0	1573	273	37	0	310	4476	197	0	4673
28	WEST BENGAL	9149	617	1	9767	1876	170	0	2046	21145	1133	4	22282
	TOTAL (STATES)	**154703**	**8618**	**21**	**163342**	**40354**	**2896**	**0**	**43250**	**390900**	**16706**	**56**	**407662**
29	A & N ISLANDS	43	2	0	45	7	0	0	7	73	3	0	76
30	CHANDIGARH	239	26	0	265	39	2	0	41	785	38	0	823
31	DNH & DAMAN DIU	77	0	0	77	6	0	0	6	161	0	0	161
32	DELHI	5406	239	7	5652	802	71	0	873	15577	499	11	16087
33	JAMMU & KASHMIR	1983	53	0	2036	436	26	0	462	4439	112	1	4552
34	LADAKH	12	0	0	12	0	0	0	0	23	0	0	23
35	LAKSHADWEEP	4	0	0	4	1	0	0	1	6	0	0	6
36	PUDUCHERRY	70	6	0	76	9	2	0	11	198	8	0	206
	TOTAL (UTs)	**7834**	**326**	**7**	**8167**	**1300**	**101**	**0**	**1401**	**21262**	**660**	**12**	**21934**
	TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)	**162537**	**8944**	**28**	**171509**	**41654**	**2997**	**0**	**44651**	**412162**	**17366**	**68**	**429596**

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

Table – 3.4

Detenues (Indian Prisoners) in Jails by Gender and Age-groups as on 31st December, 2022

Sl. No.	State/UT	16 –18 Years				18 – 30 Years			
		M	F	Tr.	Total	M	F	Tr.	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
1	ANDHRA PRADESH	0	0	0	0	41	0	0	41
2	ARUNACHAL PRADESH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3	ASSAM	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4	BIHAR	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5	CHHATTISGARH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6	GOA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7	GUJARAT	0	0	0	0	195	2	0	197
8	HARYANA	0	0	0	0	77	0	0	77
9	HIMACHAL PRADESH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10	JHARKHAND	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	4
11	KARNATAKA	0	0	0	0	17	0	0	17
12	KERALA	0	0	0	0	88	0	0	88
13	MADHYA PRADESH	0	0	0	0	14	0	0	14
14	MAHARASHTRA	0	0	0	0	90	0	0	90
15	MANIPUR	0	0	0	0	26	5	0	31
16	MEGHALAYA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
17	MIZORAM	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
18	NAGALAND	0	0	0	0	4	4	0	8
19	ODISHA	0	0	0	0	21	0	0	21
20	PUNJAB	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
21	RAJASTHAN	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	2
22	SIKKIM	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
23	TAMIL NADU	0	0	0	0	694	7	0	701
24	TELANGANA	0	0	0	0	56	6	0	62
25	TRIPURA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
26	UTTAR PRADESH	0	0	0	0	72	0	0	72
27	UTTARAKHAND	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
28	WEST BENGAL	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	TOTAL (STATES)	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**1401**	**24**	**0**	**1425**
29	A & N ISLANDS	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
30	CHANDIGARH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
31	DNH & DAMAN DIU	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
32	DELHI	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
33	JAMMU & KASHMIR	0	0	0	0	230	1	0	231
34	LADAKH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
35	LAKSHADWEEP	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
36	PUDUCHERRY	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	4
	TOTAL (UTs)	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**235**	**1**	**0**	**236**
	TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**1636**	**25**	**0**	**1661**

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

Table – 3.4 (Concluded)
Detenues (Indian Prisoners) in Jails by Gender and Age-groups
as on 31st December, 2022

Sl. No	State/UT	30 – 50 Years				50 Years & Above				Total (All Age Groups)			
		M	F	Tr.	Total	M	F	Tr.	Total	M	F	Tr.	Total
(1)	(2)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)
1	ANDHRA PRADESH	69	10	0	79	11	3	0	14	121	13	0	134
2	ARUNACHAL PRADESH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3	ASSAM	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4	BIHAR	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
5	CHHATTISGARH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6	GOA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7	GUJARAT	123	2	0	125	12	0	0	12	330	4	0	334
8	HARYANA	136	0	0	136	16	0	0	16	229	0	0	229
9	HIMACHAL PRADESH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10	JHARKHAND	17	0	0	17	0	0	0	0	21	0	0	21
11	KARNATAKA	15	0	0	15	1	0	0	1	33	0	0	33
12	KERALA	71	0	0	71	0	0	0	0	159	0	0	159
13	MADHYA PRADESH	14	0	0	14	0	0	0	0	28	0	0	28
14	MAHARASHTRA	93	1	0	94	4	1	0	5	187	2	0	189
15	MANIPUR	41	7	0	48	4	2	0	6	71	14	0	85
16	MEGHALAYA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
17	MIZORAM	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
18	NAGALAND	14	2	0	16	1	1	0	2	19	7	0	26
19	ODISHA	2	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	23	0	0	23
20	PUNJAB	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
21	RAJASTHAN	4	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	6	0	0	6
22	SIKKIM	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
23	TAMIL NADU	1051	45	0	1096	322	10	0	332	2067	62	0	2129
24	TELANGANA	94	4	0	98	12	0	0	12	162	10	0	172
25	TRIPURA	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
26	UTTAR PRADESH	79	0	0	79	18	0	0	18	169	0	0	169
27	UTTARAKHAND	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
28	WEST BENGAL	2	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	2
	TOTAL (STATES)	**1827**	**71**	**0**	**1898**	**401**	**17**	**0**	**418**	**3629**	**112**	**0**	**3741**
29	A & N ISLANDS	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
30	CHANDIGARH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
31	DNH & DAMAN DIU	1	0	0	1	2	0	0	2	4	0	0	4
32	DELHI	5	0	0	5	1	0	0	1	6	0	0	6
33	JAMMU & KASHMIR	266	6	0	272	33	0	0	33	529	7	0	536
34	LADAKH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
35	LAKSHADWEEP	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
36	PUDUCHERRY	2	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	6	0	0	6
	TOTAL (UTs)	**274**	**6**	**0**	**280**	**36**	**0**	**0**	**36**	**545**	**7**	**0**	**552**
	TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)	**2101**	**77**	**0**	**2178**	**437**	**17**	**0**	**454**	**4174**	**119**	**0**	**4293**

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

Table – 3.5

Other Indian Prisoners in Jails by Gender and Age-groups as on 31st December, 2022

Sl. No.	State/UT	16 –18 Years				18 – 30 Years			
		M	F	Tr.	Total	M	F	Tr.	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
1	ANDHRA PRADESH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	ARUNACHAL PRADESH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3	ASSAM	0	0	0	0	14	3	0	17
4	BIHAR	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5	CHHATTISGARH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6	GOA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7	GUJARAT	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
8	HARYANA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
9	HIMACHAL PRADESH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10	JHARKHAND	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
11	KARNATAKA	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	2
12	KERALA	0	0	0	0	31	0	0	31
13	MADHYA PRADESH	0	0	0	0	58	0	0	58
14	MAHARASHTRA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
15	MANIPUR	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
16	MEGHALAYA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
17	MIZORAM	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
18	NAGALAND	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
19	ODISHA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
20	PUNJAB	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
21	RAJASTHAN	0	0	0	0	14	0	0	14
22	SIKKIM	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
23	TAMIL NADU	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
24	TELANGANA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
25	TRIPURA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
26	UTTAR PRADESH	0	0	0	0	27	0	0	27
27	UTTARAKHAND	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
28	WEST BENGAL	0	0	0	0	49	0	0	49
	TOTAL (STATES)	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**195**	**3**	**0**	**198**
29	A & N ISLANDS	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
30	CHANDIGARH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
31	DNH & DAMAN DIU	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
32	DELHI	0	0	0	0	5	0	0	5
33	JAMMU & KASHMIR	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
34	LADAKH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
35	LAKSHADWEEP	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
36	PUDUCHERRY	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	TOTAL (UTs)	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**5**	**0**	**0**	**5**
	TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**200**	**3**	**0**	**203**

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

Table – 3.5 (Concluded)
Other Indian Prisoners in Jails by Gender and Age-groups
as on 31st December, 2022

Sl. No	State/UT	30 – 50 Years				50 Years & Above				Total (All Age Groups)			
		M	F	Tr.	Total	M	F	Tr.	Total	M	F	Tr.	Total
(1)	(2)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)
1	ANDHRA PRADESH	9	0	0	9	0	0	0	0	9	0	0	9
2	ARUNACHAL PRADESH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3	ASSAM	12	0	0	12	6	2	0	8	32	5	0	37
4	BIHAR	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	1
5	CHHATTISGARH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6	GOA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7	GUJARAT	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
8	HARYANA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
9	HIMACHAL PRADESH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10	JHARKHAND	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
11	KARNATAKA	4	0	0	4	3	0	0	3	9	0	0	9
12	KERALA	42	0	0	42	6	0	0	6	79	0	0	79
13	MADHYA PRADESH	119	0	0	119	13	1	0	14	190	1	0	191
14	MAHARASHTRA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
15	MANIPUR	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
16	MEGHALAYA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
17	MIZORAM	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
18	NAGALAND	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
19	ODISHA	3	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	3
20	PUNJAB	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
21	RAJASTHAN	27	0	0	27	2	0	0	2	43	0	0	43
22	SIKKIM	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
23	TAMIL NADU	4	0	0	4	8	0	0	8	12	0	0	12
24	TELANGANA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
25	TRIPURA	4	1	0	5	0	0	0	0	4	1	0	5
26	UTTAR PRADESH	59	0	0	59	11	0	0	11	97	0	0	97
27	UTTARAKHAND	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
28	WEST BENGAL	155	0	0	155	37	0	0	37	241	0	0	241
	TOTAL (STATES)	**438**	**1**	**0**	**439**	**87**	**3**	**0**	**90**	**720**	**7**	**0**	**727**
29	A & N ISLANDS	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
30	CHANDIGARH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
31	DNH & DAMAN DIU	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
32	DELHI	71	0	0	71	10	0	0	10	86	0	0	86
33	JAMMU & KASHMIR	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
34	LADAKH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
35	LAKSHADWEEP	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
36	PUDUCHERRY	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	TOTAL (UTs)	**72**	**0**	**0**	**72**	**10**	**0**	**0**	**10**	**87**	**0**	**0**	**87**
	TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)	**510**	**1**	**0**	**511**	**97**	**3**	**0**	**100**	**807**	**7**	**0**	**814**

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

Chapter 4

Foreign Prisoners

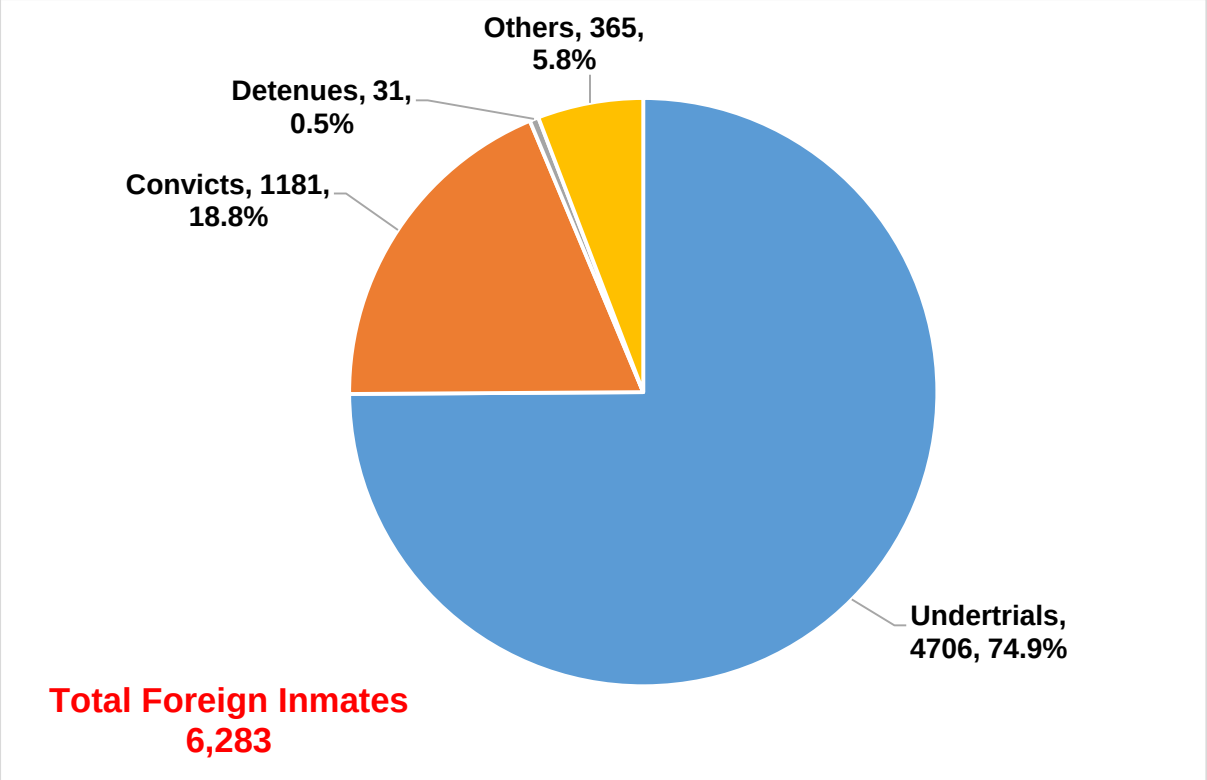
Chapter 4
Foreign Prisoners

Foreign Prisoners

This chapter presents statistical information such as prisoner's category, age and gender profiles of Foreign Nationals who were confined in various Indian jails as on 31st December, 2022.

Share of Foreign Inmates as on 31st December 2022

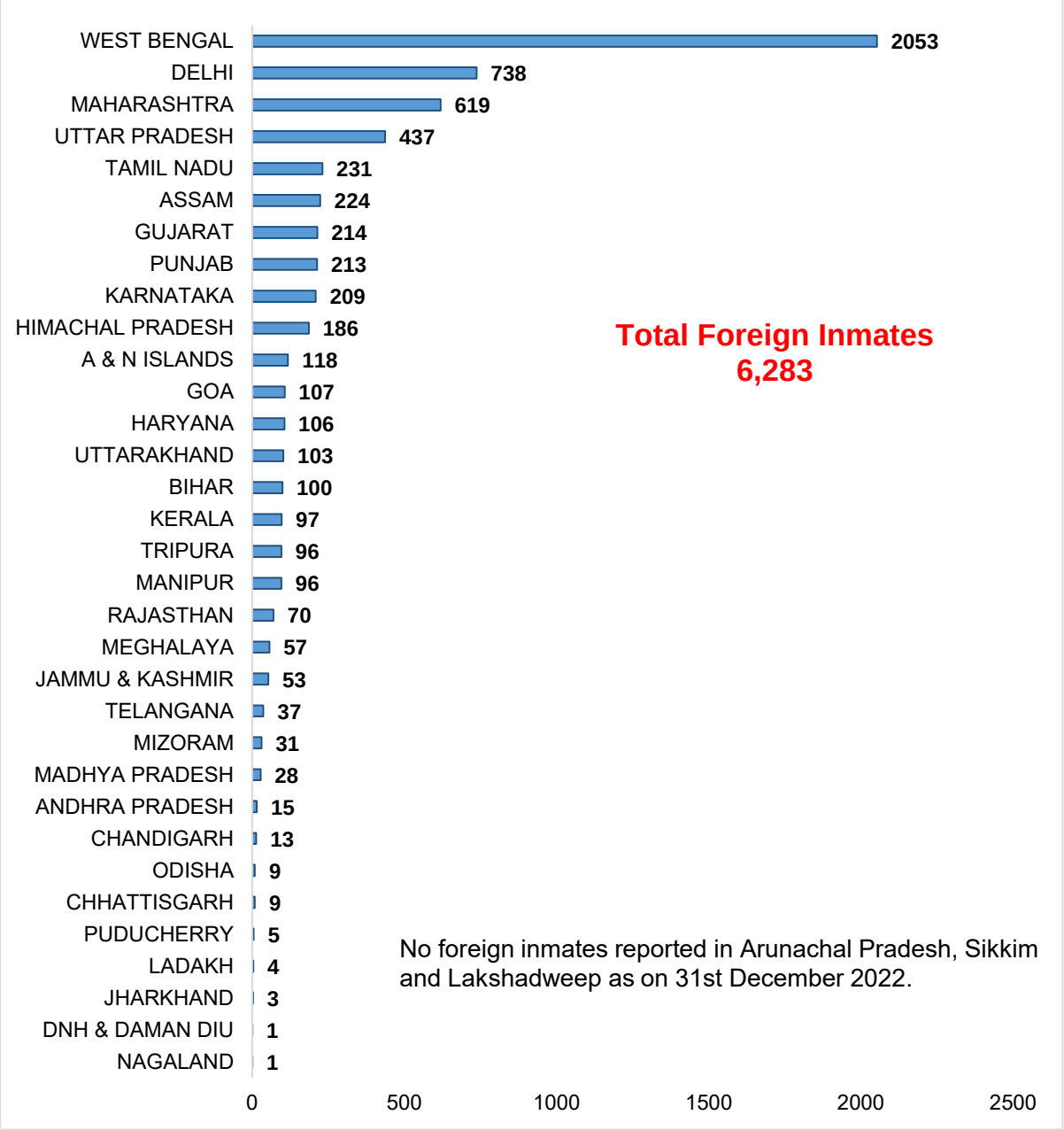
A total of 6,283 Foreign national inmates consisting of 5,198 Males, 1,070 Females and 15 Transgenders were confined in various Indian jails at the end of the year 2022. Out of the 6,283 Foreign national prisoners, 1,181 were Convicts, 4,706 were Undertrials and 31 were Detenues. West Bengal has reported the highest number of inmates(2,053) followed by Delhi (738), Maharashtra (619) and Uttar Pradesh (437) accounting for 32.7%, 11.7%, 9.9% and 7.0% of the total inmates. The details may be seen at (**Chart 4.1, Chart 4.2 & Table 4.1).**



- As per data provided by States/UTs.

Share of Foreign Inmates

Chart 4.1



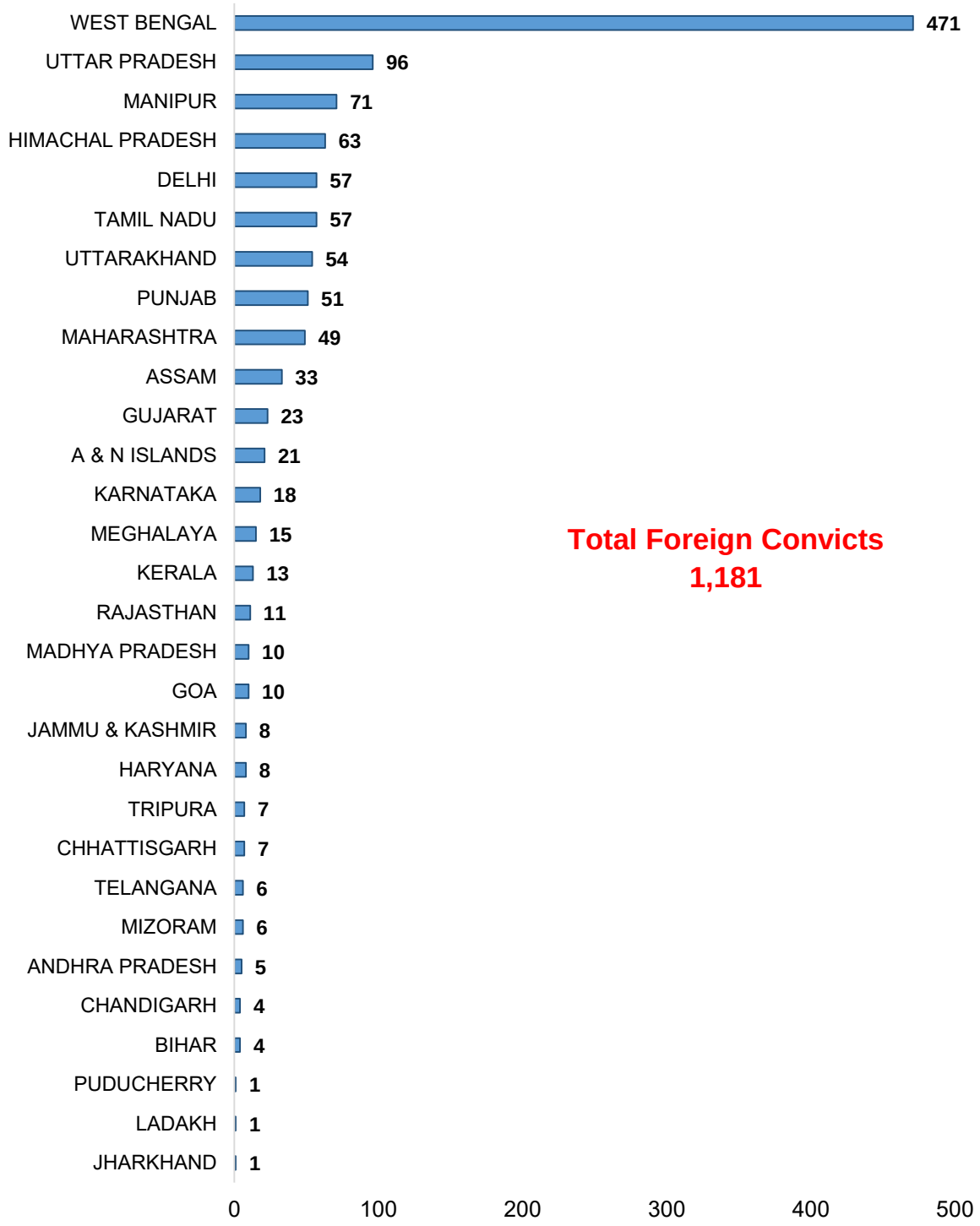
- As per data provided by States/UTs.

State/UT-wise Foreign Inmates as on 31st December, 2022
Chart 4.2

Share of Convicts, Undertrials, Detenues and Other Inmates as on 31st December, 2022

Convicts

A total of 1,181 Foreign national convicts consisting of 979 Males, 202 Females were confined in various jails in the country at the end of the year 2022. West Bengal has lodged the highest number of convicted prisoners (471) followed by Uttar Pradesh (96), Manipur (71) and Himachal Pradesh (63) accounting for 39.9%, 8.1%, 6.0%, 5.3% of the total convicts. The details may be seen at **Chart 4.3,Table 4.1.**



Some States/UTs (Arunachal Pradesh, Nagaland, Odisha, Sikkim, DNH & Daman Diu and Lakshadweep) have reported NIL figure.

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

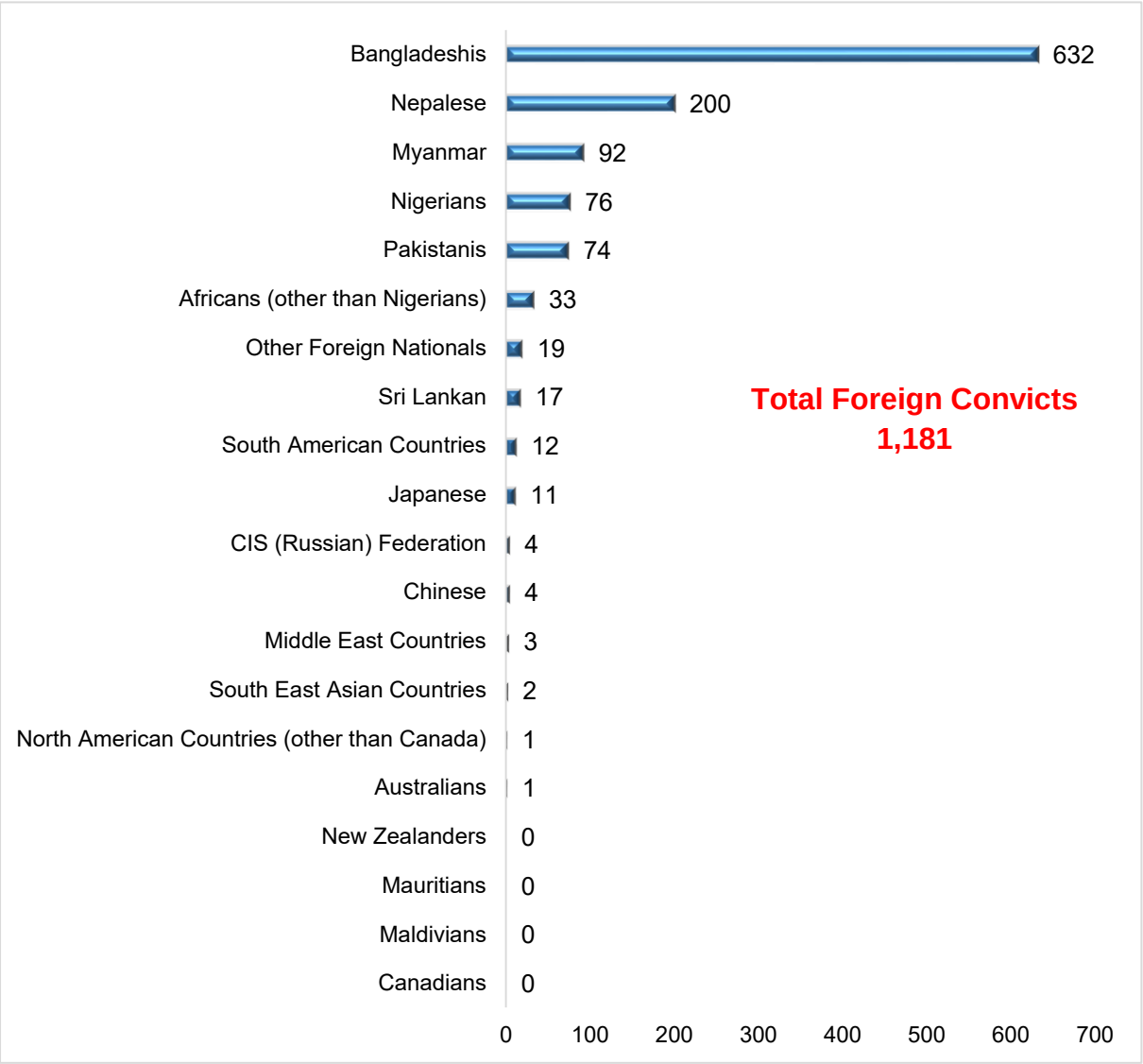
State/UT-wise Foreign Convicts as on 31st December, 2022

Chart 4.3

A total of 1,181 foreign convicts consisting of Bangladeshis (632), Nepalese (200), Myanmar (92), Nigerians (76) and Pakistanis (74) were lodged in the various jails of the country as on 31st December, 2022. The details may be seen at **Table 4.3**.

A total of 202 female foreign convicts were lodged in various jails of the country as on 31st December, 2022. The highest number of female foreign convicts were lodged in jails of West Bengal (87) followed by Manipur (35), Assam and Uttar Pradesh (15 each). The details may be seen at **Table 4.1**.

Majority of convicts were in the age group 30 Yrs. - Below 50 Years (51.5%) (608) followed by the age group 18 Yrs. – Below 30 Years (38.8%) (458) and the age group 50 Years & Above (9.7%) (115). The details may be seen at **LIST-4.1**.



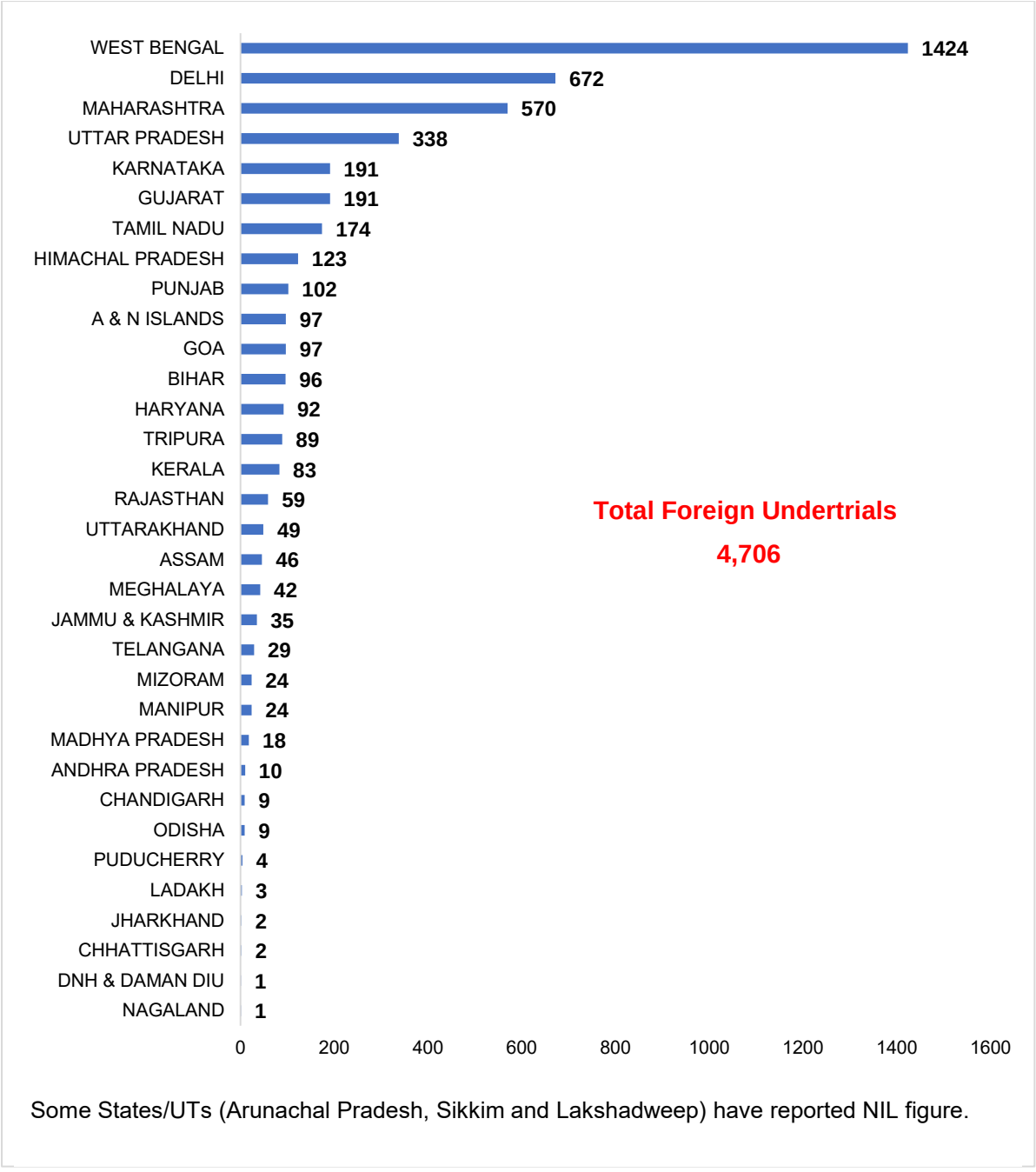
- As per data provided by States/UTs.

Foreign Convicts by Nationality

Chart 4.4

Under trials

A total of 4,706 Foreign national undertrial inmates consisting of 3,911 Males, 780 Females and 15 Transgenders were confined in various jails in the country at the end of the year 2022. West Bengal has lodged the highest number of Undertrial prisoners (1,424) followed by Delhi (672), Maharashtra (570) and Uttar Pradesh (338) accounting for 30.3% 14.3%, 12.1% and 7.2% of the total foreign undertrials **(Chart 4.5, Table 4.1).**



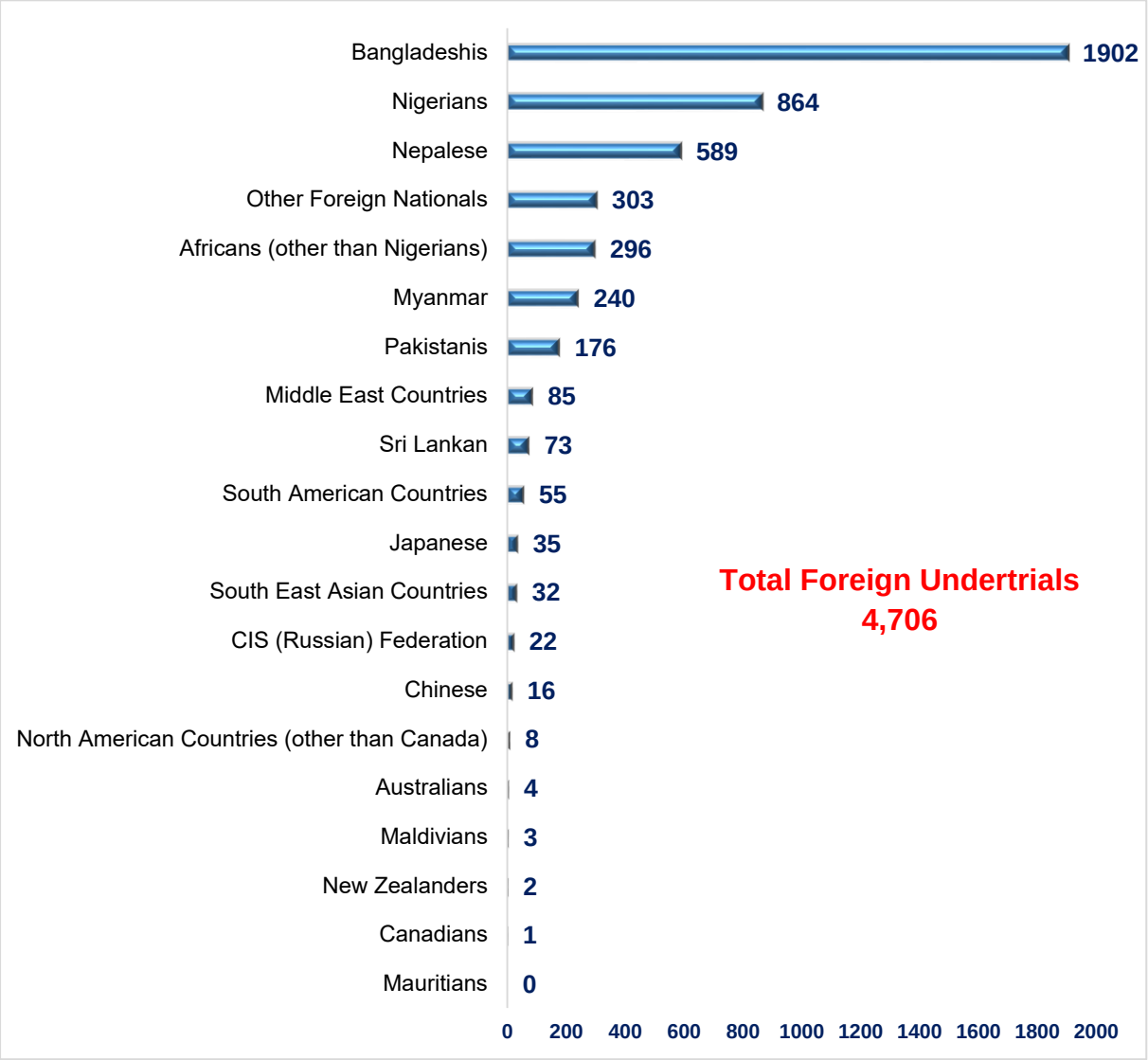
Some States/UTs (Arunachal Pradesh, Sikkim and Lakshadweep) have reported NIL figure.

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

State/UT-wise Foreign Undertrials as on 31st December, 2022

Chart 4.5

A total of 4,706 foreign national undertrials consisting of Bangladeshis (1,902), Nigerians (864) and Nepalese (589) were lodged in the various jails of the country as on 31st December, 2022. The details can be seen at **Table 4.4.**



- As per data provided by States/UTs.

Foreign Undertrials by Nationality

Chart 4.6

A total of 780 female foreign Undertrials were lodged in various jails of the country as on 31st December, 2022. The highest number of female foreign Undertrials were lodged in jails of West Bengal (276) followed by Delhi (122), Maharashtra (95) and Uttar Pradesh (44). The details can be seen at **Table 4.1.**

Majority of Undertrials were in the age group 30 Yrs. - Below 50 Years (50.3%) (2,367) followed by the age group 18 Yrs. – Below 30 Years (43.2%) (2,035) and the age group 50 Years & Above (6.5%) (304) **(LIST-4.1).**

Detenues

A total of 31 Foreign national detenue inmates consisting of 30 Males and 1 Female were confined in various jails in the country at the end of the year 2022. Jammu Kashmir has lodged the highest number of Detenues (10) followed by Delhi (9) and Haryana (6) accounting for 32.3%, 29.0% and 19.4% of the total Detenues inmates. These above three states have contributed to 80.6% of total Detenues. The details can be seen at **Table 4.1.**

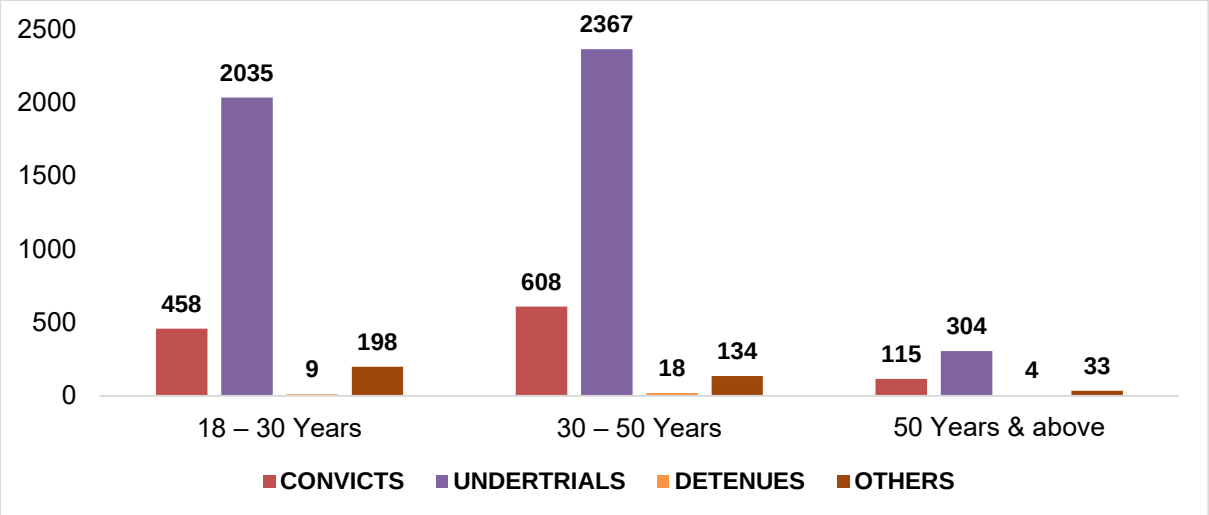
Majority of Detenues were in the age group 30 Years – Below 50 Years (58.1%) (18) followed by the age group 18 Yrs. - Below 30 Years (29.0%) (9) and the age group 50 Years & Above (12.9%) (4). The details may be seen at **LIST-4.1.**

LIST–4.1

Distribution of Foreign Inmates by Age-group in the Country as on 31st December, 2022

Sl. No.	Category	18 – 30 Years	% Share	30 – 50 Years	% Share	50 Years & above	% Share	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
	FOREIGNERS							
1	CONVICTS	458	38.8	608	51.5	115	9.7	1181
2	UNDERTRIALS	2035	43.2	2367	50.3	304	6.5	4706
3	DETENUES	9	29.0	18	58.1	4	12.9	31
4	OTHERS	198	54.2	134	36.7	33	9.0	365
5	**TOTAL**	**2700**	**43.0**	**3127**	**49.8**	**456**	**7.3**	**6283**

- As per data provided by States/UTs.
- No foreign inmates were reported under 16-18 years age group.



- As per data provided by States/UTs.

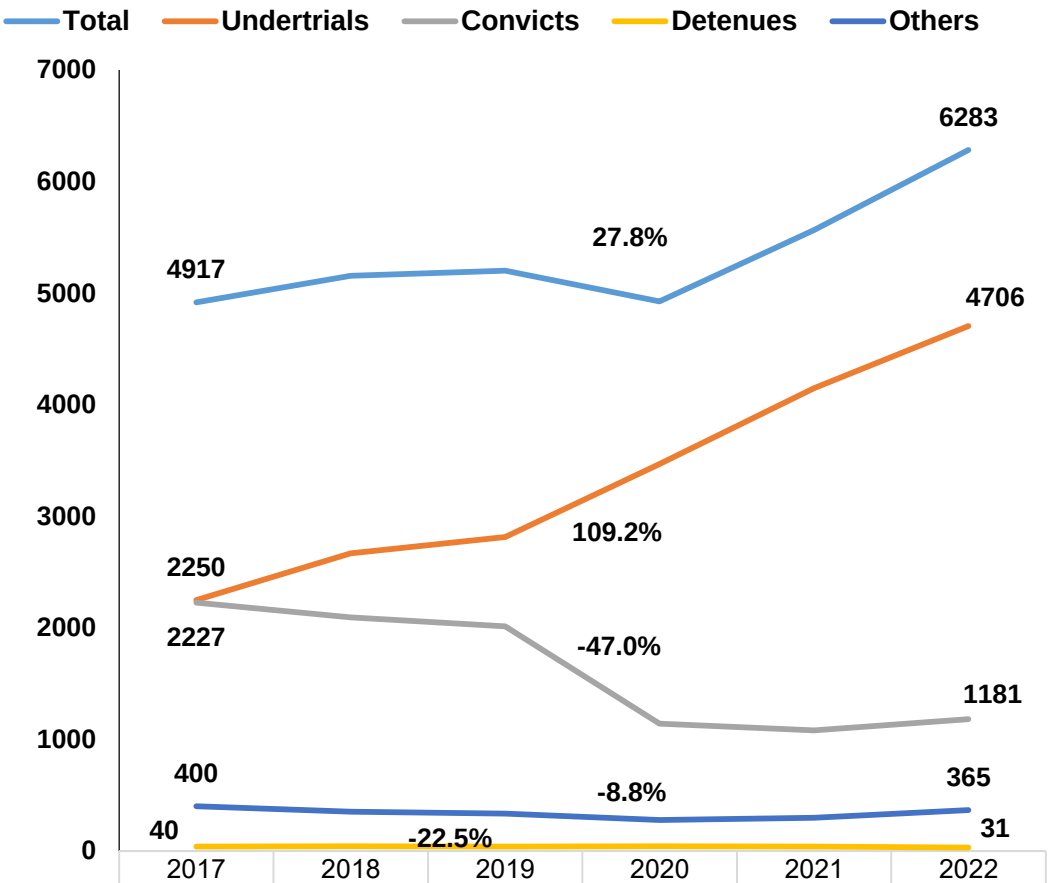
Note: No foreign inmates were reported under 16-18 years age-group.

Age-Group wise distribution of Foreign Inmates in the Country as on 31st December, 2022

Chart 4.7

Trend in Number of Convicts, Undertrials, Detenues and Others Foreign Inmates during 2017-2022

A total of 4,917, 5,157, 5,203, 4,926, 5,565 and 6,283 Foreign inmates were lodged in various jails of the country as on 31st December of 2017, 2018, 2019, 2020, 2021 and 2022 respectively. The number of Foreigner inmates in the prisons has increased by 27.8% during 2017-2022 (status as on 31st December of respective years). Among these inmates, number of Convicts, Detenues and Others have decreased by 47.0%, 22.5% and 8.8% respectively and Undertrials increased by 109.2% as on 31st December of 2022 over 2017 **(Chart 4.8).**



	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total	4917	5157	5203	4926	5565	6283
Undertrials	2250	2667	2815	3467	4150	4706
Convicts	2227	2095	2014	1140	1080	1181
Detenues	40	43	40	41	38	31
Others	400	352	334	278	297	365

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

Note: Figures as on 31st December of the respective year

Trend of Different Types of Foreign inmates during 2017-2022

Chart 4.8

Table – 4.1

Foreign Inmates as on 31st December, 2022

Sl. No.	State/UT	Convicts				Undertrials				Detenues				Others				Total			
		M	F	Tr.	Total	M	F	Tr.	Total	M	F	Tr.	Total	M	F	Tr.	Total	M	F	Tr.	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)
1	ANDHRA PRADESH	5	0	0	5	10	0	0	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	15	0	0	15
2	ARUNACHAL PRADESH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3	ASSAM	18	15	0	33	36	10	0	46	0	0	0	0	106	39	0	145	160	64	0	224
4	BIHAR	4	0	0	4	77	19	0	96	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	81	19	0	100
5	CHHATTISGARH	6	1	0	7	2	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	8	1	0	9
6	GOA	9	1	0	10	84	13	0	97	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	93	14	0	107
7	GUJARAT	21	2	0	23	182	9	0	191	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	203	11	0	214
8	HARYANA	8	0	0	8	88	4	0	92	6	0	0	6	0	0	0	0	102	4	0	106
9	HIMACHAL PRADESH	62	1	0	63	108	15	0	123	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	170	16	0	186
10	JHARKHAND	1	0	0	1	2	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	3
11	KARNATAKA	16	2	0	18	151	40	0	191	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	167	42	0	209
12	KERALA	13	0	0	13	76	7	0	83	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	90	7	0	97
13	MADHYA PRADESH	10	0	0	10	18	0	0	18	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	28	0	0	28
14	MAHARASHTRA	38	11	0	49	475	95	0	570	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	513	106	0	619
15	MANIPUR	36	35	0	71	23	1	0	24	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	60	36	0	96
16	MEGHALAYA	15	0	0	15	37	5	0	42	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	52	5	0	57
17	MIZORAM	4	2	0	6	20	4	0	24	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	25	6	0	31
18	NAGALAND	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
19	ODISHA	0	0	0	0	9	0	0	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	9	0	0	9
20	PUNJAB	37	14	0	51	79	23	0	102	0	0	0	0	55	5	0	60	171	42	0	213
21	RAJASTHAN	10	1	0	11	47	12	0	59	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	57	13	0	70
22	SIKKIM	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
23	TAMIL NADU	54	3	0	57	149	25	0	174	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	203	28	0	231
24	TELANGANA	5	1	0	6	23	6	0	29	2	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	30	7	0	37
25	TRIPURA	7	0	0	7	56	33	0	89	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	63	33	0	96
26	UTTAR PRADESH	81	15	0	96	294	44	0	338	3	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	378	59	0	437
27	UTTARAKHAND	48	6	0	54	48	1	0	49	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	96	7	0	103
28	WEST BENGAL	384	87	0	471	1135	276	13	1424	0	0	0	0	115	43	0	158	1634	406	13	2053
	TOTAL (STATES)	**892**	**197**	**0**	**1089**	**3230**	**642**	**13**	**3885**	**12**	**0**	**0**	**12**	**278**	**87**	**0**	**365**	**4412**	**926**	**13**	**5351**
29	A & N ISLANDS	21	0	0	21	97	0	0	97	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	118	0	0	118
30	CHANDIGARH	4	0	0	4	9	0	0	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	13	0	0	13
31	DNH & DAMAN DIU	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
32	DELHI	52	5	0	57	548	122	2	672	9	0	0	9	0	0	0	0	609	127	2	738
33	JAMMU & KASHMIR	8	0	0	8	20	15	0	35	9	1	0	10	0	0	0	0	37	16	0	53
34	LADAKH	1	0	0	1	3	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	4
35	LAKSHADWEEP	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
36	PUDUCHERRY	1	0	0	1	3	1	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	1	0	5
	TOTAL (UTs)	**87**	**5**	**0**	**92**	**681**	**138**	**2**	**821**	**18**	**1**	**0**	**19**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**786**	**144**	**2**	**932**
	TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)	**979**	**202**	**0**	**1181**	**3911**	**780**	**15**	**4706**	**30**	**1**	**0**	**31**	**278**	**87**	**0**	**365**	**5198**	**1070**	**15**	**6283**

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

Table – 4.2

Gender and Age-group wise Foreign Convicts in Jails as on 31st December, 2022

Sl. No.	State/UT	16 –18 Years				18 – 30 Years			
		M	F	Tr.	Total	M	F	Tr.	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
1	ANDHRA PRADESH	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	3
2	ARUNACHAL PRADESH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3	ASSAM	0	0	0	0	6	3	0	9
4	BIHAR	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	2
5	CHHATTISGARH	0	0	0	0	5	1	0	6
6	GOA	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
7	GUJARAT	0	0	0	0	5	0	0	5
8	HARYANA	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	3
9	HIMACHAL PRADESH	0	0	0	0	14	0	0	14
10	JHARKHAND	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
11	KARNATAKA	0	0	0	0	7	1	0	8
12	KERALA	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	3
13	MADHYA PRADESH	0	0	0	0	5	0	0	5
14	MAHARASHTRA	0	0	0	0	6	7	0	13
15	MANIPUR	0	0	0	0	13	23	0	36
16	MEGHALAYA	0	0	0	0	11	0	0	11
17	MIZORAM	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
18	NAGALAND	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
19	ODISHA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
20	PUNJAB	0	0	0	0	5	4	0	9
21	RAJASTHAN	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
22	SIKKIM	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
23	TAMIL NADU	0	0	0	0	19	2	0	21
24	TELANGANA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
25	TRIPURA	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
26	UTTAR PRADESH	0	0	0	0	13	1	0	14
27	UTTARAKHAND	0	0	0	0	16	0	0	16
28	WEST BENGAL	0	0	0	0	214	51	0	265
	TOTAL (STATES)	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**351**	**95**	**0**	**446**
29	A & N ISLANDS	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	3
30	CHANDIGARH	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
31	DNH & DAMAN DIU	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
32	DELHI	0	0	0	0	6	0	0	6
33	JAMMU & KASHMIR	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	2
34	LADAKH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
35	LAKSHADWEEP	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
36	PUDUCHERRY	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	TOTAL (UTs)	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**12**	**0**	**0**	**12**
	TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**363**	**95**	**0**	**458**

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

Table – 4.2 (Concluded)

Gender and Age-group wise Foreign Convicts in Jails as on 31st December, 2022

Sl. No.	State/UT	30-50 Years				50 Years & Above				Total (All Age-Groups)			
		M	F	Tr.	Total	M	F	Tr.	Total	M	F	Tr.	Total
(1)	(2)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)
1	ANDHRA PRADESH	2	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	5	0	0	5
2	ARUNACHAL PRADESH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3	ASSAM	11	11	0	22	1	1	0	2	18	15	0	33
4	BIHAR	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	2	4	0	0	4
5	CHHATTISGARH	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	6	1	0	7
6	GOA	4	0	0	4	5	0	0	5	9	1	0	10
7	GUJARAT	14	2	0	16	2	0	0	2	21	2	0	23
8	HARYANA	4	0	0	4	1	0	0	1	8	0	0	8
9	HIMACHAL PRADESH	36	1	0	37	12	0	0	12	62	1	0	63
10	JHARKHAND	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
11	KARNATAKA	9	1	0	10	0	0	0	0	16	2	0	18
12	KERALA	10	0	0	10	0	0	0	0	13	0	0	13
13	MADHYA PRADESH	5	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	10	0	0	10
14	MAHARASHTRA	31	2	0	33	1	2	0	3	38	11	0	49
15	MANIPUR	17	12	0	29	6	0	0	6	36	35	0	71
16	MEGHALAYA	3	0	0	3	1	0	0	1	15	0	0	15
17	MIZORAM	4	0	0	4	0	1	0	1	4	2	0	6
18	NAGALAND	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
19	ODISHA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
20	PUNJAB	30	10	0	40	2	0	0	2	37	14	0	51
21	RAJASTHAN	6	1	0	7	4	0	0	4	10	1	0	11
22	SIKKIM	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
23	TAMIL NADU	28	0	0	28	7	1	0	8	54	3	0	57
24	TELANGANA	5	1	0	6	0	0	0	0	5	1	0	6
25	TRIPURA	5	0	0	5	1	0	0	1	7	0	0	7
26	UTTAR PRADESH	60	11	0	71	8	3	0	11	81	15	0	96
27	UTTARAKHAND	24	5	0	29	8	1	0	9	48	6	0	54
28	WEST BENGAL	152	25	0	177	18	11	0	29	384	87	0	471
	TOTAL (STATES)	**462**	**82**	**0**	**544**	**79**	**20**	**0**	**99**	**892**	**197**	**0**	**1089**
29	A & N ISLANDS	15	0	0	15	3	0	0	3	21	0	0	21
30	CHANDIGARH	3	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	4
31	DNH & DAMAN DIU	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
32	DELHI	33	5	0	38	13	0	0	13	52	5	0	57
33	JAMMU & KASHMIR	6	0	0	6	0	0	0	0	8	0	0	8
34	LADAKH	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
35	LAKSHADWEEP	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
36	PUDUCHERRY	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
	TOTAL (UTs)	**59**	**5**	**0**	**64**	**16**	**0**	**0**	**16**	**87**	**5**	**0**	**92**
	TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)	**521**	**87**	**0**	**608**	**95**	**20**	**0**	**115**	**979**	**202**	**0**	**1181**

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

Table – 4.3

Foreign Convicts by Nationality as on 31st December, 2022

S. No.	States/UTs	Africans (other than Nigerians)	Australians	Bangladeshis	Canadians	Chinese	CIS (Russian) Federation	Japanese	Maldivians
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
1	ANDHRA PRADESH	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	ARUNACHAL PRADESH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3	ASSAM	0	0	33	0	0	0	0	0
4	BIHAR	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
5	CHHATTISGARH	0	0	6	0	0	0	0	0
6	GOA	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
7	GUJARAT	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0
8	HARYANA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
9	HIMACHAL PRADESH	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10	JHARKHAND	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
11	KARNATAKA	0	0	15	0	0	0	0	0
12	KERALA	0	0	6	0	0	0	0	0
13	MADHYA PRADESH	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	0
14	MAHARASHTRA	1	0	27	0	0	0	0	0
15	MANIPUR	0	0	6	0	2	0	0	0
16	MEGHALAYA	0	0	15	0	0	0	0	0
17	MIZORAM	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
18	NAGALAND	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
19	ODISHA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
20	PUNJAB	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
21	RAJASTHAN	1	0	3	0	0	0	0	0
22	SIKKIM	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
23	TAMIL NADU	6	0	23	0	0	1	0	0
24	TELANGANA	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
25	TRIPURA	0	0	7	0	0	0	0	0
26	UTTAR PRADESH	4	0	23	0	0	3	0	0
27	UTTARAKHAND	1	0	0	0	0	0	10	0
28	WEST BENGAL	2	0	455	0	2	0	0	0
	TOTAL (STATES)	**26**	**0**	**628**	**0**	**4**	**4**	**11**	**0**
29	A & N ISLANDS	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
30	CHANDIGARH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
31	DNH & DAMAN DIU	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
32	DELHI	7	1	4	0	0	0	0	0
33	JAMMU & KASHMIR	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
34	LADAKH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
35	LAKSHADWEEP	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
36	PUDUCHERRY	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	TOTAL (UTs)	**7**	**1**	**4**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**
	TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)	**33**	**1**	**632**	**0**	**4**	**4**	**11**	**0**

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

Table – 4.3 (Continued)

Foreign Convicts by Nationality as on 31st December, 2022

S.No	States/UTs	Mauritians	Middle East Countries	Myanmar	Nepalese	New Zealanders	Nigerians	North American Countries (other than Canada)
(1)	(2)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)
1	ANDHRA PRADESH	0	0	0	0	0	4	0
2	ARUNACHAL PRADESH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3	ASSAM	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4	BIHAR	0	0	0	3	0	0	0
5	CHHATTISGARH	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
6	GOA	0	0	0	2	0	4	0
7	GUJARAT	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
8	HARYANA	0	0	0	0	0	7	0
9	HIMACHAL PRADESH	0	0	0	60	0	2	0
10	JHARKHAND	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
11	KARNATAKA	0	0	0	2	0	1	0
12	KERALA	0	0	0	3	0	2	0
13	MADHYA PRADESH	0	0	0	1	0	3	0
14	MAHARASHTRA	0	0	0	11	0	2	0
15	MANIPUR	0	0	63	0	0	0	0
16	MEGHALAYA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
17	MIZORAM	0	0	6	0	0	0	0
18	NAGALAND	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
19	ODISHA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
20	PUNJAB	0	0	0	6	0	25	0
21	RAJASTHAN	0	0	1	3	0	0	0
22	SIKKIM	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
23	TAMIL NADU	0	2	0	1	0	5	1
24	TELANGANA	0	0	0	0	0	2	0
25	TRIPURA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
26	UTTAR PRADESH	0	1	0	50	0	0	0
27	UTTARAKHAND	0	0	0	42	0	0	0
28	WEST BENGAL	0	0	1	4	0	2	0
	TOTAL (STATES)	**0**	**3**	**71**	**189**	**0**	**59**	**1**
29	A & N ISLANDS	0	0	21	0	0	0	0
30	CHANDIGARH	0	0	0	1	0	3	0
31	DNH & DAMAN DIU	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
32	DELHI	0	0	0	2	0	13	0
33	JAMMU & KASHMIR	0	0	0	7	0	0	0
34	LADAKH	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
35	LAKSHADWEEP	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
36	PUDUCHERRY	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
	TOTAL (UTs)	**0**	**0**	**21**	**11**	**0**	**17**	**0**
	TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)	**0**	**3**	**92**	**200**	**0**	**76**	**1**

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

Table – 4.3 (Concluded)

Foreign Convicts by Nationality as on 31st December, 2022

S.No.	States/UTs	Pakistanis	South American Countries	South East Asian Countries	Sri Lankan	Other Foreign Nationals	Total Foreign Convicts
(1)	(2)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)
1	ANDHRA PRADESH	0	0	0	0	0	5
2	ARUNACHAL PRADESH	0	0	0	0	0	0
3	ASSAM	0	0	0	0	0	33
4	BIHAR	0	0	0	0	0	4
5	CHHATTISGARH	0	0	0	0	0	7
6	GOA	0	0	0	0	3	10
7	GUJARAT	19	0	0	0	2	23
8	HARYANA	0	0	0	0	1	8
9	HIMACHAL PRADESH	0	0	0	0	0	63
10	JHARKHAND	0	0	0	0	0	1
11	KARNATAKA	0	0	0	0	0	18
12	KERALA	0	2	0	0	0	13
13	MADHYA PRADESH	0	0	0	0	1	10
14	MAHARASHTRA	2	4	0	0	2	49
15	MANIPUR	0	0	0	0	0	71
16	MEGHALAYA	0	0	0	0	0	15
17	MIZORAM	0	0	0	0	0	6
18	NAGALAND	0	0	0	0	0	0
19	ODISHA	0	0	0	0	0	0
20	PUNJAB	12	0	0	0	0	51
21	RAJASTHAN	2	0	0	0	1	11
22	SIKKIM	0	0	0	0	0	0
23	TAMIL NADU	0	1	0	17	0	57
24	TELANGANA	3	0	0	0	0	6
25	TRIPURA	0	0	0	0	0	7
26	UTTAR PRADESH	14	1	0	0	0	96
27	UTTARAKHAND	1	0	0	0	0	54
28	WEST BENGAL	5	0	0	0	0	471
	TOTAL (STATES)	**58**	**8**	**0**	**17**	**10**	**1089**
29	A & N ISLANDS	0	0	0	0	0	21
30	CHANDIGARH	0	0	0	0	0	4
31	DNH & DAMAN DIU	0	0	0	0	0	0
32	DELHI	15	4	2	0	9	57
33	JAMMU & KASHMIR	1	0	0	0	0	8
34	LADAKH	0	0	0	0	0	1
35	LAKSHADWEEP	0	0	0	0	0	0
36	PUDUCHERRY	0	0	0	0	0	1
	TOTAL (UTs)	**16**	**4**	**2**	**0**	**9**	**92**
	TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)	**74**	**12**	**2**	**17**	**19**	**1181**

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

Table – 4.4

Foreign Undertrials by Nationality as on 31st December, 2022

Sl. No.	States/UTs	Africans (other than Nigerians)	Australians	Bangladeshis	Canadians	Chinese	CIS (Russian) Federation	Japanese	Maldivians
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
1	ANDHRA PRADESH	2	0	6	0	0	0	0	0
2	ARUNACHAL PRADESH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3	ASSAM	1	0	24	0	0	0	0	0
4	BIHAR	1	0	5	0	2	4	0	0
5	CHHATTISGARH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6	GOA	13	1	3	0	0	6	0	0
7	GUJARAT	11	0	15	1	0	0	0	0
8	HARYANA	8	0	3	0	0	1	0	0
9	HIMACHAL PRADESH	0	0	0	0	1	0	29	0
10	JHARKHAND	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0
11	KARNATAKA	5	0	33	0	0	2	0	0
12	KERALA	7	0	33	0	0	0	0	1
13	MADHYA PRADESH	1	0	4	0	0	0	0	0
14	MAHARASHTRA	66	0	163	0	0	1	0	0
15	MANIPUR	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0
16	MEGHALAYA	0	0	42	0	0	0	0	0
17	MIZORAM	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0
18	NAGALAND	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
19	ODISHA	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	0
20	PUNJAB	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
21	RAJASTHAN	0	0	11	0	0	0	0	0
22	SIKKIM	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
23	TAMIL NADU	27	0	46	0	0	0	0	2
24	TELANGANA	5	0	3	0	1	0	0	0
25	TRIPURA	2	0	86	0	0	0	0	0
26	UTTAR PRADESH	5	0	34	0	11	2	0	0
27	UTTARAKHAND	3	1	10	0	0	0	6	0
28	WEST BENGAL	1	0	1354	0	0	1	0	0
	TOTAL (STATES)	**168**	**2**	**1886**	**1**	**15**	**17**	**35**	**3**
29	A & N ISLANDS	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
30	CHANDIGARH	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
31	DNH & DAMAN DIU	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
32	DELHI	128	2	10	0	0	5	0	0
33	JAMMU & KASHMIR	0	0	6	0	0	0	0	0
34	LADAKH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
35	LAKSHADWEEP	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
36	PUDUCHERRY	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	TOTAL (UTs)	**128**	**2**	**16**	**0**	**1**	**5**	**0**	**0**
	TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)	**296**	**4**	**1902**	**1**	**16**	**22**	**35**	**3**

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

Table – 4.4 (Continued)

Foreign Undertrials by Nationality as on 31st December, 2022

S.No	States/UTs	Mauritians	Middle East Countries	Myanmar	Nepalese	New Zealanders	Nigerians	North American Countries (other than Canada)
(1)	(2)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)
1	ANDHRA PRADESH	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
2	ARUNACHAL PRADESH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3	ASSAM	0	0	21	0	0	0	0
4	BIHAR	0	0	8	65	0	4	1
5	CHHATTISGARH	0	0	0	0	0	2	0
6	GOA	0	3	0	8	0	61	0
7	GUJARAT	0	31	2	2	0	20	0
8	HARYANA	0	4	0	13	0	48	0
9	HIMACHAL PRADESH	0	1	0	82	0	5	0
10	JHARKHAND	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
11	KARNATAKA	0	0	0	37	0	63	0
12	KERALA	0	0	0	8	0	10	0
13	MADHYA PRADESH	0	0	0	1	0	8	1
14	MAHARASHTRA	0	1	0	79	0	210	1
15	MANIPUR	0	0	22	0	0	0	0
16	MEGHALAYA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
17	MIZORAM	0	0	22	0	0	0	0
18	NAGALAND	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
19	ODISHA	0	0	0	0	0	4	0
20	PUNJAB	0	0	0	19	1	45	0
21	RAJASTHAN	0	0	0	20	0	5	0
22	SIKKIM	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
23	TAMIL NADU	0	6	0	14	1	21	0
24	TELANGANA	0	0	0	0	0	10	0
25	TRIPURA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
26	UTTAR PRADESH	0	35	16	148	0	46	0
27	UTTARAKHAND	0	0	0	25	0	4	0
28	WEST BENGAL	0	0	34	3	0	12	0
	TOTAL (STATES)	**0**	**81**	**125**	**524**	**2**	**580**	**3**
29	A & N ISLANDS	0	0	97	0	0	0	0
30	CHANDIGARH	0	0	0	2	0	6	0
31	DNH & DAMAN DIU	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
32	DELHI	0	4	2	58	0	273	5
33	JAMMU & KASHMIR	0	0	16	2	0	0	0
34	LADAKH	0	0	0	3	0	0	0
35	LAKSHADWEEP	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
36	PUDUCHERRY	0	0	0	0	0	4	0
	TOTAL (UTs)	**0**	**4**	**115**	**65**	**0**	**284**	**5**
	TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)	**0**	**85**	**240**	**589**	**2**	**864**	**8**

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

Table – 4.4 (Concluded)

Foreign Undertrials by Nationality as on 31st December, 2022

S.No.	States/UTs	Pakistanis	South American Countries	South East Asian Countries	Sri Lankan	Other Foreign Nationals	Total Foreign Undertrials
(1)	(2)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)
1	ANDHRA PRADESH	0	0	0	0	1	10
2	ARUNACHAL PRADESH	0	0	0	0	0	0
3	ASSAM	0	0	0	0	0	46
4	BIHAR	1	0	0	0	5	96
5	CHHATTISGARH	0	0	0	0	0	2
6	GOA	0	0	0	0	2	97
7	GUJARAT	99	0	0	0	10	191
8	HARYANA	0	0	11	0	4	92
9	HIMACHAL PRADESH	0	0	0	0	5	123
10	JHARKHAND	0	0	0	0	0	2
11	KARNATAKA	0	0	0	0	51	191
12	KERALA	0	2	1	20	1	83
13	MADHYA PRADESH	0	0	0	0	3	18
14	MAHARASHTRA	9	29	0	1	10	570
15	MANIPUR	0	0	0	0	0	24
16	MEGHALAYA	0	0	0	0	0	42
17	MIZORAM	0	0	0	0	0	24
18	NAGALAND	0	0	0	0	0	1
19	ODISHA	0	0	0	0	0	9
20	PUNJAB	26	0	0	0	1	102
21	RAJASTHAN	10	0	0	0	13	59
22	SIKKIM	0	0	0	0	0	0
23	TAMIL NADU	0	0	1	51	5	174
24	TELANGANA	1	0	0	0	9	29
25	TRIPURA	0	0	0	0	1	89
26	UTTAR PRADESH	16	0	2	0	23	338
27	UTTARAKHAND	0	0	0	0	0	49
28	WEST BENGAL	1	2	0	0	16	1424
	TOTAL (STATES)	**163**	**33**	**15**	**72**	**160**	**3885**
29	A & N ISLANDS	0	0	0	0	0	97
30	CHANDIGARH	0	0	0	0	0	9
31	DNH & DAMAN DIU	0	0	0	0	0	1
32	DELHI	3	22	17	1	142	672
33	JAMMU & KASHMIR	10	0	0	0	1	35
34	LADAKH	0	0	0	0	0	3
35	LAKSHADWEEP	0	0	0	0	0	0
36	PUDUCHERRY	0	0	0	0	0	4
	TOTAL (UTs)	**13**	**22**	**17**	**1**	**143**	**821**
	TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)	**176**	**55**	**32**	**73**	**303**	**4706**

- As per data provided by States/UTs.used.

Chapter 5

Prisoners – Offence wise

Chapter – 5

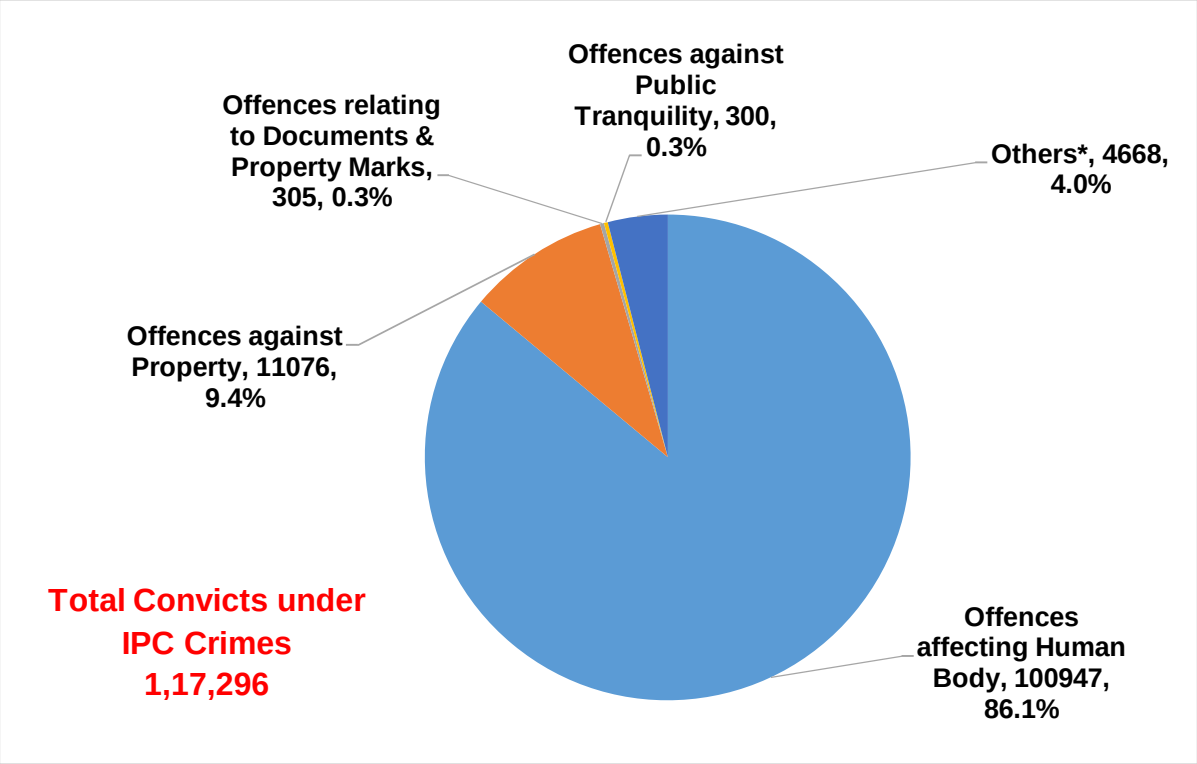
Prisoners – Offence wise

Statistical analysis on convicts & under-trial prisoners lodged in jails under various crime heads of IPC and SLL is presented in this chapter. Besides, information on prisoners released during the year and inmates released on parole is also dealt in this chapter. Offence grouping has been done as per the chapters of IPC such as offences affecting the Human Body, against Public Tranquility, against Property, Documents & Property Marks etc.

Convicts

1. IPC Crimes

A total of 1,17,296 convicts were lodged in various jails of the country consisting of Offences affecting the Human Body (1,00,947), Offences against public tranquility (300), Offences against property (11,076), Offences relating to Documents & Property Marks (305), Offences against women (23,788) as on 31st December, 2022. Uttar Pradesh has reported the highest number of convicts (25,229) followed by Madhya Pradesh (20,303) and Maharashtra (7,657), accounting for 21.5%, 17.3% and 6.5% of the total convicted inmates lodged under various IPC crimes respectively. The details may be seen at **Chart 5.1, Table 5.1.**



- As per data provided by States/UTs.

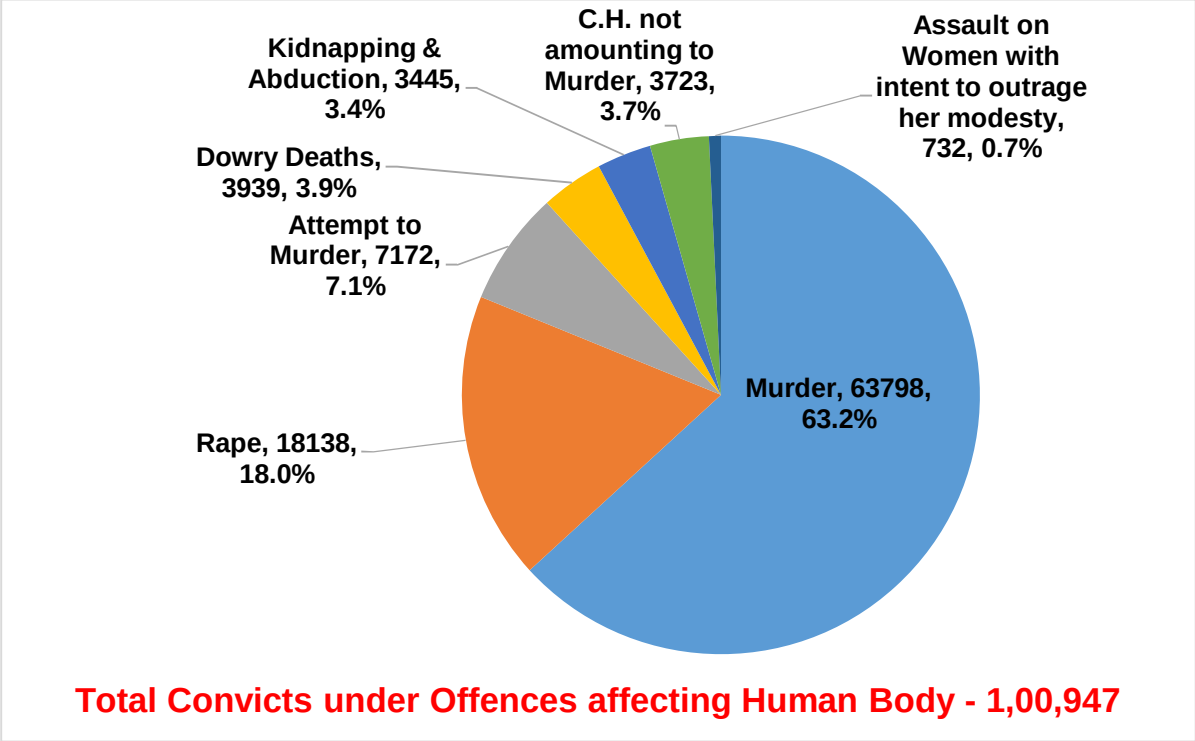
* Includes 'Other IPC Crimes' and 'Other Crime against women'.

Types of IPC Offences – Convicts

Chart 5.1

I. Offences affecting the Human Body

A total of 1,00,947 convicts were lodged in various jails of the country for committing offences affecting the Human Body consisting of Murder (63,798), Attempt to Murder (7,172), Culpable Homicide not amounting to Murder (3,723), Rape (18,138), Kidnapping & Abduction (3,445), Dowry Deaths (3,939), Assault on women with intent to outrage her Modesty (732) accounting for 63.2%, 7.1%, 3.7%, 18.0%, 3.4%, 3.9% and 0.7% respectively under Indian Penal Code (IPC) offences as on 31st December, 2022 (**Chart 5.2**).



- As per data provided by States/UTs.

Convicts - Offences affecting the Human Body
Chart 5.2

Uttar Pradesh has reported the highest number of convicts (22,665) followed by Madhya Pradesh (17,467) and Chhattisgarh (6,499), accounting for 22.5%, 17.3% and 6.4% of the total convicted inmates lodged under Offences affecting the human body respectively.

The highest share of convicts under murder was reported in Uttar Pradesh accounting for 21.6% (13,779 out of 63,798) of total such convicts followed by Madhya Pradesh 16.6% (10,562 out of 63,798) and Chhattisgarh 7.4% (4,724 out of 63,798) as on 31st December, 2022 **(Table 5.1)**

Uttar Pradesh has also reported the highest share of convicts under culpable homicide not amounting to murder, kidnapping & abduction, Dowry Deaths and Assault on women with Intent to Outrage her Modesty accounting for 35.9% (1,336 out of

3,723), 20.7% (713 out of 3,445), 53.1% (2,091 out of 3,939) and 19.3% (141 out of 732) of total such convicts lodged in jails in the country respectively.

State/UT-wise details on convicts lodged under various offences of IPC may be seen in **Table 5.1**.

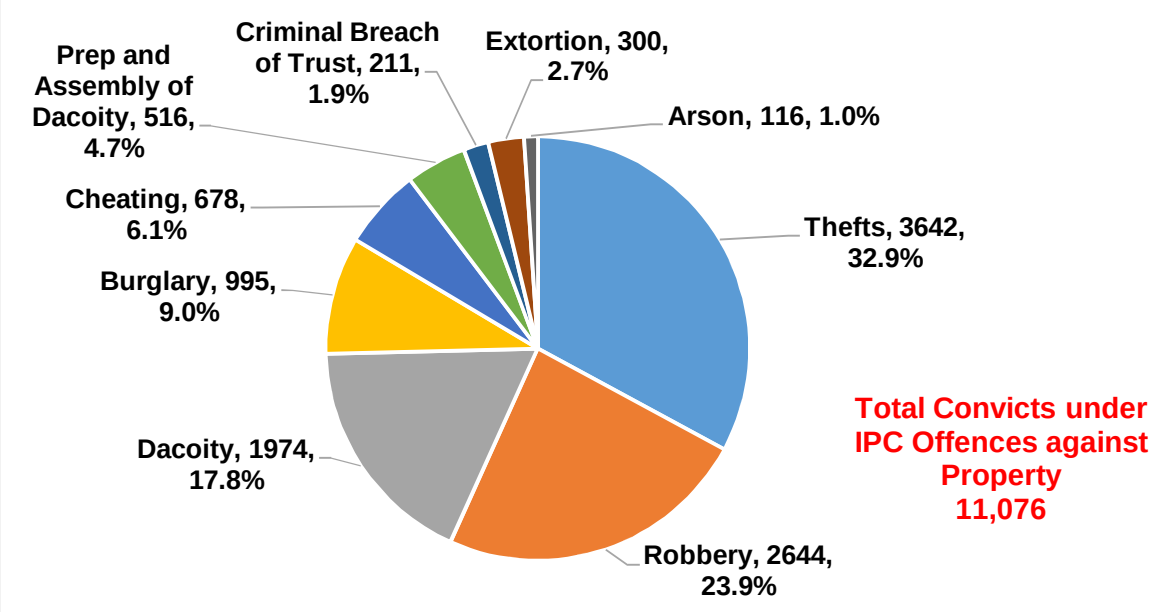
II. Offences against Public Tranquility

A total of 300 convicts were lodged in various jails of the country for committing offences against Public Tranquility (Rioting only) under Indian Penal Code (IPC) as on 31st December, 2022. Madhya Pradesh has reported the highest number of convicts (137) followed by Tamil Nadu (74) and Haryana (14) accounting for 45.7%, 24.7% and 4.7% of the total convicted inmates lodged under offence against Public Tranquility respectively **(Table 5.1).**

III. Offences against Property

A total of 11,076 convicts were lodged in various jails of the country for committing offences against property consisting of Burglary (995), Thefts (3,642), Extortion (300), Arson (116), Criminal Breach of Trust (211), Cheating (678), Dacoity (1,974), Prep. and assembly for Dacoity (516) and Robbery (2,644), accounting for 9.0%, 32.9%, 2.7%, 1.0%, 1.9%, 6.1%, 17.8%, 4.7% and 23.9% of the total convicts under offences against property as on 31st December, 2022 **(Chart 5.3)**.

Uttar Pradesh has reported the highest number of convicts (1,819) offence against property followed by Madhya Pradesh (1,760) and Maharashtra (1,148) accounting for 16.4%, 15.9% and 10.4% of the total convicted inmates lodged under offences against property crimes respectively **(Table 5.1).**



- As per data provided by States/UTs.

Convicts - IPC Offences against Property
Chart 5.3

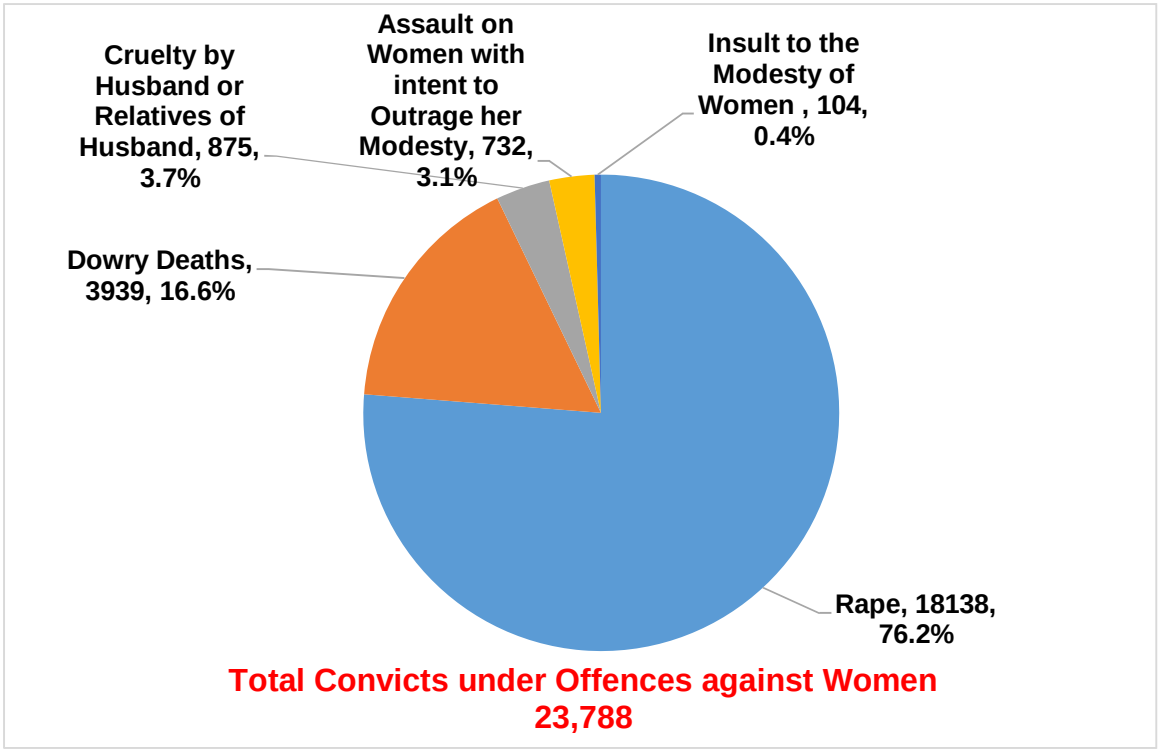
IV. Offences relating to Documents & Property Marks

A total of 305 convicts were lodged in various jails of the country for committing offences relating to documents & property marks as on 31st December, 2022. West Bengal has reported the highest number of convicts (64) followed by Uttar Pradesh (54) and Madhya Pradesh (44) accounting for 21.0%, 17.7% and 14.4% of the total convicted inmates lodged under IPC offences relating to Documents & Property Marks respectively **(Table 5.1).**

V. Offences against women

A total of 23,788 convicts were lodged in various jails of the country for committing offences against women consisting of Rape (18,138), Dowry Deaths (3,939), Assault on women with intent to outrage her modesty (732), Insult to the modesty of women (104) and cruelty by husband or relatives of husband (875) accounting for 76.2%, 16.6%, 3.1%, 0.4%, and 3.7% of the total convicts under offences against women, at the end of 2022 **(Chart 5.4)**.

Uttar Pradesh has reported the highest number of convicts (5,753) followed by Madhya Pradesh (4,508) and Chhattisgarh (1,311) accounting for 24.2%, 19.0% and 5.5% of the total convicted inmates lodged under offences against women respectively **(Table 5.1).**



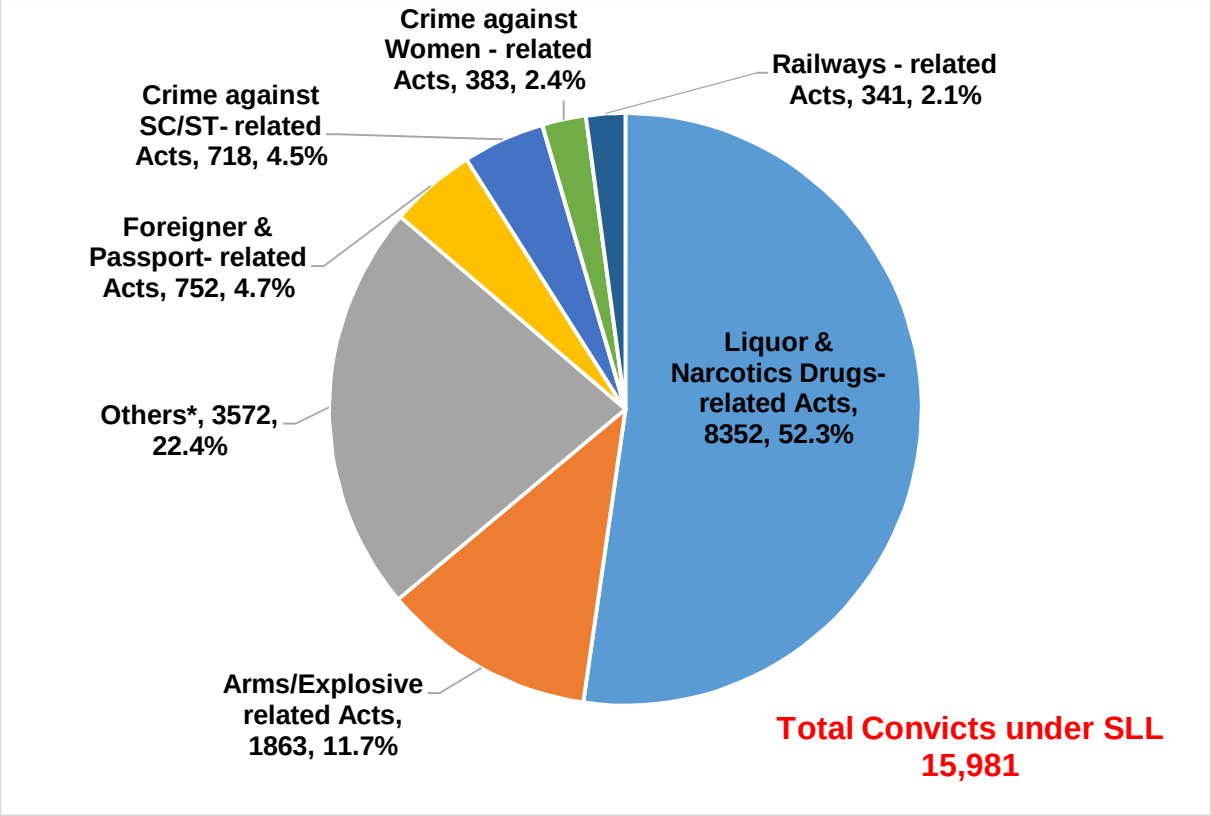
- As per data provided by States/UTs.

Distribution of Offences against Women

Chart 5.4

2. Special and Local Laws (SLL) Crimes

A total of 15,981 convicts were lodged in various jails of the country for committing offences under Special and Local Laws such as crime against women (383), crime against SC/ST (718), Arms/Explosive substances Act (1,863), Liquor & Narcotics Drugs related Acts (8,352), Other Regulatory & Enforcement Acts/ Gambling Act (109), Foreigner & Passport-related Acts (752), Indian Railways/ Railways Act (341), Miscellaneous Act (266) and Other SLL crimes (3,197) accounting for 2.4%, 4.5%, 11.7%, 52.3%, 0.7%, 4.7%, 2.1%, 1.7% and 20.0% of the total convicted inmates lodged under various SLL crimes respectively. The details may be seen at **Chart 5.5, Table 5.2**.



- As per data provided by States/UTs.

* Includes 'Other Regulatory & Enforcement Acts' and 'Miscellaneous Acts'.

Types of SLL Crimes - Convicts

Chart 5.5

I. Crime against women - related Acts

A total of 383 convicts were lodged in various jails of the country for committing offences against women related acts under Special and Local Laws (SLL) as on 31st December, 2022. Uttar Pradesh has reported the highest number of convicts (104) followed by Tamil Nadu (62) and Madhya Pradesh (39) accounting for 27.2%, 16.2% and 10.2% of the total convicted inmates lodged under SLL which are specific to crimes against women respectively.

II. Crime against SC/ST - related Acts

A total of 718 convicts were lodged in various jails of the country for committing offences against SC/ST-related acts under Special and Local Laws (SLL) as on 31st December, 2022. Uttar Pradesh has reported the highest number of convicts (174) followed by Madhya Pradesh (112) and Tamil Nadu (104), accounting for 24.2%, 15.6% and 14.5% of the total convicted inmates lodged under SLL crimes which are specific to crime against SC/ST respectively.

III. Arms/Explosive – related Acts

A total of 1,863 convicts were lodged in various jails of the country for committing offences under Arms / Explosive-related Acts under Special and Local Laws (SLL) as on 31st December, 2022. Uttar Pradesh has reported the highest number of convicts (460) followed by Bihar (288) and Madhya Pradesh (187) accounting for 24.7%, 15.5% and 10.0% of the total convicted inmates lodged under SLL crimes which are specific to Arms / Explosive related offences respectively.

IV. Liquor & Narcotics Drugs – related Acts

A total of 8,352 convicts were lodged in various jails of the country for committing offences under Liquor & Narcotics Drugs-related acts under Special and Local Laws (SLL) as on 31st December, 2022. Punjab has reported the highest number of convicts (2,090) followed by Bihar (991) and Uttar Pradesh (852), accounting for 25.0%, 11.9% and 10.2% of the total convicted inmates lodged under SLL Crimes which are specific to Liquor & Narcotics Drugs related offences respectively.

V. Foreigner & Passport – related Acts

A total of 752 convicts were lodged in various jails of the country for committing offences under Foreigner & Passport-related acts under Special and Local Laws (SLL) as on 31st December, 2022. West Bengal has reported the highest number of convicts (471) who were convicted under various sections of SLL followed by Manipur (71), Assam and Uttar Pradesh (35 each) accounting for 62.6%, 9.4% and 4.7% of the total convicted inmates lodged under SLL crimes which are specific to Foreigner & Passport related offences respectively (**Table-5.2)**

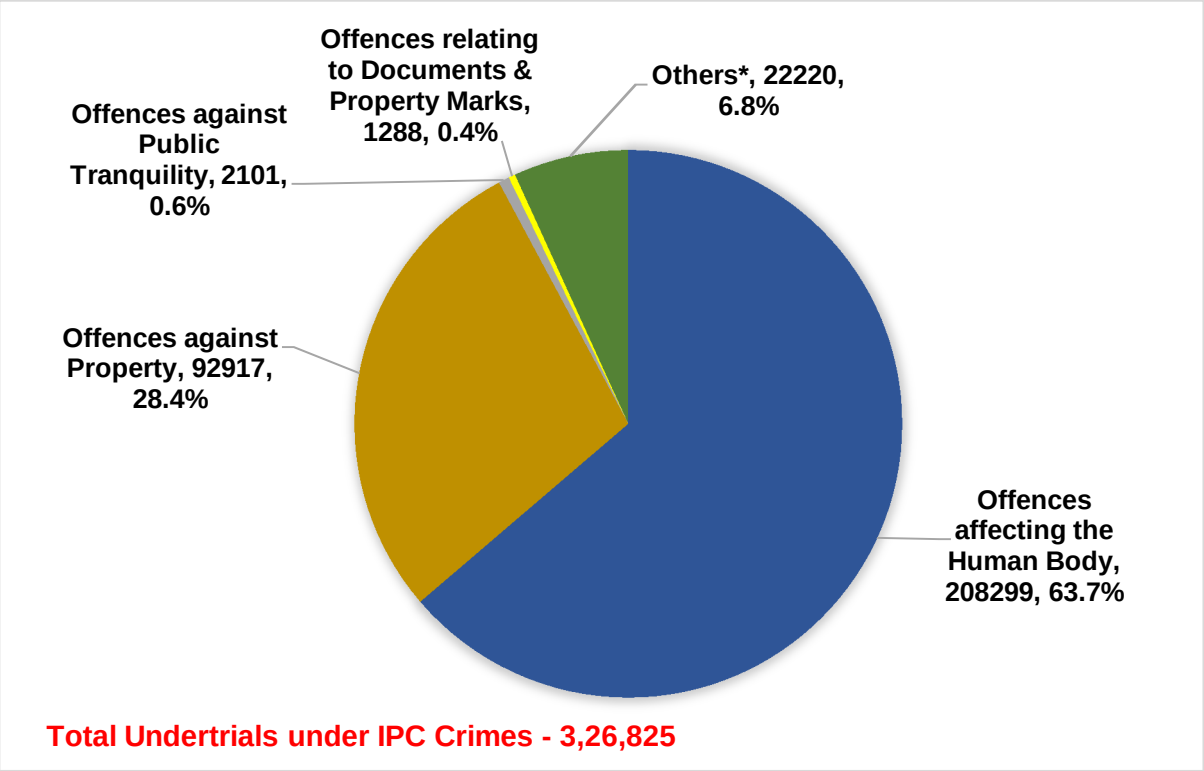
Undertrials

1. IPC Crimes

A total of 3,26,825 Undertrial prisoners from various States and UTs were lodged in jails for committing crimes under IPC, in which 2,08,299 persons were charged for offences affecting the Human Body, 2,101 persons for offences against Public Tranquility, 92,917 persons for offences against Property, 1,288 persons were charged for offences relating to documents & property marks and 16,866 persons for other IPC crimes accounting for 63.7%, 0.6%, 28.4%, 0.4% and 5.2%

respectively as on 31st December, 2022 **(Chart 5.6).**

Uttar Pradesh has reported the highest number of Undertrials (78,936) followed by Bihar (34,175) and Maharashtra (29,454) accounting for 24.2%, 10.5% and 9.0% of the total Undertrial inmates lodged under IPC crimes respectively. The details may be seen at **Table 5.3.**



- As per data provided by States/UTs.

* Includes 'Other IPC Crimes' and 'Other Crime against women'.

Types of IPC Crimes – Undertrials

Chart 5.6

I. Offences affecting the Human Body

A total of 2,08,299 under trials were lodged in various jails of the country for committing offences affecting the Human Body consisting of Murder, Attempt to Murder, Culpable Homicide not amounting to Murder, Rape, Kidnapping & Abduction, Dowry Deaths, Assault on women with intent to outrage her Modesty under Indian Penal Code (IPC) as on 31st December, 2022.

Uttar Pradesh has reported the highest number of Undertrials (52,020) followed by Bihar (23,749) and Maharashtra (16,085), accounting for 25.0%, 11.4% and 7.7% of the total Undertrials inmates lodged under Offences affecting the human body under IPC crimes respectively.

State/UT-wise details on Undertrials lodged under various offences of IPC may be seen in **Table 5.3**.

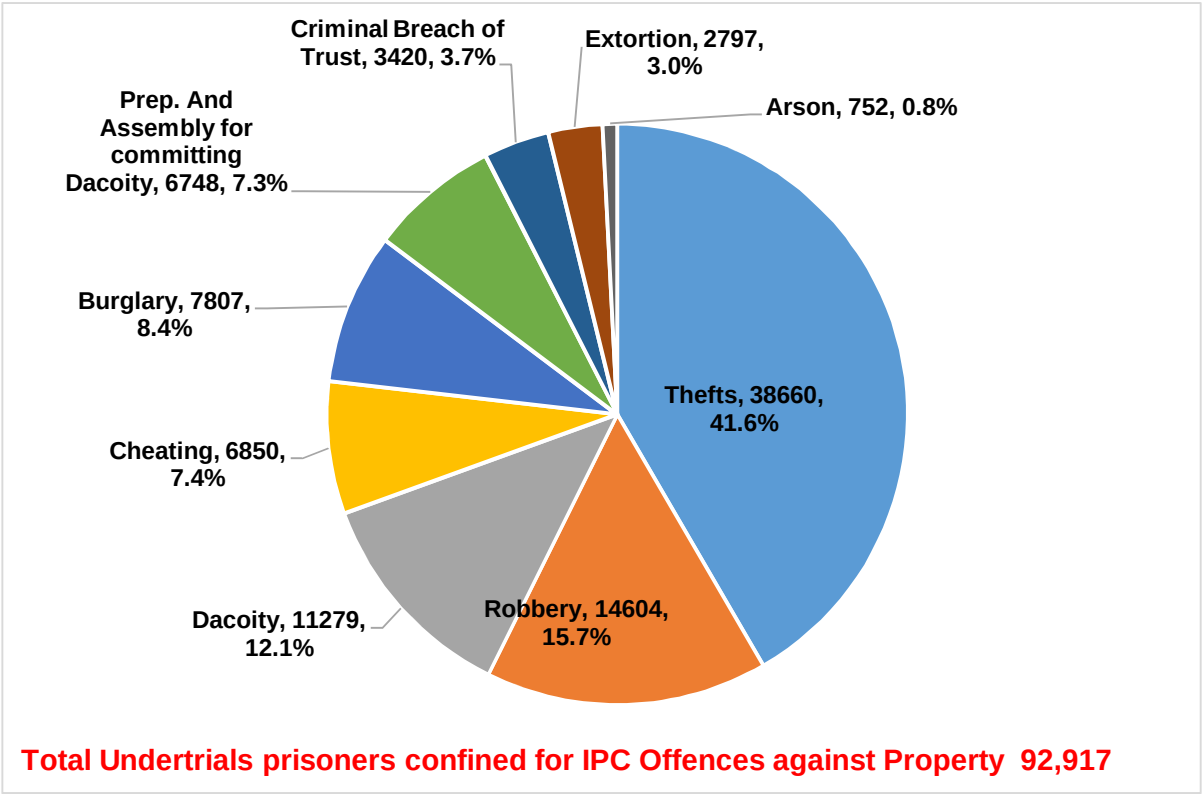
II. Offences against Public Tranquility

A total of 2,101 Undertrials were lodged in various jails of the country for committing offences against public tranquility under Indian Penal Code (IPC) as on 31st December, 2022. Uttar Pradesh has reported the highest number of Undertrials (472) followed by Madhya Pradesh (237) and Bihar (181) accounting for 22.5%, 11.3% and 8.6% of the total Undertrials inmates lodged under IPC crimes against Public Tranquility respectively **(Table 5.3).**

III. Offences against Property

A total of 92,917 Undertrials were lodged in various jails of the country for committing offences against property consisting of Burglary (7,807), Thefts (38,660), Extortion (2,797), Arson (752), Criminal Breach of Trust (3,420), Cheating (6,850), Dacoity (11,279), Prep. And assembly for Dacoity (6,748) and Robbery (14,604), accounting for 8.4%, 41.6%, 3.0%, 0.8%, 3.7%, 7.4%, 12.1%, 7.3% and 15.7% of the total undertrial inmates lodged under Indian Penal Code (IPC) offences against property as on 31st December, 2022 **(Chart 5.7)**.

Uttar Pradesh has reported the highest number of Undertrials (21,411) followed by Maharashtra (9,270) and Bihar (8,911) accounting for 23.0%, 10.0% and 9.6% of the total Undertrials inmates lodged under IPC offences against property respectively. State/UT-wise such details may be seen in **Table-5.3**.



- As per data provided by States/UTs.

Undertrials – IPC Offences against Property

Chart 5.7

IV. Offences relating to Documents & Property Marks

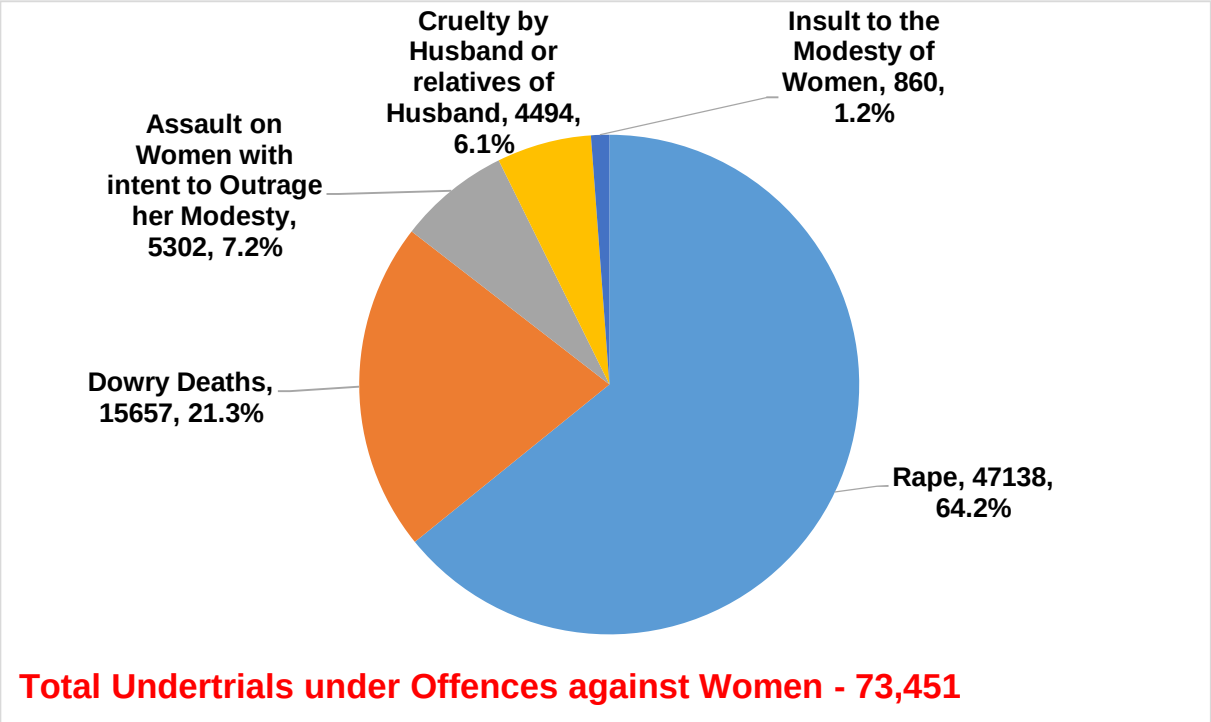
A total of 1,288 Undertrials were lodged in various jails of the country for committing offences relating to Documents & Property Marks under Indian Penal Code (IPC) as on 31st December, 2022.

Uttar Pradesh has reported the highest number of Undertrials (434) followed by West Bengal (191), Maharashtra (91) and Bihar (76) accounting for 33.7%, 14.8%, 7.1% and 5.9% of the total Undertrials inmates lodged under IPC offences relating to documents & property marks respectively. State/UT-wise such details may be seen in **Table-5.3**.

V. Offences against women

A total of 73,451 Undertrials were lodged in various jails of the country for accused of committing offences against women consisting of Rape (47,138), Dowry Deaths (15,657), Assault on women with intent to outrage her modesty (5,302), Insult to the modesty of women (860) and cruelty by husband or relatives of husband (4,494) accounting for 64.2%, 21.3%, 7.2%, 1.2%, and 6.1% of the total undertrial inmates lodged under offences against women at the end of 2022. (**Chart 5.8, Table 5.3**)

Uttar Pradesh has reported the highest number of Undertrials (25,108) followed by Madhya Pradesh (6,135) and Bihar (5,448) accounting for 34.2%, 8.4% and 7.4% of the total Undertrial inmates lodged under offences against women respectively. **(Table 5.3)**



- As per data provided by States/UTs.

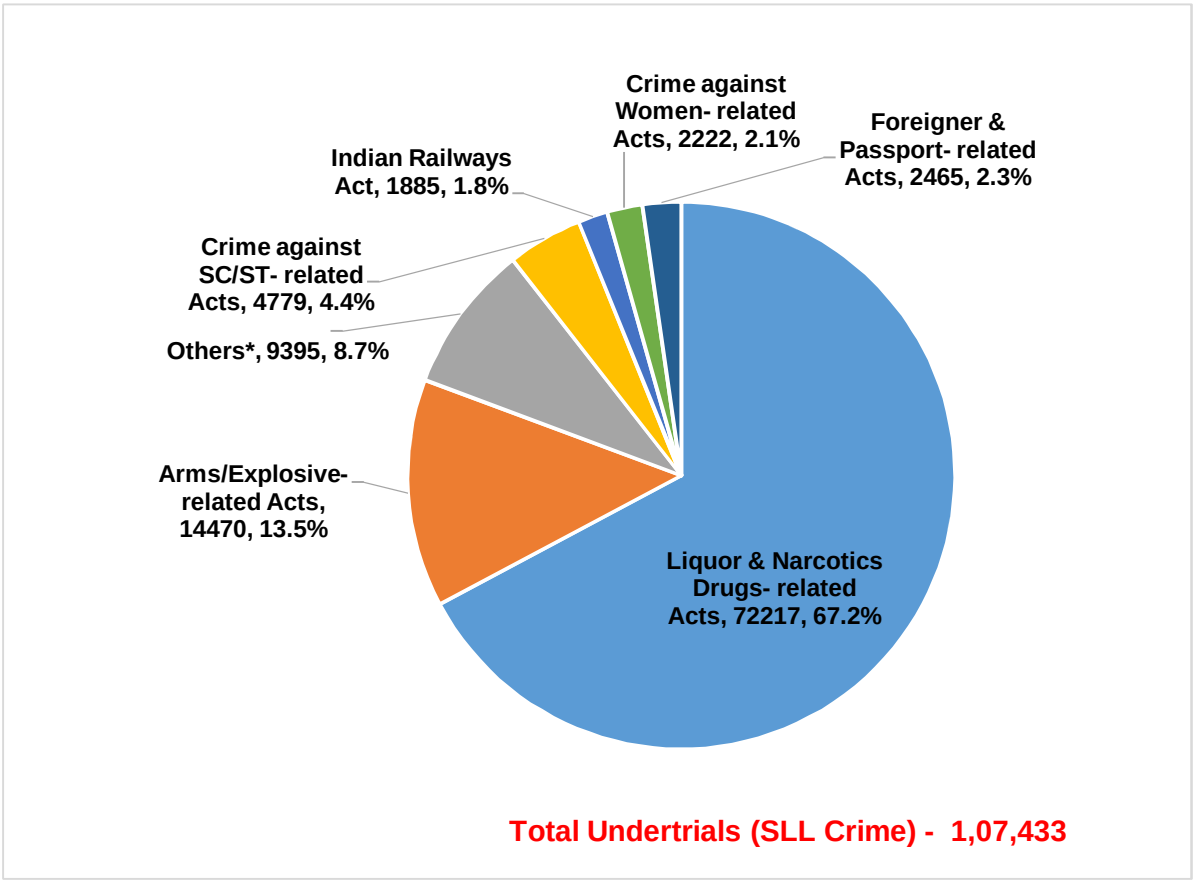
Distribution of Offences against Women - Under trials

Chart 5.8

2. Special and Local Laws (SLL) Crimes

A total of 1,07,433 Undertrial prisoners from various States and UTs were lodged in jails for committing crimes under SLL, in which 2,222 Persons were charged of offences under women related Acts, 4,779 Persons for offences under SC/ST related Acts, 14,470 Persons for offences under Arms/Explosive Acts, 72,217 persons for offences under liquor & narcotics drugs-related Acts, 2,465 persons for offences under Foreigner & Passport related Acts and 1,885 persons under Railways related Acts, accounting for 2.1%, 4.4%, 13.5%, 67.2%, 2.3% and 1.8% as on 31st December, 2022 **(Chart 5.9)**.

Bihar has reported the highest number of Undertrials (23,360) followed by Uttar Pradesh (15,191) and Punjab (11,407) accounting for 21.7%, 14.1% and 10.6% of the total Undertrials inmates lodged under SLL crimes respectively. The details can be seen at **Table 5.4.**



- As per data provided by States/UTs.

* Includes 'Other Regulatory & Enforcement Acts' and 'Miscellaneous Acts'.

Types of SLL Crimes - Undertrials

Chart 5.9

I. Crime against women - related Acts

A total of 2,222 Undertrials were lodged in various jails of the country for committing offences against women related acts under Special and Local Laws (SLL) as on 31st December, 2022. Uttar Pradesh has reported the highest number of Undertrials (868) under various sections of SLL followed by Jharkhand (170) and Punjab (162) accounting for 39.1%, 7.7% and 7.3% of the total Undertrial inmates lodged under SLL crimes which are specific to crime against Women.

II. Crime against SC/ST - related Acts

A total of 4,779 Undertrials were lodged in various jails of the country for committing offences against SC/ST-related acts under Special and Local Laws (SLL) as on 31st December, 2022. Bihar has reported the highest number of Undertrials (1,429) under various sections of SLL followed by Uttar Pradesh (1,304) and Rajasthan (412) accounting for 29.9%, 27.3% and 8.6% of the total Undertrial inmates lodged under SLL crimes which are specific to crime against SC/ST.

III. Arms/Explosive – related Acts

A total of 14,470 Undertrials were lodged in various jails of the country for committing offences under Arms/ Explosive-related acts under Special and Local Laws (SLL) as on 31st December, 2022. Uttar Pradesh has reported the highest number of Undertrials (3,606) under various sections of SLL followed by Bihar (2,878) and Punjab (1,015) accounting for 24.9 %, 19.9% and 7.0% of total Undertrial inmates lodged under SLL crimes which are specific to Arms/Explosive related offences.

IV. Liquor & Narcotics Drugs – related Acts

A total of 72,217 Undertrials were lodged in various jails of the country for committing offences relating to Liquor & Narcotics Drugs-related acts under Special and Local Laws (SLL) as on 31st December, 2022. Bihar has reported the highest number of Undertrials (17,952) under various sections of SLL followed by Punjab (9,570) and Uttar Pradesh (7,010) accounting for 24.9%, 13.3% and 9.7% of total Undertrial inmates lodged under SLL crimes which are specific to Liquor & Narcotic Drugs related offences.

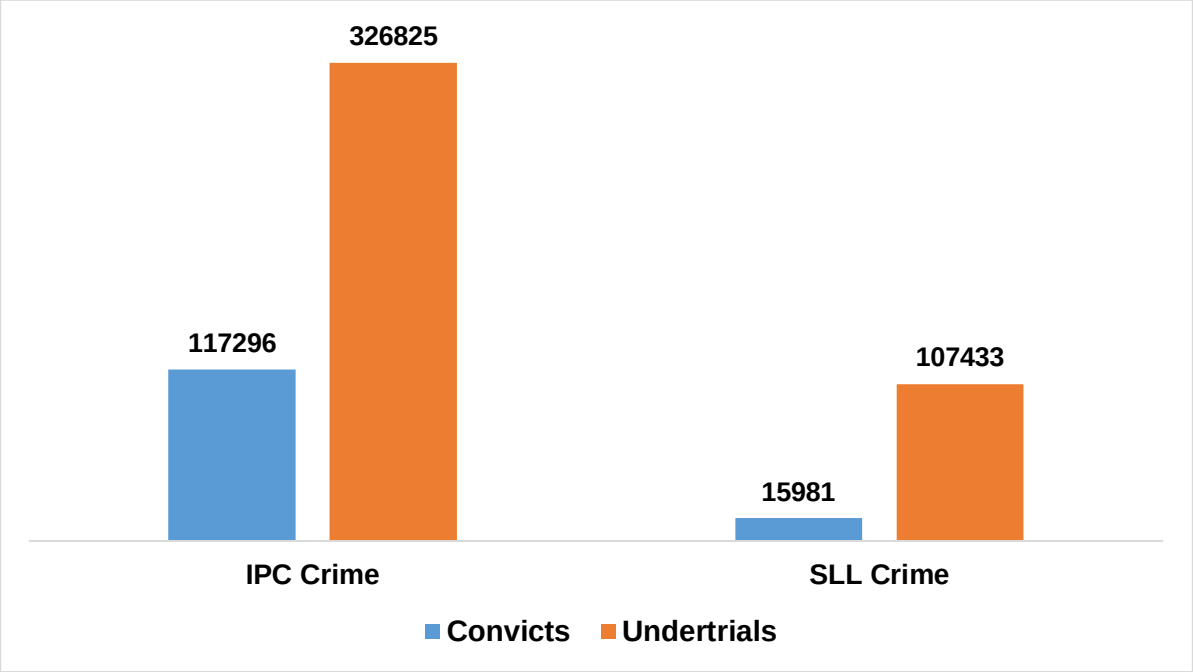
V. Foreigner & Passport – related Acts

A total of 2,465 Undertrials were lodged in various jails of the country for committing offences relating to Foreigner & Passport-related acts under Special and Local Laws (SLL) as on 31st December, 2022. West Bengal has reported the highest number of Undertrials (1,433) under various sections of SLL followed by Maharashtra (216) and Haryana (98) accounting for 58.1%, 8.8% and 4.0% of total Undertrial inmates lodged under SLL crimes which are specific to Foreigner & Passport related offences.

State/UT-wise details on Undertrials lodged under various offences of SLL can be seen in **Table 5.4.**

Comparison between Convicts V/s Undertrials

A total of 1,17,296 convicts were lodged in various jails of the country under various IPC crimes and 15,981 convicts were lodged under various SLL crimes. However, a total of 3,26,825 Undertrials were lodged in various jails of the country under various IPC crimes and 1,07,433 Undertrials were lodged under various SLL crimes at the end of 31st December, 2022 **(Chart 5.10).**



- As per data provided by States/UTs.

Total Convicts and Undertrials Inmates

Chart 5.10

Incidence of Recidivism

A total of 2,471 convicts were habitual offenders/recidivists which accounted for 1.9% of total convicts (1,29,009) admitted during the year 2021 (**Table 5.5**). States reporting highest share of habitual offenders to convicts admitted during 2022 were Delhi (21.5%), Chandigarh (12.3%), Mizoram (7.8%), West Bengal (4.7%) and Nagaland (4.5%).

The above calculation is based on convictions only. Repeat offenders among Undertrials have not been taken into account.

Table – 5.1

Convicts by Type of Offences under Indian Penal Code (IPC)

as on 31st December, 2022

Sl. No.	State/UT	Offences affecting the Human Body							Total Offences affecting the Human Body
		Murder	C.H. not amounting to Murder	Dowry Deaths	Attempt to Murder	Kidnapping & Abduction	Rape	Assault on Women with Intent to Outrage her Modesty	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
1	ANDHRA PRADESH	938	27	33	358	31	103	4	1494
2	ARUNACHAL PRADESH	39	15	0	1	4	56	0	115
3	ASSAM	1735	99	20	92	50	249	5	2250
4	BIHAR	3034	154	389	805	289	673	51	5395
5	CHHATTISGARH	4724	118	40	118	230	1216	53	6499
6	GOA	43	4	0	6	2	16	2	73
7	GUJARAT	2890	194	11	121	42	891	12	4161
8	HARYANA	2257	91	215	263	261	864	34	3985
9	HIMACHAL PRADESH	301	10	2	8	1	168	1	491
10	JHARKHAND	2819	42	282	237	110	609	23	4122
11	KARNATAKA	1831	78	14	76	76	619	10	2704
12	KERALA	1535	41	3	121	18	433	28	2179
13	MADHYA PRADESH	10562	397	366	1443	680	3880	139	17467
14	MAHARASHTRA	4533	212	33	435	71	663	101	6048
15	MANIPUR	39	0	0	0	0	14	1	54
16	MEGHALAYA	61	9	0	5	5	75	3	158
17	MIZORAM	47	7	0	1	1	45	1	102
18	NAGALAND	12	3	0	26	1	43	2	87
19	ODISHA	1615	51	34	84	33	626	7	2450
20	PUNJAB	1461	281	75	481	204	699	42	3243
21	RAJASTHAN	2047	77	64	454	131	891	5	3669
22	SIKKIM	31	10	0	0	1	6	2	50
23	TAMIL NADU	1889	186	57	380	200	234	14	2960
24	TELANGANA	1157	75	35	49	68	197	20	1601
25	TRIPURA	221	13	4	14	3	131	8	394
26	UTTAR PRADESH	13779	1336	2091	1292	713	3313	141	22665
27	UTTARAKHAND	900	47	72	41	42	397	13	1512
28	WEST BENGAL	2464	118	79	154	129	503	6	3453
	TOTAL (STATES)	**62964**	**3695**	**3919**	**7065**	**3396**	**17614**	**728**	**99381**
29	A & N ISLANDS	37	1	0	0	0	3	0	41
30	CHANDIGARH	83	1	1	3	3	101	2	194
31	DNH & DAMAN DIU	2	0	0	0	7	1	0	10
32	DELHI	572	20	19	103	38	378	0	1130
33	JAMMU & KASHMIR	86	3	0	1	0	38	2	130
34	LADAKH	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	3
35	LAKSHADWEEP	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
36	PUDUCHERRY	53	2	0	0	1	2	0	58
	TOTAL (UTs)	**834**	**28**	**20**	**107**	**49**	**524**	**4**	**1566**
	TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)	**63798**	**3723**	**3939**	**7172**	**3445**	**18138**	**732**	**100947**

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

Table – 5.1 (Continued)

Convicts by Type of Offences under Indian Penal Code (IPC) as on 31st December, 2022

Sl. No.	State/UT	Offences against Public Tranquility	Offences against Property						
		Riots	Thefts	Extortion	Robbery	Dacoity	Prep. and Assembly for Dacoity	Criminal Breach of Trust	Cheating
(1)	(2)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)
1	ANDHRA PRADESH	0	109	1	49	37	18	0	9
2	ARUNACHAL PRADESH	0	8	0	2	0	0	0	0
3	ASSAM	0	29	3	13	6	0	2	1
4	BIHAR	4	109	1	90	107	41	2	1
5	CHHATTISGARH	9	26	7	39	59	10	3	3
6	GOA	0	2	0	4	0	0	0	3
7	GUJARAT	0	5	0	14	58	9	2	0
8	HARYANA	14	349	18	229	127	41	7	63
9	HIMACHAL PRADESH	0	13	0	4	3	0	0	1
10	JHARKHAND	5	53	17	23	65	9	9	20
11	KARNATAKA	2	55	20	44	69	6	8	7
12	KERALA	0	98	3	70	49	4	4	17
13	MADHYA PRADESH	137	282	51	453	378	123	78	144
14	MAHARASHTRA	0	470	16	289	157	63	8	73
15	MANIPUR	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
16	MEGHALAYA	0	2	0	1	0	0	0	0
17	MIZORAM	0	111	2	2	0	0	0	5
18	NAGALAND	0	27	8	1	1	0	0	0
19	ODISHA	4	27	1	34	23	6	3	2
20	PUNJAB	13	279	43	85	86	43	32	38
21	RAJASTHAN	0	200	5	196	124	41	0	82
22	SIKKIM	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	1
23	TAMIL NADU	74	356	28	258	109	39	18	55
24	TELANGANA	0	136	19	47	21	6	0	2
25	TRIPURA	2	1	0	1	1	1	1	0
26	UTTAR PRADESH	13	713	53	526	296	44	18	47
27	UTTARAKHAND	8	106	0	26	27	2	3	11
28	WEST BENGAL	13	6	0	54	77	8	2	5
	TOTAL (STATES)	**298**	**3577**	**296**	**2554**	**1880**	**514**	**200**	**590**
29	A & N ISLANDS	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
30	CHANDIGARH	0	27	0	17	4	1	1	3
31	DNH & DAMAN DIU	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
32	DELHI	2	30	4	73	90	1	10	84
33	JAMMU & KASHMIR	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
34	LADAKH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
35	LAKSHADWEEP	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
36	PUDUCHERRY	0	7	0	0	0	0	0	1
	TOTAL (UTs)	**2**	**65**	**4**	**90**	**94**	**2**	**11**	**88**
	TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)	**300**	**3642**	**300**	**2644**	**1974**	**516**	**211**	**678**

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

Table – 5.1 (Continued)

Convicts by Type of Offences under Indian Penal Code (IPC) as on 31st December, 2022

Sl. No.	State/UT	Offences against Property		Total Offences against Property	Offences relating to Documents & Property Marks	Other Crime Against Women*		Total Other Crime Against Women
		Arson	Burglary		Counterfeiting	Cruelty by Husband or Relatives of Husband	Insult to the Modesty of Women	
(1)	(2)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)
1	ANDHRA PRADESH	0	10	233	1	46	0	46
2	ARUNACHAL PRADESH	0	0	10	0	0	0	0
3	ASSAM	2	6	62	0	12	0	12
4	BIHAR	1	29	381	4	63	15	78
5	CHHATTISGARH	6	30	183	19	2	0	2
6	GOA	0	0	9	0	0	0	0
7	GUJARAT	0	8	96	4	25	0	25
8	HARYANA	4	41	879	8	16	1	17
9	HIMACHAL PRADESH	0	2	23	0	8	0	8
10	JHARKHAND	2	1	199	4	49	2	51
11	KARNATAKA	1	67	277	14	31	0	31
12	KERALA	1	24	270	9	8	3	11
13	MADHYA PRADESH	33	218	1760	44	119	4	123
14	MAHARASHTRA	7	65	1148	15	24	17	41
15	MANIPUR	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
16	MEGHALAYA	1	1	5	0	0	0	0
17	MIZORAM	0	35	155	0	0	0	0
18	NAGALAND	0	1	38	0	0	0	0
19	ODISHA	3	11	110	3	24	1	25
20	PUNJAB	1	84	691	19	30	0	30
21	RAJASTHAN	3	37	688	27	37	0	37
22	SIKKIM	0	0	6	0	0	0	0
23	TAMIL NADU	28	141	1032	7	60	4	64
24	TELANGANA	0	68	299	2	40	0	40
25	TRIPURA	0	1	6	0	8	0	8
26	UTTAR PRADESH	21	101	1819	54	207	1	208
27	UTTARAKHAND	2	13	190	5	6	3	9
28	WEST BENGAL	0	0	152	64	58	0	58
	TOTAL (STATES)	**116**	**994**	**10721**	**303**	**873**	**51**	**924**
29	A & N ISLANDS	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
30	CHANDIGARH	0	0	53	0	2	2	4
31	DNH & DAMAN DIU	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
32	DELHI	0	0	292	2	0	51	51
33	JAMMU & KASHMIR	0	1	2	0	0	0	0
34	LADAKH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
35	LAKSHADWEEP	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
36	PUDUCHERRY	0	0	8	0	0	0	0
	TOTAL (UTs)	**0**	**1**	**355**	**2**	**2**	**53**	**55**
	TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)	**116**	**995**	**11076**	**305**	**875**	**104**	**979**

* Some heads are covered under Offences affecting the Human Body.

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

Table – 5.1 (Concluded)
Convicts by Type of Offences under Indian Penal Code (IPC)
as on 31st December, 2022

Sl. No.	State/UT	Convicts of offences against women (Total of column 5+8+9+23+24)	Other IPC Crimes	Total Convicts (IPC Crimes)
(1)	(2)	(26)	(27)	(28)
1	ANDHRA PRADESH	186	51	1825
2	ARUNACHAL PRADESH	56	11	136
3	ASSAM	286	81	2405
4	BIHAR	1191	46	5908
5	CHHATTISGARH	1311	127	6839
6	GOA	18	0	82
7	GUJARAT	939	296	4582
8	HARYANA	1130	230	5133
9	HIMACHAL PRADESH	179	38	560
10	JHARKHAND	965	49	4430
11	KARNATAKA	674	174	3202
12	KERALA	475	86	2555
13	MADHYA PRADESH	4508	772	20303
14	MAHARASHTRA	838	405	7657
15	MANIPUR	15	1	55
16	MEGHALAYA	78	13	176
17	MIZORAM	46	43	300
18	NAGALAND	45	11	136
19	ODISHA	692	54	2646
20	PUNJAB	846	157	4153
21	RAJASTHAN	997	232	4653
22	SIKKIM	8	61	117
23	TAMIL NADU	369	21	4158
24	TELANGANA	292	18	1960
25	TRIPURA	151	11	421
26	UTTAR PRADESH	5753	470	25229
27	UTTARAKHAND	491	138	1862
28	WEST BENGAL	646	43	3783
	TOTAL (STATES)	**23185**	**3639**	**115266**
29	A & N ISLANDS	3	1	42
30	CHANDIGARH	108	17	268
31	DNH & DAMAN DIU	1	0	10
32	DELHI	448	12	1489
33	JAMMU & KASHMIR	40	15	147
34	LADAKH	1	0	3
35	LAKSHADWEEP	0	0	0
36	PUDUCHERRY	2	5	71
	TOTAL (UTs)	**603**	**50**	**2030**
	TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)	**23788**	**3689**	**117296**

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

Table – 5.2

Convicts by Type of Offences under Special and Local Laws (SLL)

as on 31st December, 2022

Sl. No	State/UT	Crime Against Women – related Acts		Total Crime Against Women – related Acts	Crime Against SC/ST – related Acts		Total Crime Against SC/ST – related Acts
		Dowry Prohibition Act	Immoral Traffic (Prev.) Act		SC/ST (Prev. of Atrocities) Act	Protection of Civil Rights Act	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1	ANDHRA PRADESH	22	0	22	24	0	24
2	ARUNACHAL PRADESH	0	0	0	0	0	0
3	ASSAM	0	0	0	0	0	0
4	BIHAR	15	9	24	95	0	95
5	CHHATTISGARH	0	0	0	36	1	37
6	GOA	0	0	0	0	0	0
7	GUJARAT	0	0	0	0	0	0
8	HARYANA	7	10	17	20	0	20
9	HIMACHAL PRADESH	0	0	0	0	0	0
10	JHARKHAND	19	0	19	1	0	1
11	KARNATAKA	2	35	37	40	0	40
12	KERALA	1	1	2	2	0	2
13	MADHYA PRADESH	37	2	39	105	7	112
14	MAHARASHTRA	5	4	9	5	0	5
15	MANIPUR	0	0	0	0	0	0
16	MEGHALAYA	0	0	0	0	0	0
17	MIZORAM	0	0	0	0	0	0
18	NAGALAND	0	0	0	0	0	0
19	ODISHA	0	0	0	1	3	4
20	PUNJAB	4	2	6	25	0	25
21	RAJASTHAN	0	0	0	64	0	64
22	SIKKIM	0	0	0	0	0	0
23	TAMIL NADU	38	24	62	83	21	104
24	TELANGANA	36	0	36	5	0	5
25	TRIPURA	0	0	0	0	0	0
26	UTTAR PRADESH	65	39	104	172	2	174
27	UTTARAKHAND	0	0	0	0	0	0
28	WEST BENGAL	1	5	6	0	0	0
	TOTAL (STATES)	**252**	**131**	**383**	**678**	**34**	**712**
29	A & N ISLANDS	0	0	0	0	0	0
30	CHANDIGARH	0	0	0	0	0	0
31	DNH & DAMAN DIU	0	0	0	0	0	0
32	DELHI	0	0	0	0	0	0
33	JAMMU & KASHMIR	0	0	0	0	0	0
34	LADAKH	0	0	0	0	0	0
35	LAKSHADWEEP	0	0	0	0	0	0
36	PUDUCHERRY	0	0	0	6	0	6
	TOTAL (UTs)	**0**	**0**	**0**	**6**	**0**	**6**
	TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)	**252**	**131**	**383**	**684**	**34**	**718**

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

Table – 5.2 (Continued)
Convicts by Type of Offences under Special and Local Laws (SLL)
as on 31st December, 2022

Sl. No	State/UT	Arms/Explosive – related Acts		Total Arms/ Explosive – related Acts	Liquor & Narcotics Drugs – related Acts			Total Liquor & Narcotics Drugs – related Acts	Other Regulatory & Enforcement Acts
		Arms Act	Explosive & Explosive Substances Act		Prohi-bition Act	Excise Act	NDPS Act		Gambling Act
(1)	(2)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
1	ANDHRA PRADESH	1	0	1	1	4	85	90	0
2	ARUNACHAL PRADESH	1	0	1	0	0	3	3	0
3	ASSAM	5	5	10	0	0	106	106	0
4	BIHAR	275	13	288	16	594	381	991	8
5	CHHATTISGARH	7	7	14	0	1	281	282	0
6	GOA	0	0	0	0	0	25	25	0
7	GUJARAT	3	3	6	14	0	59	73	0
8	HARYANA	88	0	88	2	20	483	505	0
9	HIMACHAL PRADESH	0	0	0	0	1	287	288	0
10	JHARKHAND	139	9	148	0	38	119	157	1
11	KARNATAKA	8	29	37	0	5	40	45	0
12	KERALA	8	2	10	0	19	217	236	0
13	MADHYA PRADESH	170	17	187	10	83	734	827	45
14	MAHARASHTRA	38	7	45	1	0	96	97	0
15	MANIPUR	2	0	2	0	0	6	6	0
16	MEGHALAYA	1	0	1	0	0	2	2	0
17	MIZORAM	1	0	1	5	8	70	83	0
18	NAGALAND	0	0	0	0	0	4	4	0
19	ODISHA	12	2	14	0	0	200	200	1
20	PUNJAB	146	18	164	0	76	2014	2090	2
21	RAJASTHAN	97	0	97	0	30	387	417	6
22	SIKKIM	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
23	TAMIL NADU	103	65	168	31	9	301	341	11
24	TELANGANA	4	3	7	0	0	61	61	0
25	TRIPURA	1	0	1	0	0	11	11	0
26	UTTAR PRADESH	448	12	460	1	61	790	852	31
27	UTTARAKHAND	49	0	49	0	13	143	156	4
28	WEST BENGAL	29	13	42	2	6	205	213	0
	TOTAL (STATES)	**1636**	**205**	**1841**	**83**	**968**	**7110**	**8161**	**109**
29	A & N ISLANDS	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0
30	CHANDIGARH	2	0	2	0	0	76	76	0
31	DNH & DAMAN DIU	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
32	DELHI	6	13	19	0	0	93	93	0
33	JAMMU & KASHMIR	1	0	1	0	0	20	20	0
34	LADAKH	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0
35	LAKSHADWEEP	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
36	PUDUCHERRY	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	TOTAL (UTs)	**9**	**13**	**22**	**0**	**0**	**191**	**191**	**0**
	TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)	**1645**	**218**	**1863**	**83**	**968**	**7301**	**8352**	**109**

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

Table – 5.2 (Continued)
Convicts by Type of Offences under Special and Local Laws (SLL)
as on 31st December, 2022

Sl. No	State/UT	Foreigner & Passport – related Acts			Total Foreigner & Passport – related Acts	Railways – related Acts
		Reg. of Foreigners Act	Indian Passport Act	Foreign Exchange Regulation Act		Indian Railways Act
(1)	(2)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)
1	ANDHRA PRADESH	3	0	0	3	3
2	ARUNACHAL PRADESH	0	0	0	0	0
3	ASSAM	7	28	0	35	4
4	BIHAR	0	7	0	7	35
5	CHHATTISGARH	0	0	0	0	2
6	GOA	2	0	0	2	0
7	GUJARAT	0	14	0	14	4
8	HARYANA	1	2	0	3	11
9	HIMACHAL PRADESH	0	0	0	0	0
10	JHARKHAND	1	0	0	1	23
11	KARNATAKA	1	6	0	7	3
12	KERALA	0	1	0	1	0
13	MADHYA PRADESH	0	0	0	0	19
14	MAHARASHTRA	1	18	0	19	45
15	MANIPUR	71	0	0	71	0
16	MEGHALAYA	13	0	0	13	0
17	MIZORAM	0	0	0	0	0
18	NAGALAND	0	0	0	0	1
19	ODISHA	0	0	0	0	2
20	PUNJAB	0	10	0	10	17
21	RAJASTHAN	0	0	0	0	28
22	SIKKIM	0	0	0	0	0
23	TAMIL NADU	25	7	0	32	24
24	TELANGANA	0	0	0	0	2
25	TRIPURA	0	6	0	6	0
26	UTTAR PRADESH	23	12	0	35	95
27	UTTARAKHAND	0	1	0	1	3
28	WEST BENGAL	471	0	0	471	15
	TOTAL (STATES)	**619**	**112**	**0**	**731**	**336**
29	A & N ISLANDS	21	0	0	21	0
30	CHANDIGARH	0	0	0	0	0
31	DNH & DAMAN DIU	0	0	0	0	0
32	DELHI	0	0	0	0	5
33	JAMMU & KASHMIR	0	0	0	0	0
34	LADAKH	0	0	0	0	0
35	LAKSHADWEEP	0	0	0	0	0
36	PUDUCHERRY	0	0	0	0	0
	TOTAL (UTs)	**21**	**0**	**0**	**21**	**5**
	TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)	**640**	**112**	**0**	**752**	**341**

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

Table – 5.2 (Concluded)
Convicts by Type of Offences under Special and Local Laws (SLL)
as on 31st December, 2022

Sl. No	State/UT	Miscellaneous Acts					Total Miscell-aneous Acts	Other SLL Crimes	Total Convicts (SLL Crimes)
		Essential Commodi-ties Act	Antiquities & Art Treasures Act	Terrorist & Distruptive Activities Act (TADA)	Conservation of Foreign Exchange & Prev. of Smuggling Activities Act	Prevent-ion of Corrupt-ion Act			
(1)	(2)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)
1	ANDHRA PRADESH	0	0	0	0	1	1	19	163
2	ARUNACHAL PRADESH	0	0	0	0	0	0	11	15
3	ASSAM	0	0	0	0	0	0	242	397
4	BIHAR	0	0	11	0	3	14	5	1467
5	CHHATTISGARH	0	0	0	0	1	1	427	763
6	GOA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	27
7	GUJARAT	0	0	2	0	3	5	464	566
8	HARYANA	4	9	0	0	9	22	109	775
9	HIMACHAL PRADESH	0	0	0	0	2	2	104	394
10	JHARKHAND	0	0	0	0	13	13	15	378
11	KARNATAKA	0	0	1	0	21	22	148	339
12	KERALA	0	0	0	0	1	1	227	479
13	MADHYA PRADESH	0	1	0	0	33	34	195	1458
14	MAHARASHTRA	0	0	26	0	4	30	85	335
15	MANIPUR	0	0	0	0	0	0	43	122
16	MEGHALAYA	0	0	0	0	1	1	115	132
17	MIZORAM	0	0	0	0	0	0	146	230
18	NAGALAND	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5
19	ODISHA	0	0	0	0	0	0	7	228
20	PUNJAB	0	0	2	0	15	17	34	2365
21	RAJASTHAN	0	0	8	0	0	8	104	724
22	SIKKIM	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2
23	TAMIL NADU	15	1	0	0	28	44	157	943
24	TELANGANA	2	0	0	0	9	11	20	142
25	TRIPURA	0	0	0	0	0	0	14	32
26	UTTAR PRADESH	1	0	0	0	4	5	215	1971
27	UTTARAKHAND	0	0	0	0	8	8	53	274
28	WEST BENGAL	0	0	5	0	3	8	144	899
	TOTAL (STATES)	**22**	**11**	**55**	**0**	**159**	**247**	**3105**	**15625**
29	A & N ISLANDS	0	0	0	0	0	0	21	43
30	CHANDIGARH	0	0	0	0	5	5	12	95
31	DNH & DAMAN DIU	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
32	DELHI	0	0	6	0	3	9	22	148
33	JAMMU & KASHMIR	0	0	5	0	0	5	7	33
34	LADAKH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
35	LAKSHADWEEP	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
36	PUDUCHERRY	0	0	0	0	0	0	30	36
	TOTAL (UTs)	**0**	**0**	**11**	**0**	**8**	**19**	**92**	**356**
	TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)	**22**	**11**	**66**	**0**	**167**	**266**	**3197**	**15981**

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

Table – 5.3
Undertrial Prisoners by Type of Offences under Indian Penal Code (IPC)
as on 31st December, 2022

Sl. No.	State/UT	Offences affecting the Human Body							Total Offences affecting the Human Body
		Murder	C.H. not Amount-ing To Murder	Dowry Deaths	Attempt To Murder	Kidnapping & Abduction	Rape	Assault on Women with intent to outrage her Modesty	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
1	ANDHRA PRADESH	452	109	32	275	65	182	15	1130
2	ARUNACHAL PRADESH	35	3	0	3	1	6	2	50
3	ASSAM	1136	194	48	472	498	841	59	3248
4	BIHAR	9778	566	2211	6349	2235	2152	458	23749
5	CHHATTISGARH	3380	172	131	963	286	2432	275	7639
6	GOA	156	4	0	42	14	61	20	297
7	GUJARAT	3104	122	29	604	211	1551	87	5708
8	HARYANA	4112	354	380	1491	628	2463	243	9671
9	HIMACHAL PRADESH	455	8	0	45	4	264	7	783
10	JHARKHAND	3839	204	507	1903	607	1676	87	8823
11	KARNATAKA	4321	104	40	1335	239	1903	68	8010
12	KERALA	615	454	1	450	66	510	128	2224
13	MADHYA PRADESH	6321	510	769	1727	965	4657	500	15449
14	MAHARASHTRA	8333	411	260	2491	790	3037	763	16085
15	MANIPUR	76	1	0	24	1	15	9	126
16	MEGHALAYA	81	3	0	35	30	89	2	240
17	MIZORAM	54	15	0	12	4	42	0	127
18	NAGALAND	40	2	0	13	8	27	10	100
19	ODISHA	3799	214	238	1229	428	2439	152	8499
20	PUNJAB	2869	328	115	1480	516	1332	160	6800
21	RAJASTHAN	4244	479	354	1420	676	2562	57	9792
22	SIKKIM	26	0	0	8	1	27	3	65
23	TAMIL NADU	1970	138	130	947	367	702	41	4295
24	TELANGANA	484	92	89	292	175	401	135	1668
25	TRIPURA	101	7	4	35	9	47	4	207
26	UTTAR PRADESH	13666	4218	9663	6957	3886	12042	1588	52020
27	UTTARAKHAND	699	90	119	300	124	643	116	2091
28	WEST BENGAL	4264	322	256	1568	819	1819	114	9162
	TOTAL (STATES)	**78410**	**9124**	**15376**	**32470**	**13653**	**43922**	**5103**	**198058**
29	A & N ISLANDS	25	2	0	1	0	4	0	32
30	CHANDIGARH	84	16	0	53	14	113	18	298
31	DNH & DAMAN DIU	83	1	0	8	0	32	3	127
32	DELHI	2572	406	247	1324	648	2401	173	7771
33	JAMMU & KASHMIR	1064	11	34	65	44	658	5	1881
34	LADAKH	10	0	0	0	0	8	0	18
35	LAKSHADWEEP	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
36	PUDUCHERRY	110	0	0	4	0	0	0	114
	TOTAL (UTs)	**3948**	**436**	**281**	**1455**	**706**	**3216**	**199**	**10241**
	TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)	**82358**	**9560**	**15657**	**33925**	**14359**	**47138**	**5302**	**208299**

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

Table – 5.3 (Continued)
Undertrial Prisoners by Type of Offences under Indian Penal Code (IPC)
as on 31st December, 2022

Sl. No.	State/UT	Offences against Public Tranquility	Offences against Property						
		Riots	Thefts	Extortion	Robbery	Dacoity	Prep. and Assembly for Dacoity	Criminal Breach of Trust	Cheating
(1)	(2)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)
1	ANDHRA PRADESH	9	611	35	109	69	14	8	78
2	ARUNACHAL PRADESH	0	48	2	6	0	0	37	0
3	ASSAM	7	1112	127	226	194	21	35	68
4	BIHAR	181	4008	390	1927	1173	595	216	227
5	CHHATTISGARH	94	503	122	307	215	29	82	181
6	GOA	0	35	0	28	0	0	0	21
7	GUJARAT	52	730	26	198	264	40	306	111
8	HARYANA	132	2502	135	571	552	174	311	260
9	HIMACHAL PRADESH	0	79	0	3	8	0	2	1
10	JHARKHAND	50	1444	118	468	437	141	108	380
11	KARNATAKA	61	665	35	305	376	401	22	155
12	KERALA	19	685	8	231	71	20	18	75
13	MADHYA PRADESH	237	1183	154	864	496	432	258	291
14	MAHARASHTRA	170	3617	344	1604	1627	474	141	865
15	MANIPUR	2	47	1	0	0	0	5	0
16	MEGHALAYA	0	91	0	22	2	1	0	0
17	MIZORAM	0	152	0	5	2	0	1	10
18	NAGALAND	0	75	19	2	0	0	3	4
19	ODISHA	166	950	59	428	625	332	63	173
20	PUNJAB	79	3651	69	252	151	221	124	284
21	RAJASTHAN	106	1393	157	626	413	148	194	201
22	SIKKIM	0	10	0	1	0	0	0	2
23	TAMIL NADU	78	1736	162	875	512	227	111	523
24	TELANGANA	17	474	69	161	91	19	89	142
25	TRIPURA	3	92	0	0	0	0	2	0
26	UTTAR PRADESH	472	8368	635	4014	2608	1100	970	1450
27	UTTARAKHAND	4	716	30	125	114	34	39	157
28	WEST BENGAL	16	802	14	319	377	2318	191	90
	TOTAL (STATES)	**1955**	**35779**	**2711**	**13677**	**10377**	**6741**	**3336**	**5749**
29	A & N ISLANDS	0	5	0	0	0	0	2	0
30	CHANDIGARH	4	181	0	18	8	1	23	57
31	DNH & DAMAN DIU	0	14	0	2	0	0	0	0
32	DELHI	142	2587	85	907	889	6	46	1008
33	JAMMU & KASHMIR	0	81	1	0	5	0	13	21
34	LADAKH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
35	LAKSHADWEEP	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
36	PUDUCHERRY	0	13	0	0	0	0	0	15
	TOTAL (UTs)	**146**	**2881**	**86**	**927**	**902**	**7**	**84**	**1101**
	TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)	**2101**	**38660**	**2797**	**14604**	**11279**	**6748**	**3420**	**6850**

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

Table – 5.3 (Continued)
Undertrial Prisoners by Type of Offences under Indian Penal Code (IPC)
as on 31st December, 2022

Sl. No.	State/UT	Offences against Property		Total Offences against Property	Offences relating to Documents & Property Marks
		Arson	Burglary		Counterfeiting
(1)	(2)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)
1	ANDHRA PRADESH	4	171	1099	9
2	ARUNACHAL PRADESH	0	2	95	0
3	ASSAM	17	125	1925	7
4	BIHAR	71	304	8911	76
5	CHHATTISGARH	66	424	1929	20
6	GOA	0	0	84	0
7	GUJARAT	28	253	1956	70
8	HARYANA	41	726	5272	39
9	HIMACHAL PRADESH	0	11	104	0
10	JHARKHAND	27	93	3216	44
11	KARNATAKA	30	231	2220	28
12	KERALA	7	62	1177	4
13	MADHYA PRADESH	47	627	4352	73
14	MAHARASHTRA	46	552	9270	91
15	MANIPUR	0	1	54	0
16	MEGHALAYA	2	2	120	0
17	MIZORAM	0	21	191	0
18	NAGALAND	4	4	111	0
19	ODISHA	25	232	2887	33
20	PUNJAB	56	512	5320	44
21	RAJASTHAN	18	277	3427	67
22	SIKKIM	0	1	14	0
23	TAMIL NADU	41	426	4613	15
24	TELANGANA	2	328	1375	19
25	TRIPURA	0	2	96	2
26	UTTAR PRADESH	185	2081	21411	434
27	UTTARAKHAND	13	79	1307	7
28	WEST BENGAL	12	42	4165	191
	TOTAL (STATES)	**742**	**7589**	**86701**	**1273**
29	A & N ISLANDS	0	0	7	0
30	CHANDIGARH	0	2	290	0
31	DNH & DAMAN DIU	0	0	16	0
32	DELHI	7	200	5735	7
33	JAMMU & KASHMIR	3	16	140	8
34	LADAKH	0	0	0	0
35	LAKSHADWEEP	0	0	0	0
36	PUDUCHERRY	0	0	28	0
	TOTAL (UTs)	**10**	**218**	**6216**	**15**
	TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)	**752**	**7807**	**92917**	**1288**

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

Table – 5.3 (Concluded)
Undertrial Prisoners by Type of Offences under Indian Penal Code (IPC)
as on 31st December, 2022

Sl. No.	State/UT	Other Crime Against Women*		Total Other Crime Against Women Col (23) + Col (24)	Undertrials of offences against women (Total of column 5+8+9+23+24)	Other IPC Crimes	Total Under-trials (IPC Crimes)
		Cruelty by Husband or Relatives of Husband	Insult to the Modesty of Women				
(1)	(2)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)
1	ANDHRA PRADESH	71	4	75	304	381	2703
2	ARUNACHAL PRADESH	4	0	4	12	4	153
3	ASSAM	103	0	103	1051	392	5682
4	BIHAR	597	30	627	5448	631	34175
5	CHHATTISGARH	45	35	80	2918	947	10709
6	GOA	0	0	0	81	33	414
7	GUJARAT	72	2	74	1741	637	8497
8	HARYANA	79	32	111	3197	916	16141
9	HIMACHAL PRADESH	3	0	3	274	61	951
10	JHARKHAND	271	4	275	2545	327	12735
11	KARNATAKA	139	0	139	2150	486	10944
12	KERALA	25	19	44	683	273	3741
13	MADHYA PRADESH	183	26	209	6135	1630	21950
14	MAHARASHTRA	276	78	354	4414	3484	29454
15	MANIPUR	0	0	0	24	3	185
16	MEGHALAYA	0	0	0	91	80	440
17	MIZORAM	1	0	1	43	159	478
18	NAGALAND	1	0	1	38	36	248
19	ODISHA	226	18	244	3073	370	12199
20	PUNJAB	35	10	45	1652	503	12791
21	RAJASTHAN	204	7	211	3184	1095	14698
22	SIKKIM	0	0	0	30	90	169
23	TAMIL NADU	49	44	93	966	61	9155
24	TELANGANA	141	22	163	788	86	3328
25	TRIPURA	18	0	18	73	60	386
26	UTTAR PRADESH	1523	292	1815	25108	2784	78936
27	UTTARAKHAND	44	1	45	923	120	3574
28	WEST BENGAL	363	3	366	2555	947	14847
	TOTAL (STATES)	**4473**	**627**	**5100**	**69501**	**16596**	**309683**
29	A & N ISLANDS	0	0	0	4	4	43
30	CHANDIGARH	5	19	24	155	45	661
31	DNH & DAMAN DIU	0	0	0	35	15	158
32	DELHI	15	214	229	3050	73	13957
33	JAMMU & KASHMIR	1	0	1	698	92	2122
34	LADAKH	0	0	0	8	3	21
35	LAKSHADWEEP	0	0	0	0	6	6
36	PUDUCHERRY	0	0	0	0	32	174
	TOTAL (UTs)	**21**	**233**	**254**	**3950**	**270**	**17142**
	TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)	**4494**	**860**	**5354**	**73451**	**16866**	**326825**

- As per data provided by States/UTs. * Some heads are covered under Offences affecting the Human Body.

Table – 5.4

Undertrial Prisoners by Type of Offences under Special and Local Laws (SLL) as on 31st December, 2022

Sl. No	State/UT	Crime Against Women – related Acts		Total Crime Against Women – related Acts	Crime Against SC/ST – related Acts		Total Crime Against SC/ST – related Acts
		Dowry Prohibi-tion Act	Immoral Traffic (Prev.) Act		SC/ST (Prev. of Atrocities) Act	Protection of Civil Rights Act	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1	ANDHRA PRADESH	9	22	31	58	0	58
2	ARUNACHAL PRADESH	0	0	0	0	0	0
3	ASSAM	15	51	66	0	3	3
4	BIHAR	106	41	147	1415	14	1429
5	CHHATTISGARH	0	0	0	47	0	47
6	GOA	0	15	15	0	0	0
7	GUJARAT	1	30	31	88	0	88
8	HARYANA	32	55	87	157	0	157
9	HIMACHAL PRADESH	0	5	5	0	0	0
10	JHARKHAND	140	30	170	74	0	74
11	KARNATAKA	11	23	34	205	0	205
12	KERALA	0	4	4	32	0	32
13	MADHYA PRADESH	84	12	96	397	8	405
14	MAHARASHTRA	2	24	26	113	9	122
15	MANIPUR	0	0	0	0	0	0
16	MEGHALAYA	0	1	1	0	0	0
17	MIZORAM	0	0	0	0	0	0
18	NAGALAND	0	0	0	0	0	0
19	ODISHA	29	20	49	108	4	112
20	PUNJAB	75	87	162	51	1	52
21	RAJASTHAN	32	2	34	395	17	412
22	SIKKIM	0	0	0	0	0	0
23	TAMIL NADU	15	84	99	186	9	195
24	TELANGANA	30	48	78	66	0	66
25	TRIPURA	0	0	0	0	0	0
26	UTTAR PRADESH	706	162	868	1304	0	1304
27	UTTARAKHAND	9	24	33	4	0	4
28	WEST BENGAL	13	143	156	8	3	11
	TOTAL (STATES)	**1309**	**883**	**2192**	**4708**	**68**	**4776**
29	A & N ISLANDS	0	0	0	0	0	0
30	CHANDIGARH	0	0	0	0	0	0
31	DNH & DAMAN DIU	0	0	0	0	0	0
32	DELHI	14	0	14	3	0	3
33	JAMMU & KASHMIR	2	14	16	0	0	0
34	LADAKH	0	0	0	0	0	0
35	LAKSHADWEEP	0	0	0	0	0	0
36	PUDUCHERRY	0	0	0	0	0	0
	TOTAL (UTs)	**16**	**14**	**30**	**3**	**0**	**3**
	TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)	**1325**	**897**	**2222**	**4711**	**68**	**4779**

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

Table – 5.4 (Continued)
Undertrial Prisoners by Type of Offences under Special and Local Laws (SLL) as on 31st December, 2022

Sl. No	State/UT	Arms/Explosive – related Acts		Total Arms/ Explosive – related Acts	Liquor & Narcotics Drugs – related Acts			Total Liquor & Narcotics Drugs – related Acts
		Arms Act	Explosive & Explosive Substances Act		Prohibition Act	Excise Act	NDPS Act	
(1)	(2)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
1	ANDHRA PRADESH	50	17	67	99	255	1643	1997
2	ARUNACHAL PRADESH	0	0	0	0	0	16	16
3	ASSAM	99	20	119	68	160	2046	2274
4	BIHAR	2701	177	2878	262	15628	2062	17952
5	CHHATTISGARH	244	76	320	11	373	1151	1535
6	GOA	0	0	0	0	0	118	118
7	GUJARAT	53	20	73	850	0	1246	2096
8	HARYANA	442	27	469	6	135	1675	1816
9	HIMACHAL PRADESH	0	0	0	0	9	923	932
10	JHARKHAND	666	74	740	14	340	436	790
11	KARNATAKA	85	67	152	7	40	868	915
12	KERALA	66	17	83	0	301	1190	1491
13	MADHYA PRADESH	809	12	821	44	990	2081	3115
14	MAHARASHTRA	240	2	242	66	15	1563	1644
15	MANIPUR	78	2	80	0	0	243	243
16	MEGHALAYA	14	9	23	0	0	136	136
17	MIZORAM	1	0	1	19	9	488	516
18	NAGALAND	13	0	13	1	0	35	36
19	ODISHA	189	34	223	2	257	3042	3301
20	PUNJAB	904	111	1015	92	728	8750	9570
21	RAJASTHAN	800	5	805	6	314	2452	2772
22	SIKKIM	0	0	0	0	0	37	37
23	TAMIL NADU	204	97	301	75	13	1384	1472
24	TELANGANA	70	12	82	46	50	471	567
25	TRIPURA	1	0	1	0	0	233	233
26	UTTAR PRADESH	3351	255	3606	62	1749	5199	7010
27	UTTARAKHAND	268	5	273	0	35	707	742
28	WEST BENGAL	514	40	554	0	117	5312	5429
	TOTAL (STATES)	**11862**	**1079**	**12941**	**1730**	**21518**	**45507**	**68755**
29	A & N ISLANDS	0	0	0	0	0	16	16
30	CHANDIGARH	11	0	11	0	3	143	146
31	DNH & DAMAN DIU	0	0	0	0	0	4	4
32	DELHI	589	49	638	0	634	1294	1928
33	JAMMU & KASHMIR	745	132	877	0	0	1347	1347
34	LADAKH	0	0	0	0	0	5	5
35	LAKSHADWEEP	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
36	PUDUCHERRY	3	0	3	0	0	16	16
	TOTAL (UTs)	**1348**	**181**	**1529**	**0**	**637**	**2825**	**3462**
	TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)	**13210**	**1260**	**14470**	**1730**	**22155**	**48332**	**72217**

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

Table – 5.4 (Continued)
Undertrial Prisoners by Type of Offences under Special and Local Laws (SLL)
as on 31st December, 2022

Sl. No	State/UT	Other Regulatory & Enforcement Acts	Foreigner & Passport – related Acts			Total Foreigner & Passport – related Acts	Railways – related Acts
		Gambling Act	Registration of Foreigners Act	Indian Passport Act	Foreign Exchange Regulation Act		Indian Railways Act
(1)	(2)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)
1	ANDHRA PRADESH	0	0	0	0	0	39
2	ARUNACHAL PRADESH	0	0	0	0	0	0
3	ASSAM	166	10	37	0	47	69
4	BIHAR	154	9	10	0	19	607
5	CHHATTISGARH	73	28	20	0	48	31
6	GOA	0	25	0	0	25	0
7	GUJARAT	3	10	14	0	24	16
8	HARYANA	15	64	34	0	98	22
9	HIMACHAL PRADESH	2	1	0	0	1	0
10	JHARKHAND	93	0	0	0	0	105
11	KARNATAKA	0	48	1	0	49	13
12	KERALA	6	2	0	0	2	22
13	MADHYA PRADESH	97	0	1	0	1	90
14	MAHARASHTRA	7	34	182	0	216	123
15	MANIPUR	0	24	0	0	24	0
16	MEGHALAYA	0	20	0	0	20	0
17	MIZORAM	1	2	0	0	2	0
18	NAGALAND	0	0	0	0	0	1
19	ODISHA	52	0	0	0	0	33
20	PUNJAB	83	5	26	0	31	118
21	RAJASTHAN	42	7	2	0	9	49
22	SIKKIM	0	0	0	0	0	0
23	TAMIL NADU	48	27	21	0	48	106
24	TELANGANA	14	0	7	0	7	0
25	TRIPURA	0	0	94	0	94	0
26	UTTAR PRADESH	613	20	38	0	58	404
27	UTTARAKHAND	6	12	9	0	21	10
28	WEST BENGAL	21	1424	9	0	1433	19
	TOTAL (STATES)	**1496**	**1772**	**505**	**0**	**2277**	**1877**
29	A & N ISLANDS	0	97	0	0	97	0
30	CHANDIGARH	0	0	0	0	0	0
31	DNH & DAMAN DIU	0	0	0	0	0	0
32	DELHI	23	56	30	0	86	8
33	JAMMU & KASHMIR	0	1	0	4	5	0
34	LADAKH	0	0	0	0	0	0
35	LAKSHADWEEP	0	0	0	0	0	0
36	PUDUCHERRY	0	0	0	0	0	0
	TOTAL (UTs)	**23**	**154**	**30**	**4**	**188**	**8**
	TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)	**1519**	**1926**	**535**	**4**	**2465**	**1885**

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

Table – 5.4 (Concluded)
Undertrial Prisoners by Type of Offences under Special and Local Laws (SLL)
as on 31st December, 2022

Sl. No	State/UT	Miscellaneous Acts					Total Miscell-aneous Acts	Other SLL Crimes	Total Undertrials (SLL Crimes)
		Essential Commodi-ties Act	Antiquities & Art Treasures Act	Terrorist & Distruptive Activities Act (TADA)	Conservation of Foreign Exchange & Prev. of Smuggling Activities Act	Prevention of Corruption Act			
(1)	(2)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)
1	ANDHRA PRADESH	4	0	0	0	7	11	215	2418
2	ARUNACHAL PRADESH	0	0	0	0	0	0	15	31
3	ASSAM	4	0	0	0	14	18	164	2926
4	BIHAR	7	5	4	0	92	108	66	23360
5	CHHATTISGARH	0	0	0	0	6	6	48	2108
6	GOA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	158
7	GUJARAT	0	0	0	0	19	19	282	2632
8	HARYANA	1	4	0	0	94	99	354	3117
9	HIMACHAL PRADESH	0	0	0	0	1	1	34	975
10	JHARKHAND	0	0	0	0	0	0	79	2051
11	KARNATAKA	12	1	0	0	11	24	260	1652
12	KERALA	0	0	0	0	2	2	224	1866
13	MADHYA PRADESH	5	4	0	0	39	48	254	4927
14	MAHARASHTRA	34	0	2	0	35	71	978	3429
15	MANIPUR	0	0	0	0	0	0	60	407
16	MEGHALAYA	0	0	0	0	1	1	208	389
17	MIZORAM	0	0	0	0	0	0	51	571
18	NAGALAND	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	54
19	ODISHA	0	0	0	0	10	10	79	3859
20	PUNJAB	1	1	0	0	79	81	295	11407
21	RAJASTHAN	0	0	3	0	1	4	408	4535
22	SIKKIM	0	0	0	0	0	0	62	99
23	TAMIL NADU	27	0	0	0	34	61	79	2409
24	TELANGANA	17	0	0	0	24	41	38	893
25	TRIPURA	0	0	0	0	0	0	21	349
26	UTTAR PRADESH	77	0	0	0	105	182	1146	15191
27	UTTARAKHAND	0	0	0	0	3	3	56	1148
28	WEST BENGAL	9	0	0	0	0	9	1227	8859
	TOTAL (STATES)	**198**	**15**	**9**	**0**	**577**	**799**	**6707**	**101820**
29	A & N ISLANDS	0	0	0	0	0	0	17	130
30	CHANDIGARH	0	0	0	0	6	6	8	171
31	DNH & DAMAN DIU	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4
32	DELHI	0	0	0	0	42	42	60	2802
33	JAMMU & KASHMIR	0	0	0	0	4	4	216	2465
34	LADAKH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5
35	LAKSHADWEEP	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
36	PUDUCHERRY	0	0	0	0	0	0	17	36
	TOTAL (UTs)	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**52**	**52**	**318**	**5613**
	TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)	**198**	**15**	**9**	**0**	**629**	**851**	**7025**	**107433**

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

Table – 5.5
Incidence of Recidivism during the year 2022

Sl. No.	State/UT	Number of Convicts Admitted During the year	Number of Habitual Offenders	% Share of Habitual Offenders to Convicts Admitted
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1	ANDHRA PRADESH	4184	38	0.9
2	ARUNACHAL PRADESH	61	0	0.0
3	ASSAM	2224	6	0.3
4	BIHAR	6042	23	0.4
5	CHHATTISGARH	2635	0	0.0
6	GOA	132	3	2.3
7	GUJARAT	4980	5	0.1
8	HARYANA	5456	145	2.7
9	HIMACHAL PRADESH	626	0	0.0
10	JHARKHAND	2956	22	0.7
11	KARNATAKA	2996	27	0.9
12	KERALA	3726	129	3.5
13	MADHYA PRADESH	13154	16	0.1
14	MAHARASHTRA	9100	0	0.0
15	MANIPUR	108	0	0.0
16	MEGHALAYA	172	4	2.3
17	MIZORAM	1814	142	7.8
18	NAGALAND	176	8	4.5
19	ODISHA	1938	2	0.1
20	PUNJAB	5641	83	1.5
21	RAJASTHAN	9798	72	0.7
22	SIKKIM	34	0	0.0
23	TAMIL NADU	5635	5	0.1
24	TELANGANA	9527	243	2.6
25	TRIPURA	602	0	0.0
26	UTTAR PRADESH	25782	851	3.3
27	UTTARAKHAND	3205	19	0.6
28	WEST BENGAL	3593	169	4.7
	TOTAL (STATES)	**126297**	**2012**	**1.6**
29	A & N ISLANDS	100	3	3.0
30	CHANDIGARH	219	27	12.3
31	DNH & DAMAN DIU	19	0	0.0
32	DELHI	1998	429	21.5
33	JAMMU & KASHMIR	265	0	0.0
34	LADAKH	1	0	0.0
35	LAKSHADWEEP	2	0	0.0
36	PUDUCHERRY	108	0	0.0
	TOTAL (UTs)	**2712**	**459**	**16.9**
	TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)	**129009**	**2471**	**1.9**

Note: The above calculation is based on convictions only. Repeat offenders among undertrials have not been taken into account.

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

Chapter 6

Prisoners – Sentences and Incarceration

Chapter - 6

Prisoners- Sentences and Incarceration

Introduction

This chapter summarizes duration of confinement of undertrial prisoners and, sentence details of convicted prisoners. Most of prison inmates in the country are Undertrials. Undertrial prisoners constitute 76.0% of total prison inmates lodged in various jails in the country at the end of the year 2022.

Death Sentence

A total of 190 persons were awarded death penalty during 2022 in the country. Out of 190 persons awarded with capital punishment, Gujarat reported 41 persons followed by Uttar Pradesh (30), Jharkhand (27), Bihar (21), Rajasthan (10), Madhya Pradesh (9), Karnataka (8), Maharashtra & Tamil Nadu (6 each), Haryana (5), Tripura & Uttarakhand (4 each), Assam, Chhattisgarh, Kerala & Telangana (3 each), Andhra Pradesh, Odisha & West Bengal (2 each) and Himachal Pradesh (1). The death sentence of 51 convicts was commuted to life imprisonment during the year 2022. Out of 51 convicts whose death sentence was commuted to life imprisonment, 23.5% (12) were reported from Bihar followed by West Bengal 17.6% (9) and Madhya Pradesh 13.7% (7). State/UT-wise such details may be seen in **(Table-6.2)**.

Convicts

I. Capital Punishment

A total of 544 convicts (including 364 persons of previous years and 190 persons sentenced during the year 2022) sentenced with capital punishment were lodged in various jails, accounting for 0.4% of the total convicts. Uttar Pradesh has reported the highest number of such convicts accounting for 17.5% (95 out of 544) of total convicts sentenced with capital punishment in the country followed by Gujarat (49, 9.0%), Jharkhand & Maharashtra (45 each, 8.3%). State/UT-wise such details may be seen in **Table-6.1A & 6.1B**.

II. Life Imprisonment

56.7% (75,629 out of 1,33,415) of the total convicts were undergoing sentence of life imprisonment. In 15 States, the share of convicts undergoing life imprisonment was more than the national average of 56.7%. These States/UTs were DNH & Daman Diu (80.0%), Chhattisgarh (76.3%), Jharkhand (74.0%), Andhra Pradesh (73.9%), Assam (65.9%), Telangana (65.1%), Gujarat (63.2%), Odisha (63.1%), Tripura (60.9%), Karnataka (60.2%), West Bengal (59.1%), Bihar (59.0%), Uttar Pradesh (58.8%), Rajasthan (58.3%) and Jammu & Kashmir (57.2%). State/UT-wise such details may be seen in **Table-6.1A & 6.1B.**

III. 10 years to 13+ years - Jail Sentence

A total of 20,836 convicts were undergoing sentences for a period between 10 years to 13+ years, accounting for 15.6% of the total convicts. Majority of convicts confined within the State were reported from Punjab (34.8%) followed by Meghalaya (30.5%), Sikkim (30.3%) and Himachal Pradesh (25.7%). State/UT-wise such details may be seen in **Table-6.1A & 6.1B.**

IV. 7 years to 9+ years - Jail Sentence

A total of 8,901 convicts accounting for 6.7% of total convicts were undergoing sentences of 7 years to 9+ years. The highest share of convicts confined within the State was reported from Ladakh (25.0%) followed by Meghalaya (21.8%) and Delhi (14.7%). State/UT-wise such details may be seen in**Table-6.1A & 6.1B.**

V. 5 years to 6+ years - Jail Sentence

A total of 7,623 convicts accounting for 5.7% of total convicts were undergoing sentences for the period 5 years – 6+ years. The highest percentage of share of convicts confined within the State was reported from Ladakh (25.0%) followed by Manipur (16.4%) and Sikkim (11.8%). State/UT-wise such details may be seen in**Table-6.1A & 6.1B.**

VI. 2 years to 4+ years - Jail Sentence

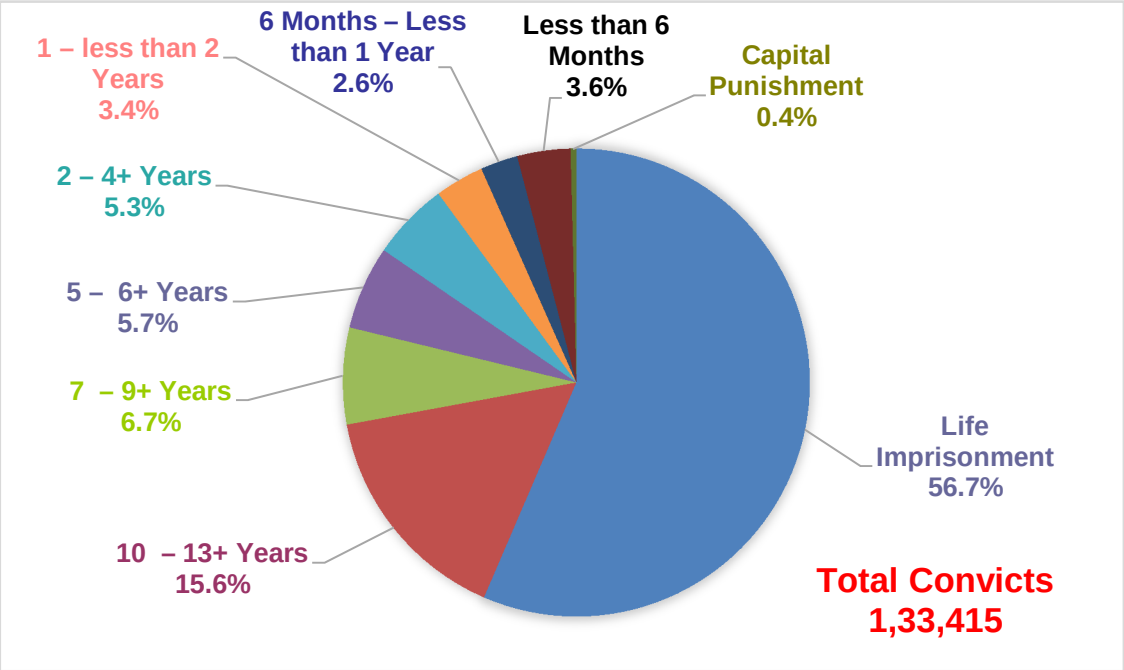
A total of 7,120 convicts accounting for 5.3% of total convicts were undergoing sentences for the period 2 years – 4+ years in various jails in the country. Nagaland has reported highest share (25.5%) of convicts confined within the State followed by A & N Islands (23.5%) and Himachal Pradesh (12.3%). State/UT-wise such details may be seen in **Table-6.1A & 6.1B.**

VII. 1 year to less than 2 years - Jail Sentence

3.4% (4,517 out of 1,33,415) of the total convicts were undergoing sentences for the period 1 year to less than 2 years. The highest share of convicts confined within the State was reported from Nagaland (11.3%) followed by Uttarakhand (8.8%), Mizoram (7.0%) and Puducherry (6.5%). State/UT-wise such details may be seen in **Table-6.1A & 6.1B.**

VIII. 6 months to less than 1 year - Jail Sentence

2.6% (3,463 out of 1,33,415) of the total convicts were undergoing sentences of six months to less than one year. The percentage of share of convicts confined within the State was relatively high in Mizoram (23.8%) followed by Goa (13.8%) and Nagaland (7.8%). State/UT-wise such details may be seen in **Table-6.1A & 6.1B.**



- As per data provided by States/UTs.

Distribution of Convicts undergoing various Period of Sentences at the end of 2022

Chart – 6.1

Convicts in Jails due to Non-payment of Fine Amount after Completion of their Sentence

Convicts who are imposed to pay fine but who are unable to pay the imposed fine amount are supposed to go for such imprisonment as directed by Magistrates who convicted them.

A total of 674 such convicts were imprisoned at the end of the year 2022. State of Uttar Pradesh (172) has reported highest numbers of such prisoners imprisoned for non-payment of fine followed by Maharashtra (75) and Madhya Pradesh (68). State/UT wise prisoners, imprisoned (duration wise) for non-payment of fine is presented in **Table (6.3).**

Undertrials

A total of 4,34,302 undertrial prisoners lodged in various jails in the country includes 4,16,073 Males, 18,146 Females and 83 Transgenders as on 31st December, 2022. Uttar Pradesh (94,131) has reported maximum detention of Undertrials followed by Bihar (57,537) and Maharashtra (32,883) accounting for 21.7%, 13.2% and 7.6% of total Undertrials detained in Jails. The details may be seen in **(Chart 6.2, Table 6.4 & Table 6.5).**

I. Upto 3 Months

A total of 1,39,245 undertrial prisoners lodged in various jails in the country includes 1,32,605 Males, 6,601 Females and 39 Transgenders as on 31st December, 2022. States/UTs who

have reported maximum detention of Undertrials (below 3 months) were Uttar Pradesh (24,170) followed by Bihar (20,784) and Maharashtra (8,864) accounting for 17.4%, 14.9% and 6.4% of total such Undertrials detained in Jails. The highest percentage of undertrial prisoners within the State detained for Up-to 3 months was reported from Lakshadweep (83.3%) followed by Telangana (70.8%) and Andhra Pradesh (66.6%) and **Chart 6.2, Table 6.4 & Table 6.5).**

II. 3 to 6 Months

A total of 85,358 inmates were lodged in various jails in the country including 81,786 Males, 3,563 Females and 9 Transgenders as on 31st December, 2022. States/UTs who have reported maximum detention of Undertrials (for a period of 3 to 6 months) were Uttar Pradesh (17,847) followed by Bihar (14,646) and Punjab (5,259) accounting for 20.9%, 17.2% and 6.2% of total such Undertrials detained in Jails. The highest percentage of undertrial prisoners within the State detained for 3 to 6 months was reported from Bihar (25.5%) followed by Puducherry (24.8%) and Tamil Nadu & DNH & Daman Diu (24.7 % each). **(Chart 6.2, Table 6.4 & Table 6.5).**

III. 6 to 12 Months

A total of 74,900 inmates were lodged in various jails in the country including 71,784 Males, 3,098 Females and 18 Transgenders as on 31st December, 2022. States/UTs who have reported maximum detention of Undertrials (for a period of 6 to 12 months) were Uttar Pradesh (15,104) followed by Bihar (11,013) and Maharashtra (6,278) accounting for 20.2 %, 14.7% and 8.4% of total such Undertrials detained in Jails. The highest percentage of undertrial prisoners within the State detained for 6 to 12 months was reported from Ladakh (30.8%) followed by Punjab (24.0%) and Puducherry (21.4%). **(Chart 6.2, Table 6.4 &Table 6.5.).**

IV. 1 to 2 Years

A total of 63,502 inmates were lodged in various jails in the country including 61,018 Males, 2,469 Females and 15 Transgenders as on 31st December, 2022. States/UTs which have reported maximum detention of Undertrials (for a period of 1 to 2 years) were Uttar Pradesh (13,891) followed by Bihar (6,393) and Maharashtra (5,759) and accounting for 21.9%, 10.1% and 9.1% of total such Undertrials detained in Jails. The highest percentage of undertrial prisoners within the State detained for 1 to 2 years was reported from Goa (33.9%) followed by DNH & Daman Diu (27.8%) and Himachal Pradesh (23.1%). **(Chart 6.2, Table 6.4 &Table 6.5).**

V. 2 to 3 Years

A total of 33,980 inmates were lodged in various jails in the country including 32,792 Males and 1,188 Females as on 31st December, 2022. Uttar Pradesh has reported the highest number of inmates (9,819) (28.9%) followed by Maharashtra (2,822) (8.3%) and Bihar (2,818) (8.3%). The percentage of undertrial prisoners within

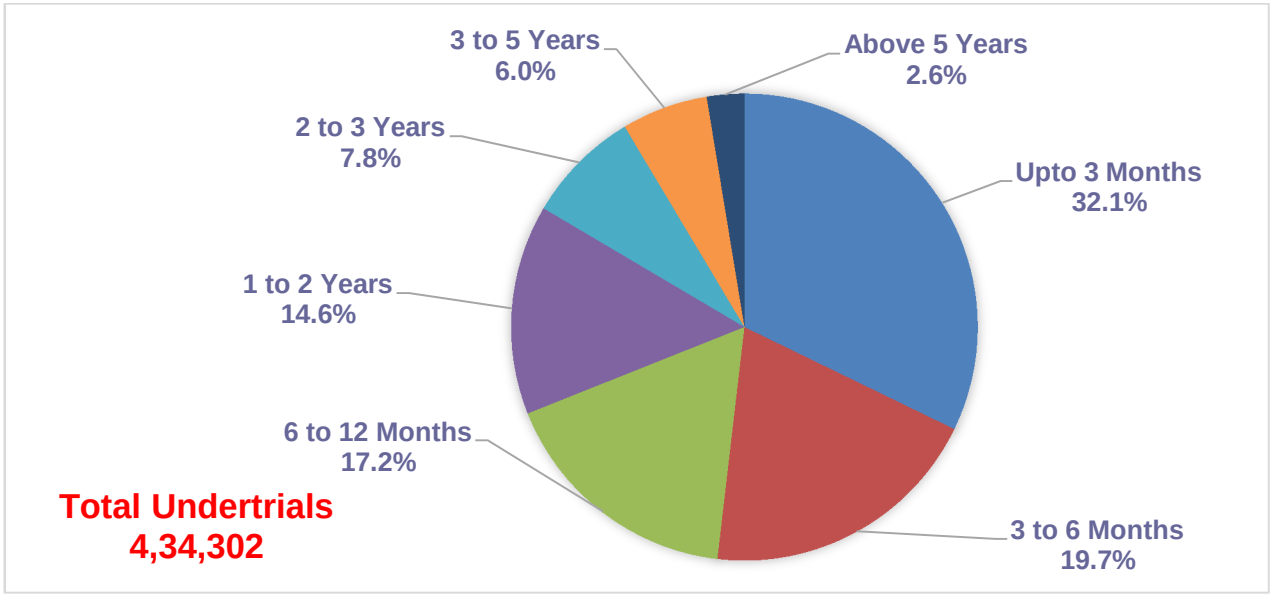
the State detained for 2 to 3 years was less than 10% of the total undertrials in all the States/UTs except Himachal Pradesh (13.6%), Goa (12.4%), Jammu & Kashmir (11.8%), DNH & Daman Diu (11.7%), Sikkim (11.6%), Uttar Pradesh (10.4%) and Rajasthan (10.3%).**(Chart 6.2, Table 6.4 & Table 6.5).**

VI. 3 to 5 Years

A total of 25,869 undertrials prisoners were detained for a period of 3-5 years including 24,990 Males, 877 Females and 2 Transgender in the country as on 31st December, 2022. There were 8,760 (33.9%) such Undertrials prisoners in Uttar Pradesh followed by Maharashtra (2,261) (8.7%) and West Bengal (2,187) (8.5%). The highest percentage of undertrial prisoners within the State detained for three to five years was reported from Ladakh (15.4%) followed by Himachal Pradesh (12.6%) and DNH & Daman Diu and Jammu & Kashmir (10.5% each). (Chart 6.2, Table **6.4 &Table 6.5)**

VII. Above 5 Years

A total of 11,448 undertrials were detained in jails for 5 years or more in the country including 11,098 Males and 350 Females as on 31st December, 2022. The highest number of such undertrials prisoners were reported from Uttar Pradesh (4,540) accounting for 39.7% of such undertrials prisoners confined for above 5 years followed by Maharashtra (1,850, 16.2%) and West Bengal (1,379, 12.0%) as on 31st December, 2022. The highest percentage of undertrial prisoners within the State detained for more than five years was reported from West Bengal (5.8%) followed by Maharashtra (5.6%) and Jammu & Kashmir (5.5%). **(Chart 6.2, Table 6.4 & Table 6.5).**



- As per data provided by States/UTs.

Distribution of Undertrials undergoing various Period of Sentences at the end of 2022

Chart – 6.2

Table – 6.1 A

Number of Convicts by Period of Sentence as on 31st December, 2022

Sl. No.	State/UT	Capital Punishment	Life Imprisonment	10 – 13+ Years	7 – 9+ Years	5 – 6+ Years	2 – 4+ Years
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1	ANDHRA PRADESH	15	1469	149	44	39	62
2	ARUNACHAL PRADESH	0	64	36	18	8	17
3	ASSAM	9	1846	400	205	147	81
4	BIHAR	27	4349	1010	484	420	247
5	CHHATTISGARH	9	5820	1107	282	168	117
6	GOA	0	49	15	12	0	11
7	GUJARAT	49	3253	634	138	157	108
8	HARYANA	21	2824	1126	461	450	469
9	HIMACHAL PRADESH	3	315	245	92	67	117
10	JHARKHAND	45	3557	626	178	197	157
11	KARNATAKA	32	2141	388	207	162	252
12	KERALA	19	1586	257	216	229	215
13	MADHYA PRADESH	39	12277	3801	1555	1454	1114
14	MAHARASHTRA	45	4192	1047	640	635	407
15	MANIPUR	3	38	22	14	29	6
16	MEGHALAYA	0	90	94	67	15	24
17	MIZORAM	0	52	35	27	40	41
18	NAGALAND	0	38	24	8	4	36
19	ODISHA	13	1816	683	125	79	74
20	PUNJAB	10	1992	2277	399	544	525
21	RAJASTHAN	20	3136	770	411	253	255
22	SIKKIM	0	53	36	8	14	7
23	TAMIL NADU	14	2408	596	402	420	464
24	TELANGANA	9	1369	138	49	41	70
25	TRIPURA	4	276	80	25	18	29
26	UTTAR PRADESH	95	16000	3880	2121	1443	1450
27	UTTARAKHAND	20	855	352	127	142	188
28	WEST BENGAL	26	2765	518	306	253	396
	TOTAL (STATES)	**527**	**74630**	**20346**	**8621**	**7428**	**6939**
29	A & N ISLANDS	0	37	14	3	8	20
30	CHANDIGARH	0	167	89	21	31	40
31	DNH & DAMAN DIU	0	8	1	0	0	0
32	DELHI	9	628	327	240	151	97
33	JAMMU & KASHMIR	8	103	36	4	2	14
34	LADAKH	0	1	1	1	1	0
35	LAKSHADWEEP	0	0	0	0	0	0
36	PUDUCHERRY	0	55	22	11	2	10
	TOTAL (UTs)	**17**	**999**	**490**	**280**	**195**	**181**
	TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)	**544**	**75629**	**20836**	**8901**	**7623**	**7120**

+ indicates less than 12 months of sentence

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

Table – 6.1 A (Concluded)

Number of Convicts by Period of Sentence as on 31st December, 2022

Sl. No.	State/UT	1 – less than 2 Years	6 Months – Less than 1 Year	Less than 6 Months	Total
(1)	(2)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
1	ANDHRA PRADESH	90	46	74	1988
2	ARUNACHAL PRADESH	5	3	0	151
3	ASSAM	55	29	30	2802
4	BIHAR	180	309	349	7375
5	CHHATTISGARH	77	13	38	7631
6	GOA	6	15	1	109
7	GUJARAT	281	232	296	5148
8	HARYANA	273	143	190	5957
9	HIMACHAL PRADESH	40	37	39	955
10	JHARKHAND	19	12	17	4808
11	KARNATAKA	106	90	178	3556
12	KERALA	146	134	232	3034
13	MADHYA PRADESH	558	384	579	21761
14	MAHARASHTRA	229	394	409	7998
15	MANIPUR	0	2	63	177
16	MEGHALAYA	3	8	7	308
17	MIZORAM	37	126	172	530
18	NAGALAND	16	11	4	141
19	ODISHA	39	16	33	2878
20	PUNJAB	419	182	195	6543
21	RAJASTHAN	229	151	152	5377
22	SIKKIM	1	0	0	119
23	TAMIL NADU	222	219	356	5101
24	TELANGANA	80	108	238	2102
25	TRIPURA	12	1	8	453
26	UTTAR PRADESH	919	550	751	27209
27	UTTARAKHAND	187	113	152	2136
28	WEST BENGAL	175	92	151	4682
	TOTAL (STATES)	**4404**	**3420**	**4714**	**131029**
29	A & N ISLANDS	3	0	0	85
30	CHANDIGARH	13	0	2	363
31	DNH & DAMAN DIU	0	0	1	10
32	DELHI	86	42	57	1637
33	JAMMU & KASHMIR	4	1	8	180
34	LADAKH	0	0	0	4
35	LAKSHADWEEP	0	0	0	0
36	PUDUCHERRY	7	0	0	107
	TOTAL (UTs)	**113**	**43**	**68**	**2386**
	TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)	**4517**	**3463**	**4782**	**133415**

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

Table – 6.1 B

Percentage of Convicts by Period of Sentence as on 31st December, 2022

Sl. No.	State/UT	Capital Punishment	Life Imprison-ment	10 –13+ Years	7 – 9+ Years	5 – 6+ Years	2 – 4+ Years
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1	ANDHRA PRADESH	0.8	73.9	7.5	2.2	2.0	3.1
2	ARUNACHAL PRADESH	0.0	42.4	23.8	11.9	5.3	11.3
3	ASSAM	0.3	65.9	14.3	7.3	5.2	2.9
4	BIHAR	0.4	59.0	13.7	6.6	5.7	3.3
5	CHHATTISGARH	0.1	76.3	14.5	3.7	2.2	1.5
6	GOA	0.0	45.0	13.8	11.0	0.0	10.1
7	GUJARAT	1.0	63.2	12.3	2.7	3.0	2.1
8	HARYANA	0.4	47.4	18.9	7.7	7.6	7.9
9	HIMACHAL PRADESH	0.3	33.0	25.7	9.6	7.0	12.3
10	JHARKHAND	0.9	74.0	13.0	3.7	4.1	3.3
11	KARNATAKA	0.9	60.2	10.9	5.8	4.6	7.1
12	KERALA	0.6	52.3	8.5	7.1	7.5	7.1
13	MADHYA PRADESH	0.2	56.4	17.5	7.1	6.7	5.1
14	MAHARASHTRA	0.6	52.4	13.1	8.0	7.9	5.1
15	MANIPUR	1.7	21.5	12.4	7.9	16.4	3.4
16	MEGHALAYA	0.0	29.2	30.5	21.8	4.9	7.8
17	MIZORAM	0.0	9.8	6.6	5.1	7.5	7.7
18	NAGALAND	0.0	27.0	17.0	5.7	2.8	25.5
19	ODISHA	0.5	63.1	23.7	4.3	2.7	2.6
20	PUNJAB	0.2	30.4	34.8	6.1	8.3	8.0
21	RAJASTHAN	0.4	58.3	14.3	7.6	4.7	4.7
22	SIKKIM	0.0	44.5	30.3	6.7	11.8	5.9
23	TAMIL NADU	0.3	47.2	11.7	7.9	8.2	9.1
24	TELANGANA	0.4	65.1	6.6	2.3	2.0	3.3
25	TRIPURA	0.9	60.9	17.7	5.5	4.0	6.4
26	UTTAR PRADESH	0.3	58.8	14.3	7.8	5.3	5.3
27	UTTARAKHAND	0.9	40.0	16.5	5.9	6.6	8.8
28	WEST BENGAL	0.6	59.1	11.1	6.5	5.4	8.5
	TOTAL (STATES)	**0.4**	**57.0**	**15.5**	**6.6**	**5.7**	**5.3**
29	A & N ISLANDS	0.0	43.5	16.5	3.5	9.4	23.5
30	CHANDIGARH	0.0	46.0	24.5	5.8	8.5	11.0
31	DNH & DAMAN DIU	0.0	80.0	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
32	DELHI	0.5	38.4	20.0	14.7	9.2	5.9
33	JAMMU & KASHMIR	4.4	57.2	20.0	2.2	1.1	7.8
34	LADAKH	0.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	0.0
35	LAKSHADWEEP	-	-	-	-	-	-
36	PUDUCHERRY	0.0	51.4	20.6	10.3	1.9	9.3
	TOTAL (UTs)	**0.7**	**41.9**	**20.5**	**11.7**	**8.2**	**7.6**
	TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)	**0.4**	**56.7**	**15.6**	**6.7**	**5.7**	**5.3**

+ indicates less than 12 months of sentence

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

Table – 6.1 B (Concluded)

Percentage of Convicts by Period of Sentence as on 31st December, 2022

Sl. No.	State/UT	1 – Less than 2 Years	6 Months - Less than 1 Year	Less than 6 Months	Total
(1)	(2)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
1	ANDHRA PRADESH	4.5	2.3	3.7	100
2	ARUNACHAL PRADESH	3.3	2.0	0.0	100
3	ASSAM	2.0	1.0	1.1	100
4	BIHAR	2.4	4.2	4.7	100
5	CHHATTISGARH	1.0	0.2	0.5	100
6	GOA	5.5	13.8	0.9	100
7	GUJARAT	5.5	4.5	5.7	100
8	HARYANA	4.6	2.4	3.2	100
9	HIMACHAL PRADESH	4.2	3.9	4.1	100
10	JHARKHAND	0.4	0.2	0.4	100
11	KARNATAKA	3.0	2.5	5.0	100
12	KERALA	4.8	4.4	7.6	100
13	MADHYA PRADESH	2.6	1.8	2.7	100
14	MAHARASHTRA	2.9	4.9	5.1	100
15	MANIPUR	0.0	1.1	35.6	100
16	MEGHALAYA	1.0	2.6	2.3	100
17	MIZORAM	7.0	23.8	32.5	100
18	NAGALAND	11.3	7.8	2.8	100
19	ODISHA	1.4	0.6	1.1	100
20	PUNJAB	6.4	2.8	3.0	100
21	RAJASTHAN	4.3	2.8	2.8	100
22	SIKKIM	0.8	0.0	0.0	100
23	TAMIL NADU	4.4	4.3	7.0	100
24	TELANGANA	3.8	5.1	11.3	100
25	TRIPURA	2.6	0.2	1.8	100
26	UTTAR PRADESH	3.4	2.0	2.8	100
27	UTTARAKHAND	8.8	5.3	7.1	100
28	WEST BENGAL	3.7	2.0	3.2	100
	TOTAL (STATES)	**3.4**	**2.6**	**3.6**	**100**
29	A & N ISLANDS	3.5	0.0	0.0	100
30	CHANDIGARH	3.6	0.0	0.6	100
31	DNH & DAMAN DIU	0.0	0.0	10.0	100
32	DELHI	5.3	2.6	3.5	100
33	JAMMU & KASHMIR	2.2	0.6	4.4	100
34	LADAKH	0.0	0.0	0.0	100
35	LAKSHADWEEP	-	-	-	-
36	PUDUCHERRY	6.5	0.0	0.0	100
	TOTAL (UTs)	**4.7**	**1.8**	**2.8**	**100**
	TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)	**3.4**	**2.6**	**3.6**	**100**

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

Table – 6.2
Details of Death Sentence during the year 2022

Sl. No.	State/UT	Number of Prisoners Awarded Capital Punishment during the Year	Number of Prisoners Whose Sentence Commuted to Life Imprisonment during the Year	Number of Prisoners Executed during the Year
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1	ANDHRA PRADESH	2	0	0
2	ARUNACHAL PRADESH	0	0	0
3	ASSAM	3	1	0
4	BIHAR	21	12	0
5	CHHATTISGARH	3	2	0
6	GOA	0	0	0
7	GUJARAT	41	0	0
8	HARYANA	5	0	0
9	HIMACHAL PRADESH	1	1	0
10	JHARKHAND	27	0	0
11	KARNATAKA	8	3	0
12	KERALA	3	0	0
13	MADHYA PRADESH	9	7	0
14	MAHARASHTRA	6	2	0
15	MANIPUR	0	0	0
16	MEGHALAYA	0	0	0
17	MIZORAM	0	0	0
18	NAGALAND	0	0	0
19	ODISHA	2	0	0
20	PUNJAB	0	0	0
21	RAJASTHAN	10	1	0
22	SIKKIM	0	0	0
23	TAMIL NADU	6	5	0
24	TELANGANA	3	0	0
25	TRIPURA	4	4	0
26	UTTAR PRADESH	30	2	0
27	UTTARAKHAND	4	2	0
28	WEST BENGAL	2	9	0
	TOTAL (STATES)	**190**	**51**	**0**
29	A & N ISLANDS	0	0	0
30	CHANDIGARH	0	0	0
31	DNH & DAMAN DIU	0	0	0
32	DELHI	0	0	0
33	JAMMU & KASHMIR	0	0	0
34	LADAKH	0	0	0
35	LAKSHADWEEP	0	0	0
36	PUDUCHERRY	0	0	0
	TOTAL (UTs)	**0**	**0**	**0**
	TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)	**190**	**51**	**0**

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

Table – 6.3

Period of Detention of Convicts in Jails due to Non-payment of Fine Amount after Completion of their Sentence as on 31st December 2022

S. No.	State/UT	Below 6 months				6 months & above - Below 1 year				1 year & above - Below 2 years				2 years & above - Below 3 years			
		M	F	Tr.	T	M	F	Tr.	T	M	F	Tr.	T	M	F	Tr.	T
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)
1	ANDHRA PRADESH	1	1	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	ARUNACHAL PRADESH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3	ASSAM	2	0	0	2	1	1	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4	BIHAR	11	1	0	12	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5	CHHATTISGARH	8	1	0	9	2	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	2
6	GOA	3	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7	GUJARAT	8	0	0	8	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
8	HARYANA	9	0	0	9	3	0	0	3	3	0	0	3	0	0	0	0
9	HIMACHAL PRADESH	10	0	0	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10	JHARKHAND	5	0	0	5	5	0	0	5	6	0	0	6	0	0	0	0
11	KARNATAKA	11	3	0	14	7	3	0	10	7	0	0	7	1	1	0	2
12	KERALA	38	0	0	38	4	0	0	4	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
13	MADHYA PRADESH	55	2	0	57	5	0	0	5	6	0	0	6	0	0	0	0
14	MAHARASHTRA	68	3	0	71	2	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	2
15	MANIPUR	0	35	0	35	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
16	MEGHALAYA	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
17	MIZORAM	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
18	NAGALAND	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
19	ODISHA	11	0	0	11	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	2	0	0	0	0
20	PUNJAB	14	0	0	14	2	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
21	RAJASTHAN	29	0	0	29	3	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
22	SIKKIM	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
23	TAMIL NADU	6	1	0	7	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
24	TELANGANA	5	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
25	TRIPURA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
26	UTTAR PRADESH	91	1	3	95	13	1	1	15	19	0	0	19	5	0	0	5
27	UTTARAKHAND	33	0	0	33	4	0	0	4	4	0	0	4	0	0	0	0
28	WEST BENGAL	27	2	0	29	5	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	TOTAL (STATES)	**447**	**50**	**3**	**500**	**58**	**5**	**1**	**64**	**48**	**2**	**0**	**50**	**10**	**1**	**0**	**11**
29	A & N ISLANDS	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
30	CHANDIGARH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
31	DNH & DAMAN DIU	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
32	DELHI	6	1	0	7	1	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
33	JAMMU & KASHMIR	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
34	LADAKH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
35	LAKSHADWEEP	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
36	PUDUCHERRY	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	TOTAL (UTs)	**6**	**1**	**0**	**7**	**2**	**0**	**0**	**2**	**0**	**1**	**0**	**1**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**
	TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)	**453**	**51**	**3**	**507**	**60**	**5**	**1**	**66**	**48**	**3**	**0**	**51**	**10**	**1**	**0**	**11**

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

Table – 6.3 (Concluded)

Period of Detention of Convicts in Jails due to Non-payment of Fine Amount after Completion of their Sentence as on 31st December 2022

S. No.	State/UT	3 years & above - Below 5 years				5 years & above				Total Convicts			
		M	F	Tr.	T	M	F	Tr.	T	M	F	Tr.	T
(1)	(2)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)
1	ANDHRA PRADESH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	2
2	ARUNACHAL PRADESH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3	ASSAM	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	1	0	4
4	BIHAR	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	13	1	0	14
5	CHHATTISGARH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	12	1	0	13
6	GOA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	3
7	GUJARAT	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	9	0	0	9
8	HARYANA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	15	0	0	15
9	HIMACHAL PRADESH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10	0	0	10
10	JHARKHAND	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	16	0	0	16
11	KARNATAKA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	26	7	0	33
12	KERALA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	43	0	0	43
13	MADHYA PRADESH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	66	2	0	68
14	MAHARASHTRA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	72	3	0	75
15	MANIPUR	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	35	0	35
16	MEGHALAYA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
17	MIZORAM	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
18	NAGALAND	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
19	ODISHA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	11	2	0	13
20	PUNJAB	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	16	0	0	16
21	RAJASTHAN	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	32	0	0	32
22	SIKKIM	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
23	TAMIL NADU	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	8	1	0	9
24	TELANGANA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	0	5
25	TRIPURA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
26	UTTAR PRADESH	18	0	0	18	15	5	0	20	161	7	4	172
27	UTTARAKHAND	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	41	0	0	41
28	WEST BENGAL	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	32	2	0	34
	TOTAL (STATES)	**19**	**0**	**0**	**19**	**15**	**5**	**0**	**20**	**597**	**63**	**4**	**664**
29	A & N ISLANDS	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
30	CHANDIGARH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
31	DNH & DAMAN DIU	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
32	DELHI	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7	2	0	9
33	JAMMU & KASHMIR	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
34	LADAKH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
35	LAKSHADWEEP	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
36	PUDUCHERRY	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	TOTAL (UTs)	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**8**	**2**	**0**	**10**
	TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)	**19**	**0**	**0**	**19**	**15**	**5**	**0**	**20**	**605**	**65**	**4**	**674**

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

Table – 6.4

Number of Undertrial Prisoners by Duration of Confinement

as on 31st December, 2022

Sl. No.	State/UT	Upto 3 Months				3 to 6 Months				6 to 12 Months				1 to 2 Years			
		M	F	Tr.	T	M	F	Tr.	T	M	F	Tr.	T	M	F	Tr.	T
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)
1	ANDHRA PRADESH	3183	230	1	3414	868	30	1	899	403	15	0	418	266	14	0	280
2	ARUNACHAL PRADESH	86	6	0	92	27	2	0	29	26	0	0	26	13	1	0	14
3	ASSAM	3857	187	0	4044	1837	86	0	1923	1047	75	0	1122	1159	50	0	1209
4	BIHAR	19578	1205	1	20784	14000	646	0	14646	10539	472	2	11013	6152	241	0	6393
5	CHHATTISGARH	3666	186	0	3852	2717	117	0	2834	2242	87	0	2329	2079	117	0	2196
6	GOA	97	3	0	100	85	9	0	94	89	8	0	97	177	17	0	194
7	GUJARAT	3499	128	0	3627	1453	47	0	1500	1756	60	0	1816	1839	46	0	1885
8	HARYANA	5184	150	1	5335	4117	124	1	4242	3491	128	1	3620	3545	154	1	3700
9	HIMACHAL PRADESH	405	13	3	421	216	8	0	224	272	13	0	285	424	20	0	444
10	JHARKHAND	4654	126	0	4780	2959	140	0	3099	2398	124	0	2522	2069	112	0	2181
11	KARNATAKA	3722	160	0	3882	2311	92	0	2403	2285	76	0	2361	2106	88	0	2194
12	KERALA	3180	89	1	3270	1050	32	0	1082	711	19	0	730	380	11	0	391
13	MADHYA PRADESH	8056	371	0	8427	4683	162	0	4845	5146	194	0	5340	4131	143	0	4274
14	MAHARASHTRA	8427	437	0	8864	4797	248	4	5049	6093	179	6	6278	5520	234	5	5759
15	MANIPUR	310	25	0	335	107	14	0	121	17	9	0	26	48	0	0	48
16	MEGHALAYA	189	7	0	196	147	4	0	151	157	11	0	168	149	3	0	152
17	MIZORAM	410	132	0	542	232	20	0	252	174	13	0	187	37	5	0	42
18	NAGALAND	115	4	0	119	58	1	0	59	37	2	0	39	28	0	0	28
19	ODISHA	4598	199	8	4805	3627	143	0	3770	2380	90	0	2470	2135	65	0	2200
20	PUNJAB	5511	428	0	5939	5034	225	0	5259	5512	288	0	5800	4182	216	0	4398
21	RAJASTHAN	5553	178	0	5731	3264	115	0	3379	2982	88	0	3070	2922	83	0	3005
22	SIKKIM	67	0	0	67	38	2	0	40	54	0	0	54	54	2	0	56
23	TAMIL NADU	5656	327	2	5985	2771	87	0	2858	1694	41	1	1736	599	14	0	613
24	TELANGANA	2824	154	9	2987	533	37	0	570	296	19	0	315	248	24	0	272
25	TRIPURA	420	43	0	463	128	10	0	138	74	1	0	75	39	0	0	39
26	UTTAR PRADESH	23111	1059	0	24170	17016	829	2	17847	14455	648	1	15104	13412	478	1	13891
27	UTTARAKHAND	1541	62	0	1603	888	30	0	918	817	40	0	857	712	36	0	748
28	WEST BENGAL	7135	459	8	7602	3097	219	1	3317	3208	244	0	3452	3309	148	7	3464
	TOTAL (STATES)	**125034**	**6368**	**34**	**131436**	**78060**	**3479**	**9**	**81548**	**68355**	**2944**	**11**	**71310**	**57734**	**2322**	**14**	**60070**
29	A & N ISLANDS	112	1	0	113	10	0	0	10	18	0	0	18	12	1	0	13
30	CHANDIGARH	293	9	0	302	193	6	0	199	124	9	0	133	90	8	0	98
31	DNH & DAMAN DIU	9	0	0	9	40	0	0	40	30	0	0	30	45	0	0	45
32	DELHI	5965	181	4	6150	2805	65	0	2870	2510	123	7	2640	2307	118	1	2426
33	JAMMU & KASHMIR	1101	35	1	1137	623	12	0	635	695	21	0	716	803	20	0	823
34	LADAKH	6	0	0	6	3	0	0	3	8	0	0	8	3	0	0	3
35	LAKSHADWEEP	5	0	0	5	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
36	PUDUCHERRY	80	7	0	87	51	1	0	52	44	1	0	45	24	0	0	24
	TOTAL (UTs)	**7571**	**233**	**5**	**7809**	**3726**	**84**	**0**	**3810**	**3429**	**154**	**7**	**3590**	**3284**	**147**	**1**	**3432**
	TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)	**132605**	**6601**	**39**	**139245**	**81786**	**3563**	**9**	**85358**	**71784**	**3098**	**18**	**74900**	**61018**	**2469**	**15**	**63502**

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

Table – 6.4 (Concluded)
Number of Undertrial Prisoners by Duration of Confinement
as on 31st December, 2022

Sl. No.	State/UT	2 to 3 Years				3 to 5 Years				Above 5 Years				Total			
		M	F	Tr.	T	M	F	Tr.	T	M	F	Tr.	T	M	F	Tr.	T
(1)	(2)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)
1	ANDHRA PRADESH	55	3	0	58	51	2	0	53	1	0	0	1	4827	294	2	5123
2	ARUNACHAL PRADESH	9	0	0	9	9	1	0	10	4	0	0	4	174	10	0	184
3	ASSAM	119	9	0	128	131	6	0	137	45	0	0	45	8195	413	0	8608
4	BIHAR	2752	66	0	2818	1441	40	0	1481	397	5	0	402	54859	2675	3	57537
5	CHHATTISGARH	1077	60	0	1137	371	35	0	406	60	6	0	66	12212	608	0	12820
6	GOA	71	0	0	71	0	0	0	0	16	0	0	16	535	37	0	572
7	GUJARAT	1007	25	0	1032	784	38	0	822	432	15	0	447	10770	359	0	11129
8	HARYANA	1497	46	0	1543	773	13	0	786	49	4	0	53	18656	619	4	19279
9	HIMACHAL PRADESH	248	13	0	261	228	15	0	243	48	0	0	48	1841	82	3	1926
10	JHARKHAND	991	53	0	1044	802	43	0	845	296	19	0	315	14169	617	0	14786
11	KARNATAKA	837	26	0	863	657	20	0	677	221	4	0	225	12139	466	0	12605
12	KERALA	87	5	0	92	37	1	0	38	7	0	0	7	5452	157	1	5610
13	MADHYA PRADESH	2032	73	0	2105	1632	43	0	1675	204	7	0	211	25884	993	0	26877
14	MAHARASHTRA	2696	126	0	2822	2184	77	0	2261	1825	25	0	1850	31542	1326	15	32883
15	MANIPUR	12	2	0	14	26	0	0	26	22	0	0	22	542	50	0	592
16	MEGHALAYA	66	0	0	66	77	0	0	77	19	0	0	19	804	25	0	829
17	MIZORAM	20	2	0	22	3	0	0	3	1	0	0	1	877	172	0	1049
18	NAGALAND	25	0	0	25	17	0	0	17	15	0	0	15	295	7	0	302
19	ODISHA	1135	31	0	1166	1128	39	0	1167	466	14	0	480	15469	581	8	16058
20	PUNJAB	1885	82	0	1967	687	29	0	716	113	6	0	119	22924	1274	0	24198
21	RAJASTHAN	1922	52	0	1974	1589	32	0	1621	448	5	0	453	18680	553	0	19233
22	SIKKIM	31	0	0	31	17	1	0	18	2	0	0	2	263	5	0	268
23	TAMIL NADU	249	15	0	264	71	10	0	81	22	5	0	27	11062	499	3	11564
24	TELANGANA	44	0	0	44	24	0	0	24	9	0	0	9	3978	234	9	4221
25	TRIPURA	13	0	0	13	7	0	0	7	0	0	0	0	681	54	0	735
26	UTTAR PRADESH	9513	306	0	9819	8544	216	0	8760	4445	95	0	4540	90496	3631	4	94131
27	UTTARAKHAND	363	20	0	383	176	9	0	185	27	1	0	28	4524	198	0	4722
28	WEST BENGAL	2192	113	0	2305	2057	129	1	2187	1282	97	0	1379	22280	1409	17	23706
	TOTAL (STATES)	**30948**	**1128**	**0**	**32076**	**23523**	**799**	**1**	**24323**	**10476**	**308**	**0**	**10784**	**394130**	**17348**	**69**	**411547**
29	A & N ISLANDS	1	0	0	1	17	0	0	17	0	1	0	1	170	3	0	173
30	CHANDIGARH	49	5	0	54	45	1	0	46	0	0	0	0	794	38	0	832
31	DNH & DAMAN DIU	19	0	0	19	17	0	0	17	2	0	0	2	162	0	0	162
32	DELHI	1243	41	0	1284	918	63	1	982	377	30	0	407	16125	621	13	16759
33	JAMMU & KASHMIR	529	14	0	543	466	14	0	480	242	11	0	253	4459	127	1	4587
34	LADAKH	1	0	0	1	4	0	0	4	1	0	0	1	26	0	0	26
35	LAKSHADWEEP	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	0	0	6
36	PUDUCHERRY	2	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	201	9	0	210
	TOTAL (UTs)	**1844**	**60**	**0**	**1904**	**1467**	**78**	**1**	**1546**	**622**	**42**	**0**	**664**	**21943**	**798**	**14**	**22755**
	TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)	**32792**	**1188**	**0**	**33980**	**24990**	**877**	**2**	**25869**	**11098**	**350**	**0**	**11448**	**416073**	**18146**	**83**	**434302**

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

Table – 6.5
Percentage of Undertrial Prisoners by Duration of Confinement as on 31st December, 2022

Sl. No.	State/UT	Upto 3 Months	3 to 6 Months	6 to 12 Months	1 to 2 Years	2 to 3 Years	3 to 5 Years	Above 5 Years	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
1	ANDHRA PRADESH	66.6	17.5	8.2	5.5	1.1	1.0	0.0	100
2	ARUNACHAL PRADESH	50.0	15.8	14.1	7.6	4.9	5.4	2.2	100
3	ASSAM	47.0	22.3	13.0	14.0	1.5	1.6	0.5	100
4	BIHAR	36.1	25.5	19.1	11.1	4.9	2.6	0.7	100
5	CHHATTISGARH	30.0	22.1	18.2	17.1	8.9	3.2	0.5	100
6	GOA	17.5	16.4	17.0	33.9	12.4	0.0	2.8	100
7	GUJARAT	32.6	13.5	16.3	16.9	9.3	7.4	4.0	100
8	HARYANA	27.7	22.0	18.8	19.2	8.0	4.1	0.3	100
9	HIMACHAL PRADESH	21.9	11.6	14.8	23.1	13.6	12.6	2.5	100
10	JHARKHAND	32.3	21.0	17.1	14.8	7.1	5.7	2.1	100
11	KARNATAKA	30.8	19.1	18.7	17.4	6.8	5.4	1.8	100
12	KERALA	58.3	19.3	13.0	7.0	1.6	0.7	0.1	100
13	MADHYA PRADESH	31.4	18.0	19.9	15.9	7.8	6.2	0.8	100
14	MAHARASHTRA	27.0	15.4	19.1	17.5	8.6	6.9	5.6	100
15	MANIPUR	56.6	20.4	4.4	8.1	2.4	4.4	3.7	100
16	MEGHALAYA	23.6	18.2	20.3	18.3	8.0	9.3	2.3	100
17	MIZORAM	51.7	24.0	17.8	4.0	2.1	0.3	0.1	100
18	NAGALAND	39.4	19.5	12.9	9.3	8.3	5.6	5.0	100
19	ODISHA	29.9	23.5	15.4	13.7	7.3	7.3	3.0	100
20	PUNJAB	24.5	21.7	24.0	18.2	8.1	3.0	0.5	100
21	RAJASTHAN	29.8	17.6	16.0	15.6	10.3	8.4	2.4	100
22	SIKKIM	25.0	14.9	20.1	20.9	11.6	6.7	0.7	100
23	TAMIL NADU	51.8	24.7	15.0	5.3	2.3	0.7	0.2	100
24	TELANGANA	70.8	13.5	7.5	6.4	1.0	0.6	0.2	100
25	TRIPURA	63.0	18.8	10.2	5.3	1.8	1.0	0.0	100
26	UTTAR PRADESH	25.7	19.0	16.0	14.8	10.4	9.3	4.8	100
27	UTTARAKHAND	33.9	19.4	18.1	15.8	8.1	3.9	0.6	100
28	WEST BENGAL	32.1	14.0	14.6	14.6	9.7	9.2	5.8	100
	TOTAL (STATES)	**31.9**	**19.8**	**17.3**	**14.6**	**7.8**	**5.9**	**2.6**	**100**
29	A & N ISLANDS	65.3	5.8	10.4	7.5	0.6	9.8	0.6	100
30	CHANDIGARH	36.3	23.9	16.0	11.8	6.5	5.5	0.0	100
31	DNH & DAMAN DIU	5.6	24.7	18.5	27.8	11.7	10.5	1.2	100
32	DELHI	36.7	17.1	15.8	14.5	7.7	5.9	2.4	100
33	JAMMU & KASHMIR	24.8	13.8	15.6	17.9	11.8	10.5	5.5	100
34	LADAKH	23.1	11.5	30.8	11.5	3.8	15.4	3.8	100
35	LAKSHADWEEP	83.3	16.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100
36	PUDUCHERRY	41.4	24.8	21.4	11.4	1.0	0.0	0.0	100
	TOTAL (UTs)	**34.3**	**16.7**	**15.8**	**15.1**	**8.4**	**6.8**	**2.9**	**100**
	TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)	**32.1**	**19.7**	**17.2**	**14.6**	**7.8**	**6.0**	**2.6**	**100**

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

Chapter 7

Prisoners – Releases, Transfers and Movements

Chapter – 7

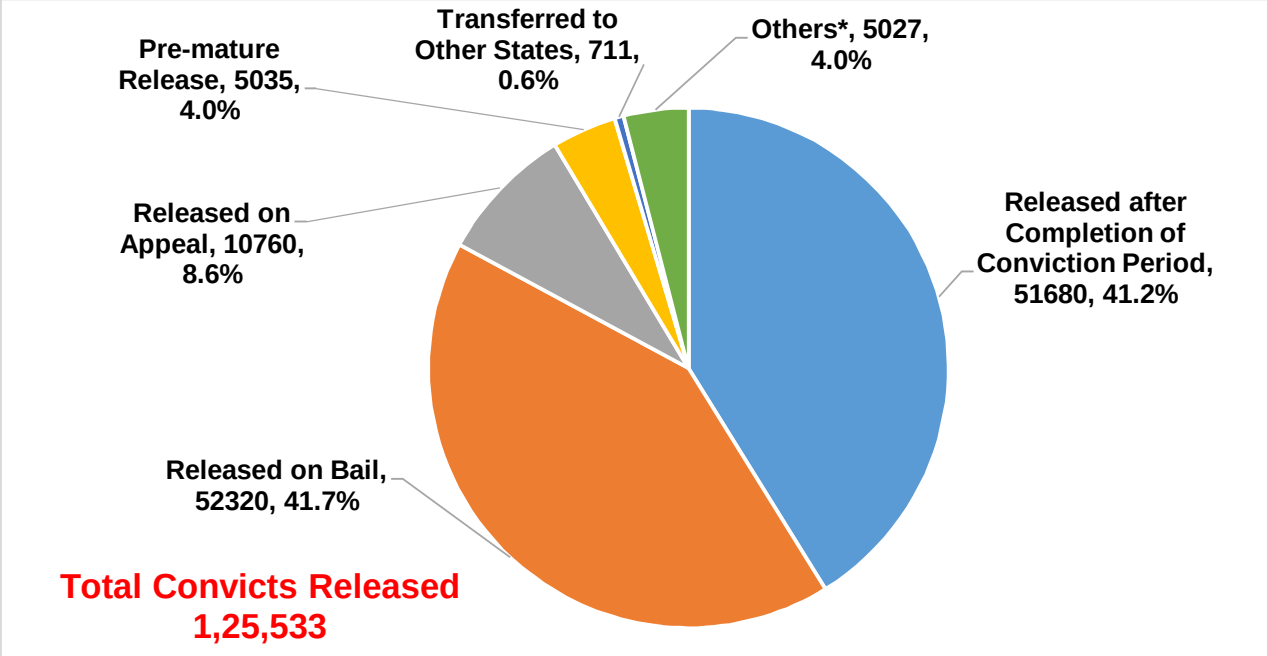
Prisoners - Releases, Transfers and Movements

Prisoners are released either on temporary basis or permanent basis during the course of sentences and prosecution. Also, Prisoners may be transferred from one prison to another due to security reasons, to appear in trial courts etc. This chapter discusses releases, transfers and movements (to Courts, Hospital) of Prisoners.

Convicts

I. Releases

During the calendar year 2022, a total of 1,25,533 convicts were released out of which 51,680 convicts were released after completion of conviction period and 52,320 were released on bail. 5,035 convicts were released prematurely and 10,760 prisoners were acquitted by higher courts on appeal **(Chart 7.1)**. A total of 110 convicts were released under pardon during 2022, maximum such released were reported in Uttar Pradesh (78) followed by Gujarat (12), West Bengal (8), Uttarakhand (4), Chhattisgarh (3), Odisha (3) and Bihar (2) **(Table 7.1).**



- As per data provided by States/UTs.

* Includes 'Pardons' and 'Other Releases'

Shares of Different Types of Releases of Convicts during the year 2022
Chart 7.1

II. Transfers

A total of 711 convicts were transferred from one State to another State during 2022. Uttar Pradesh (348), Andhra Pradesh and Uttrakhand (51 each) have reported the highest number of such transfer of convicts to other States **(Table 7.1).**

Undertrials

I. Releases

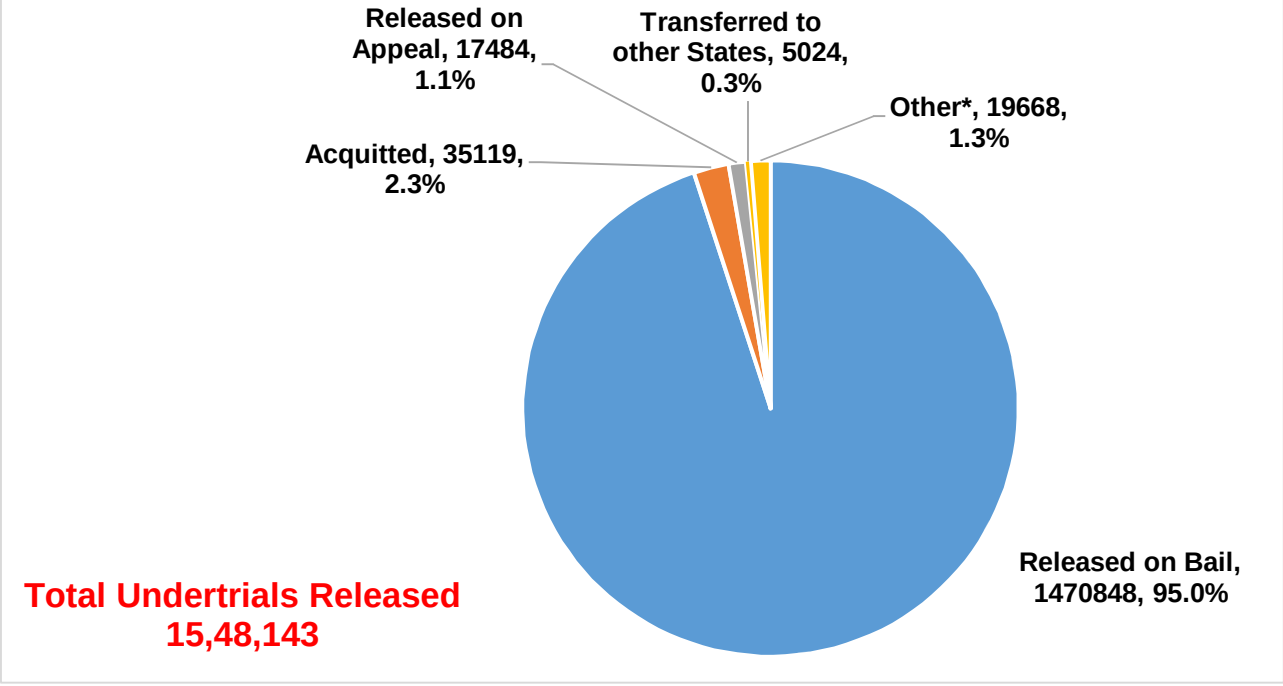
A total of 15,48,143 Undertrials were released during 2022 out of which

14,70,848 released on bail **(Chart 7.2)**. A total of 35,119 Undertrials were acquitted by the trial courts. States of Madhya Pradesh (4,605), Maharashtra (3,203), Karnataka (3,148), Uttar Pradesh (3,122), Chhattisgarh (2,902), Rajasthan (2,197), Jharkhand (1,863), Odisha (1,852), Punjab (1,799) and Bihar (1,518) have reported the major number of such acquittals. A total of 17,484 Undertrials were released on appeal from Higher courts. No undertrial was extradited during 2022 **(Table 7.3).**

Releases under Section 436A

A total of 1,487 (1,432 Males, 52 Females and 3 Transgenders) Undertrials were eligible for release under the Section 436A of CrPc (Undertrials who have undergone imprisonment extending up to more than half(1/2) of the sentence for the accused offences cumulatively are eligible for release on personnel bond with or without sureties under this section) and the States of Uttar Pradesh (1,121), Rajasthan (145), Bihar (59) and Madhya Pradesh (32) have reported the major number of such undertrials who were eligible for releases under this section.

A total of 537 (528 Males and 9 Females) Undertrials were released under the Section 436A of CrPc, maximum such releases were reported by Uttar Pradesh (317) followed by Rajasthan (69), Bihar (48) and Madhya Pradesh (32) **(Table 7.4).**



- As per data provided by States/UTs.

* includes 'Extradited' and Other Releases'.

Shares of Different Types of Releases of Undertrial Prisoners during the year 2022
Chart: 7.2

II. Transfers

A total of 5,024 undertrials were transferred from one State to another State. Rajasthan (1,368), Uttar Pradesh (1,059), Haryana (581), Delhi (457) Jharkhand (265) and Uttrakhand (214) have reported the highest number of such transfer of Undertrials to other States **(Table 7.3).**

Detenues

Releases

During the calendar year 2022, a total of 8,903 Detenues were released out of which 1,358 Detenues were released after completion of detention period, 6,480 Detenues were released before completion of the detention period imposed. A total of 388 Detenues were released on bail. A total of 677 Detenues were reported under 'Other releases' **(Table 7.5).**

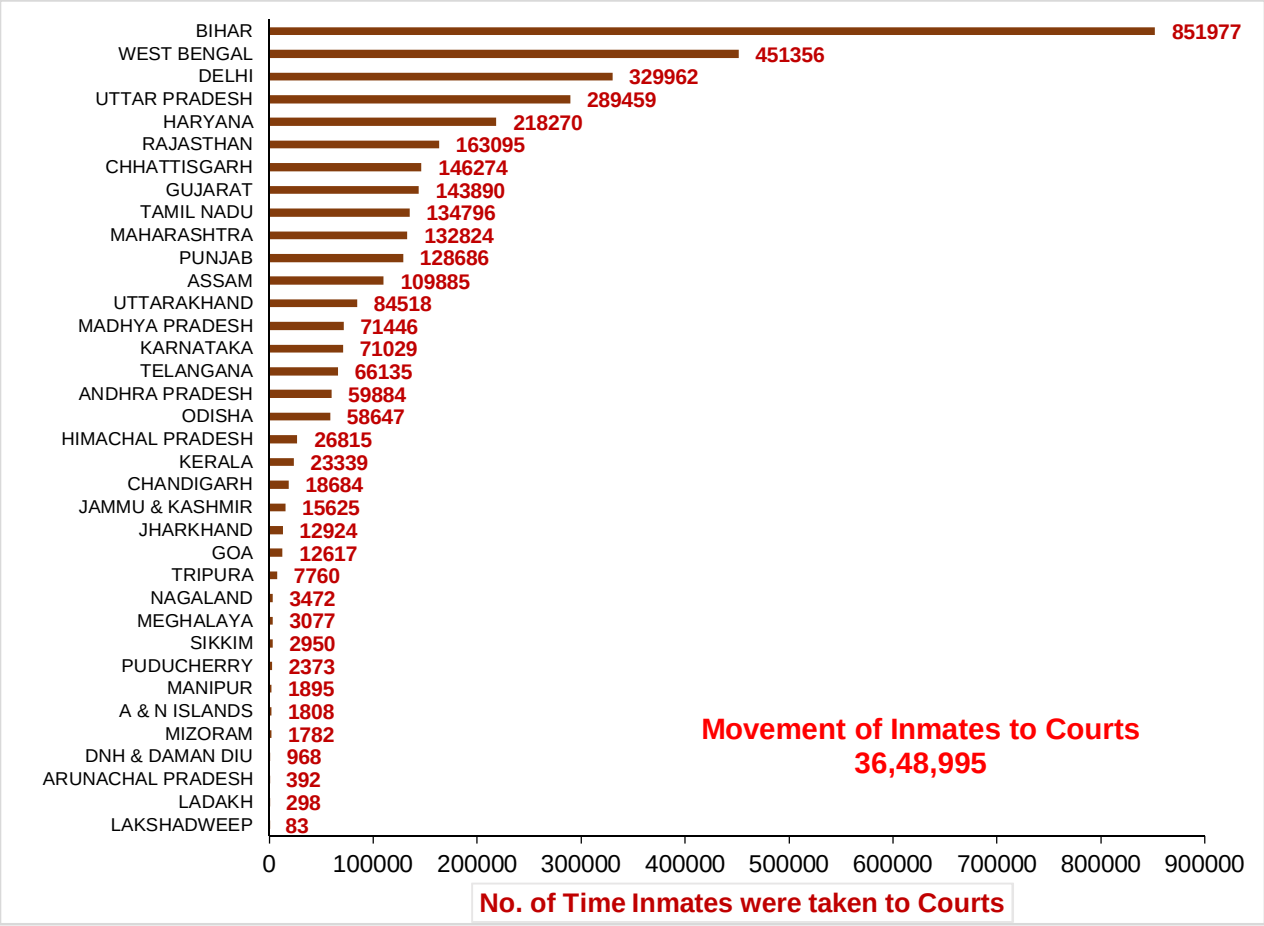
Parole

During the year 2022, a total of 25,546 persons were released on parole, maximum of such parole releases were reported by Madhya Pradesh (6,552) followed by Punjab (4,300) and Haryana (3,214). 498 prisoners released on parole have absconded; maximum of such parole absconders were reported by Gujarat (237) followed by Maharashtra (80) and Punjab (41). A total of 238 such parole absconders were re-arrested **(Table 7.2).**

Movement of inmates outside the jail premises

I. Movement of Inmates to Courts

A total of 36,48,995 times inmates went outside the jail premises to attend courts during the year 2022. Bihar has reported the highest number of times inmates were taken to courts (8,51,977) followed by West Bengal (4,51,356), Delhi (3,29,962) and Uttar Pradesh (2,89,459) accounting for 23.3%, 12.4%, 9.0% and 7.9% of the total number of times inmates were taken to courts **(Chart 7.3, Table 7.6).**



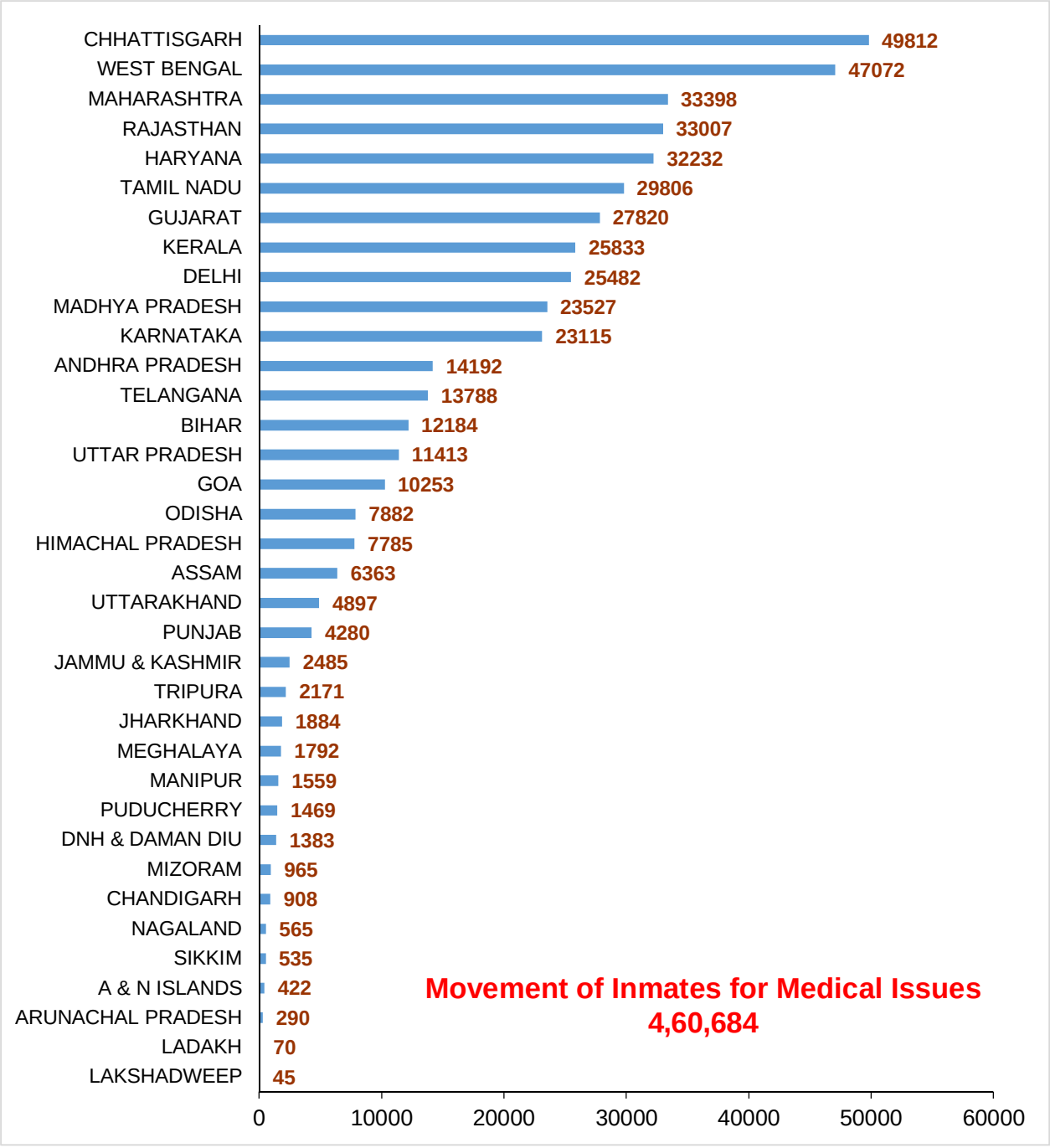
- As per data provided by States/UTs.

State/UT-wise Movements of Inmates outside the Jails (To Courts)

Chart: 7.3

II. Movement of Inmates to Hospitals

A total of 4,60,684 times inmates went outside the jail premises for medical attendance purpose during the year 2022. Chhattisgarh has reported the highest number of times inmates who went outside for medical issues (49,812) followed by West Bengal (47,072) and Maharashtra (33,398) accounting for 10.8%, 10.2% and 7.2% of the total such movement of inmates. **(Chart 7.4, Table 7.6).**



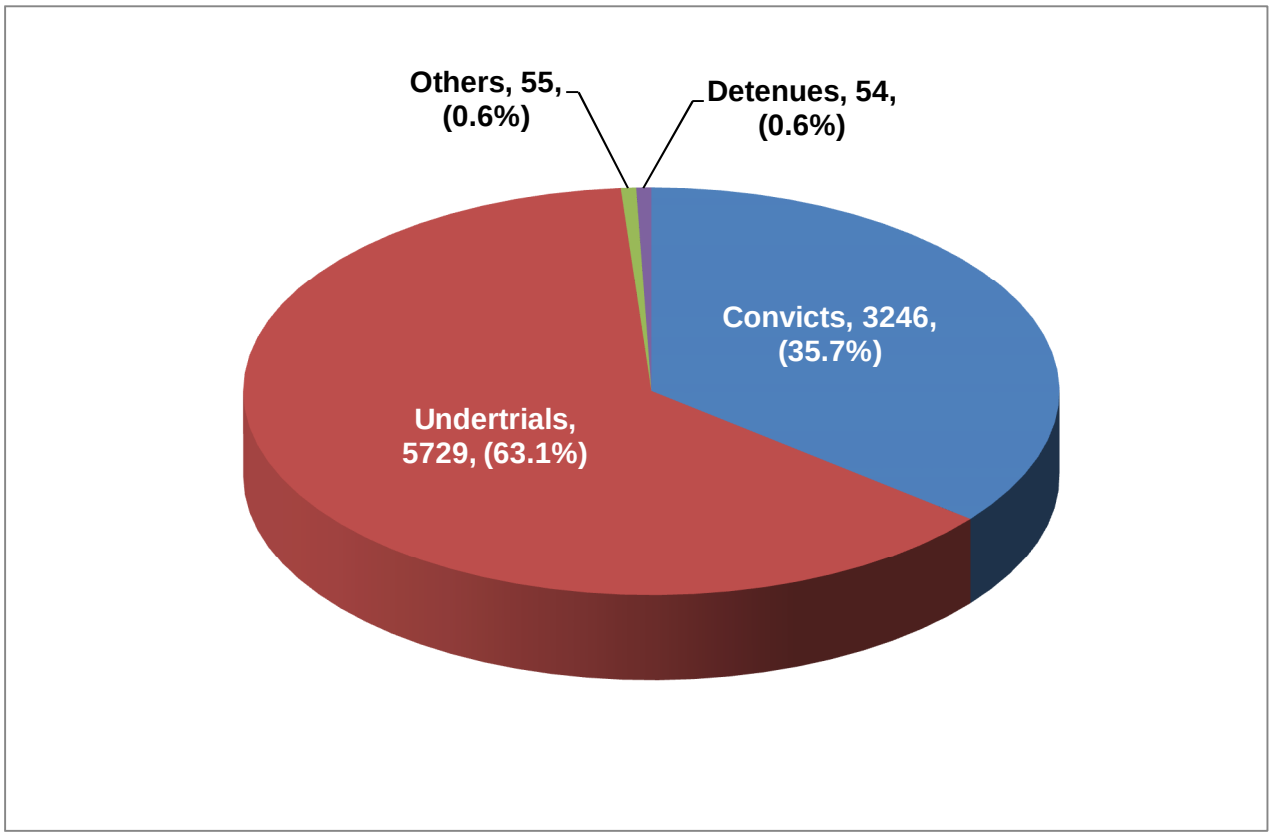
- As per data provided by States/UTs.

State/UT-wise Movements of Inmates outside the Jails (For Medical Issues)

Chart: 7.4

Mentally ill Prisoners

A total of 9,084 inmates were reported as mentally ill out of total 5,73,220 inmates lodged in various jails in the country as on 31st December, 2022, accounting for 1.6% of total such inmates. Out of 9,084 inmates suffering from mental illness, 35.7% (3,246) were convicts, 63.1% (5,729) were Undertrials and 0.6% (54) were Detenues as on 31st December, 2022 **(Chart 7.5, Table 7.7).**



- As per data provided by States/UTs.

Share of Inmates Suffering from Mental illness as on 31st December, 2022

Chart: 7.5

Table – 7.1

Convicts Released during the year 2022

Sl. No.	State/UT	Released after Completion of Conviction Period	Released on Bail	Pre-mature Release	Released on Appeal	Pardons	Transfer-red to Other States	Other Releases	Total (Col.3 To 9)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
1	ANDHRA PRADESH	2576	1283	153	90	0	51	0	4153
2	ARUNACHAL PRADESH	40	0	0	0	0	0	0	40
3	ASSAM	1574	178	38	80	0	2	11	1883
4	BIHAR	2399	1220	277	3242	2	11	115	7266
5	CHHATTISGARH	1328	1338	243	329	3	3	0	3244
6	GOA	91	0	0	0	0	0	0	91
7	GUJARAT	1729	1258	28	1479	12	0	80	4586
8	HARYANA	679	3630	78	140	0	45	74	4646
9	HIMACHAL PRADESH	237	198	10	29	0	2	60	536
10	JHARKHAND	644	1633	70	894	0	3	261	3505
11	KARNATAKA	1050	1492	341	224	0	2	0	3109
12	KERALA	2190	564	83	162	0	2	574	3575
13	MADHYA PRADESH	1736	7474	734	321	0	0	1667	11932
14	MAHARASHTRA	4976	2037	942	516	0	4	0	8475
15	MANIPUR	17	5	0	0	0	0	1	23
16	MEGHALAYA	76	3	0	1	0	0	6	86
17	MIZORAM	1695	1	64	2	0	0	0	1762
18	NAGALAND	159	1	0	0	0	4	0	164
19	ODISHA	372	1230	90	64	3	2	174	1935
20	PUNJAB	1771	3273	4	68	0	7	58	5181
21	RAJASTHAN	1336	6690	86	644	0	30	580	9366
22	SIKKIM	44	0	0	3	0	0	0	47
23	TAMIL NADU	1962	1675	352	997	0	2	22	5010
24	TELANGANA	8039	1137	0	39	0	45	5	9265
25	TRIPURA	405	11	17	19	0	0	143	595
26	UTTAR PRADESH	9646	13313	760	1184	78	348	453	25782
27	UTTARAKHAND	2245	743	211	181	4	51	52	3487
28	WEST BENGAL	1524	573	349	26	8	46	545	3071
	TOTAL (STATES)	**50540**	**50960**	**4930**	**10734**	**110**	**660**	**4881**	**122815**
29	A & N ISLANDS	87	5	13	1	0	0	24	130
30	CHANDIGARH	32	134	2	0	0	4	9	181
31	DNH & DAMAN DIU	1	1	0	0	0	15	0	17
32	DELHI	889	1005	86	20	0	13	0	2013
33	JAMMU & KASHMIR	76	192	0	0	0	17	3	288
34	LADAKH	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
35	LAKSHADWEEP	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	2
36	PUDUCHERRY	54	23	4	5	0	0	0	86
	TOTAL (UTs)	**1140**	**1360**	**105**	**26**	**0**	**51**	**36**	**2718**
	TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)	**51680**	**52320**	**5035**	**10760**	**110**	**711**	**4917**	**125533**

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

Table – 7.2

Persons Released on Parole, Parole Absconders / Arrests during the year 2022

Sl. No.	State/UT	Released on Parole				Parole Absconders				Parole Absconders Arrested			
		M	F	Tr.	T	M	F	Tr.	T	M	F	Tr.	T
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
1	ANDHRA PRADESH	130	3	0	133	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	ARUNACHAL PRADESH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3	ASSAM	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4	BIHAR	5	1	0	6	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	1
5	CHHATTISGARH	1652	36	0	1688	16	0	0	16	3	0	0	3
6	GOA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7	GUJARAT	2929	141	0	3070	234	3	0	237	118	3	0	121
8	HARYANA	3102	112	0	3214	22	1	0	23	14	0	0	14
9	HIMACHAL PRADESH	318	16	0	334	5	0	0	5	2	0	0	2
10	JHARKHAND	93	3	0	96	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
11	KARNATAKA	302	11	0	313	4	1	0	5	7	1	0	8
12	KERALA	492	12	0	504	13	0	0	13	4	0	0	4
13	MADHYA PRADESH	6314	238	0	6552	25	0	0	25	16	0	0	16
14	MAHARASHTRA	274	5	0	279	78	2	0	80	40	0	0	40
15	MANIPUR	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
16	MEGHALAYA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
17	MIZORAM	2	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
18	NAGALAND	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
19	ODISHA	69	4	0	73	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
20	PUNJAB	4119	181	0	4300	41	0	0	41	19	0	0	19
21	RAJASTHAN	716	5	0	721	6	0	0	6	2	0	0	2
22	SIKKIM	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
23	TAMIL NADU	2346	5	0	2351	4	0	0	4	3	0	0	3
24	TELANGANA	446	14	0	460	9	0	0	9	3	0	0	3
25	TRIPURA	15	0	0	15	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
26	UTTAR PRADESH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
27	UTTARAKHAND	89	2	0	91	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
28	WEST BENGAL	952	57	0	1009	29	1	0	30	2	0	0	2
	TOTAL (STATES)	**24365**	**846**	**0**	**25211**	**489**	**8**	**0**	**497**	**234**	**4**	**0**	**238**
29	A & N ISLANDS	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
30	CHANDIGARH	121	8	0	129	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
31	DNH & DAMAN DIU	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
32	DELHI	161	2	0	163	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
33	JAMMU & KASHMIR	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
34	LADAKH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
35	LAKSHADWEEP	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
36	PUDUCHERRY	43	0	0	43	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	TOTAL (UTs)	**325**	**10**	**0**	**335**	**1**	**0**	**0**	**1**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**
	TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)	**24690**	**856**	**0**	**25546**	**490**	**8**	**0**	**498**	**234**	**4**	**0**	**238**

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

Table – 7.3
Undertrials Released / Transferred during the year 2022

Sl. No.	State/UT	Released on Bail	Acquitted (By Lower Courts)	Released on Appeal (By Higher Courts)	Transferred to Other States	Extradited	Other Releases	Total (Col.3 to 8)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
1	ANDHRA PRADESH	78230	872	0	183	0	0	79285
2	ARUNACHAL PRADESH	582	2	0	0	0	1	585
3	ASSAM	33283	1091	151	3	0	67	34595
4	BIHAR	259387	1518	4073	78	0	786	265842
5	CHHATTISGARH	44503	2902	0	48	0	0	47453
6	GOA	978	106	0	0	0	0	1084
7	GUJARAT	57935	1232	36	141	0	66	59410
8	HARYANA	56596	1223	758	581	0	1362	60520
9	HIMACHAL PRADESH	4700	108	5	16	0	195	5024
10	JHARKHAND	34836	1863	411	265	0	2052	39427
11	KARNATAKA	49185	3148	184	21	0	0	52538
12	KERALA	31220	585	2085	17	0	6151	40058
13	MADHYA PRADESH	99522	4605	171	0	0	2866	107164
14	MAHARASHTRA	88417	3203	0	8	0	6	91634
15	MANIPUR	1431	0	0	0	0	0	1431
16	MEGHALAYA	1202	72	0	0	0	22	1296
17	MIZORAM	3105	47	0	0	0	6	3158
18	NAGALAND	1464	52	0	1	0	42	1559
19	ODISHA	78085	1852	977	13	0	725	81652
20	PUNJAB	50069	1799	381	66	0	885	53200
21	RAJASTHAN	104371	2197	157	1368	0	182	108275
22	SIKKIM	362	20	0	0	0	0	382
23	TAMIL NADU	95378	482	0	4	0	20	95884
24	TELANGANA	31990	1041	0	166	0	29	33226
25	TRIPURA	3348	144	0	3	0	153	3648
26	UTTAR PRADESH	75504	3122	3715	1059	0	565	83965
27	UTTARAKHAND	13216	380	2	214	0	168	13980
28	WEST BENGAL	116036	1138	4306	50	0	3045	124575
	TOTAL (STATES)	**1414935**	**34804**	**17412**	**4305**	**0**	**19394**	**1490850**
29	A & N ISLANDS	515	0	0	0	0	0	515
30	CHANDIGARH	1537	72	0	55	0	183	1847
31	DNH & DAMAN DIU	348	31	0	3	0	0	382
32	DELHI	44349	80	5	457	0	0	44891
33	JAMMU & KASHMIR	7266	121	67	204	0	91	7749
34	LADAKH	35	0	0	0	0	0	35
35	LAKSHADWEEP	71	0	0	0	0	0	71
36	PUDUCHERRY	1792	11	0	0	0	0	1803
	TOTAL (UTs)	**55913**	**315**	**72**	**719**	**0**	**274**	**57293**
	TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)	**1470848**	**35119**	**17484**	**5024**	**0**	**19668**	**1548143**

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

Table – 7.4

Status of Undertrial Inmates under Section 436A of Cr.P.C. during the year 2022

Sl. No.	States/UTs	Number of inmates eligible for pre-mature release under Section 436A				Number of inmates released under Section 436A of Cr.P.C.			
		M	F	Tr.	Total	M	F	Tr.	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
1	ANDHRA PRADESH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	ARUNACHAL PRADESH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3	ASSAM	11	0	0	11	11	0	0	11
4	BIHAR	58	1	0	59	48	0	0	48
5	CHHATTISGARH	2	1	0	3	0	0	0	0
6	GOA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7	GUJARAT	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
8	HARYANA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
9	HIMACHAL PRADESH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10	JHARKHAND	15	0	0	15	12	0	0	12
11	KARNATAKA	31	0	0	31	31	0	0	31
12	KERALA	18	0	0	18	0	0	0	0
13	MADHYA PRADESH	32	0	0	32	32	0	0	32
14	MAHARASHTRA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
15	MANIPUR	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
16	MEGHALAYA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
17	MIZORAM	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
18	NAGALAND	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
19	ODISHA	8	0	0	8	0	0	0	0
20	PUNJAB	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
21	RAJASTHAN	145	0	0	145	69	0	0	69
22	SIKKIM	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
23	TAMIL NADU	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
24	TELANGANA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
25	TRIPURA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
26	UTTAR PRADESH	1085	33	3	1121	316	1	0	317
27	UTTARAKHAND	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
28	WEST BENGAL	13	10	0	23	4	2	0	6
	TOTAL (STATES)	**1419**	**46**	**3**	**1468**	**523**	**3**	**0**	**526**
29	A & N ISLANDS	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
30	CHANDIGARH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
31	DNH & DAMAN DIU	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
32	DELHI	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
33	JAMMU & KASHMIR	13	6	0	19	5	6	0	11
34	LADAKH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
35	LAKSHADWEEP	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
36	PUDUCHERRY	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	TOTAL (UTs)	**13**	**6**	**0**	**19**	**5**	**6**	**0**	**11**
	TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)	**1432**	**52**	**3**	**1487**	**528**	**9**	**0**	**537**

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

Table – 7.5
Detenues Released during the year 2022

Sl. No.	State/UT	Released on Completion of Detention Period	Released before Completion of Detention Period	Released on Bail	Other Releases	Total Col.3 to 6
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1	ANDHRA PRADESH	1	118	2	6	127
2	ARUNACHAL PRADESH	0	0	0	0	0
3	ASSAM	0	0	0	0	0
4	BIHAR	2	0	0	0	2
5	CHHATTISGARH	0	0	0	0	0
6	GOA	0	0	0	0	0
7	GUJARAT	64	2567	38	9	2678
8	HARYANA	50	7	7	0	64
9	HIMACHAL PRADESH	0	0	0	0	0
10	JHARKHAND	3	1	0	0	4
11	KARNATAKA	27	10	2	0	39
12	KERALA	130	15	0	25	170
13	MADHYA PRADESH	117	260	0	20	397
14	MAHARASHTRA	200	45	25	29	299
15	MANIPUR	3	33	0	0	36
16	MEGHALAYA	0	0	0	0	0
17	MIZORAM	0	0	0	0	0
18	NAGALAND	50	0	71	0	121
19	ODISHA	6	0	67	0	73
20	PUNJAB	0	0	0	0	0
21	RAJASTHAN	49	3	121	0	173
22	SIKKIM	0	0	0	0	0
23	TAMIL NADU	307	3039	0	37	3383
24	TELANGANA	211	182	0	0	393
25	TRIPURA	5	6	0	9	20
26	UTTAR PRADESH	85	79	21	2	187
27	UTTARAKHAND	0	0	0	0	0
28	WEST BENGAL	1	0	1	0	2
	TOTAL (STATES)	**1311**	**6365**	**355**	**137**	**8168**
29	A & N ISLANDS	0	0	0	0	0
30	CHANDIGARH	0	0	0	0	0
31	DNH & DAMAN DIU	0	0	0	0	0
32	DELHI	4	0	7	0	11
33	JAMMU & KASHMIR	42	115	9	540	706
34	LADAKH	0	0	0	0	0
35	LAKSHADWEEP	0	0	0	0	0
36	PUDUCHERRY	1	0	17	0	18
	TOTAL (UTs)	**47**	**115**	**33**	**540**	**735**
	TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)	**1358**	**6480**	**388**	**677**	**8903**

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

Table – 7.6
Movement of inmates outside the jail premises during the year 2022

Sl. No.	State/UT	Visit of Inmates to Courts	Visit of Inmates for Medical Attendance	Inmates taken on remand, etc. during the period
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1	ANDHRA PRADESH	59884	14192	862
2	ARUNACHAL PRADESH	392	290	37
3	ASSAM	109885	6363	656
4	BIHAR	851977	12184	971
5	CHHATTISGARH	146274	49812	138
6	GOA	12617	10253	1015
7	GUJARAT	143890	27820	5488
8	HARYANA	218270	32232	2491
9	HIMACHAL PRADESH	26815	7785	93
10	JHARKHAND	12924	1884	554
11	KARNATAKA	71029	23115	2648
12	KERALA	23339	25833	14785
13	MADHYA PRADESH	71446	23527	3269
14	MAHARASHTRA	132824	33398	15087
15	MANIPUR	1895	1559	17
16	MEGHALAYA	3077	1792	156
17	MIZORAM	1782	965	139
18	NAGALAND	3472	565	240
19	ODISHA	58647	7882	1195
20	PUNJAB	128686	4280	1856
21	RAJASTHAN	163095	33007	15394
22	SIKKIM	2950	535	0
23	TAMIL NADU	134796	29806	14808
24	TELANGANA	66135	13788	18154
25	TRIPURA	7760	2171	25
26	UTTAR PRADESH	289459	11413	39690
27	UTTARAKHAND	84518	4897	97
28	WEST BENGAL	451356	47072	6466
	TOTAL (STATES)	**3279194**	**428420**	**146331**
29	A & N ISLANDS	1808	422	5
30	CHANDIGARH	18684	908	70
31	DNH & DAMAN DIU	968	1383	18
32	DELHI	329962	25482	2808
33	JAMMU & KASHMIR	15625	2485	3147
34	LADAKH	298	70	62
35	LAKSHADWEEP	83	45	2
36	PUDUCHERRY	2373	1469	11
	TOTAL (UTs)	**369801**	**32264**	**6123**
	TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)	**3648995**	**460684**	**152454**

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

Table – 7.7

Types of Inmates Suffering from Mental Illness as on 31st December, 2022

Sl. No.	State/UT	Convicts	Undertrials	Detenues	Others	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1	ANDHRA PRADESH	144	100	0	0	244
2	ARUNACHAL PRADESH	6	4	0	0	10
3	ASSAM	106	116	0	1	223
4	BIHAR	73	145	0	0	218
5	CHHATTISGARH	244	74	0	0	318
6	GOA	16	90	0	0	106
7	GUJARAT	151	218	1	0	370
8	HARYANA	4	1	0	0	5
9	HIMACHAL PRADESH	43	66	0	0	109
10	JHARKHAND	85	98	0	0	183
11	KARNATAKA	139	304	0	0	443
12	KERALA	207	614	32	1	854
13	MADHYA PRADESH	461	161	0	0	622
14	MAHARASHTRA	207	254	0	0	461
15	MANIPUR	23	58	0	0	81
16	MEGHALAYA	10	26	0	0	36
17	MIZORAM	0	1	0	0	1
18	NAGALAND	1	2	0	0	3
19	ODISHA	282	538	0	0	820
20	PUNJAB	28	76	0	7	111
21	RAJASTHAN	173	193	0	0	366
22	SIKKIM	0	0	0	0	0
23	TAMIL NADU	10	13	0	0	23
24	TELANGANA	75	72	0	0	147
25	TRIPURA	0	0	0	0	0
26	UTTAR PRADESH	501	1558	11	43	2113
27	UTTARAKHAND	25	21	0	0	46
28	WEST BENGAL	141	307	0	3	451
	TOTAL (STATES)	**3155**	**5110**	**44**	**55**	**8364**
29	A & N ISLANDS	5	6	0	0	11
30	CHANDIGARH	1	1	0	0	2
31	DNH & DAMAN DIU	0	0	0	0	0
32	DELHI	81	549	7	0	637
33	JAMMU & KASHMIR	3	62	3	0	68
34	LADAKH	0	1	0	0	1
35	LAKSHADWEEP	0	0	0	0	0
36	PUDUCHERRY	1	0	0	0	1
	TOTAL (UTs)	**91**	**619**	**10**	**0**	**720**
	TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)	**3246**	**5729**	**54**	**55**	**9084**

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

Chapter 8

Deaths and Illness in Prisons

Chapter – 8

Deaths and Illness in Prisons

Death of a prisoner is always a matter of serious concern for prison administration. Sometimes, such deaths lead to law and order problems.

Deaths in jails have been broadly classified into two categories i.e. Natural deaths and Un-natural deaths.

Natural Deaths

The category 'Natural Deaths' has been divided into deaths due to Ageing and Illness. Illness has been further subcategorized into major causes/diseases such as a)Heart Problems, b)Lung problems, c)Liver problems, d)Kidney problems, e)HIV, f)Cancer, g)Tuberculosis (TB), h)Paralysis, i)Cholera/Diarrhea, j)Schizophrenia with Epilepsy, k)Brain Hemorrhage, l)Intestine Perforation, m)Due to Drugs/Alcohol withdrawal Symptom and n)Others (illness other than the above).

Un-natural Deaths

Un-natural deaths include suicide, murder by inmates, death due to assault by outside elements, death due to firing, death due to negligence or excesses, accidental deaths inside prison, etc.

Suicide under the category Un-natural deaths has been further sub-categorized into the following modes: Hanging, Poisoning, Self-Inflicted Injury, Drug Overdose, Electrocution and Others.

The Murder by Inmates category of Un-natural deaths has been further sub-categorized into following causes: Firing, Stabbing, In-fighting / Quarrelling and Others.

The Accidental Deaths inside Prison has been further subcategorized into (i) Forces of Nature (Natural Calamity like Earthquake, flood, etc.) and (ii) Forces other than Nature ((a) Snake bite (b) Electrocution (c) Drowning (d) Accidental Fall (e) Burn injuries (f) Road/train accident (g) Drugs / Alcoholic Consumption and (h) Others).

Deaths during 2022

Total of 1,995 prisoners have died, while they were in judicial custody during 2022, in the country. Out of which, 1,773 were natural deaths, 159 were due to Un-natural causes and 63 deaths were reported as causes not known yet (while furnishing the data). Natural deaths accounted for 88.9% (1,773 out of 1,995) and Un-Natural deaths accounted for 8.0% (159 out of 1,995) of the total deaths. Percentage share of different causes of deaths is presented in **Chart 8.1, Table 8.1**.

Natural Deaths

Out of the 1,773 Natural deaths, there were 1,670 deaths due to Illness and 103 deaths due to Ageing. Furthermore, out of the 1,670 deaths due to illness, majority of the deaths were reported under Heart Problems (428), Lung related Ailments (190), Liver related Ailments (104), Cancer (100), Tuberculosis (TB) (89), Kidney problems (81), Brain Hemorrhage (58) and Drugs/Alcohol Withdrawal (37) **(Chart 8.2 & 8.3, Table 8.2 & 8.3).**

Uttar Pradesh has reported the highest number of deaths due to natural causes (351) followed by West Bengal (174) and Bihar (167) during 2022 **(Chart 8.5 & Table 8.2)**.

Un-Natural Deaths

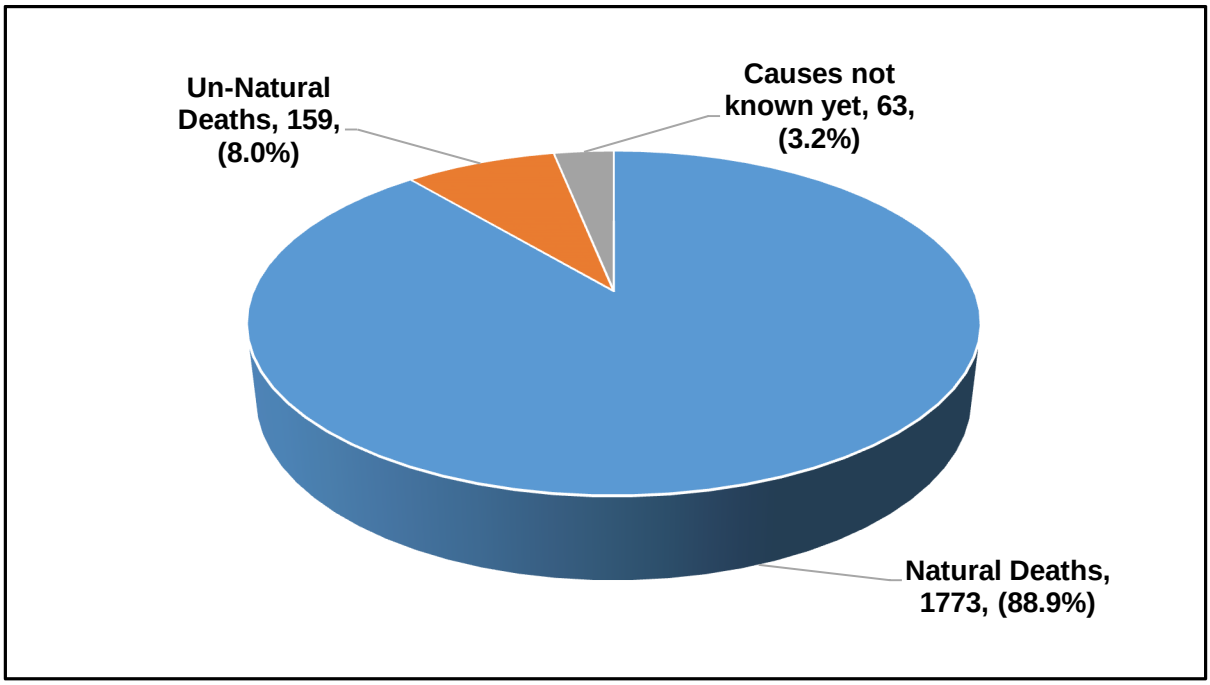
Among 159 Un-natural deaths in prisons, Suicide (119) was the pre-dominant cause followed by Accidental Deaths (10), Murder by Inmates (4), Deaths due to Assault by Outside Elements (1) and Others (25) **(Chart 8.4, Table 8.4)**. No deaths were reported under Firing and Negligence / Excess during 2022.

Out of 119 suicides, the predominant mode was Hanging (109) followed by Poisoning (4), Self-Inflicted Injury (3) and Others (3) **(Table 8.5)**. Accidental Deaths mostly occurred due to Fall (2), Electrocution (1), Drugs/Alcoholic Consumption (1) and Others (6) **(Table 8.7)**.

Uttar Pradesh has reported the highest number of Un-natural deaths (24) followed by Karnataka (17) and Haryana (15) **(Table 8.4).**

Out of 119 suicides, Karnataka and Haryana has reported the highest number of suicides (15 each) followed by Uttar Pradesh and Kerala (10 each) and Gujarat and Maharashtra (9 each) during 2022.

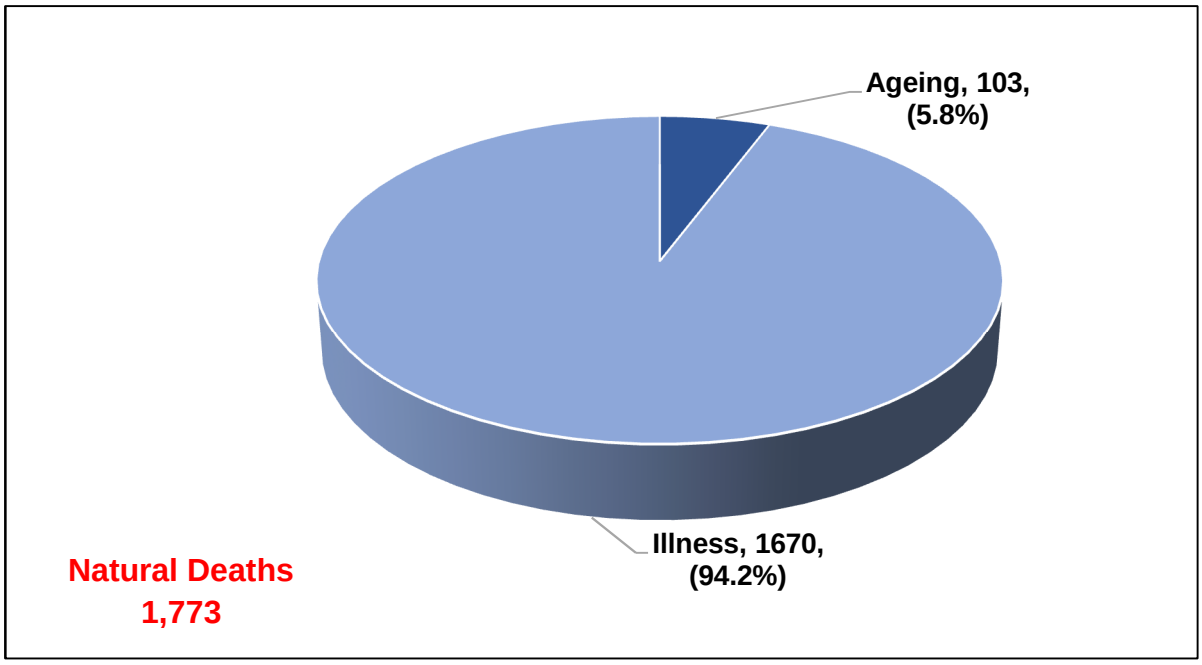
One Death due to Assault by Outside Elements was reported during 2022 **(Table 8.4).**



- As per data provided by States/UTs.

Deaths of Prison Inmates due to Natural & Un-natural causes during 2022

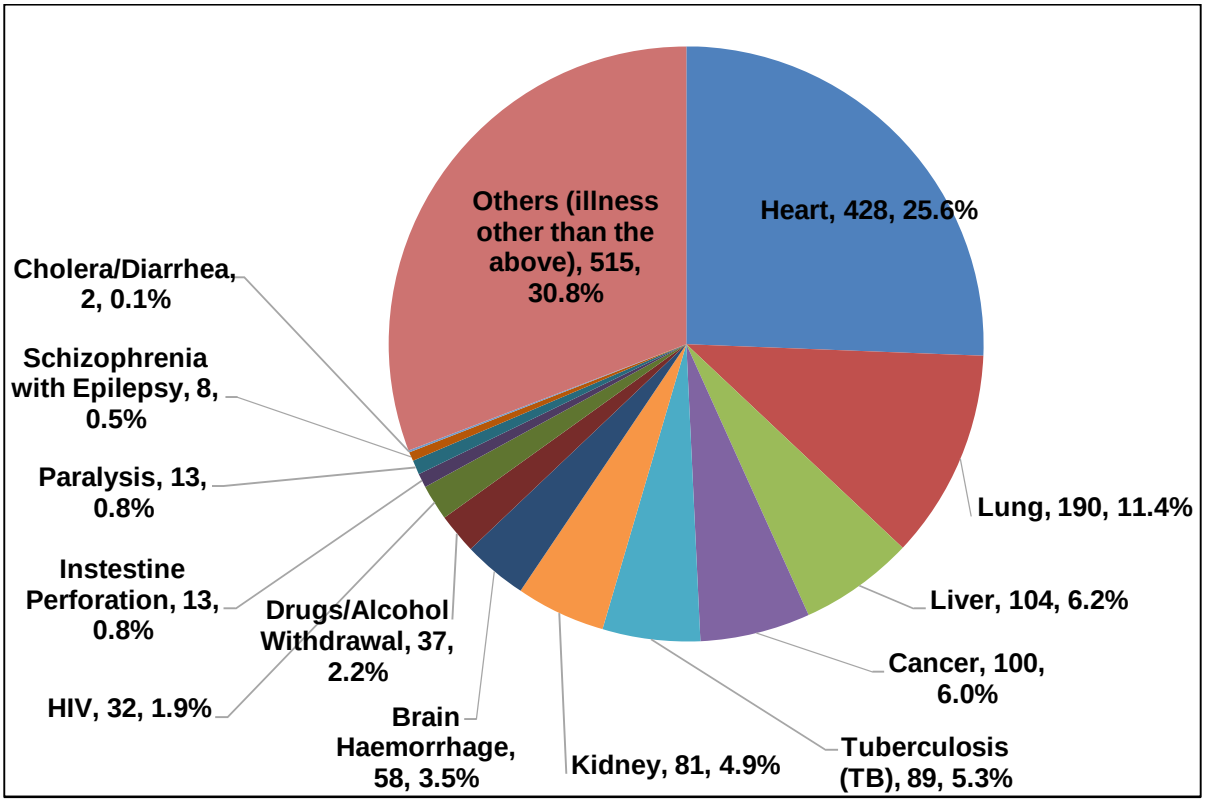
Chart – 8.1



- As per data provided by States/UTs.

Deaths of Prison Inmates due to Natural Causes during 2022

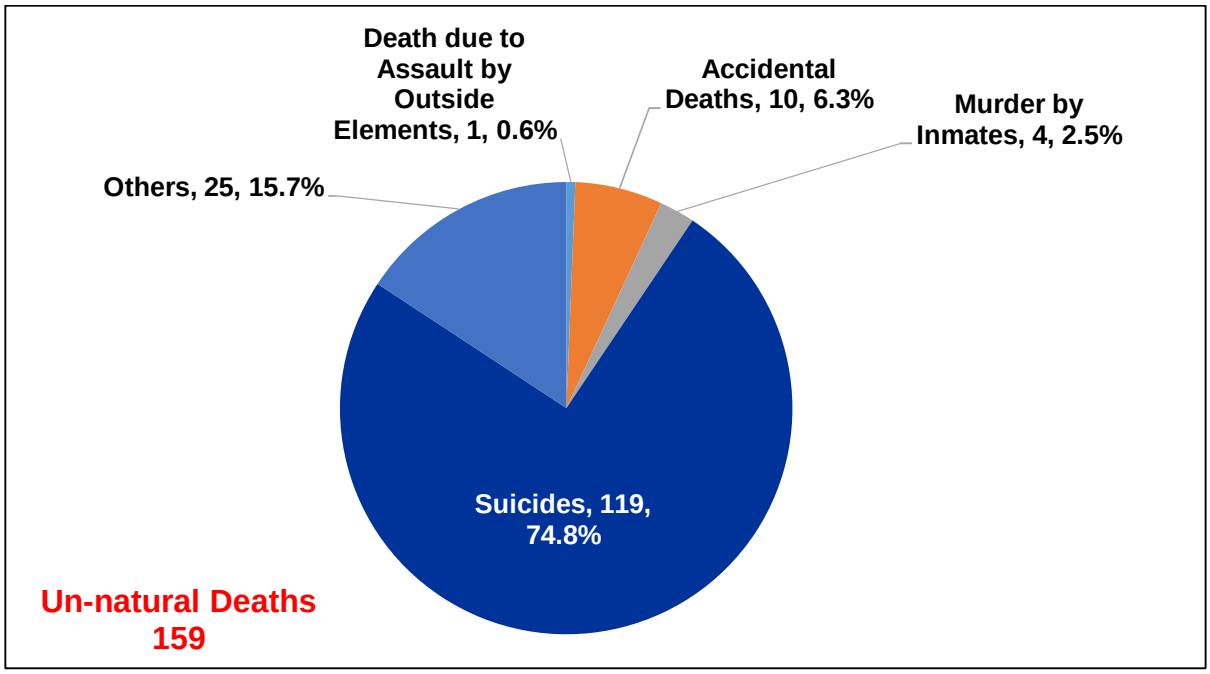
Chart – 8.2



- As per data provided by States/UTs.

Deaths of Prison Inmates due to illness during 2022

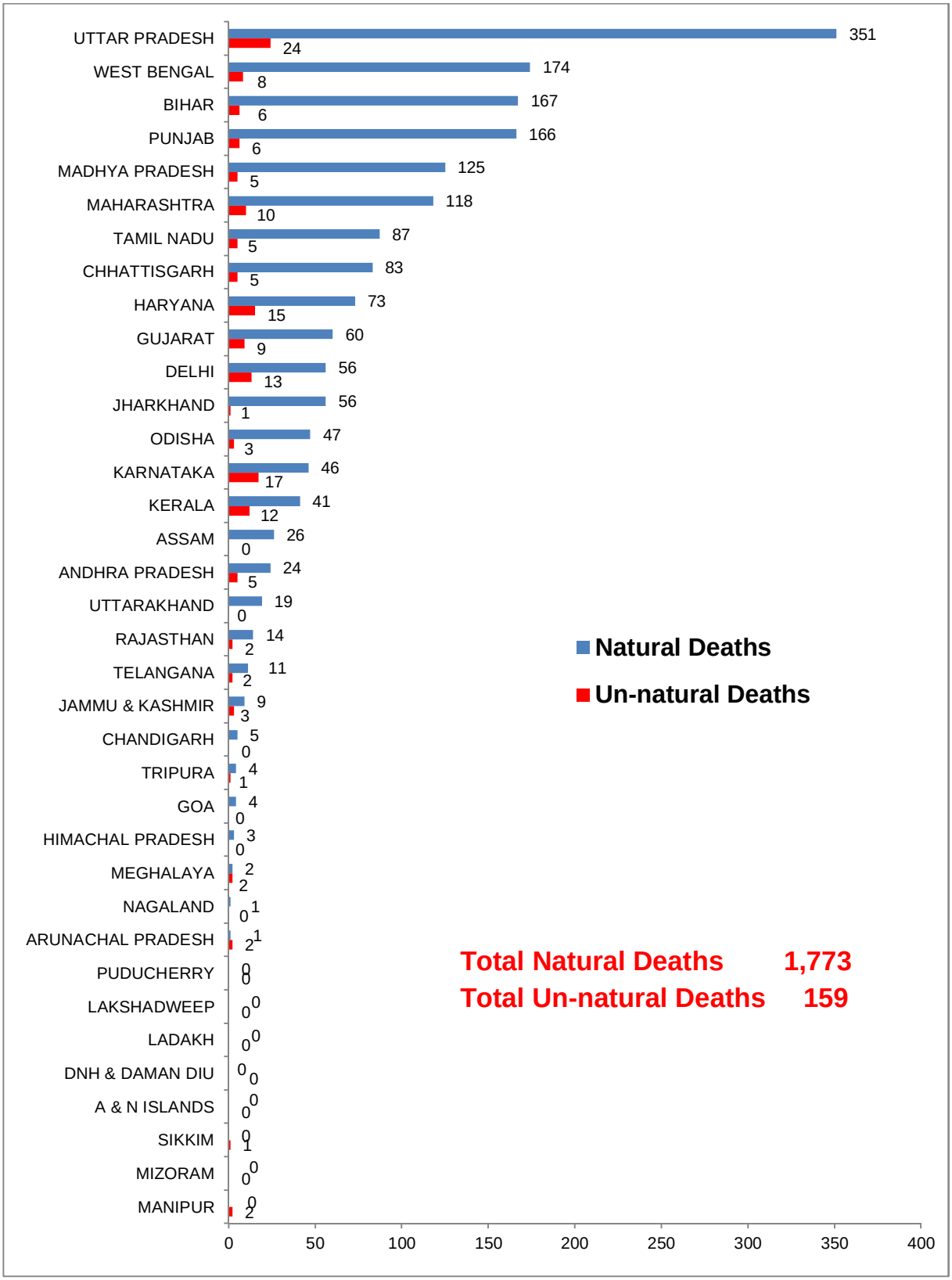
Chart – 8.3



- As per data provided by States/UTs.

Deaths of Prison Inmates due to Un-natural Causes during 2022

Chart – 8.4



- As per data provided by States/UTs.

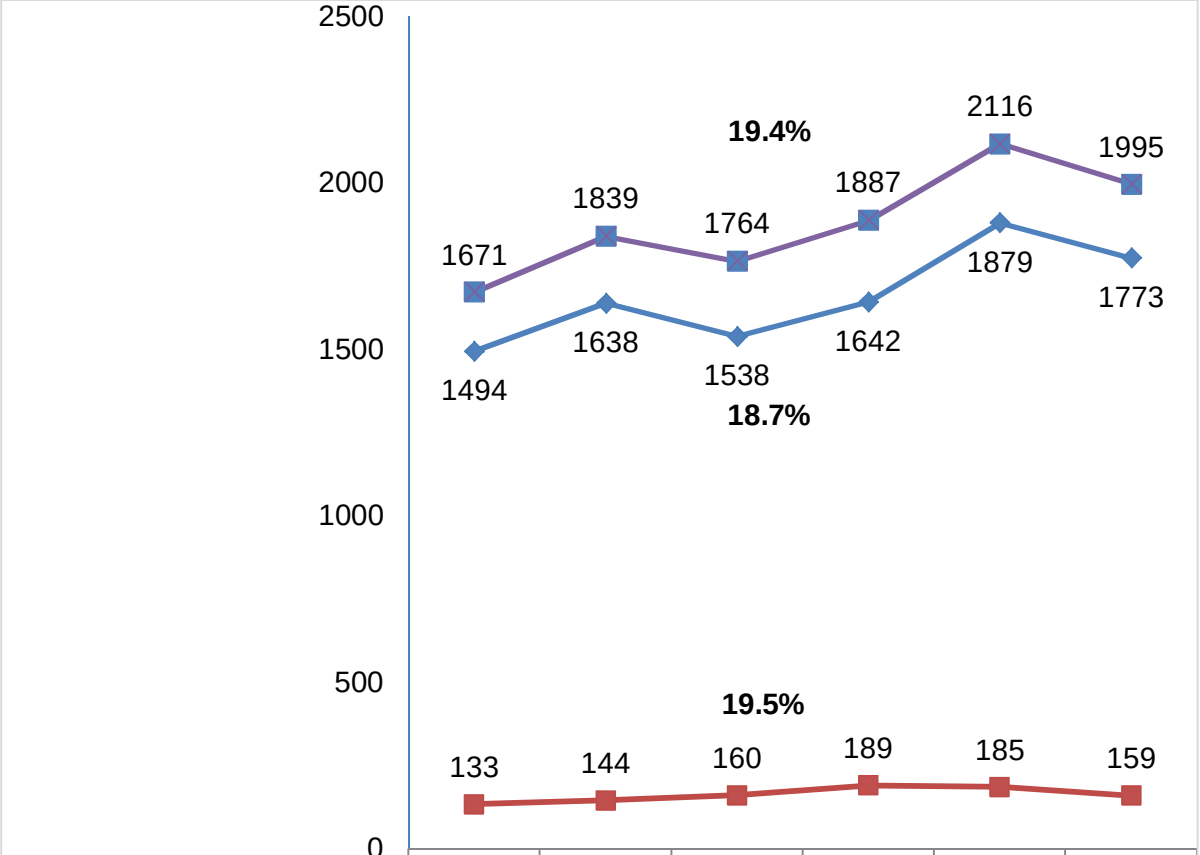
Note: 63 Deaths reported by Rajasthan under 'Causes not known' are not included in the above graph.

State/UT-wise Natural & Un-natural Deaths of Inmates during the year 2022

Chart – 8.5

Deaths (Natural & Un-natural) of Inmates in Jails during 2017-2022

Total of 1,671, 1,839, 1,764, 1,887, 2,116 and 1995 deaths of prisoners were reported during the years 2017, 2018, 2019, 2020, 2021 and 2022 respectively. All these years, Natural deaths accounted for more than 87% of the total deaths **(Chart 8.6)**.



	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total Deaths in Prisons	1671	1839	1764	1887	2116	1995
Natural Death	1494	1638	1538	1642	1879	1773
Un-natural Deaths	133	144	160	189	185	159

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

Note: Deaths reported under 'Causes Not Known' (44 in 2017, 57 in 2018, 66 in 2019, 56 in 2020, 52 in 2021 and 63 in 2022) have been included in Total Deaths.

Trend of Inmates Deaths in Jails during 2017 to 2022

Chart – 8.6

Table – 8.1
Deaths of inmates in Prisons during the year 2022

Sl. No.	State/UT	Natural Deaths	Un-Natural Deaths	Cause Not Known	Total Deaths (Col.3 + Col.4 + Col. 5)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1	ANDHRA PRADESH	24	5	0	29
2	ARUNACHAL PRADESH	1	2	0	3
3	ASSAM	26	0	0	26
4	BIHAR	167	6	0	173
5	CHHATTISGARH	83	5	0	88
6	GOA	4	0	0	4
7	GUJARAT	60	9	0	69
8	HARYANA	73	15	0	88
9	HIMACHAL PRADESH	3	0	0	3
10	JHARKHAND	56	1	0	57
11	KARNATAKA	46	17	0	63
12	KERALA	41	12	0	53
13	MADHYA PRADESH	125	5	0	130
14	MAHARASHTRA	118	10	0	128
15	MANIPUR	0	2	0	2
16	MEGHALAYA	2	2	0	4
17	MIZORAM	0	0	0	0
18	NAGALAND	1	0	0	1
19	ODISHA	47	3	0	50
20	PUNJAB	166	6	0	172
21	RAJASTHAN	14	2	63	79
22	SIKKIM	0	1	0	1
23	TAMIL NADU	87	5	0	92
24	TELANGANA	11	2	0	13
25	TRIPURA	4	1	0	5
26	UTTAR PRADESH	351	24	0	375
27	UTTARAKHAND	19	0	0	19
28	WEST BENGAL	174	8	0	182
	TOTAL (STATES)	**1703**	**143**	**63**	**1909**
29	A & N ISLANDS	0	0	0	0
30	CHANDIGARH	5	0	0	5
31	DNH & DAMAN DIU	0	0	0	0
32	DELHI	56	13	0	69
33	JAMMU & KASHMIR	9	3	0	12
34	LADAKH	0	0	0	0
35	LAKSHADWEEP	0	0	0	0
36	PUDUCHERRY	0	0	0	0
	TOTAL (UTs)	**70**	**16**	**0**	**86**
	TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)	**1773**	**159**	**63**	**1995**

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

Table – 8.2

Natural Deaths in Prisons during the year 2022

Sl. No.	State/UT	Natural Deaths		
		Ageing	Illness	Total Natural Deaths
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1	ANDHRA PRADESH	0	24	24
2	ARUNACHAL PRADESH	0	1	1
3	ASSAM	0	26	26
4	BIHAR	2	165	167
5	CHHATTISGARH	5	78	83
6	GOA	0	4	4
7	GUJARAT	13	47	60
8	HARYANA	1	72	73
9	HIMACHAL PRADESH	0	3	3
10	JHARKHAND	0	56	56
11	KARNATAKA	0	46	46
12	KERALA	0	41	41
13	MADHYA PRADESH	1	124	125
14	MAHARASHTRA	0	118	118
15	MANIPUR	0	0	0
16	MEGHALAYA	0	2	2
17	MIZORAM	0	0	0
18	NAGALAND	0	1	1
19	ODISHA	3	44	47
20	PUNJAB	8	158	166
21	RAJASTHAN	0	14	14
22	SIKKIM	0	0	0
23	TAMIL NADU	2	85	87
24	TELANGANA	1	10	11
25	TRIPURA	0	4	4
26	UTTAR PRADESH	54	297	351
27	UTTARAKHAND	0	19	19
28	WEST BENGAL	10	164	174
	TOTAL (STATES)	**100**	**1603**	**1703**
29	A & N ISLANDS	0	0	0
30	CHANDIGARH	0	5	5
31	DNH & DAMAN DIU	0	0	0
32	DELHI	0	56	56
33	JAMMU & KASHMIR	3	6	9
34	LADAKH	0	0	0
35	LAKSHADWEEP	0	0	0
36	PUDUCHERRY	0	0	0
	TOTAL (UTs)	**3**	**67**	**70**
	TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)	**103**	**1670**	**1773**

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

Table – 8.3

Break-up of Natural Deaths (Illness) in Prisons during the year 2022

Sl. No.	State/UT	Illness								
		Heart	Lung	Liver	Kidney	HIV	Cancer	TB	Paralysis	Cholera/ Diarrhea
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
1	ANDHRA PRADESH	11	2	3	3	0	1	0	0	0
2	ARUNACHAL PRADESH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3	ASSAM	9	3	2	2	0	2	3	0	0
4	BIHAR	41	23	22	10	0	6	5	0	0
5	CHHATTISGARH	18	6	6	8	1	5	3	4	0
6	GOA	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
7	GUJARAT	11	5	2	1	2	4	1	0	0
8	HARYANA	11	6	8	1	7	5	5	0	0
9	HIMACHAL PRADESH	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
10	JHARKHAND	13	7	2	7	0	3	0	0	0
11	KARNATAKA	17	9	3	1	1	4	0	1	1
12	KERALA	12	7	0	2	0	8	1	0	0
13	MADHYA PRADESH	43	17	1	4	1	10	6	0	0
14	MAHARASHTRA	36	4	1	2	5	9	6	1	0
15	MANIPUR	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
16	MEGHALAYA	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
17	MIZORAM	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
18	NAGALAND	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
19	ODISHA	16	2	2	6	0	1	2	0	0
20	PUNJAB	15	8	27	2	7	3	14	1	0
21	RAJASTHAN	7	2	2	0	0	1	2	0	0
22	SIKKIM	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
23	TAMIL NADU	34	4	0	4	2	3	9	0	0
24	TELANGANA	6	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
25	TRIPURA	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
26	UTTAR PRADESH	68	53	12	6	1	23	14	2	1
27	UTTARAKHAND	7	5	1	0	0	1	0	0	0
28	WEST BENGAL	31	24	4	15	2	6	12	1	0
	TOTAL (STATES)	**411**	**187**	**101**	**74**	**29**	**97**	**83**	**11**	**2**
29	A & N ISLANDS	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
30	CHANDIGARH	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
31	DNH & DAMAN DIU	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
32	DELHI	11	3	2	6	3	3	6	2	0
33	JAMMU & KASHMIR	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
34	LADAKH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
35	LAKSHADWEEP	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
36	PUDUCHERRY	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	TOTAL (UTs)	**17**	**3**	**3**	**7**	**3**	**3**	**6**	**2**	**0**
	TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)	**428**	**190**	**104**	**81**	**32**	**100**	**89**	**13**	**2**

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

Table – 8.3 (Concluded)
Break-up of Natural Deaths (Illness) in Prisons during the year 2022

Sl. No.	State/UT	Schizophrenia with Epilepsy	Brain Hemorrhage	Intestine Perforation	Drugs/ Alcohol Withdrawal	Others	Total
(1)	(2)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)
1	ANDHRA PRADESH	0	0	0	0	4	24
2	ARUNACHAL PRADESH	0	1	0	0	0	1
3	ASSAM	0	1	0	1	3	26
4	BIHAR	0	10	0	9	39	165
5	CHHATTISGARH	0	9	3	3	12	78
6	GOA	0	0	0	0	0	4
7	GUJARAT	2	3	0	1	15	47
8	HARYANA	0	0	0	1	28	72
9	HIMACHAL PRADESH	0	1	0	0	0	3
10	JHARKHAND	0	4	0	0	20	56
11	KARNATAKA	0	2	0	0	7	46
12	KERALA	0	0	0	0	11	41
13	MADHYA PRADESH	0	4	2	1	35	124
14	MAHARASHTRA	0	2	0	0	52	118
15	MANIPUR	0	0	0	0	0	0
16	MEGHALAYA	0	0	0	0	0	2
17	MIZORAM	0	0	0	0	0	0
18	NAGALAND	0	0	0	0	0	1
19	ODISHA	0	2	0	3	10	44
20	PUNJAB	1	1	0	3	76	158
21	RAJASTHAN	0	0	0	0	0	14
22	SIKKIM	0	0	0	0	0	0
23	TAMIL NADU	2	4	0	0	23	85
24	TELANGANA	0	0	0	0	3	10
25	TRIPURA	0	0	0	0	3	4
26	UTTAR PRADESH	0	5	4	2	106	297
27	UTTARAKHAND	0	0	1	2	2	19
28	WEST BENGAL	1	6	1	4	57	164
	TOTAL (STATES)	**6**	**55**	**11**	**30**	**506**	**1603**
29	A & N ISLANDS	0	0	0	0	0	0
30	CHANDIGARH	0	0	0	2	0	5
31	DNH & DAMAN DIU	0	0	0	0	0	0
32	DELHI	2	3	2	5	8	56
33	JAMMU & KASHMIR	0	0	0	0	1	6
34	LADAKH	0	0	0	0	0	0
35	LAKSHADWEEP	0	0	0	0	0	0
36	PUDUCHERRY	0	0	0	0	0	0
	TOTAL (UTs)	**2**	**3**	**2**	**7**	**9**	**67**
	TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)	**8**	**58**	**13**	**37**	**515**	**1670**

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

Table – 8.4

Un-Natural Deaths of prisoners in Prisons during the year 2022

Sl. No.	State/UT	Suicide	Execution	Murder by Inmates	Deaths due to Assault by Outside Elements	Deaths due To Firing	Deaths due to Negligence / Excess by Jail Personnel	Accidental Deaths	Others	Total Un-Natural Deaths
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
1	ANDHRA PRADESH	4	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	5
2	ARUNACHAL PRADESH	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
3	ASSAM	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4	BIHAR	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	3	6
5	CHHATTISGARH	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5
6	GOA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7	GUJARAT	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	9
8	HARYANA	15	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	15
9	HIMACHAL PRADESH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10	JHARKHAND	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
11	KARNATAKA	15	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	17
12	KERALA	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	12
13	MADHYA PRADESH	3	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	5
14	MAHARASHTRA	9	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	10
15	MANIPUR	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2
16	MEGHALAYA	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
17	MIZORAM	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
18	NAGALAND	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
19	ODISHA	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3
20	PUNJAB	5	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	6
21	RAJASTHAN	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
22	SIKKIM	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
23	TAMIL NADU	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5
24	TELANGANA	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
25	TRIPURA	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
26	UTTAR PRADESH	10	0	0	1	0	0	5	8	24
27	UTTARAKHAND	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
28	WEST BENGAL	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	8
	TOTAL (STATES)	**112**	**0**	**3**	**1**	**0**	**0**	**9**	**18**	**143**
29	A & N ISLANDS	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
30	CHANDIGARH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
31	DNH & DAMAN DIU	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
32	DELHI	4	0	1	0	0	0	1	7	13
33	JAMMU & KASHMIR	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3
34	LADAKH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
35	LAKSHADWEEP	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
36	PUDUCHERRY	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	TOTAL (UTs)	**7**	**0**	**1**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**1**	**7**	**16**
	TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)	**119**	**0**	**4**	**1**	**0**	**0**	**10**	**25**	**159**

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

Table – 8.5

Mode of Suicide by Prison Inmates during the year 2022

Sl. No.	State/UT	Hanging	Poisoning	Self Inf. Injury	Drug Overdose	Electrocution	Others	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
1	ANDHRA PRADESH	4	0	0	0	0	0	4
2	ARUNACHAL PRADESH	2	0	0	0	0	0	2
3	ASSAM	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4	BIHAR	2	0	0	0	0	0	2
5	CHHATTISGARH	5	0	0	0	0	0	5
6	GOA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7	GUJARAT	7	0	2	0	0	0	9
8	HARYANA	15	0	0	0	0	0	15
9	HIMACHAL PRADESH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10	JHARKHAND	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
11	KARNATAKA	13	1	0	0	0	1	15
12	KERALA	9	0	0	0	0	1	10
13	MADHYA PRADESH	3	0	0	0	0	0	3
14	MAHARASHTRA	9	0	0	0	0	0	9
15	MANIPUR	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
16	MEGHALAYA	2	0	0	0	0	0	2
17	MIZORAM	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
18	NAGALAND	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
19	ODISHA	3	0	0	0	0	0	3
20	PUNJAB	5	0	0	0	0	0	5
21	RAJASTHAN	0	2	0	0	0	0	2
22	SIKKIM	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
23	TAMIL NADU	5	0	0	0	0	0	5
24	TELANGANA	2	0	0	0	0	0	2
25	TRIPURA	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
26	UTTAR PRADESH	9	0	1	0	0	0	10
27	UTTARAKHAND	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
28	WEST BENGAL	5	0	0	0	0	0	5
	TOTAL (STATES)	**103**	**3**	**3**	**0**	**0**	**3**	**112**
29	A & N ISLANDS	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
30	CHANDIGARH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
31	DNH & DAMAN DIU	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
32	DELHI	3	1	0	0	0	0	4
33	JAMMU & KASHMIR	3	0	0	0	0	0	3
34	LADAKH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
35	LAKSHADWEEP	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
36	PUDUCHERRY	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	TOTAL (UTs)	**6**	**1**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**7**
	TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)	**109**	**4**	**3**	**0**	**0**	**3**	**119**

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

Table – 8.6

Mode of Murder of Prisoners by Inmates in Jails during the year 2022

Sl. No.	State/UT	Firing	Stabbing	In-Fighting/ Quarrelling	Others	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1	ANDHRA PRADESH	0	0	0	0	0
2	ARUNACHAL PRADESH	0	0	0	0	0
3	ASSAM	0	0	0	0	0
4	BIHAR	0	0	0	1	1
5	CHHATTISGARH	0	0	0	0	0
6	GOA	0	0	0	0	0
7	GUJARAT	0	0	0	0	0
8	HARYANA	0	0	0	0	0
9	HIMACHAL PRADESH	0	0	0	0	0
10	JHARKHAND	0	0	0	0	0
11	KARNATAKA	0	0	0	0	0
12	KERALA	0	0	0	0	0
13	MADHYA PRADESH	0	0	0	0	0
14	MAHARASHTRA	0	0	1	0	1
15	MANIPUR	0	0	0	0	0
16	MEGHALAYA	0	0	0	0	0
17	MIZORAM	0	0	0	0	0
18	NAGALAND	0	0	0	0	0
19	ODISHA	0	0	0	0	0
20	PUNJAB	0	0	1	0	1
21	RAJASTHAN	0	0	0	0	0
22	SIKKIM	0	0	0	0	0
23	TAMIL NADU	0	0	0	0	0
24	TELANGANA	0	0	0	0	0
25	TRIPURA	0	0	0	0	0
26	UTTAR PRADESH	0	0	0	0	0
27	UTTARAKHAND	0	0	0	0	0
28	WEST BENGAL	0	0	0	0	0
	TOTAL (STATES)	**0**	**0**	**2**	**1**	**3**
29	A & N ISLANDS	0	0	0	0	0
30	CHANDIGARH	0	0	0	0	0
31	DNH & DAMAN DIU	0	0	0	0	0
32	DELHI	0	0	1	0	1
33	JAMMU & KASHMIR	0	0	0	0	0
34	LADAKH	0	0	0	0	0
35	LAKSHADWEEP	0	0	0	0	0
36	PUDUCHERRY	0	0	0	0	0
	TOTAL (UTs)	**0**	**0**	**1**	**0**	**1**
	TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)	**0**	**0**	**3**	**1**	**4**

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

Table – 8.7

Accidental Deaths of Prisoners in Jails during the year 2022

Sl. No.	State/UT	Accidental Deaths due to Forces of Nature	Forces other than Nature									Total Accidental Deaths (Col.3 + Col.12)
			Snake Bite	Electro cution	Drow ning	Accidet al Fall	Burn Injuries	Road/ Train Accident	Drugs/ Alcoholic Consumptio n	Others	Total	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
1	ANDHRA PRADESH	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
2	ARUNACHAL PRADESH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3	ASSAM	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4	BIHAR	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5	CHHATTISGARH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6	GOA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7	GUJARAT	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
8	HARYANA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
9	HIMACHAL PRADESH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10	JHARKHAND	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
11	KARNATAKA	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	1
12	KERALA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
13	MADHYA PRADESH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	2
14	MAHARASHTRA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
15	MANIPUR	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
16	MEGHALAYA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
17	MIZORAM	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
18	NAGALAND	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
19	ODISHA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
20	PUNJAB	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
21	RAJASTHAN	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
22	SIKKIM	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
23	TAMIL NADU	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
24	TELANGANA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
25	TRIPURA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
26	UTTAR PRADESH	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	4	5	5
27	UTTARAKHAND	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
28	WEST BENGAL	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	TOTAL (STATES)	**0**	**0**	**1**	**0**	**2**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**6**	**9**	**9**
29	A & N ISLANDS	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
30	CHANDIGARH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
31	DNH & DAMAN DIU	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
32	DELHI	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	1
33	JAMMU & KASHMIR	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
34	LADAKH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
35	LAKSHADWEEP	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
36	PUDUCHERRY	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	TOTAL (UTs)	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**1**	**0**	**1**	**1**
	TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)	**0**	**0**	**1**	**0**	**2**	**0**	**0**	**1**	**6**	**10**	**10**

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

Chapter 9

Jail-Breaks, Escapes & Clashes/ Group Clashes in Prisons

Chapter–9

Jail Breaks, Escapes & Clashes/Group Clashes in Prison

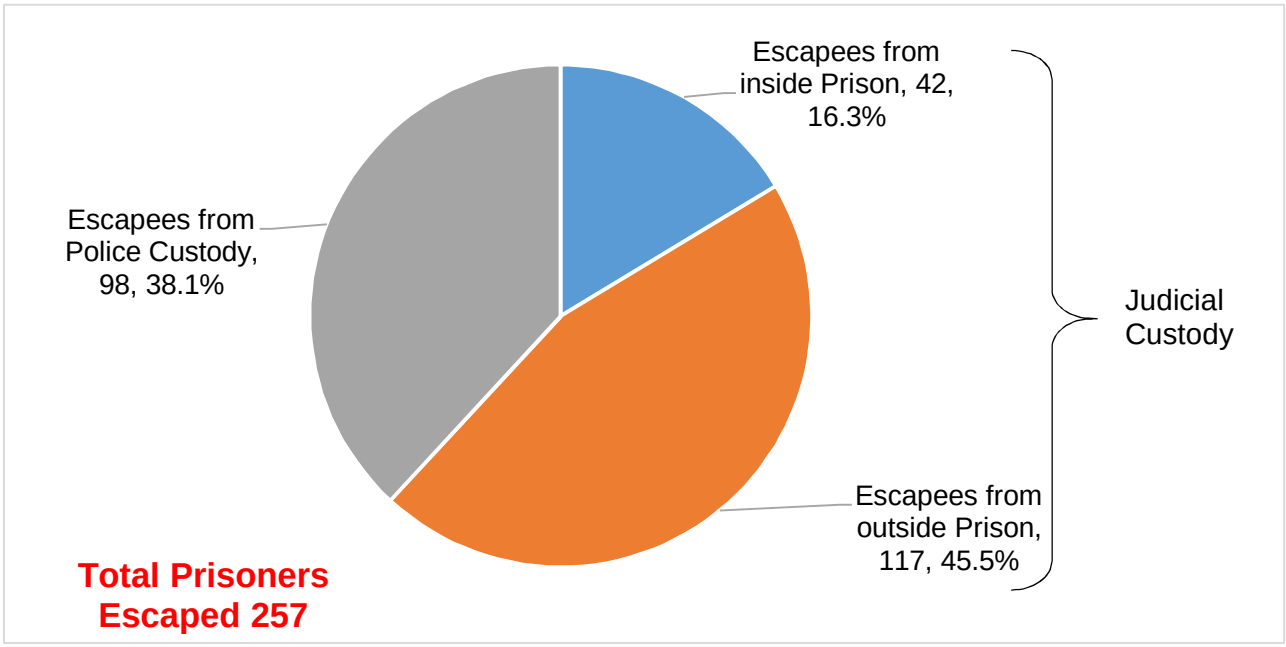
Prison administration is an important component of criminal justice system, which mainly focuses on correctional services that can change and reform the convicts so that they can live in the normal society. In spite of all correctional procedures and measures, some offenders tend to escape, tend to breach peace inside jails and tend to commit offences habitually. These offenders spoil the atmosphere of prisons.

Escapes

During the year 2022, 257 prisoners were reported as escaped from judicial custody. Out of 257 prisoners escaped, 42 prisoners escaped from inside prison premises and 117 prisoners escaped while they were outside prison premises **(Chart 9.1)**. State of Rajasthan has reported escape of 40 prisoners while they were outside prison premises followed by Bihar (13) and West Bengal(12) .

Apart from escape from Judicial Custody, 98 prisoners escaped from Police Custody. Highest of such escape from police custody was reported by Bihar (11) followed by Uttar Pradesh (10), Haryana and Maharashtra (8 each).

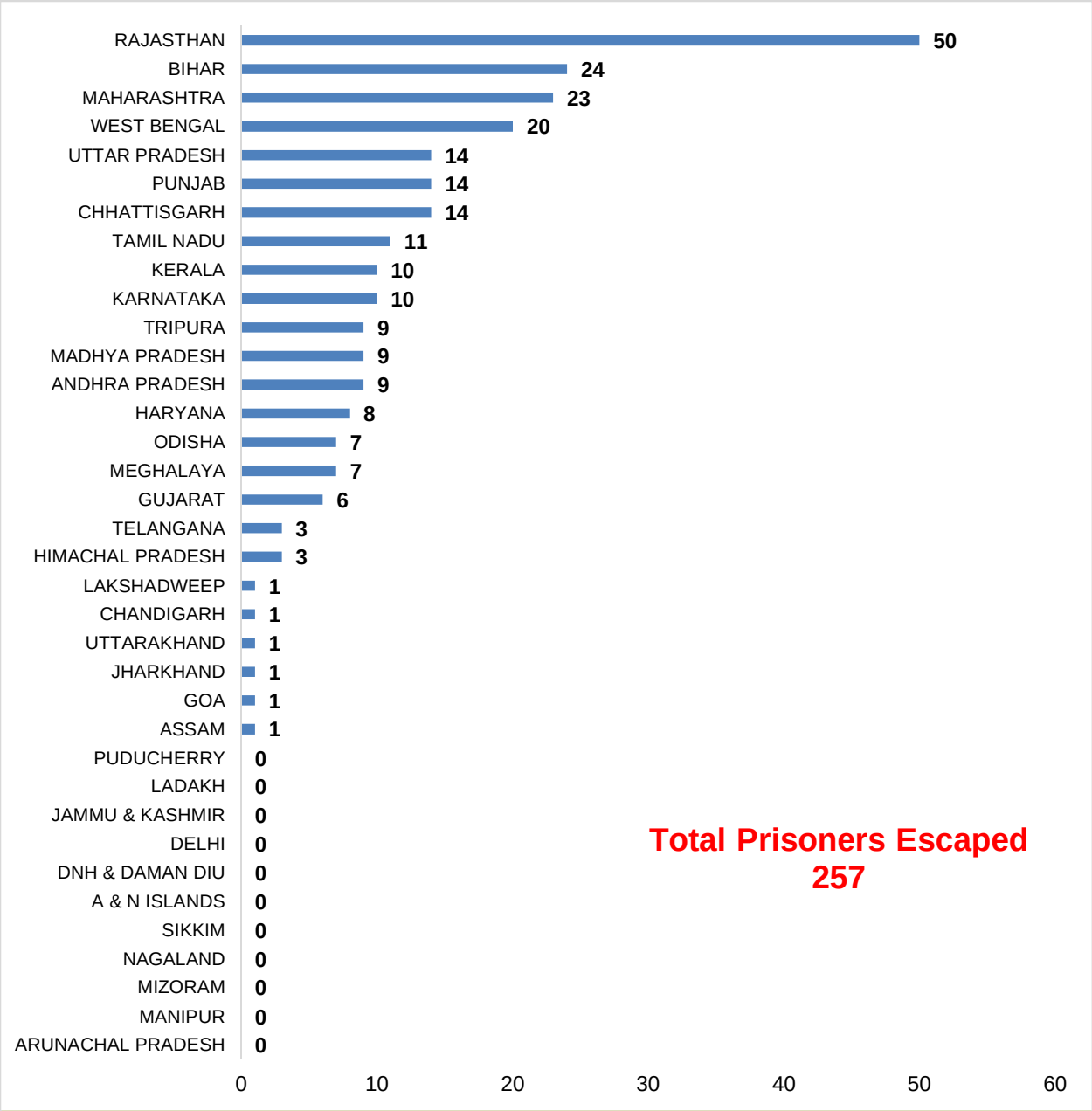
During the year 2022, a total of 257 persons escaped from lawful custody (Police, Judicial custody) **(Chart 9.1)** and 113 such persons got arrested again. Highest such percentage of re-arrest (more than 1 person) with respect to total escapees in that State/UT was each in Odisha & Uttar Pradesh (71.4%), Karnataka (70.0%) and each in Andhra Pradesh & Madhya Pradesh (66.7%). However, no prisoner was reported as escaped out of lawful custody from 11 States/UTs. State/UT-wise such escape details are presented in **Chart 9.2 &Table 9.1.**



- As per data provided by States/UTs.

Types of Escapes by Prisoners during the year 2022

Chart – 9.1



- As per data provided by States/UTs.

State/UT-wise Prisoners Escaped during the year 2022

Chart – 9.2

Re-arrest

During the year 2022, 113 escapees got re-arrested. Most of such re-arrests took place in Rajasthan (20) followed by Uttar Pradesh (10) and each in Chhattisgarh & Maharashtra (9).

Jail Breaks

Jail breaks are escapes or attempt to escape after committing an injury. A total of 4 jail break incidents were reported during the year 2022. State of Meghalaya has reported (2) such incidents. The details may be seen in **Table 9.2.**

Clashes

A total of 45 clashes/group clashes inside jails were reported during the year 2022. Highest of such clashes were reported by Punjab (27) followed by Maharashtra (7) and Haryana (6).

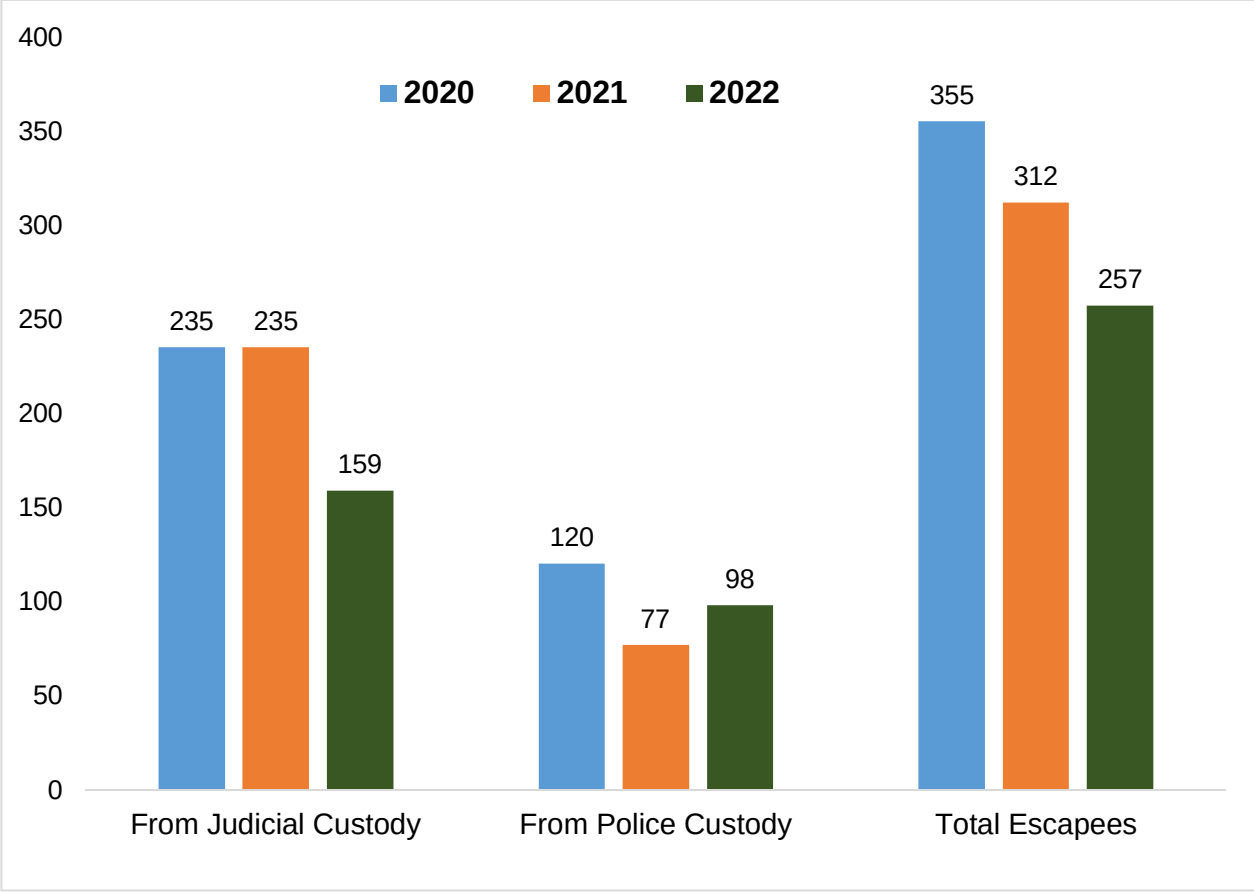
A total of 115 persons consisting of 106 prisoners and 9 jail officials got injured in such clashes and 1 prisoner died in such clashes **(Table 9.3).**

Clashes with use of Firearm

During the year 2022, no firing incidence was reported from the prisons in the country. **(Table 9.3).**

Trend of Inmates Escaped

A total of 355, 312 and 257 prisoners were reported as escaped from the lawful custody during the years 2020, 2021 & 2022 respectively **(Chart 9.3)**.



- As per data provided by States/UTs.

Trend of Inmates Escaped during 2020 to 2022

Chart – 9.3

Table - 9.1
Details of Escapees during the year 2022

Sl. No.	State/UT	Judicial Custody		Escapees from Police Custody	Total Escapees (Col.3+4+5)	Re-arrested Escapees
		Escapees from inside Prison	Escapees from outside Prison			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1	ANDHRA PRADESH	3	0	6	9	6
2	ARUNACHAL PRADESH	0	0	0	0	0
3	ASSAM	1	0	0	1	1
4	BIHAR	0	13	11	24	5
5	CHHATTISGARH	3	6	5	14	9
6	GOA	0	0	1	1	0
7	GUJARAT	0	0	6	6	3
8	HARYANA	0	0	8	8	4
9	HIMACHAL PRADESH	0	0	3	3	1
10	JHARKHAND	0	1	0	1	1
11	KARNATAKA	1	5	4	10	7
12	KERALA	3	4	3	10	0
13	MADHYA PRADESH	1	2	6	9	6
14	MAHARASHTRA	6	9	8	23	9
15	MANIPUR	0	0	0	0	0
16	MEGHALAYA	6	1	0	7	4
17	MIZORAM	0	0	0	0	0
18	NAGALAND	0	0	0	0	0
19	ODISHA	5	2	0	7	5
20	PUNJAB	1	7	6	14	7
21	RAJASTHAN	3	40	7	50	20
22	SIKKIM	0	0	0	0	0
23	TAMIL NADU	1	4	6	11	7
24	TELANGANA	1	1	1	3	0
25	TRIPURA	1	7	1	9	1
26	UTTAR PRADESH	1	3	10	14	10
27	UTTARAKHAND	0	0	1	1	1
28	WEST BENGAL	4	12	4	20	4
	TOTAL (STATES)	**41**	**117**	**97**	**255**	**111**
29	A & N ISLANDS	0	0	0	0	0
30	CHANDIGARH	0	0	1	1	1
31	DNH & DAMAN DIU	0	0	0	0	0
32	DELHI	0	0	0	0	0
33	JAMMU & KASHMIR	0	0	0	0	0
34	LADAKH	0	0	0	0	0
35	LAKSHADWEEP	1	0	0	1	1
36	PUDUCHERRY	0	0	0	0	0
	TOTAL (UTs)	**1**	**0**	**1**	**2**	**2**
	TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)	**42**	**117**	**98**	**257**	**113**

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

Table - 9.2

Jail Breaks - Number of incidences, injuries and deaths during the year 2022

Sl. No.	State/UT	Number of incidences	Number of persons injured/killed					
			Injured			Killed		
			Inmates	Jail Personnel	Total	Inmates	Jail Personnel	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
1	ANDHRA PRADESH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	ARUNACHAL PRADESH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3	ASSAM	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4	BIHAR	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5	CHHATTISGARH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6	GOA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7	GUJARAT	1	1	0	1	0	0	0
8	HARYANA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
9	HIMACHAL PRADESH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10	JHARKHAND	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
11	KARNATAKA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
12	KERALA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
13	MADHYA PRADESH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
14	MAHARASHTRA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
15	MANIPUR	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
16	MEGHALAYA	2	0	2	2	0	0	0
17	MIZORAM	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
18	NAGALAND	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
19	ODISHA	1	1	0	1	0	0	0
20	PUNJAB	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
21	RAJASTHAN	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
22	SIKKIM	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
23	TAMIL NADU	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
24	TELANGANA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
25	TRIPURA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
26	UTTAR PRADESH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
27	UTTARAKHAND	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
28	WEST BENGAL	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	TOTAL (STATES)	**4**	**2**	**2**	**4**	**0**	**0**	**0**
29	A & N ISLANDS	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
30	CHANDIGARH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
31	DNH & DAMAN DIU	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
32	DELHI	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
33	JAMMU & KASHMIR	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
34	LADAKH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
35	LAKSHADWEEP	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
36	PUDUCHERRY	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	TOTAL (UTs)	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**
	TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)	**4**	**2**	**2**	**4**	**0**	**0**	**0**

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

Table - 9.3

Clashes/Group Clashes (with use of Firearm) - incidences, injuries and deaths during the year 2022

Sl. No.	State/UT	Number of incidences	Number of persons injured/killed					
			Injured			Killed		
			Inmates	Jail Personnel	Total	Inmates	Jail Personnel	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
1	ANDHRA PRADESH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	ARUNACHAL PRADESH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3	ASSAM	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4	BIHAR	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5	CHHATTISGARH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6	GOA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7	GUJARAT	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
8	HARYANA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
9	HIMACHAL PRADESH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10	JHARKHAND	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
11	KARNATAKA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
12	KERALA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
13	MADHYA PRADESH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
14	MAHARASHTRA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
15	MANIPUR	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
16	MEGHALAYA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
17	MIZORAM	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
18	NAGALAND	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
19	ODISHA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
20	PUNJAB	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
21	RAJASTHAN	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
22	SIKKIM	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
23	TAMIL NADU	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
24	TELANGANA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
25	TRIPURA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
26	UTTAR PRADESH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
27	UTTARAKHAND	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
28	WEST BENGAL	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	TOTAL (STATES)	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**
29	A & N ISLANDS	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
30	CHANDIGARH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
31	DNH & DAMAN DIU	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
32	DELHI	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
33	JAMMU & KASHMIR	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
34	LADAKH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
35	LAKSHADWEEP	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
36	PUDUCHERRY	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	TOTAL (UTs)	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**
	TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

Table - 9.3 (Continued)

Clashes/Group Clashes (without use of Firearm) - incidences, injuries and deaths during the year 2022

Sl. No.	State/UT	Number of incidences	Number of persons injured/killed					
			Injured			Killed		
			Inmates	Jail Personnel	Total	Inmates	Jail Personnel	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
1	ANDHRA PRADESH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	ARUNACHAL PRADESH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3	ASSAM	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4	BIHAR	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
5	CHHATTISGARH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6	GOA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7	GUJARAT	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
8	HARYANA	6	19	0	19	0	0	0
9	HIMACHAL PRADESH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10	JHARKHAND	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
11	KARNATAKA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
12	KERALA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
13	MADHYA PRADESH	1	0	1	1	0	0	0
14	MAHARASHTRA	7	10	5	15	1	0	1
15	MANIPUR	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
16	MEGHALAYA	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
17	MIZORAM	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
18	NAGALAND	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
19	ODISHA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
20	PUNJAB	27	77	2	79	0	0	0
21	RAJASTHAN	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
22	SIKKIM	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
23	TAMIL NADU	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
24	TELANGANA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
25	TRIPURA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
26	UTTAR PRADESH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
27	UTTARAKHAND	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
28	WEST BENGAL	1	0	1	1	0	0	0
	TOTAL (STATES)	**45**	**106**	**9**	**115**	**1**	**0**	**1**
29	A & N ISLANDS	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
30	CHANDIGARH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
31	DNH & DAMAN DIU	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
32	DELHI	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
33	JAMMU & KASHMIR	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
34	LADAKH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
35	LAKSHADWEEP	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
36	PUDUCHERRY	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	TOTAL (UTs)	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**
	TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)	**45**	**106**	**9**	**115**	**1**	**0**	**1**

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

Table - 9.3 (Concluded)

Clashes/Group Clashes (with use of Firearm + without use of Firearm) - incidences, injuries and deaths during the year 2022

Sl. No.	State/UT	Number of incidences	Number of persons injured/killed					
			Injured			Killed		
			Inmates	Jail Personnel	Total	Inmates	Jail Personnel	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
1	ANDHRA PRADESH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	ARUNACHAL PRADESH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3	ASSAM	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4	BIHAR	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
5	CHHATTISGARH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6	GOA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7	GUJARAT	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
8	HARYANA	6	19	0	19	0	0	0
9	HIMACHAL PRADESH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10	JHARKHAND	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
11	KARNATAKA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
12	KERALA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
13	MADHYA PRADESH	1	0	1	1	0	0	0
14	MAHARASHTRA	7	10	5	15	1	0	1
15	MANIPUR	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
16	MEGHALAYA	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
17	MIZORAM	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
18	NAGALAND	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
19	ODISHA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
20	PUNJAB	27	77	2	79	0	0	0
21	RAJASTHAN	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
22	SIKKIM	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
23	TAMIL NADU	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
24	TELANGANA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
25	TRIPURA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
26	UTTAR PRADESH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
27	UTTARAKHAND	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
28	WEST BENGAL	1	0	1	1	0	0	0
	TOTAL (STATES)	**45**	**106**	**9**	**115**	**1**	**0**	**1**
29	A & N ISLANDS	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
30	CHANDIGARH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
31	DNH & DAMAN DIU	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
32	DELHI	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
33	JAMMU & KASHMIR	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
34	LADAKH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
35	LAKSHADWEEP	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
36	PUDUCHERRY	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	TOTAL (UTs)	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**
	TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)	**45**	**106**	**9**	**115**	**1**	**0**	**1**

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

Chapter 10

Rehabilitation and Welfare of Prisoners

Chapter – 10

Rehabilitation and Welfare of Prisoners

The reformation and rehabilitation of offenders is the ultimate objective of the prison administration. In pursuance to meet this objective, many States/UTs under direction and supervision of Central Government have been taking number of initiatives in the field of rehabilitation and welfare of prison inmates.

Central Government through Ministry of Home Affairs is running various schemes not only for improvement of prison infrastructure with emphasis on hygiene condition, but also organizing national as well as international conferences on correctional administration for sensitization of prison staff. The Ministry of Home Affairs has framed 'Model Prison Manual (2016)'.

As prison is State subject, hence overall supervision and management of prisons is under direct control of States/ UTs. Various good practices adopted/ shared by the States/UTs have been summarised under following two broad heads:

A. Rehabilitation and welfare
B. Grievances

A. Rehabilitation and welfare

I. Education

Educating jail inmates not only provides a corrective approach to the psyche of the offender but also goes a long way in developing a responsive and respectful attitude in them towards the society.

A total of 1,04,623 prisoners had been educated in the country during the year 2022. Out of the total prisoners educated, 46,786 prisoners were provided Elementary education, 39,888 prisoners were provided Adult education, 12,780 prisoners were provided higher education and 5,169 prisoners were educated in the field of Computers **(Table 10.1)**.

The States of Bihar, Telangana and Tamil Nadu has reported that 15,922, 6,151 and 5,408 prisoners were educated in the field of Elementary education. The States of Bihar, Madhya Pradesh and Uttar Pradesh have reported that 7,421, 6,938 and 6,145 prisoners were educated in the field of Adult education. The States of Uttar Pradesh, Haryana and Tamil Nadu have reported that 4,876, 1,264 and 1,250 prisoners were educated in field of Higher education. State/ UT wise such details may be seen in **Table 10.1.**

A snapshot of good initiatives undertaken and as furnished by States/UTs in the field of education is detailed as below:

(i) Educational Program in States

1. **Andhra Pradesh:** Prisoners are facilitated to pursue their graduation and post-graduation through distance education with the collaboration of Dr. B.R. Ambedkar Open University and Andhra University.

2. **Arunachal Pradesh:** Regarding Distance Education for jail inmates, MOU (Memorandum of Understanding) between Prison

Administration and Institute of Distance Education, Rajiv Gandhi University, Itanagar have been signed and fund allocated and study programme likely to start shortly.

3. **Assam:** Computer Literary Class is taken up at District Jail, Tinsukia with the help of Womens College, Tinsukia, and also at District Jail, Diphu.

4. **Bihar:** Prisoners are given courses through NIOS and IGNOU for better Education.

   To facilitate learning, the department have equipped the class rooms with all modern facilities such as White-Board, 55 inch LED T.V., Projector with proper Projector-Screen and Computer System with the help of which audio-video support is provided to our student-inmates through recorded and online lectures and presentations in addition to the conventional teachings.

5. **Goa:** Distance education provided to inmates through IGNOU.

6. **Gujarat:** Baba Saheb Ambedkar Open University and Indira Gandhi National Open University have been made operational in state prisons, in which, in last year 1,648 male prisoners and 122 female prisoners (total 1,770) in the state jails have taken admission in various courses.

   Four Central Jails of the state have been declared by the Education Department as examination centers of the Board of Secondary and Higher Secondary Boards for the Class-10th and Class-12th examinations respectively. The inmates of the state jails are taking the class 10th and 12th exams at the examination centers, in which 59 male prisoners and 3 female prisoners with total 62 have given the examination in the last year in std. 10^{th} exam, in which 18 male prisoners and 1 female prisoners have passed, while in Class 12th, 39 male inmates had given the exam, out of which 28 male inmates have passed.

7. **Haryana:** Educational courses are provided to the prisoners through IGNOU and NIOS.

8. **Jharkhand:** Adult Literacy Programme for illiterate prisoners. Sarva-Siksha Abhiyan for the dropouts (Class 1 to 8). Secondary & Senior Secondary Examination for 10^{th} & 12^{th} through National Institute of Open Schooling (NIOS). Examination Centers are in Prisons. Higher Education through IGNOU in Central Jails, Ranchi, Dumka & District Jail Deoghar. Computer Literacy.

9. **Karnataka:** A massive 'Literacy Program' for all the 7,500 illiterate and semi-literate prisoners in the state was launched simultaneously in all the 59 prisons in the State with the help of 'Mass Education Department' of the State government.

During Phase-I of Massive Literacy Program, 5,516 prisoners enrolled under mass education programme and 4,813 prisoners completed their respective courses.

Sub Study centers of IGNOU, NIOS are functioning at all central prisons to cater the educational needs of inmates. Admission to Graduate, Post Graduate and Diploma Courses have been given, department is bearing all admission fee, study fee and examination fee.

10. **Madhya Pradesh:** Prisoners are encouraged to pursue their education up to Degree and PG Level in the prisons of Madhya Pradesh.

11. **Odisha:** Willing and eligible inmates are encouraged to pursue higher studies of their own choice in collaboration with Central/State Govt. Institutions such as IGNOU/ National Institute of Open Schooling/ State Institute of Open Schooling/ Odisha State Open University.

12. **Punjab:** All jails are imparting education to the prisoners lodged in jails through Sikhyadaat Program and through National Institute of Open Schooling (NIOS) and Indira Gandhi National Open University (IGNOU). 'Sikhya-Daat' program has been included in all prisons to promote 'functional literacy'.

13. **Rajasthan:** Literacy campaign was started in the prison for the prisoners.

14. **Tamil Nadu**: Many programs have been launched in co-ordination with the Ministry of Human Resource Development, Government of India and the Education Department of Tamil Nadu. Indira Gandhi National Open University is also conducting various courses for the benefit of the prisoners.

15. Telangana: Basic Education is provided to all the illiterate prisoners who are admitted into the Prison under the “Vidyadana Yojana”. Higher Education Graduation and Post-Graduation is provided through the Distance Education Programme from Dr.B.R. Ambedkar Open University.

16. **Tripura:** There is a school inside Kendriya Sansodhanagar, Tripura, Bishalgarh where educated convicts are providing coaching for appearing Madhyamik, HS+2 and BA examination.

17. **Uttar Pradesh:** Education is provided to the inmates in the jails of UP.

18. **Uttarakhand:** IGNOU and NIOS Center for Secondary & Senior Secondary Educations. Graduate and Post Graduate Educations are provided for the prisoners.

19. **West Bengal:** Student Sponsorship through Social Welfare Dept. is provided to the prisoners in the State of West Bengal. Educational assistance

through Telegraph Education Foundation, Kolkata and District Social Welfare & Women and Child Development Dept. Govt. of West Bengal is also provided.

20. **Delhi:** Inmates are being facilitated to pursue their studies through IGNOU and NIOS.

    PadhoAurPadhao :- Basic literacy programme to provide fundamental literacy to the inmates. At present 30 students are enrolled.

    NIOS :- Different Jails have been appointed as Accredited Agency (AA) for National Indian Open School, an autonomous body under the Ministry of HRD, Government of India- for class 8th certification compatible with NCERT books and Syllabus.

    IGNOU Programme:- Higher education for inmates interested in pursuing various degree and technical courses offered by IGNOU to Tihar inmates.

    Computer Classes: Basic computer training and advance computer training course is conducted by Shakti Samadhan.

    Spoken English Programme:- spoken English Programme is run by Jail authority.

21. **Jammu & Kashmir:** Educational Programmes in J & K includes:
    - Adult education
    - Special Study Centres of IGNOU have been established in various Jails through which most of Jail inmates are pursuing their education.
    - Education through distance mode/continuing education programmes.

(ii) Library Facility in Prisons

1. **Andhra Pradesh:** Andhra Pradesh Prisons Department is providing daily newspapers, weekly magazines, spiritual, devotional and moral books/novels to the inmates with the help of District Library Authorities so as to improve reading habits among the inmates. Prisoners are provided with Digital libraries so as to develop technical knowledge and also to inculcate reading habit among the prisoners.

2. **Assam:** Library facility is made available in every jail of the state.

3. **Bihar:** A library is installed in the prison, in which religious and moral uplifting books are available, which are used by the prisoners per day.

4. **Gujarat:** Jail libraries have been equipped with about 1,39,503 books and 11,720 magazines of culture for the reading of prisoners in state jails.

    An audio library has been arranged in Lajpore (Surat) Central Jail and Nadiad District Jail of the state. By starting an audio library, prisoners who are blind or illiterate can access book knowledge through the audio library.

5. **Karnataka:** Libraries are established in all central prisons and district prisons to develop their literacy skills lifelong learning and personal and cultural interest.

Libraries are stocked with multilingual spiritual, moral books, newspapers, magazines etc.,

6. **Nagaland:** Library facility with a large number of English, Hindi and local dialect books are made available to the inmates.

7. **Rajasthan:** Mini Library has been set up in prison for the inmates.

8. **Tamil Nadu**: In every Central Prison a library is available where prisoners are allowed to read books, newspapers and magazines. The Department had participated in the Book Fairs conducted across the State where more than 75,000 books were collected as donation from various quarters.

9. **Tripura:** There is full-fledged library with good number of books which are being provided to all the inmates.

10. **Uttar Pradesh:** Library facility was provided to the inmates.

11. **Delhi:** Library/ e-library is run by CJ-06 and collaboration of Indian Vision Foundation. Various kinds of books, magazine, Tablets and newspaper are available for inmates.

II. Health

State/UTs have taken various measures to improve health care and sanitation, promote Swachh Bharat Abhiyan and Yoga and Meditation among prison inmates. A snapshot of such initiatives, as furnished by the States/UTs is detailed as below:

(i) Health Care & Sanitation

1. **Andhra Pradesh:** The prisoners are provided with drinking water through RO water plants, hot and cold water dispensers to the inmates to prevent Water borne diseases. Solar water heater systems are also provided in all the Prisons so as to facilitate hot water to the old aged prisoners and sick prisoners.

   The Government of Andhra Pradesh has been implementing State Sponsored Dr. YSR Aarogyasri Health Scheme since 2007 to provide medical treatment to the general public free of cost.

2. **Bihar:** The prison administration facilitates the arrangement of regular periodic medical camp wherein the specialist doctors visit the prison and render specialized counselling and treatment to the inmates. The prison administration ensured the vaccination of all staffs and inmates by organizing regular and periodic vaccination camp.

3. **Gujarat:** Regular Medical Camps are being conducted in all jails. Total 789 camps were organized for prisoners, in which total 47,064 prisoners participated. Total 227 camps were organized for staff, in which total 907 staff members participated. Health awareness programs are being conducted regarding diseases like Cancer, HIV etc. Prisoners are given psychological training by psychologists. 21st June apart from Yoga Day, yoga camps are being organized for the prisoners.

Indoor and Outdoor games are available for prisoners.

4. **Haryana:** Periodic medical camps for prisoners by specialist Doctors are conducted in all the jails on regular basis.

5. **Himachal Pradesh:** The Prisons Department has tied up with Department of Health to provide consultation with experts under telemedicine facility on alternate days so that, inmates may receive adequate and safe access for treatment and continuity of care without compromising the public safety.

6. **Karnataka:** Hospital units are working in all central prisons and some of the district prisons with medical officer and paramedical staff. As per the directions of the Karnataka Human Rights Commission and Government order entire prison hospitals and their infrastructure have been handed over to Department of Health and Family Welfare Services.

   20 posts of Psychiatric Social Counsellors was created for psychological counselling of prisoners as per the directions of Hon'ble Supreme Court of India in WP.406/2013, presently 20 Psychiatric counsellors have been appointed on contract basis and deputed to various prisons. In order to increase the efficiency of Psychiatric counsellors, two weeks training is being provided at NIMHANS, Benglauru.

   Solar water heaters are established to provide hot water to the sick prisoners.

   De-addiction center is functioning at central prison Bengaluru and ICTC center are functioning at all central prisons.

   DOTS therapy is being provided at all prison hospitals of Central Prisons. X-ray, ECG, Lab equipment have been provided to all prison hospitals. A hundred bedded hospital with minor OT is functioning at Central Prison, Bengaluru.

   Prison hospitals at central prison Bengaluru and Shivamogga have been provided with advanced medical examination equipment.

   Various measures taken to improve health of prisoners includes: Health screening, Dental, Eye, Skin, Heart and Heart check-ups, Awareness progammes on ill effects of Tobacco, Cancer, HIV, Drugs etc., Maintenance of Hygiene and supply of nutrition food in the prisons. Counselling and Psychotherapies, Mental health programmers with peer support to the mentally ill prisoners.

7. **Madhya Pradesh:** Regular medical check-up camps are organized for prisoners.

8. **Maharashtra:** In Maharashtra prison, social workers networking with Govt. Hospitals and NGO's resulted in specialized health care for terminally ill patients suffering from cancer and HIV. Telemedicine facility was provided for sick inmates. The prison organized virtual training on 'Mental Health Issues of Inmates' for 140 Prison officers in two batches and two more

batches will be conducted through National Institute of Mental Health and Neurosciences (NIMHANS), Bengaluru, so far.

9. **Meghalaya:** All sorts of initiative has been taken to keep the Prison Clean and Green. Awareness programmes on HIV, TB, Legal Rights etc. were done.

10. **Nagaland:** Health camps are organised for the prisoners. Preventive measure and awareness programme on HIV/AIDS & TB etc. are organised for the prisoners.

11. **Punjab:** Eco-Conserve Foundation, RSETI, Dhawantry Ayurvedic and Sarbat da Bhalla foundation work in different jails from time to time.

Outpatient Opioid Assisted Treatment (OOAT) centres: Outpatient Opioid Assisted Treatment (OOAT) centres have been established in 15 Jails of Punjab (Amritsar, Gurdaspur, Kapurthala, Ludhiana, Patiala, Bathinda, Faridkot, Hoshiarpur, Ferozepur, Borstal Jail Luhdiana, Patti, Nabha, Sangrur, Roopnagar and Mansa) through Department of Health and Family Welfare, Punjab to reduce illicit opioid drug use, to prevent/reduce deaths associated with illicit opioid use in prison and to reduce drug-related criminal activities, by using effective opioid substitution treatment using Buprenorphine-Naloxone. These centres provide patient care, administration and treatment of prisoners.

12. **Sikkim**: Regular blood and sputum testing is carried for early detection and treatment of diseases like T.B., Hepatitis, STDs, HIV+ cases. De-addiction and Counselling program for all those arrested under NDPS Act, Sikkim Anti-Drugs Act and other drugs related offences have begun in both the prisons of the State. The prisoners suffering from Tuberculosis are segregated and provide with high protein/special diet of egg and milk besides green vegetables. The diabetic prisoners are also provided with special diet. All treatment and surgeries are done at the cost of prison.

13. **Tamil Nadu**: In Prison Hospitals there are 3 Civil Assistant Surgeons in each Central Prison and Special Prison for Women, District Jail and Borstal School, Pudukottai, to attend to the health needs of the Prisoners round the clock without interruption.

    21 types of Life Saving Medical Equipment are provided in all Central Prisons, Special Prisons for Women and District Jail and Borstal School, Pudukkottai.

    Priority is given to the day to day care of pregnant women prisoners. Gynaecological examination is also conducted and pre-natal and post-natal care is given to them as required. Special care is bestowed on the nursing women inmates and they are supplied with half a litre milk per day. Emergency Leave for a period of 15 days is being granted to the pregnant women prisoners for delivery. Further, Sanitary Napkins are being provided to the female prisoners free of cost.

A Crèche and Nursery are also functioning in the Special Prisons for Women to look after the children.

Psychologists have been appointed in all Central Prisons, Special Prisons for Women, District Jail and Borstal School, Pudukkottai to treat and counsel the prisoners suffering from depression and exhibiting violent behaviour due to prolonged confinement and exhibiting high stress level in prisons.

Two Counsellors are engaged in each Central Prison and one Counsellor is engaged in each Special Prisons for Women and District Jail and Borstal School, Pudukkottai to ensure better mental health of the disturbed prisoners.

Government have created 3 Women Welfare Officer posts for Special Prison for Women, Trichy, Madurai and Coimbatore considering the Welfare of Women Prisoners. They act as an intermediary between prisoner and their families.

14. **Uttar Pradesh:** A camp was organized by Garib Nawaz Foundation Trust, in which necessary medicines were given after examination by doctors.

15. **A & N Islands:** The Prison department has also organized an awareness programme and a screening camp as a part of Subhiksha Plus programme about HIV, TB, STI and Viral Hepatitis etc. Tests have been conducted in prison premises for the benefits of Prison staffs and inmates of District Jail, Prothrapur under the National AIDS Control Organisation (NACO), MoHFW, GOI. As per the initiative of Prison Department, Yoga & Meditation has been started in District Jail Prothrapur for the benefit of prisoners as well as staff through Instructor deputed by AYUSH, A&N Health Department Port Blair.

16. **Chandigarh:** Physiotherapy Unit has been set up in the female ward of the Jail on 24.06.2022. Along with that 1 Children Room has been inaugurated in the female ward. Toys and other facilities have been arranged for small kids. Currently, 3 kids are staying with their mother in Jail. This room will provide them a change of environment and will help to develop their motor skills.

17. **DNH & Daman Diu:** Weekly health check-up is regularly done by the Medical team in the prison.

18. **Delhi:** Clean drinking water is the fundamental right of each person, therefore R.O water is made available for drinking purpose for all inmates.

    Solar panels are installed which takes care of the hot water requirement of prison inmates during the winter season.
    Medical Facilities are provided in Prison as follow:

    - 10 bedded hospital with round-the-clock medical facilities
    - Constant medical observation for seriously sick and terminally ill inmates

- In-house facilities for X-ray, Dental clinic, ECG, physiotherapy and Acupressure Therapy
- Regular visits by various Specialists in Medicine, Ophthalmologist, Skin, Psychiatric and Orthopedics
- Special care for infants – Pre-natal & Post-natal care, timely vaccinations, Pulse Polio Camps
- Integrated counseling and testing (ICTC) for identifying HIV+ inmates
- Frequent Medical Check-up Camps
- Sports, Aerobics and Yoga: To keep inmate physically fit and mentally alert, aerobics and Yoga class are held in CJ-6.
- Counselling: Time to time counselling is conducted for female inmates by DLSA officials, NGOs and Jail authority, to ease out their stress, depression & avoid any reckless attempts to self-harm.

19. **Jammu & Kashmir:** A sizable number of Doctors and Para Medical Staff are sanctioned in the different Jails of J&K State to provide the medical treatment to the Jails inmates, 10 bedded Hospitals are functional in three big Jails and 5 bedded Hospitals are functional in District Jails. In case of any serious ailment Jail inmates are shifted to the Hospitals outside for providing the necessary treatment. Moreover, Organizing general screening of inmates and employees for HIV/Hepatitis-B/ Tuberculosis/ diabetes is being also done.

    Female prisoners are provided adequate clean clothing and bedding, sufficient water for daily use and drinking. Sanitary pads are being provided for their use. For specialized treatment of women prisoners, Female inmates are sent to civil hospital for medical treatment on the advice of Medical officer and when the need arises.

20. **Puducherry:** The health camp such as Eye camp, Dental camp and General Camp for all diseases were conducted regularly by the Jail Department, Puducherry for the prisoners. While admission to the Prison, the prisoners are fully screened by the Jail Medical Officer, if any diseases such as HIV and T.B symptoms were diagnosed, the particular prisoner are referred to the Government General Hospital for further treatment.

(ii) Swachh Bharat Abhiyan

1. **Andhra Pradesh:** All prisons are provided with adequate cleaning objects like, phenyl, toilet cleaner etc., to maintain the premises clean and hygiene. Cooking areas of all prisons are laid with tiles and running water facility so as to maintain cleanliness in the kitchens. White wash and colour

wash is carried out in all prisons in regular intervals to maintain the prison premises neat and clean.

2. **Assam:** Clean and green prison initiative has been taken by the prisoners in association with the jail authorities and various NGOs.

3. **Bihar:** Jail has water arrangement by hand pump and motor, water is supplied by motor in all bathrooms. Spraying of phenyl / bleaching powder etc.is done in the prisons.
   Sub Jail Naugachia works upon the idea of “Swach Kara, Daksh Kara” and has observed every single day as cleanliness awareness day inside the prison premises where prisoners-staffs-officers trio have ensured clean and healthy environment throughout the entire year.

4. **Haryana:** All the Jails in the State are green and clean and large size green parks have been developed there by prisoners.

5. **Himachal Pradesh:** The Department of Prisons & Correctional Services has established first of its kind waste management facility/system in Lala Lajpat Rai, District & Open Air Correctional Home, Dharamshala. The two-pronged initiatives includes leading waste segregation and up cycling of different waste materials to the prisoners.
6. **Karnataka:** Swachh Bharat Abhiyana has been implemented in all prisons and encouraging prisoners to keep their surroundings neat and clean and follow self-hygiene.
7. **A & N Islands:** A mass programme of Swachh Bharat Abhiyan with Prison inmates, staff of prison including CRPF personnel organized for maintaining the cleanliness in their surroundings.

8. **Delhi:** All the wards are surrounded with adjacent parks. The greenery of these parks are maintained by the Gardening Panja of this jail along with the help of Horticulture Department. The inmate are provided with clean and hygiene environment.

(iii) Yoga and Meditation

1. **Andhra Pradesh:** Yoga and Meditation is being conducted every day in the barracks to the Prisoners.

2. **Assam:** Yoga and meditation course is taken up under AYUSH Mission in all jails of the state.

3. **Bihar:** Inmates lodged in the Jail conduct yoga every day within the jail complex.

4. **Jharkhand:** Regular Yoga & Meditation programmes are being organised in all Prisons with physical distancing. MOU has been done with Vyakti Vikash Kendra (Art of Living) for Prison Smart Programme.

5. **Karnataka:** Regular yoga and meditation programmes are being conducted with the help of Art of Living and Isha Foundation. Under NAVACHETHANA Initiative more than 3,200 number of staff and 16,500 prisoners in all the prisons in the state have already was given

training in Yoga and Meditation by the AOL and Isha Foundation.

6. **Madhya Pradesh:** Regular meditation and yoga camps are being organized for prison inmates.

7. **Meghalaya:** Short programmes of meditation and yoga are conducted for the prisoners.

8. **Tripura:** Yoga & Meditation facilities are available for inmates.

9. **Rajasthan:** Prisoners are regularly made to do Yoga in the morning in the Jail.

10. **Uttar Pradesh:** Yoga and Meditation classes are being provided to the prisoners.

11. **Uttarakhand**: Yoga Training programme – by Shanti Kunj Haridwar for the prisoners.

12. **A & N Islands**: The 8th International Yoga Day" celebrated in District Prison Port Blair along with the Prison Staff, CRPF personnel, Medical staff and office staffs posted in Prisons.

13. **Chandigarh:** International Yoga Day, 2022 was celebrated in the Model Jail, Chandigarh on 21.06.2022. About 350 inmates (male & female) took part in the yoga activities under the guidance of yoga teachers of Art of Living institution.

14. **DNH & Daman Diu:** Yoga camp has been organized time to time to improve prisoner's mental and physical health in the UT of DNH & Daman Diu.

15. **Delhi**: As part of the celebrations of 'Azadi ka Amrit Mahotsav', on the eve of the 75th year of India's Independence and 150th Birth Anniversary of Sri Aurobindo, an inaugural function was organized in Central Jail No. 2, Tihar to launch a Yoga and Meditation programme for the inmates of Delhi Prisons, by Satsang Foundation working in the field of spirituality.

    The Satsang Foundation will be teaching the inmates of Delhi Prisons, the techniques of yoga and meditation in three months, as part of their 'Manav Seva' initiative, thus promoting the spiritual growth and evolution among the prison inmates. The programme will include the teachings on the life and philosophy of Sri Aurobindo.

16. **Jammu & Kashmir:** Meditation, Yoga and Vippasana are being conducted in all jails of J&K.

17. **Puducherry:** Through various NGOs, the inmates are undergoing Yoga/Meditation practice at Central Prison, Puducherry.

III. Vocational Training

Training is one of the important rehabilitations measures in the field of prison reforms. Nowadays training of prisoners in various vocational skills in the Prison Institutions has received a lot of importance in almost all the States/UTs.

(i) Vocational Programs in States

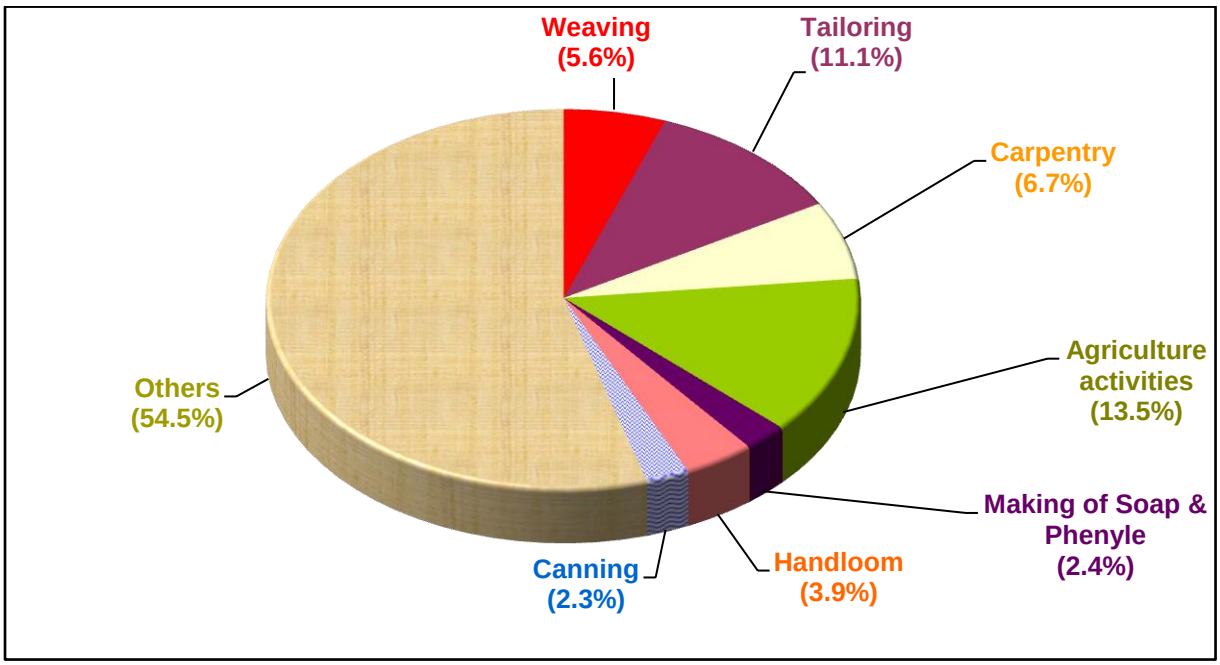
A total of 42,769 prisoners were

provided with various vocational training during the year 2022 (details can be seen in the **Table 10.2 & Chart 10.1**). State/UT-wise analysis of vocational training imparted to prison inmates reveals that a good number of prison inmates in Uttar Pradesh, Rajasthan, Delhi, Karnataka, Bihar, Tamil Nadu, Haryana, Telangana, Madhya Pradesh, and Gujarat were benefitted by vocational training. A total of 8,653 (20.2%), 4,347 (10.2%), 3,174 (7.4%), 2,862 (6.7%), 2,449 (5.7%), 2,396 (5.6%), 2,136 (5.0%), 2,122 (5.0%), 2,063 (4.8%) and 2,029 (4.7%) inmates were benefitted with various vocational trainings in these States respectively during the year 2022.

Vocational Training-Profession wise

The maximum numbers of prison inmates were trained in 'agriculture' (13.5%) (5,788 out of 42,769) followed by 'tailoring' (11.1%) (4,743 out of 42,769), 'carpentry' (6.7%) (2,856 out of 42,769) and 'weaving' (5.6%) (2,396 out of 42,769) **(Chart 10.1 & Table-10.2).**

State/UT-wise details reveal that majority of training in agricultural activities were imparted in Uttar Pradesh (1,512) followed by Bihar (771) and Karnataka (589). A total of 981 inmates in Rajasthan, 573 inmates in Uttar Pradesh and 371 inmates in Tamil Nadu were imparted training in tailoring. Maximum inmates imparted with training in carpentry were in Rajasthan (579), Uttar Pradesh (480) and Madhya Pradesh (271). Madhya Pradesh (332), Uttar Pradesh (300) and Chhattisgarh (277) were imparted training in weaving. Madhya Pradesh (304), Uttar Pradesh (289) and Jharkhand (271) inmates were trained in Handloom. Telangana (218), Bihar (171) and Uttar Pradesh (133) inmates were trained in making of soap and phenyl during 2022.



- As per data provided by States/UTs.

Distribution of Prison Inmates by the Type of Vocational Training done during 2022

Chart – 10.1

A snapshot of good initiatives undertaken and as furnished by States/UTs in the field of vocational training is discussed below:

1. **Andhra Pradesh:** The inmates are trained in various vocational trades like masonry, painting training, plumbing, house-wiring, plumbing, welding, computer training, AC mechanism, hair style training etc.,. For this purpose, Steel Furniture Manufacturing, Tailoring, Weaving, Book Binding, Bakery, Shampoo, Phenyl, Toilet Cleaner making, coir mats making etc., are established in all Central Prisons of this State.

2. **Assam:** Training on making of Bamboo Murah, Detergent Soap, Insecticide Liquid, Detergent Powder, Bag making etc. are being duly provided to the jail inmates at District Jail Diphu with the active support of an NGO in Assam.

3. **Bihar:** Skill Development programme like- Dairy Farming and vermi compost, Gardening, Mushroom cultivation, Tailoring in Prisons by BSDM & RSETI are imparted to the prisoners to motivate them.

   Prison is coordinating for organizing training camps for Incense-Stick manufacturing, Papad, Pickles & Masala Powder production etc. through RSETI.

4. **Gujarat:** Industries such as weaving, bakery, carpentry, tailoring, printing, and chemical and animal husbandry industry etc. have been employed in state jails on training-co-production basis to impart job-oriented training to the prisoners during their imprisonment.

   Vocational training like Diamond Polishing, Two Wheeler Repairing Training, Voice Recording, Agarbati Making, RCC Bench Making, Basic Computer Training, Mason Training, Carpentry Training, AC Repairing, Painting, Carpentry, Plumbing, Electrician, Charkha Training, best from west, file making, electric repairing, kadia kam, printing, bakery, washing etc. in State Jails are provided.

   Beauty parlors, sewing training as well as sanitary napkin making are being provided to women prisoners.

   There are Gaushalas at four open jails of Gujarat State. In these open jails, employment oriented works like animal husbandry, organic and medicinal farming etc. are done. Apart from that, Gaushalas were established at Rajkot Central Jail, Palara khas Jail and Nadiad District Jails.

5. **Haryana:** Vocational courses are provided to prisoners through NIOS and other institutions.

6. **Himachal Pradesh:** Various ventures under Himakara Unnayan Samiti like Pehal Store, Agriculture, Canteen Unit, Welding Unit, Soap Unit, Establishment of Plant Nursery, Weaving & Handlooms, Dairy Farming Carpentry, Tailoring, Bakery etc. have been undertaken.

7. **Jharkhand:** Prison Industries have been upgraded viz. Power loom, Blanket unit, Automatic Soap Making Unit, Mini Offset Printing press with Stationary unit, Aluminum Utensil Unit, Steel Furniture, Carpentry Unit etc.

8. **Karnataka:** As an important initiative in the Prison reforms in the state, "Prison Development Board-2021" Act has been enacted in October 2021, to strengthen Prisons and Correctional administration particularly Correctional interventions, welfare of Prisoners and Prisons Staff and expanding Prison industries, and for matters connected therewith or incidental thereto. Karnataka is among the few States in the country to enact 'Prison Development Board' Act.

   'Navachethana', as an initiative on prisoner's rehabilitation, skill development programs are being organized for all the prisoners in the state prisons with the help of both governmental and non-governmental organizations.

   25 sectors/trades like Electrician, Carpentry, Gardener, Tailoring, IT, Apparels, Hospitality, Capital Goods, Domestic Data Entry operator, Beautician, hair stylist, wormiculture etc. have been identified for this purpose.

   Through 'Sri Sri Rural Development Program Trust', Art of Living Organization, Bangalore: Electrician, Carpentry, Sanitary pad making, Beautician Course, Yoga & Meditation, Education, Health & Hygiene, Tailoring etc.

   Through SAN-IT Solutions Pvt. Ltd., Bangalore: IT-ITES Domestic data entry operator, Self-employed tailor-Hand embroidery, Metal arc welder, Housekeeping, room attendant work etc.

   Through Mindtree Foundation, Bangalore:FM Radio in all central prisons- Technical & Training Support. Mindtree Remote Data Entry Center- Training & Job

   Through Rudset Institute Central Secretariat, Ujire: Photography and videography, General EDP, Refrigeration and air conditioning, Dairy farming and vermi composting, Pappad, pickle and masala powder making, Installation and service of CCTV camera, security alarm and smoke detector, Embroidery and fabric painting, Paper cover, envelope and file making, Electrical motor rewinding and pump set repair service, Beauty parlor management, Ladies tailor, Sanitary-Pad Making, Welding and fabrication, Plumbing and sanitary works, etc.

9. **Kerala:** The Kerala Prisons Department has started 4 petroleum outlets in partnership with the Indian Oil Corporation Limited. These are functioning at the 3 Central Prisons and at the Open Prison, Cheemeni, Kasargod District. The unique feature of these outlets is the employment of reformed prisoners to serve the customers. This is an effective step towards the correction and rehabilitation of the prisoners.

   As a part of vocation training and imparting employment opportunities to the prison inmates, new equipment like the lathe machines, shopping bag making

machines, stitching machines, carpentry machines and tools, etc have been purchased for the manufacturing units of the Central Prison. The prisoners are being imparted training in various skills such as beautician course, driving, tailoring, fashion designing, electrical hardware, building construction, food processing, bakery food making, plumbing, screen printing, organic farming etc.

10. **Madhya Pradesh:** Prisoners are being trained in various vocational trades.

11. **Maharashtra:** Carpentry, Sewing, Blacksmithing, Power loom, Handloom, Bakery, Leather work, Laundry, Paper factory, Paint work, Chemical industry, motor servicing, Sculpture and many other industries are running under the prison. The gross value of prison industry factory output for production in the year 2022 is ₹17.50 Cr.

    In collaboration with Annamrit Foundation, a pilot project called 'Nandanvan' was initiated for residue free production of organic agriculture products & impart training to inmates, for self-sustainability.

    Vegetables and food grains required for daily diet of prisoners are produced in 31 prisons out of 64 prisons with allotted agriculture area of 330.88 hectares. On agriculture land crops are produced like fruits, vegetables, rice, wheat, sorghum, tur, soybean, sugarcane and other crops during kharif, rabi and summer seasons.

    Milk is produced from cattle's and goat rearing and fish-breeding. Sugarcane is produced in Visapur and Paithan prison. In the year 2022, 206 male inmates and 11 female inmates are employed for prison farming on a daily basis.

    In the year 2022, Prison department Agriculture production gross value is ₹ 2.39 Cr.

    Maharashtra Rural Self-Employment Training Institute (MRSETI)

    Under this program total of 253 inmates were trained under Skill development training program for various Course (Poultry training, Goat Farming, making papads, spices and pickles, Dairy product, making of essence stick, fabrication work, making of compost and silk worms etc.) benefitting them to live a reformed and skilled life once released.

    A total of 186 inmates from 9 batches have successfully completed the Decorative wall painting course.

12. **Manipur:** For the welfare of prisoners, training programmes such as making of pickles are imparted. Moreover, 4 (four) months vocational training programmes in the trade of tailoring and embroidery were conducted which the prisoners who have completed the training course were provided on machine each in free of cost under the sponsorship Social Welfare Department, Government of Manipur were carried out for the female inmates in Manipur Central Jail, Imphal were female inmates are lodged and making of Plastic strand handbags, plastic stools, plastic

basket, plastic flower bags, mats etc. is being carried out and taught at Manipur Central Jail, Sajiwa were male inmates are lodged.

13. **Odisha:** Skill Development of prisoners has been emphasized in collaboration with various departments of the State Government/NGOs/Private Organizations to enable them to lead a self-sustainable dignified post released life in the main stream of the society.
    - Bio-flock pisciculture is being done in some jails by the Fishery Department with necessary training to interested prisoners to provide them a self-sustainable living platform after release from jail custody.
    - With the help of Regional Plant Research Centre, Bhubaneswar cactus growing is also being done in Bhubaneswar Special Jail with proper training to interested prisoners.
    - Para-Medics training also given to the prisoners of Cutback & Bhubaneswar Jails with proper certification, in collaboration with Odisha Skill Development Authority.
    - Beauty Therapist training imparted to female inmates and Hair Stylist to male inmates of Cutback & Bhubaneswar Jails in collaboration with Odisha Skill Development Authority.
    - Skill Development training in other modem trades like Electrician Technician, A/C field servicing technician, DTH Set Top Box filling Technician. Mobile Hardware repairing Technician, Painting & Colouring, Florist, Floriculturist, Plumbing etc. in collaboration with World Skill Centre, Bhubaneswar are under active programming.

14. **Punjab:** Details of rehabilitative programs are as follows:

    Skill Development programs:

    A. Male Inmates: Skill development training in trades like Electrician, Welding, Carpentry, Floor Mill Operations, Tailoring, Preparation of Soap, Plumbing, Book Binding, Wall Painting, Hair Dressing, Motor Winding, Agriculture Training, Basics of Computer, etc.
    B. Female Inmates: Courses offered to female prisoners are Beauty Parlour courses, Cutting and Tailoring, Cooking, embroidery, etc.

15. **Rajasthan:** Training were given to the prisoners in making various items like soap industry, haircut and beauty culture, cutting and shaving, embroidery brooms, mops, phenyl, carpets, hand wash, sewing, furniture making, hair dressing, making of spices etc.
    An IOCL petrol pump has been installed which will directly give employment to open farm prisoners for their livelihood.

16. **Sikkim**: It is the usual practice in the State Prison which has initiated and implemented all possible

vocational training for the prisoners with the concept of Rehabilitation and reintegration into the society after their incarceration.

17. **Tamil Nadu:** Several industries such as Sealing Wax Industry, Weaving Industry, Boot Industry, Book Binding Industry, Tag Industry, Soap Industry, Tailoring Unit, Carpentry Unit, Shoe Polish Unit, Bakery Unit, Handmade Paper Unit, Fly Ash Bricks Industry manufacturing cum training unit have also been established. Further, activities such as Agricultural Production, Compost Making and Nursery Development etc. are also being implemented.

    The prison products such as uniform clothes, belts, caps, uniform shoes, shoe polish, rain coats, mosquito nets required for Police, Fire & Rescue Services and Prisons and Correctional Services Departments and sealing wax, tags, file pads, postal covers, gauze and bandage cloth, soap, other textiles, fire buckets, iron cot, saline stand, barricade, trolley and bed-side lockers, etc. are supplied to various Government Department.

    The Government have established **"PRISON BAZAARS",** at the boundary of the Central Prisons, certain District Jails and Sub Jail complexes and is functioning well. A Corpus Fund of Rs.10.00 lakh was sanctioned for the development of the Prison Bazaar.

    The articles made by the prisoners such as Bakery Items, Leather Shoes, Wallets, Nursery Products, Detergent Soap, Sanitary Napkins, Candles, Mosquito Nets, Rain Coats, Shoe Polish, Readymade Garments, Honey, Masala Powder, Handicrafts, Envelopes, Note Books, Organic Vegetables, Cold Pressed Edible Oil, Compost Manure, Panchakavyam, Organic Pesticides, Paintings, etc. are soldin this Bazaar in the registered brand name **"FREEDOM"**. Other outlets such as Beauty Saloons, Ironing, Food Courts etc., are also functioning in this Bazaar.

18. **Tripura:** In Central Jail (Kendriya Sansodhanagar, Tripura, Bishalgarh) there is a vocational unit which constantly working for the future rehabilitation of the convicts by engaging them for manufacturing work of carpenter, weaving, tailoring, barbering, bamboo industries, bakery unit, cycle mechanism and also for mason work etc. Training is being provided to the convicts periodically for increasing their skill.

19. **Uttar Pradesh:** Prisoners were given training in computer, motor binding, dairy farming, fisheries, vermicomposting, paper jewellery, bags, beautician, LED bulb agriculture, tailoring, bike repair, rakhi making, candle making harvesting, weaving etc.

20. **Uttarakhand**: mushroom training program, computer training, carpet and mat making, sewing, cutting, weaving, painting, food processing and works related to packing and bakery products. various skill development programs, bakery unit

establishment etc. are done for the prisoners.

21. **West Bengal:** Provided extended help guidance, Counselling, support to the released prisoners to avail benefits of different Govt. schemes. Prisoners are helped to overcome all social stigmas. The prisoners are provided with employment under local promoters and related business of constructional work. They are helped to start private vehicle business with the help of local police authority. Loan for agricultural work through Govt. schemes are provided. The released prisoners are engaged as masonry work. Through "Don Bosco Technical" released inmates got admitted into Hotel Management course. Started vegetable shop with the help of monetary assistance from local Gram Panchayat.
    The Released prisoners are helped to start:-

    a) Laundry business.
    b) Mobile vegetable shop.
    c) Wooden Furniture unit.
    d) Vegetable retail and wholesale unit.
    e) Dairy Project through SHG Aftercare group.
    f) Purchase Auto rickshaw through SBI.
    g) Opening of Tea Stall.
    h) Motor Driving training and Motor Mechanics by NGOs for inmates.
    i) Electrical work and Motor winding training by NGOs for inmates.
    j) Tailoring work as vocational training for inmates.
    k) Computer training by NGOs.
    l) Old age Pension through Government schemes.
    m) Widow pension through Government schemes.
    n) Loan for small business from Minority Section, Govt. of West Bengal / Local Gram Panchayat & BDO.

22. **A & N Islands:** The department has organized vocational training in the trade of Plumbering by registering as Training Center through Skill India Portal under Pradhan Mantri Kaushal Vikas Yojana (PMKVY) apart from regular training in the field of making Cane, Bamboo & Wooden furniture/ Handicrafts, tailoring, weaving, cooking and gardening are being provided to the prisoners on regular basis.

23. **Delhi:** Skill development of prisoners in the field of Tailoring, Weaving, Carpentry, Oil extraction, making of Bakery items, making & printing of file covers, basic computers courses etc. During the year 2022 more than 100 new inmates have learnt the above mentioned skills.

- Fashion Lab/Textile Unit: Fashion lab is available with the following facilities like Screen Painting, Boutique and Block Printing, Textiles. Basic Indian Wear Course conducted in collaboration with Pearl Academy NGO.
- Weaving & Jewellery section:- This section is being run by CJ-6 inmates in which they are making purses, caps and thread tops, and artificial Jewelry and is being

delivered in Tihar Emporia and other outlets for sale.

- Pottery and candle unit: This unit is run by CJ-6 inmates, in which, they are making various kinds of candle and pottery items. These items are being delivered in all jails, Tihar Emporia and outlets of various courts.
- Pickle and Namkeen unit: inmates make various namkeen products i.e. Kaju masala, Namakpara, sattukachori etc. and pickle i.e. Lemon, Mix Veg, Chilly, Mango etc. These items are being delivered in all jails, Tihar Emporia and outlets of various courts.
- Sanitary pad factory: This unit is run by CJ-6 and collaboration of Pahal NGO where inmates are trained to make sanitary pads and also provide work. This unit takes care of the in-house needs of the inmates.

23. **Jammu & Kashmir:** The following vocational programmes are going on in Jails J&K.
    - Candle Making
    - Electric Trade
    - Bamboo Art
    - Weaving
    - Hair Cutting
    - Embroidery
    - Cutting and Tailoring
    - Carpentry (Furniture making)

    Skill building facilities like crewel work cutting and tailoring, beauty parlor, and chain stitching embroidery are available in various Jails where women prisoners are lodged.

24. **Puducherry:** The Convict prisoners are engaged in various works at work shop such as Mat weaving, Tailoring work, Thread weaving etc. The thread weaving work was carried out by Khadi, Puducherry. The prisoners were involved in various activities such as Yoga practice, Education class, Human Library, Gardening work, Wall drawings, Sports etc.

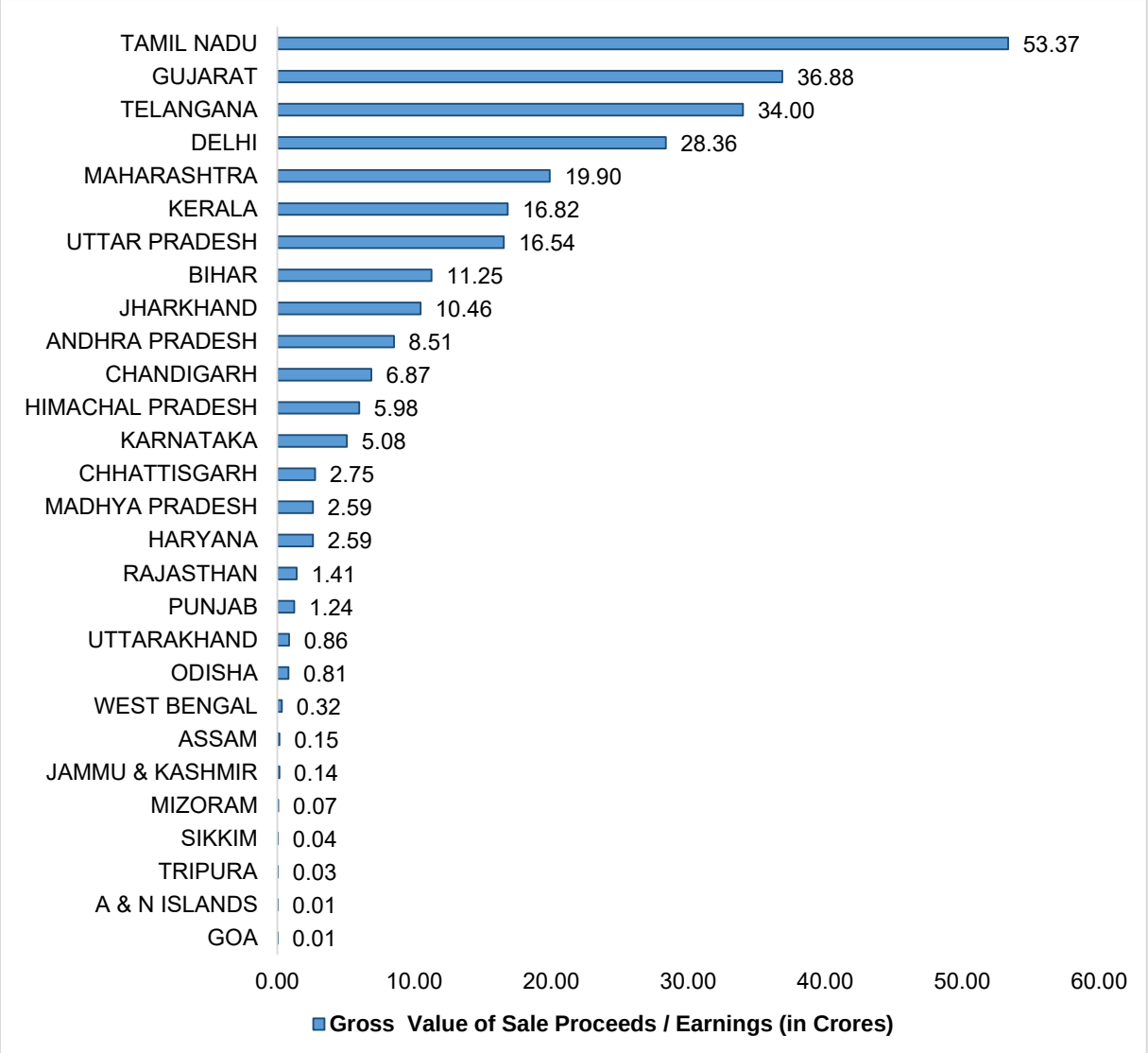
IV. Value of Goods Produced by Inmates

The training of jail inmates in the vocational trades resulted in production of articles which have market value. The details of gross value of such products in different States and UTs are given in **Table- 10.3**.

Tamil Nadu has reported the highest gross value of sale proceeds of Rs.53.37 crore generated by the jail inmates followed by Gujarat (Rs.36.88 crore) and Telangana (Rs.34.00 crore) during the year 2022.

The value of goods produced per inmate was highest in Chandigarh (Rs.57,472.55) followed by Telangana (Rs.52,331.38) and Tamil Nadu (Rs.28,381.77) during the year 2022.

Value of goods produced by inmates in the year 2022 is presented in **Chart 10.2**.



- As per data provided by States/UTs.

State/UT-wise Value of Goods Produced by Prison Inmates during 2022

Chart – 10.2

V. Wages

Prisoners who are engaged in labour are paid a nominal wage based on their skill sets. Wages paid per day of work to the convicts is presented in **(Table 10.4)**. An average of rupees 127.47, rupees 113.91 and rupees 102.43 were paid per day to Skilled, Semi-Skilled and Unskilled prisoners respectively.

The States/UTs of Karnataka, Delhi, Tamil Nadu and Andhra Pradesh has reported that rupees 615, 308, 200 and 200 per day are paid for skilled works in their States respectively. The States/UTs of Karnataka, Delhi, Tamil Nadu and Andhra Pradesh has reported rupees 548, 248, 180 and 180 per day paid for semi-skilled works. The State Karnataka has paid highest wages for unskilled works (524 rupees per day).

VI. Food and Clothing

1. **Andhra Pradesh:** Healthy and adequate diet is being provided to

the inmates of Andhra Pradesh Prisons Department as per diet scale. Certain facilities are being provided to women pregnant prisoners and their children as per GO. Rt.No.425, Home (Prisons & Fire) Department, dt.4-6-2015, special diet is being provided to children of female convict prisoners.

2. **Gujarat:** Cashless canteen system has been established in jails and all the sales/purchases are being done by way of cashless system for prisoners. Dietary articles are being provided as per Jail Manual. Varieties of breakfast are also being provided. Food quality of Nadiad District Prison has been awarded 4 star certificate by FSSAI.

3. **Haryana:** Cashless prison canteen is available in the jails of Haryana State.

4. **Himachal Pradesh:** Zig Zag Machines, Flour kneading Machines, Bakery Oven are provided to jails as per their requirements.

5. **Karnataka:** In a land mark achievement, Food Safety and Standards Authority of India ***'fssai'*** 4 star certification have been awarded to all central prison in the state on hygiene and food quality. Varieties of Breakfast with tea are being provided to the prisoners. Chicken /Mutton are given once in a week. Fish provided once a week for prisons located in coastal region. Egg is also served once in a week. Sweet food will be served to vegetarian prisoners. A special diet is being served on National festival days.

   Pregnant and Lactating Women Prisoners are given special diet as prescribed in Prison Manual and Prison Rules. Children bellow 6 years of age who are accompanying their mother prisoners are being provided with special diet, extra clothing and utensils. Playing and educational kits are provided for their entertainment. Children aged 3 years and above are sent to Anganawadi located within the prison premises.

   Milk, Bread and Egg are being served to sick and ill health prisoners as per the advice of the medical officer.

6. **Nagaland:** Canteen facility is provided to the inmates.

7. **Odisha:** Canteen facility also made available in almost all prisons of the State to facilitate prisoners in getting their needs in order to avoid rush of visitors for petty requirements. Dry & wet food such idle, dosa, halwa, sweets, boiled egg etc. also made available in canteens at a fair price and in hygienic condition.

8. **Rajasthan**: The prisoners are allowed to consume cooked food brought by the visitors after proper drill of procedure of testing.

9. **Tamil Nadu**: Nutritious and balanced diet is provided to the prisoners in a hygienic manner as per the scale prescribed in the Tamil Nadu Prison Rules, 1983. Non-vegetarian prisoners are

provided with 115 grams of chicken and vegetarian prisoners are provided with potato curry, kesari and a banana once in a week.

Food items like milk, bread, egg, chicken, etc., are given as medical diet to the sick prisoners on the recommendation of the Medical Officers.

For preparation of food for the prisoners, Sunflower Oil is used for six days from Monday to Saturday and Gingelly Oil is used on Sunday.

The cost of provision of Special diet to prisoners has been enhanced from Rs.50 to Rs.100 during the year.

In the kitchen, stainless steel cooking vessels and trolleys are used and the food items are served to the prisoners in stainless steel plates and mugs.

VII. Telephone Facility

1. **Andhra Pradesh:** Telephone facility is being provided to both under trial and convicted prisoners in all Sub Jails, Special Sub Jails, District Jails and Central Jails of Andhra Pradesh State.

2. **Bihar:** STD facilities were given to inmates.

3. **Gujarat:** The first telephone booth facility was made available at Ahmedabad Central Jail on a pilot basis, following the success of which telephone facilities were provided in district and special jails of the state. Telephone facilities have been made available in all the jails owned by the Jail Department by providing this facility in sub jails as well.

   Apart from telephone, the facility of e-visit has also been made available to the inmates of all the jails of the state.

4. **Haryana:** Facility of Audio and Video calling with family/friends for 10 minutes for male and 15 minutes for female per day.

5. **Jharkhand:** Outgoing Telephone facilities with voice recording facility has been provided in all jails for prisoners.

6. **Karnataka:** Modernized and highly secured Prison call system has been introduced in all central prisons and District Prisons of the state where the prisoner can speak to 3 pre-recorded numbers (may be Relative/ legal advisor) in time slot and actual interval prescribed. Prisoners are allowed 60 minutes of talk time per month. Duration of each call will be 10 minutes. Telephone Charges are borne by the Department.

7. **Kerala:** The telephone facility is being provided to the prison inmates through the card system run by the Prisons Department itself. Three (3) telephone numbers are allotted to the prisoners as per their choice from where they can connect with their friends, relatives and legal experts. The maximum monetary limit for telephone calls per month is Rs.450/-. The foreign prisoners are also provided with the ISD facility to connect with their relatives and friends abroad.

8. **Madhya Pradesh:** Telephone facility is being provided to the prisoners.

9. **Odisha:** Telephone facilities extended to the prison inmates for contacting with their family/ relatives with video calls using kiosk machine for better consolation. They are allowed to discuss their case matters for legal advice with their advocates.

10. **Punjab**: To prevent the unauthorized usage of mobile phones in the jails and to provide ample opportunities to inmates to communicate with their relatives on phone, Prison Inmates Calling System has been installed in jails of Punjab from where the inmates can make calls to their dear ones everyday up to 10 minutes.

VIII. Video Conferencing/ Interview Rooms

1. **Bihar:** E-mulakat (Video Conferencing) facility is provided for all the prisoners to communicate with their family, friends, Advocate etc.

2. **Goa:** Visit given to inmates though Video Conferencing in the prisons of Goa.

3. **Gujarat:** A video conferencing system has been established between the state jails and the respective Sessions Courts through which the prisoners can be easily produced before the designated Courts on time.

4. **Haryana:** Video conferencing systems have been installed in all jails of Haryana State for productions of prisoners through virtual mode.

5. **Karnataka:** 100% video-conferencing facilities have been provided to all the 52 prisons in the state for virtual production of the prisoners before the courts. Almost 85% of prisoners in prisons in Karnataka are presently being produced virtually before the courts.

   'E-mulakat', a video calling system through e-prison software has also been made available to prisoners to communicate with their family members and legal advisors. The equipments used for video-conferencing with the courts, after the court hours and on holidays, is used for e-mulakat in all the prisons in the State.

   'Interview Rooms' at all the Central Prisons in the state have been modernized and brought to international standards to facilitate meeting of prisoners with their family and friends.

6. **Kerala:** The Video Conferencing system connecting the Courts and all the jails in the state has been installed in Kerala.

7. **Madhya Pradesh:** Video conferencing facility is being provided in most of the jails in the state for production of prisoners before courts.

8. **Rajasthan:** Video Conference facilities are available to the prisoners in the jail.

9. **Tamil Nadu:** The application forms for seeking interview with prisoners are supplied free of cost and can also be downloaded from the website of the Department. Prior appointment may also be fixed over phone to interview the prisoners. Intercom facility has been introduced in the visitor's hall to reduce the noise so as to have a clear conversation between the prisoners and their visitors.

   The Advocates are permitted to interview the prisoners on all days except Sundays.Special interviews are also organized for Advocates on Saturdays upto 1.00 pm. For the convenience of School and College going children and working spouse of the prisoners, special interviews are arranged on the first Sunday of every month.

   65 telephone booths were installed in all Central Prisons, 3 Special Prisons for Women, District Jail and Borstal School, Pudukkottai, 9 District Jails and 2 Open Air Prisons.

   The maximum number of calls permitted is 8 and the maximum call duration is 56 minutes per prisoner per month including 4 Sundays. Prisoners have used this facility 16,86,826 times as on 31.12.2022.

10. **Telangana**: Video calling facility is provided to the prisoners.

11. **Delhi:** Female inmates are also allowed to meet their spouse and blood relation family member physically and through jail to jail Video conferencing.

    Inmates can also meet their children who are lodged in different shelter homes/hostels through CWC and IVF on monthly basis.

12. **Jammu & Kashmir:** Video conferencing facility is available in all Jails.

    As per the J&K Jail Manual provisions the interview are being conducted between detenues/ Undertrials with their relatives and defence counsels at least once a week and convicts fortnightly.

IX. Crèche and Nursery Facility for the Children

1. **Bihar:** Creache facility for children living with their Mother is provided in the jails.

2. **Gujarat:** Anganwadi facilities are made available for the children of female prisoners in all the jails of the state of Gujarat. The prison department has established Anganwadi in the prison campus outside the main wall of the prison.

3. **Karnataka:** Children below 6 years of age are allowed to stay with their mother prisoners. Creche or Nursery is having playing and educational kits for their entertainment of the children.

   Children are sent to Anganawadi located within the prison premises.

Children are provided with special diet, extra clothing and utensils.

4. **Maharashtra:** Byculla district prison is the only woman prison in all of Maharashtra who envisaged a crèche facility outside premises of the prison, in keeping with the SC guidelines.

   The crèche is child friendly and equipped with all the necessary essentials like 24/7 running water, child friendly toilet, cctv, camera, clean drinking water.

   The first model crèche in Maharashtra name **'NANHE KADAM BALWADI'** is set to be inaugurated with 3 staff for 12 hours with child protection guidelines.

5. **Punjab:** Modern Creche have been established in 6 jails of Punjab, i.e. Central jail Patiala/ Faridkot/ Ferozpur/ Kapurthala/ Amritsar and Woman jail Ludhiana for the children of women prisoners who come along with them in jails. Teachers have been deployed for their education.

6. **Delhi:** The incarcerated women are allowed to keep children upto the age of 6 with them & with a view to providing such children an environment conducive for their emotional & physical wellbeing, well-equipped crèche/play school run in collaboration with India Vision Foundation functions inside the jail. Children above 5 years are admitted to a Residential School/ Hostels in collaboration with Child Welfare Committee (CWC) and India Vision Foundation. At present 10 children are enrolled in crèche. Children are bifurcated according to their age group from 0-3 and 3-6 and kept in crèche and Balwadi. Children above 3 year are given nursery school education by a special educator provided by Cambridge Foundation School, thereby providing education at par with any other outside nursery school and thus contributing to their holistic development.

X. Games and Recreation Activity

1. **Andhra Pradesh:** Prisoners are provided with carom boards, chess boards for indoor activities and for outdoor games volley balls, badminton etc., are provided. For the purpose of recreation they are also provided with television sets in cells/barracks with music, devotional channels.

2. **Assam:** Music School is available at Central Jail Guwahati, with multiple instruments and is affiliated to Bhatkhande Sangeet Vidyapeeth.
   Volleyball training was imparted under the aegis of Oil India Ltd (OIL) in various jails of the state.

   Television is available in each barrack for the recreation of the inmates.

   Newspaper, Ludo, Chess, Carrom, Playing Card etc. are provided for the inmates.

3. **Bihar:** An Orchestra band has been established here to participate in cultural activities and for the Recreation purposes.

   Indoor and Outdoor sports activities are also provided in the prisons like Badminton, Volleyball, Chess, Carrom Board etc.

4. **Gujarat:**
   Prisoner-run Radio Prisons have been started at Ahmedabad, Rajkot, Lajpore, and Vadodara Intermediate Jails in the state. Various correctional matters are administered to all inmates of the jail from a single point through Radio Prison. In which vocational training courses, various types of training, psychological counselling to get out of mental stress, entertainment, education, music, singing, playing and government schemes etc. are broadcasted for the captives under skill development.

   Audio books are being recorded by the inmates of the Ahmedabad Central Jail for the benefit of the blind people of the society so that the blind people of the society can also get education and inspired by this successful experiment on the occasion of Women's Day on March 8, Ahmedabad. Recording of audio books by women inmates has also been started at the Women's Jail.

   Various counselling and seminars are being conducted for prisoners by NGOs.

5. **Haryana:** Prison Radio has been installed in all the major jails of Haryana State.

6. **Himachal Pradesh:** Gym equipment, Volleyball, Carom Board, Chess, Badminton Rackets are provided to the jails for the inmates.

   The poetry compilation ‘Parvaaz’ is a testimony to the statement. Parvaaz is a collection of poems written by the inmates, which was launched by the Hon’ble Governor of Himachal Pradesh. In addition to this, BYJUS an online study platform providing under CSR have been arranged with the help of Smile Foundation for the education of children of inmates and prison staff.

   Kaara Junction, TV sets with DTH facility, Newspapers, Musical instruments like Harmonium, Dholak, Tabla etc. are being provided to the inmates for cultural activities.

7. **Jharkhand:** Cultural therapy – viz. Art Classes (Painting) Musical Programmes/ Indoor and outdoor games (Volleyball, Cricket, Carom etc.) and tournaments are regularly organised in the prison.

8. **Karnataka:** Indian Oil Corporation Limited has provided sports materials and coaching for about 100 inmates of Central Prison Bengaluru and Mysuru under their initiative called ‘Parivartha’.

   Prisoners are allowed to play sports competitions during National Festivals and trophies and certificates are being awarded to them on different occasions like Independence Day, Republic Day and Karnataka Rajyostava.

LCD and LED Television sets with cable connection have been installed in the prisons for recreation of the inmates.

Community Radio / FM Radio stations have been established at all Central Prisons for entertainment of prisoners.

Musical orchestra group of inmates formed in some central prisons and provided with required musical equipment. They encouraged playing during the important occasion like Mysuru Dasara.

9. **Madhya Pradesh:** Games and Recreation facilities are provided to the prisoners.

10. **Meghalaya:** Volleyball, Football, Carrom, Chess etc. are played in the Jail.

11. **Odisha:** Open Gym facilities provided in different jails for the inmates to be fit and fine.

    Sports/game competitions were organized.

    Inmates of Circle Jail, Cuttack have won the National level Chess competition from Central Prison, Baroda and International Chess competition from Chicago Prisons, America during the year 2022.

    Inmates of Special Jail, Bhubaneswar have staged a play with their own writing, direction and acting.

    Community Radio made functional with Radio Jockey training to inmates of Bhubaneswar Jail.

    Song, dance, music, quiz and debate competitions were organized amongst prisoners on different occasions and they are being felicitated in eve of Odisha Prisons' Foundation Day on 10th December 2022 like each year.

12. **Punjab:** Spiritual activities, yoga, meditation camps and sports events were organized for overall (physical and mental) development of the inmates.

13. **Rajasthan:** "Aashayein the jail Orchestra" and Jail Brass Band are there for recreational for the prisoners.

14. **Sikkim**: Regular supply of newspapers and materials of entertainment to the prisoner's barracks and access to Prison library. Installation of color TVs with paid channels in the entire Prisoner's barrack has been done for the prisoners.

15. **Tamil Nadu**: FM Radios along with amplifier and speakers have been installed in the Prisons.
    Providing different types of Indoor and Out Door games to the prisoners.

    Specialized training is providing in volley Ball by recruiting one specialist coach. Best standards Volley Ball Ground have been established in the Institutions for the recreation of Inmates and staff.

16. **Tripura:** Indoor game facilities are being provided to inmates according to the existing norms.

    Three Newspaper reading facilities are available daily for the inmates. TV, Programme with dish connection facilities are available for inmates in each and every ward which is being controlled by the Jail authorities.

    Volley ball, Badminton, Playing card, Carrom Boards and others indoor games facilities provided to the prisoners Central Jail, District Jails and Sub Jails during the year 2022.

17. **Uttar Pradesh:** Games and recreational facilities like sports, television, library etc. are being provided to the inmates. cricket, volleyball, football competitions were organized for the prisoners

18. **A & N Islands**: A friendly inter barracks Volley ball, Carrom, Chess, Badminton tournament was organized inside the prison to ease the mental stress and winners were awarded prizes. As a recreational measure, time to time moral education classes comprising of Indian and Myanmar inmates are being conducted inside the prison. During this session the inmates were made aware of legal aids, educational/recreational activities by the Prison Officials.

19. **Chandigarh: "Parivartan-Prison to Pride**":- It is stated that on 21.03.2022, a project namely "Parivartan-Prison to Pride" was organized in the Model Jail, Chandigarh in collaboration with Indian Oil Corporation whereby the sports activities were started in the Jail. The Indian Oil Corporation provided sports kit to the inmates who were playing volleyball and badminton. Two coaches have been deputed by the IOC who are providing sports training to the inmates.

    The Model Jail Chandigarh has set up a "**Modern Mulakat Room**" and Centralized "**Radio Station cum Public Addressing System**" for the prisoners which were inaugurated by the Hon'ble Governor Punjab-cum Administrator UT, Chandigarh on 18-04-2022. The Modern Mulakat Room is equipped with all modern facilities for providing a better environment during interviews with their family/relatives. Centralized Radio Station cum Public Address System through which the prisoners will get a chance to put out their hidden talent like singing, poetry etc. was also inaugurated on 18.04.2022 by the Hon'ble Administrator, UT Chandigarh. This system will also be used as Public Address System whenever required.

20. **Delhi:** Delhi Prisons are associated with Indian Oil Corporation Limited in their new CSR (Corporate Social Responsibility) initiative towards promoting sports in prisons in the name of 'PARIVARTAN-Prison to Pride'.

    IOCL will provide 09 trainers/coaches to Delhi Prisons to train 80 inmates in 6 sports viz.

Basketball, Volleyball, Badminton, Chess, Carrom & Kho-Kho in Jail Nos.2, 4, 5 (young offenders jail i.e. 18-21 yrs), 6 (female jail) & 7 of Tihar. They will also provide sports material. All trainers are reputed players of their times at national / international level. They will train the 80 selected inmates in these 6 sports disciplines for a period of 3 months. The inmates so trained will then coach/train other inmates too.

Women's day, Yoga day, Azadi ka Amrit Mahotsav, Diwali Mela, Trade Fair-2022 and Tinka tinka India Awards were celebrated for the recreation of the prisoners.

21. **Jammu & Kashmir:** The following sports activities are being held in the Jails of J&K:
    - Indoor games like Badminton, Carom Board, Chess, etc.
    - Outdoor games like Volleyball, Cricket, football etc. are played. District Youth Services & Sports authority assists in organization of Sports tournaments in jails.
    - Reading books/News Papers/ Magazines are available. Also Television sets have been provided in all Barracks. Musical & cultural programmes are organized through J&K Academy of Art culture and Languages, Information Department, Cultural Wing of Armed Police, etc.

XI. Spiritual and Cultural Activity

1. **Assam:** Various cultural program were organised on the occasion of Republic Day, Bihu, Independence Day, Saraswati Puja, Shivaratri, Christmas, Guru Nanak Jayanti, Birth Anniversary of Sri Thakur Anukul Chandra, International Yoga Day, Womens Day, World Music Day, Lachit Divas, Rabha Divas, Id-ul-fitre, Gandhi Jayanti, Asom Divas, Sri Aurobindo's 150th birth anniversary and many more. Inmates are found to be participating with full zeal and enthusiasm to make the programs successful. They also feel motivated which helps in their reformation. Naam Prasanga, Namaz, Prayer etc. are performed by inmates in their Barrack.

2. **Bihar:** The national festivals like Independence Day, Republic Day, etc. are celebrated with much enthusiasm and devotion.

3. **Gujarat:** Cultural Programmes are organized in all jails on the occasion of various festivals. Regional festivals like Holi, Ramjhan Id, Shravan Mahina, Christmas Day and Rakshabandhan are being allowed to celebrate by the inmates. Musical Programmes are also arranged for prisoners.

4. **Himachal Pradesh:** Exhibitions are regularly organized to showcase the skills and talent of inmates. Screening of films, Organizing cultural programmes are other activities that are organized for inmates in the prisons.

   Inmates are being motivated by various NGOs like Art of living, Divya Jyoti Jagriti Sansthan, Patanajali Yogpeeth etc. for Yoga and other Spiritual activities.

5. **Karnataka:** Satsang, Motivational Speeches and Spiritual discourse are being organized through

Religious leaders, notable persons and Prajapitha Brahma kumaris Institution

Prayer being a routine system held on every morning before breakfast.

6. **Madhya Pradesh:** Spiritual and cultural activities are organised in the prison for the inmate.

7. **Maharashtra:** Cultural Programs such as light music, classical music & dance etc. are organized in the prison on festivals such as Makar Sankranti, Holi, Id–e-Milad, Rakshabandhan, Ganesh Chaturthi, Dushera, Deewali, Christmas, World Women's Day etc.

8. **Odisha:** Regional festivals like Rathyatra, Holi, Dewali, Shree Ganesh Puja, Nuakhai, Id-Ul-Fitre, Christmas Day & New Years Day etc are being allowed to celebrate by the inmates.

9. **Punjab:** The concept of Culture Therapy envisages giving training to the inmates in various fields of culture including music, theatre, dance, painting and sports through production-oriented workshops under the direction of experts and celebrities of each field. Currently, a music school and a theatre has been established at Central Jail Patiala and equipment are available in some jails to show motivational and religious films to the inmates.

10. **Rajasthan:** Sophia Girls College, Ajmer, Rajasthan organized the birth anniversary of Jesus Christ on 12.12.2022. It was Organized by Believer Church, Ajmer Rajasthan, on the birth anniversary of Jesus Christ. Vedic mantras were recited on 25.12.2022 by Brahma Savitri Ved Vidhyapeeth Nyas Pushkar Rajasthan.

Eid prayer was organized by Dargah Committee, Ajmer on 10.07.2022. Yoga, Meditation, Pravachan program was organized by Art of Living from 07.07.2022 to 14.07.2022. Rakshabandhan festival was celebrated by Sophia Senior Secondary School on 10.08.2022. Lions Club Ajmer celebrated Raksha Bandhan festival on 10.08.2022. On 10.08.2022 a program was organized to celebrate Rakshabandhan festival by Prajapita Brahmakumari Sanstha. Tricolor program was organized on 12.08.2022 by Guest Superintendent of Police Shri Chunaram Jat ji and Collector Mr. Anshdeep ji.

On the occasion of 75th Amritotsav of Independence, Kavi Sammelan was organized by Maulana Abdul Kalam Azad Welfare Institute, Ajmer on 12.08.2022.

The program was organized by Terapanth Jain saint on 29.09.2022 for religious preaching and de-addiction message.

Criminal Reforms Day was celebrated on 03.10.2022.

On 07.10.2022, the prisoners were informed about the information related to the Urban Employment Guarantee Scheme.

Health awareness camp was organized on 29.10.2022.

11. **Tamil Nadu:** Cultural activities, music, yoga play an important role in the reformation of prisoners. Drama, Folk Dance, Quiz competition, Pattimandram, competitions like Singing, Oratory, Essay writing are regularly conducted in prisons. Conducting such programmers on Gandhi Jayanthi day assumes more significance as the same is celebrated as Prisoners' Welfare Day. The Non-Governmental Organizations (NGO's) are also permitted to conduct cultural programme in prison on special occasions like Independence Day, Republic Day and also on normal days.

12. **Tripura:** All Government Notified cultural & religious programmes are being organized for inmates inside jails.

13. **Uttar Pradesh:** Bhajan, Kirtan and other cultural activities are being organised in the jails of UP. Essay, writing, painting, Rangoli competitions were organized for the prisoners.

14. **A & N Islands:** A cultural programme of desh *bhakti songs* and rangoli was organized involving participation of inmates of District Prison, Prothrapur. A patriotic movie to the inmates of District Prison Prothrapur was shown through Department of Publicity & Tourism, Andaman & Nicobar Administration, Port Blair.

15. **Chandigarh:** On the occasion of Van Mahotsav Day on 07.07.2022, tree plantation drive was held in the premises of Model Jail, Chandigarh. Senior Officers planted fruit trees in the premises of Model Jail, Chandigarh. Total 250 fruit trees have been planted in the Jail premises. The Home Secretary, Chandigarh also took a round of Jail and distributed the Poshan kits in collaboration with Social Welfare Department to pregnant inmates and small children to ensure quality health and nutrition.

    An event in honour of Nelson Mandela Day, 2022, A step towards Inmate's Reformation was organized in the Model Jail, Chandigarh in collaboration with the Institute of Correctional Administration, Sector 26, Chandigarh with great enthusiasm. Activities such as Poster Making Competition, Singing Competition, Poetry Competition, Note on Best use of Time in Prison (Verbal or writing) and Push-up competition were organized in the jail for the inmates. The top three participants of each event were given certificates by the Chief Guest.

16. **Jammu & Kashmir:** Inmates regularly performs rituals like fasting, Pooja etc. according to their religious faiths.

    Cultural Programs are conducted frequently for recreation of Inmates.

XII. Assistance to Prisoners

A total of 3,159 prisoners were provided financial assistance on their release in the country during the year

2022. A total of 1,83,320 prisoners were given legal aid in the country during the year 2022. Delhi has reported highest number of prisoners 78,739 who were given legal aid followed by Gujarat (17,937) and Maharashtra (9,550) **(Table 10.4)**. Various measures adopted and as furnished by States/UTs to provide legal aid to needy prisoners are discussed below:

1. **Andhra Pradesh:** A fund is created with the nomenclature of **"Andhra Pradesh Prisons Cheyuta Nidhi"** with a motto to help the needy prisoners undergoing sentence in Jails even after completion of the period of their imprisonment due to non-payment of penalty owing to poverty. Funds for this scheme will be accepted from philanthropists and deposited in one Nationalized Bank in the shape of fixed deposit as Corpus Fund and the interest generated on it will be utilized for payment of fine amounts of poor prisoners.

2. **Bihar:** Prisoners Panchayat held monthly under the chairmanship of jail superintendent and all types of problem of prisoners are carefully listened and solved by jail Authority.

3. **Gujarat:** For the purpose of financially helping the families of poor prisoners in the state jails, the Social Welfare Office has started to given the financial assistance up to Rs.25,000/- to the families of the poor prisoners for purchase of sewing machine, hand-truck, cattle etc.

   The work allocation to the prisoners is done according to the jail rules and according to the ability of the prisoners. The amount to be paid to the prisoners in lieu of work is given to skilled prisoner- Rs.100 per day, semi-skilled prisoners- Rs.80 per day and unskilled prisoners- Rs. 70 per day.

4. **Haryana:** Public address systems are available in the jails of Haryana State.

5. **Himachal Pradesh:** The Department of Prisons and Correctional Services, Himachal Pradesh has corroborated with RBI (Reserve Bank of India) to provide financial literacy among the inmates and jail staff too.

6. **Karnataka:** Wages are paid to the prisoners has been enhanced as per the Government order.
   Jan - dhan accounts have been created for inmates and wages are being transferred directly to their accounts.

   Legal aid is being provided to the needy prisoners through panel lawyers appointed by District legal services authority to Jail legal clinics located in prison premises. Selected prisoners are trained to work as para legal volunteers (PLV's) to assist the co prisoners.

To curb criminal activities inside and outside the prisons and for continuous monitoring of criminal intelligence, 'Prison specific Committees' under the Chairmanship of respective Police Commissioners and Superintendents of Police have been formed for all the prisons in the state.

Under trail review committee (UTRC) are functioning in all prisons under the chairmanship of respective Session Judge. UTRC meetings were held frequently to review the cases of under trail prisoners under 436A CrPC.

7. **Kerala:** The Public Address System has been installed in the major Jails of Kerala. The Miyawaki model vegetations are being set up in the various jails. The green protocol has been implemented in all the jails, and some jails have been awarded with 'A' grade certificate. A Handbook containing the rights and duties of the prison inmates is being issued to each prisoner at the time of admission.

8. **Madhya Pradesh:** For speedy disposal of cases, jail adalats are being regularly conducted in prisons.

   Timely disposal of parole cases and appeals against parole orders was ensured through continuous monitoring.

9. **Odisha:** Financial assistance of Rs.5,000/- (rupees five hundred) only is being paid from Prisoners' Welfare Fund to the prematurely released Life Convicts at the time of release from prisons for their sell-employment as an initiative of rehabilitation.

   Prisoners' Welfare Fund is there in every Prison. Profit generated from canteens, food processing units, telephone booth etc. are being deposited into the account of above fund in the nationalized banks and expended as per decision of the Committee constituted in each prison according to requirement for welfare of prisoners and their family members.

   Convicted prisoners are allowed to avail furlough twice in a year i.e., 2 weeks in 1st phase and 3 weeks in 2nd phase. Parole provision for a period of 30 days is also availed by the convicts on specific grounds as laid down in the said rule.

   Provision of special leave for a period of 12 days is also there in the Odisha Jail Model Manual-2020 for convicts to attend the obsequies ceremony, marriage of relatives, and serious health issue of the family members.

10. **Rajasthan:** Convicts who become eligible for Parole are automatically informed and the application taken and the parole is processed within a month as against 45 days as

stipulated by the honorable High Court.

11. **Sikkim**: Ensuring speedy trial of the cases of prisoners, ensuring receipt of Charge-sheet within the stipulated period of 60 or 90 days as the case may be. If not, ensure release of prisoners on bail either with surety or without surety. The Prison Officers work diligently to ensure that the UTPs have speedy trial and that their trials are expedited. The Courts are requested to discharge the prisoners either on bail or on personal bond if their charge sheets are not filed within the stipulated time. The Prison authorities remain in constant touch with the Courts in their trial, detention and other matters attracting the provisions of Cr.P.C. 1973.

12. **Telangana**: The loan facility is provided to the long term and life convict prisoners for their family needs from the Prisoners Welfare Fund.
13. **A & N Islands**: A weekly Undertrial Review Committee meeting is being held under the Chairmanship of Ld. Session Judge, Andaman & Nicobar Islands, Port Blair and no undertrial found to consider the case under the purview of 436 (A) CrPC.

    13 life convicts on the occasion of Republic Day 2022 as part of "Azadi Ka Amrit Mahotsav" were released as per the recommendation of Sentence Review Board.

14. **Puducherry:** The prisoners who have completed 14 years of their life imprisonment were released after placing before the Advisory Board and approval from the Home Department. The released prisoners are advised to live a good life and necessary arrangements for the work of the inmates have been arranged through the NGOs if required.

XIII. NGO

1. **Andhra Pradesh:** The Services of the NGO's are being utilized frequently to impart moral lectures, religious preaches and personality development classes to the inmates to develop positive thinking towards the things and to change their attitude and behavior.

2. **Himachal Pradesh:** Permissions are granted to various NGOs, Individuals/ organizations, Researchers to visit jails and interact with the inmates, which facilitate exposure to the inmate's community and better understanding of the procedure of conviction.

3. **Karnataka:** Prominent NGOs are encouraged to visit prisons for rendering their services of counselling, moral teaching, legal assistance and reformatory programmes.

4. **Delhi:** Rehabilitation Grant Scheme which was run under the Department of Social Welfare GNCTD through the office of Chief

Probation Officer (Sewa Kutir Complex, Kingsway Camp). The quantum of rehabilitation grant to female release prisoners shall be as under:

- Quantum of Rehabilitation grant to released prisoners who have spent a period under incarceration between 6 months and above up to 5 Years shall be rupees 30,000 only.
- Quantum of Rehabilitation grant to released prisoners who have spent a period under incarceration above 5 years and up to 10 Years shall be rupees 45,000 only
- Quantum of Rehabilitation grant to released prisoners who have spent a period under incarceration above 10 years shall be rupees 55,000 only.

This rehabilitation grant shall be given to release prisoner on completion of their sentence and who have preferably undergone training programme in one or more vocations/ traders' rehabilitation grant is for the purchase of essential tools or equipment required for their proposed vocation/trade for their economic rehabilitation.

5. **Puducherry:** With the support of NGOs, Cattle farming and Agricultural farming were started in the Central Prison, Puducherry. The convict inmates are involving in raising the cattle such as Goat, Hen, Cow, Duck etc. They also involved in natural farming of Agriculture in the Central prison, Puducherry.

XIV. Legal Aid Clinics

1. **Andhra Pradesh:** Andhra Pradesh Prisons Department is providing free legal aid to the prisoners those who are not able to engage advocate for their legal services in coordination with the District Legal Services Authorities. The legal aid secretary visits to Jails in regular intervals and conduct legal aid camps so as to provide legal assistance to the needy prisoners.

2. **Bihar:** Legal Aid Camp Organized monthly for the prisoners.

3. **Gujarat:** Legal advice and assistance is provided to the inmates in the state jails by the District Legal Service Authority through the Legal Aid Clinic established in the jails to ensure that the inmates in the state jails get their legal rights. Legal counselling under counselling informs inmates of the rules on how to fight their cases. While in legal aid prisoners who cannot hire a lawyer and want to hire a government lawyer, they are provided the facility of free lawyer in legal aid by the District Legal Services Authority.

4. **Haryana:** Legal aid clinics have been established in all the jails and Legal awareness camps are being organized to provide legal assistance to all the needy inmates.

5. **Jharkhand:** Free Legal Aid Clinics have been established in all Jails by DLSA. Undertrial Review Committee has been set up in all

Districts under the Chairmanship of Principal District & Sessions Judge. The committee also considers the provisions of the Sec.436A of Cr.P.C.

Para Legal Volunteers (PLV's) have been appointed in all prisons by DLSA.

Jail Adalats are regularly organised by DLSA in all Jails. Special Jail Adalats are also organized on 26th January, 15th August and 2nd of October in all Jails every year.

6. **Karnataka:** Legal Aid Clinics are existing at all prisons which are functioning in coordination with District Legal Services Authority. Legal aid is being provided to the needy prisoners through panel lawyers appointed by District legal services authority to Jail legal clinics located in prison premises.

   Selected prisoners are trained to work as para legal volunteers (PLVs) to assist the co prisoners.

   Legal awareness camps are held in prisons in coordination with district legal services authority

   One post of Legal Advisor and has been created at Prison Head Quarters for advising on legal matters

7. **Nagaland:** Legal counselling/Legal awareness camp are organised for the prisoners.

8. **Sikkim**: In the prison, there is timely appointment of Legal Aid Counsels and filing of appeals in High Court & Supreme Court within the stipulated appeal period. Even the counsels are replaced with another counsel, if not satisfied.

9. **Tripura:** Legal Aid Clinic is established by DLSA West Tripura where all sorts of legal help are being provided to the Inmates by the active help of DLSA & Jail Authority.

10. **Uttar Pradesh:** Legal aid was provided to the prisoners by the Legal Services Authority and efforts were made to settle the disputes by organizing Lok Adalats.

11. **A & N Islands:** A Legal Aid Clinic was organized through Secretary, SLSA, Port Blair.

12. **Chandigarh:** The department of Prisons & Correctional Administration, Chandigarh organized Legal Aid Camp inside the Model Jail, Chandigarh in collaboration with Secretary, District Legal Services Authority, UT Chandigarh on 06.07.2022. Around 16 Advocates hold the Legal Aid Camp in the male & female ward of the Jail. The needy inmates were provided legal aid assistance to defend their cases in the Court of Law. The inmates took the benefit of Legal Aid Camp held in the Jail and discuss their legal issues with the Advocates deputed by the District Legal Services Authority, Chandigarh. Such camps will be organized for the inmates from time to time in future also.

13. **Jammu & Kashmir:** Legal Aid Clinic is being run by Legal Services Authority in Jails of J&K.

14. **Puducherry**: The rights and duties of prisoner are conveyed elaborately to every prisoners while on admission to jail and giving the information's for the under trial prisoner for getting bail through Free Legal Aid Service Authority and to the convict prisoners to file appeal to the High court through Free Legal aid Service Authority, The Central Prison, Puducherry having Metal Detector, Body detector to check the prisoners and scanning machine to check the eatable and non-eatable thing while visiting by the prisoner's relatives. The Prison staffs were giving requisite training by the Jail Department, Puducherry.

XV. Innovations in Prisons

1. **Arunachal Pradesh:** Following steps have been taken for innovations in Prison Reforms:

    - **FASTER (Fast and Secured Transmission of Electronic Reorders) System:** A separate chapter of FASTER (Fast and Secured Transmission of Electronic Reorders) System is being included in Prison Manual as per direction of Hon'ble Supreme Court of India.

    - **T-HCBS (Towers for Harmonious Call Blocking System):** For installation of T-HCBS (Towers for Harmonious Call Blocking System) to prevent unauthorized communication from jails, survey being done at one District Jails. Further, survey for installation at another district jail in collaboration with DoT (Department of Telecommunication) is under process.

    - **Criminal Procedure (Identification) Act, 2022:** Implementation of Criminal Procedure (Identification) Act, 2022, to collect and maintain record of measurements (biometrics viz. fingerprints, Iris, Photographs and DNA etc) of prisoners is under process and fund provision earmarked and it will be executed through IT Department, Government of Arunachal Pradesh.

2. **Haryana:** Phoenix software has been installed and implemented in the Jails of the Haryana and all the data pertaining to prisoners are being uploaded in this software with full workflow and automation.

    A petrol Pump has been established at District Jail, Kurukshetra in associations with the Indian Oil Corporation Ltd.(IOCL) 2022, which is working very successfully.

    Biometric authentication is there for every prisoner.

3. **Himachal Pradesh:** The Department of Prisons & Correctional Services has established first of its kind waste management facility/system in Lala

Lajpat Rai, District & Open Air Correctional Home, Dharamshala. The two-pronged initiatives includes leading waste segregation and up cycling of different waste materials to the prisoners.

4. **Kerala:** All the time of admission of prisoners; along with the personal information and case details, the photographs and fingerprints of the prisoners are being captured and stored through e-prison software.

5. **Maharashtra:** As per the directions of Central Government for de-radicalization of prisoners a Task Force has been set up in coordination with the Mental Health Institute, Pune. Meetings and training programs for the Task Force have been organized. Some Prison Officers are shortlisted for the De-radicalization program in the Prisons. 9 Prisons officers have been encouraged to get language training in Urdu language.

   Marathi Newsletter of the Prison Department was launched in a new and more detailed format from January 2022. The Newsletter is published online every month.

   Previously the “Maharashtra Prison Statistics” Booklet was prepared according to the Financial Year wise.

   Annual “Maharashtra Prison Statistics booklet 2021” (calendar year wise) booklet had been published in Marathi and English language.

6. **Tamil Nadu**: Sewage Treatment Plants have been established in Central Prisons for recycling of waste water for agriculture purpose.

   A sum of Rs.60.00 lakh has been sanctioned for purchase of 15 Numbers of Industrial Heavy Duty Laundry Machines for all Central Prisons, Special Prisons for Women and District Jail and Borstal School, Pudukkottai. Supply effected to all prisons and installation is under progress.

   Video Wall facility at Prison Head Quarters was setup. A Video Wall is a special multi monitor setup that consists of multiple computer monitors, tiled together to form one large screen that runs in a 24 x 7 manner. A 3 (Row) x 3 (Column) matrix video wall has been installed in Prison Headquarters for monitoring multiple feeds of Body worn cameras from 9 Central Prisons. With this setup at Headquarters, Senior Officers can take a quick decision by assessing the actual situation happening in the Central Prisons. Multiple applications can be run in a single Video Wall. Installation of Video Wall improves the transparency in Prisons by revealing what really happens in Prisons in every situation.

   4 Nos. of 100 KVA Generator sets at District Jail, Attur, Chengalpet, Gobichettipalayam and District Jail and Borstal School, Pudukkottai were installed at the cost of Rs.60 Lakhs.

7. **Chandigarh:** A 350 KVA Rooftop SPV Power Plant at Model Jail Complex, Sector-51, Chandigarh was inaugurated. This Plant has been installed at Outer Parking Area of Model Jail at a total cost of

Rs.1.78 Crore including 10 years O&M. The Project has been designed and executed by CREST (Chandigarh Renewable Science & Technology Promotion Society), UT Chandigarh. This plant will generate minimum 4,20,000 kWh (Units) per year with 17% module efficiency.

8. **Jammu & Kashmir:** e-prison project is in progress and a large data has been computerized.

B. Grievances

Prisoners who are denied of their lawful right or subjected to cruelty can approach and file complaints with Magistrates, Prison Authorities, Human Rights Commissions, etc.

I. Complaints to National Human Right Commission (NHRC):

A total of 355, 376 and 418 complaints were received by NHRC from prisoners or others (in-favor of the prisoners, others can also lodge complaints) in 2020, 2021 and 2022 respectively, showing an increase of 5.9% in 2021 over 2020 and an increase of 11.2% in 2022 over 2021 **(Chart 10.3)**.

During the year 2022, highest number of complaints were received from the prisoners (or in-favor of the prisoners others can also lodge complaints) of the States/UTs of Tamil Nadu (81), Punjab (71) and Delhi (64).

A total of 164, 376 and 327 complaints of prisoners were disposed-off by the NHRC in 2020, 2021 and 2022 respectively, showing an increase of 129.3% in 2021 over 2020 and a decrease of 13.0% in 2022 over 2021. A total of 257 complaints from prisoners were pending with NHRC for suitable action **(Table 10.6)**.

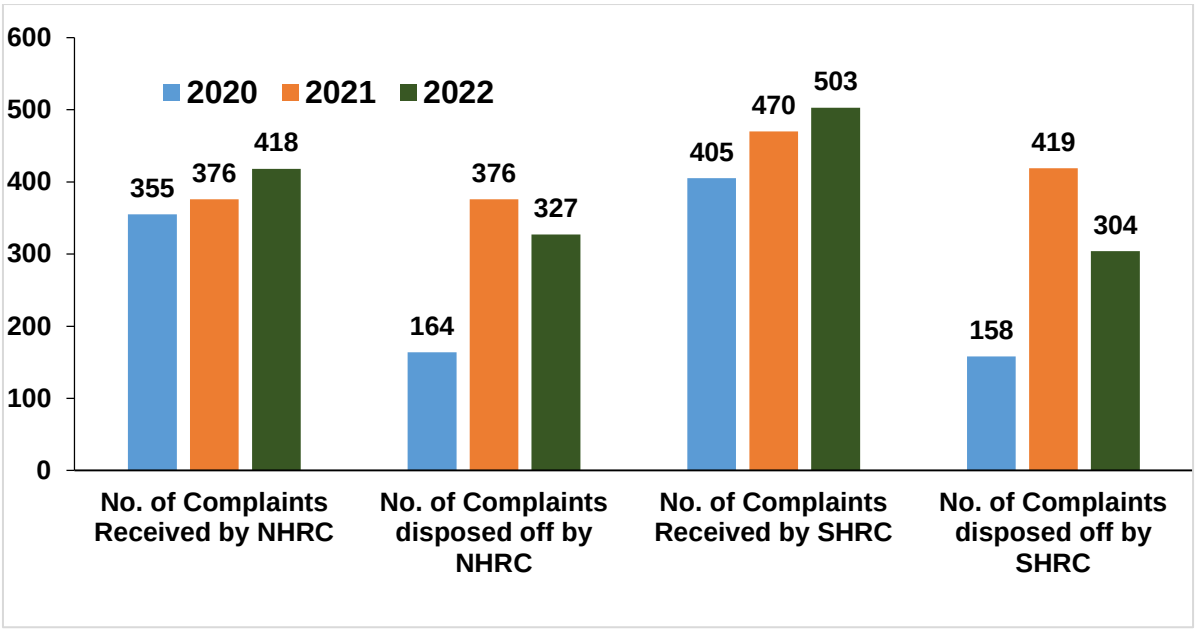
II. Complaints to State Human Rights Commission (SHRC):

A total of 405, 470 and 503 complaints were received by SHRC from prisoners or Others (in-favour of the prisoners, other persons can also lodge complaints) in 2020, 2021 and 2022 respectively, showing an increase of 16.0% in 2021 over 2020 and an increase of 7.0% in 2022 over 2021. **(Chart 10.3)**.

The highest number of complaints of prisoners was received by the respective SHRC of the States of Punjab (249), Madhya Pradesh (56) and Bihar (51).

A total of 158, 419 and 304 complaints of prisoners were disposed-off by SHRC in 2020, 2021 and 2022 respectively, showing an increase of 165.2% in 2021 over 2020 and a decrease of 27.4% in 2022 over 2021.

A total of 379 complaints from prisoners were pending with respective SHRC for suitable action. Highest number of such prisoner's complaints was pending with SHRC of the States of Punjab (234), Bihar (64) and Madhya Pradesh (23) **(Table 10.6).**



- As per data provided by States/UTs.

Complaints Received and Disposed-off by NHRC and SHRC during 2020-2022
Chart – 10.3

Some good practices adopted and as furnished by States towards setting up of the Grievance Redressal System are discussed below:

1. **Jharkhand**: 200 Convict prisoners released in the year 2022 parole to meet their various needs as per Jharkhand Prisoners Parole Rules 2012.

   32 Convict prisoners released on 15.08.2022 under 1st Phase of Aazadi ka Amrit Mahotsav Programme.

   State Sentence Review Board has been constituted in the year 2007 and proposals for premature release of Life Term convict prisoners are considered as per Sec. 432, 433A of Cr. PC. 72 Life convicts have been released by State Sentence Review Board in the year 2022.

2. **Karnataka:** Grievances boxes are being installed in all prisons facilitating inmates to put forth their grievances in writing through these boxes. Periodical review of grievances is made by the concerned Jurisdictional District Sessions Judge.

   Under Trail Review Committee (UTRC) are functioning in all prisons under the chairmanship of respective Session Judge. UTRC meetings were held frequently to review the cases of under trail prisoners under 436A CrPC.

   Prisoners are given opportunity to present their grievances before Judges, Senior Prison Officers, Non Official Members of Board of Visitors and senior visiting officers who visits prisons.

   Government has issued orders by nominating Member of Karnataka State Human Rights Commission (SHRC) to participate in the meeting of Visitors Board.

3. **Kerala:** The Complaint Boxes have been installed in each block where the prisoners can put their complaints. These complaint boxes are opened every month under the supervision of the District Sessions Court. These boxes are taken to the Magistrate Court every month and appropriate action is taken as per the merit of each complaint. The Director General, Prisons & Correctional Services periodically visits the various jails in the State and directly collects the complaints from the prisoners.

4. **Punjab:** Helpline 181 (samadhan) for grievance redressal of prisoners on pilot basis is done for the inmates.

5. **Tamil Nadu**: Prison administration is giving the utmost importance for redressal of the grievances of the prisoners. The Director General of Police/ Director General of Prisons and Correctional Services and Range Deputy Inspector General of Prisons enquire the prisoners and take prompt action to redress their grievances during their visits and inspections. The Superintendent of Prisons conducts Inspection Parade of all prisoners every week and hear the grievances of the prisoners and redress them.

Sealed complaint boxes have been installed in all the Central Prisons, Special Prison for Women to enable the prisoners to ventilate their grievances. These boxes are opened by the District and Sessions Judge on the first working day of every month and complaints are forwarded to the appropriate authorities for necessary action.

Apart from this, Sessions Judges and Chief Judicial Magistrates make surprise visits to prisons once in a month to enquire into their grievances and check the quality of food and other facilities provided to the prisoners.

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Table – 10.1

Details of Educational facilities for prisoners during the year 2022

Sl. No.	State/UT	No. of prisoners benefitted by			
		Elementary Education	Adult Education	Higher Education	Computer Course
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1	ANDHRA PRADESH	1587	912	413	28
2	ARUNACHAL PRADESH	0	0	0	0
3	ASSAM	391	0	16	42
4	BIHAR	15922	7421	480	303
5	CHHATTISGARH	1296	457	310	470
6	GOA	0	0	15	0
7	GUJARAT	798	567	652	14
8	HARYANA	1403	2795	1264	502
9	HIMACHAL PRADESH	0	20	14	0
10	JHARKHAND	1172	399	124	27
11	KARNATAKA	776	4813	49	85
12	KERALA	99	29	126	40
13	MADHYA PRADESH	798	6938	357	84
14	MAHARASHTRA	342	1536	862	266
15	MANIPUR	0	0	0	0
16	MEGHALAYA	0	0	0	0
17	MIZORAM	0	16	0	0
18	NAGALAND	0	0	0	0
19	ODISHA	477	699	494	91
20	PUNJAB	298	339	78	25
21	RAJASTHAN	2068	349	322	368
22	SIKKIM	0	0	1	0
23	TAMIL NADU	5408	3049	1250	313
24	TELANGANA	6151	1900	392	470
25	TRIPURA	0	0	0	0
26	UTTAR PRADESH	3984	6145	4876	1195
27	UTTARAKHAND	26	8	1	38
28	WEST BENGAL	765	240	55	36
	TOTAL (STATES)	**43761**	**38632**	**12151**	**4397**
29	A & N ISLANDS	3	4	0	0
30	CHANDIGARH	120	19	65	0
31	DNH & DAMAN DIU	0	0	0	0
32	DELHI	2856	1142	432	689
33	JAMMU & KASHMIR	46	91	132	72
34	LADAKH	0	0	0	9
35	LAKSHADWEEP	0	0	0	0
36	PUDUCHERRY	0	0	0	2
	TOTAL (UTs)	**3025**	**1256**	**629**	**772**
	TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)	**46786**	**39888**	**12780**	**5169**

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

Table – 10.2

Number of Prison Inmates Imparted Trainings under Vocational Course during the year 2022

Sl. No.	State/UT	Agriculture	Carpentry	Canning	Tailoring	Weaving	Making of Soap and Phenyl	Handloom	Others	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
1	ANDHRA PRADESH	54	8	0	86	20	28	2	431	629
2	ARUNACHAL PRADESH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3	ASSAM	101	8	94	43	82	72	13	59	472
4	BIHAR	771	19	0	241	35	171	32	1180	2449
5	CHHATTISGARH	49	129	0	245	277	14	101	324	1139
6	GOA	4	5	5	8	7	0	5	0	34
7	GUJARAT	89	36	0	272	85	10	0	1537	2029
8	HARYANA	243	125	303	174	22	72	0	1197	2136
9	HIMACHAL PRADESH	29	52	5	50	38	1	0	105	280
10	JHARKHAND	335	25	0	81	190	34	271	405	1341
11	KARNATAKA	589	90	3	339	93	39	25	1684	2862
12	KERALA	117	0	20	23	0	34	0	616	810
13	MADHYA PRADESH	330	271	103	309	332	0	304	414	2063
14	MAHARASHTRA	165	75	13	86	41	15	84	1030	1509
15	MANIPUR	50	0	0	16	0	10	37	0	113
16	MEGHALAYA	33	40	10	0	0	0	0	0	83
17	MIZORAM	5	15	0	6	0	0	3	0	29
18	NAGALAND	63	50	30	30	30	30	30	110	373
19	ODISHA	0	0	0	45	0	63	35	431	574
20	PUNJAB	209	128	23	83	273	6	11	399	1132
21	RAJASTHAN	0	579	0	981	0	0	0	2787	4347
22	SIKKIM	24	20	0	4	0	0	0	49	97
23	TAMIL NADU	109	145	14	371	191	65	210	1291	2396
24	TELANGANA	142	129	0	160	112	218	73	1288	2122
25	TRIPURA	256	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	256
26	UTTAR PRADESH	1512	480	233	573	300	133	289	5133	8653
27	UTTARAKHAND	216	69	0	91	0	0	26	86	488
28	WEST BENGAL	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	TOTAL (STATES)	**5495**	**2498**	**856**	**4317**	**2128**	**1015**	**1551**	**20556**	**38416**
29	A & N ISLANDS	10	18	20	3	9	0	10	0	70
30	CHANDIGARH	85	140	86	106	0	0	0	448	865
31	DNH & DAMAN DIU	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
32	DELHI	118	178	40	261	245	5	75	2252	3174
33	JAMMU & KASHMIR	26	20	0	49	14	0	12	52	173
34	LADAKH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	6
35	LAKSHADWEEP	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
36	PUDUCHERRY	54	2	0	7	0	0	0	2	65
	TOTAL (UTs)	**293**	**358**	**146**	**426**	**268**	**5**	**97**	**2760**	**4353**
	TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)	**5788**	**2856**	**1002**	**4743**	**2396**	**1020**	**1648**	**23316**	**42769**

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

Table – 10.3
Value of Goods Produced by Inmates during the year 2022

Sl. No.	State/UT	Gross Value of Sale Proceeds / Earnings (` In Crore)
(1)	(2)	(3)
1	ANDHRA PRADESH	8.51
2	ARUNACHAL PRADESH	0.00
3	ASSAM	0.15
4	BIHAR	11.25
5	CHHATTISGARH	2.75
6	GOA	0.01
7	GUJARAT	36.88
8	HARYANA	2.59
9	HIMACHAL PRADESH	5.98
10	JHARKHAND	10.46
11	KARNATAKA	5.08
12	KERALA	16.82
13	MADHYA PRADESH	2.59
14	MAHARASHTRA	19.90
15	MANIPUR	0.00
16	MEGHALAYA	0.00
17	MIZORAM	0.07
18	NAGALAND	0.00
19	ODISHA	0.81
20	PUNJAB	1.24
21	RAJASTHAN	1.41
22	SIKKIM	0.04
23	TAMIL NADU	53.37
24	TELANGANA	34.00
25	TRIPURA	0.03
26	UTTAR PRADESH	16.54
27	UTTARAKHAND	0.86
28	WEST BENGAL	0.32
	TOTAL (STATES)	**231.65**
29	A & N ISLANDS	0.01
30	CHANDIGARH	6.87
31	DNH & DAMAN DIU	0.00
32	DELHI	28.36
33	JAMMU & KASHMIR	0.14
34	LADAKH	0.00
35	LAKSHADWEEP	0.00
36	PUDUCHERRY	0.00
	TOTAL (UTs)	**35.38**
	TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)	**267.03**

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

Table – 10.4

Rehabilitation and Other Support to prisoners during the year 2022

Sl. No	State/UT	Rehabilitation Support								Other Support						
		No. of prisoners to whom financial assistance provided on release				No. of convicts rehabilitated				No. of prisoners to whom legal aid provided				Wages paid per day to convicts (in `)		
														Skilled	Semi Skilled	Un-skilled
		M	F	Tr.	Total	M	F	Tr.	Total	M	F	Tr.	Total			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)
1	ANDHRA PRADESH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1189	124	0	1313	200	180	160
2	ARUNACHAL PRADESH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	135	20	0	155	75	-	55
3	ASSAM	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3508	206	0	3714	M-75, F-100	-	M-55, F-80
4	BIHAR	57	3	0	60	0	0	0	0	4272	335	0	4607	156	112	103
5	CHHATTISGARH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5160	86	0	5246	75	-	60
6	GOA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	161	9	0	170	80	60	50
7	GUJARAT	2	0	0	2	87	3	0	90	17231	706	0	17937	100	80	70
8	HARYANA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3492	192	1	3685	100	90	80
9	HIMACHAL PRADESH[@]	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	545	16	0	561	-	-	350
10	JHARKHAND	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2482	288	0	2770	144	113	91
11	KARNATAKA[$]	8	0	0	8	143	0	0	143	3286	65	0	3351	615	548	524
12	KERALA	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	3	6706	114	0	6820	152	127	63
13	MADHYA PRADESH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4501	232	0	4733	120	-	72
14	MAHARASHTRA	145	29	0	174	10	8	0	18	8706	760	84	9550	67	61	48
15	MANIPUR	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	3	50	40	30
16	MEGHALAYA	263	0	0	263	0	0	0	0	303	24	0	327	148.40	140.70	132.30
17	MIZORAM	2	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	411	217	0	628	30	24	20
18	NAGALAND	2	1	0	3	0	0	0	0	78	6	0	84	135	125	115
19	ODISHA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2455	198	0	2653	145	115	95
20	PUNJAB	146	9	0	155	94	5	0	99	6617	414	1	7032	60	50	40
21	RAJASTHAN	4	0	0	4	64	7	0	71	1954	147	0	2101	180	-	156
22	SIKKIM	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	226	1	0	227	40	30	30
23	TAMIL NADU	1780	385	0	2165	689	44	0	733	8632	589	0	9221	200	180	160
24	TELANGANA	4	0	0	4	322	0	0	322	1243	296	0	1539	70	50	30
25	TRIPURA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	236	17	0	253	49.50	42	36
26	UTTAR PRADESH	302	3	0	305	8	3	0	11	4685	394	0	5079	40	30	25
27	UTTARAKHAND	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2183	82	0	2265	67	52	44
28	WEST BENGAL	0	0	0	0	51	5	0	56	6971	549	4	7524	100	90	80
	TOTAL (STATES)	**2715**	**430**	**0**	**3145**	**1471**	**75**	**0**	**1546**	**97368**	**6090**	**90**	**103548**	**-**	**-**	**-**
29	A & N ISLANDS	0	0	0	0	62	0	0	62	122	0	0	122	110	-	87
30	CHANDIGARH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	521	92	0	613	110	100	90
31	DNH & DAMAN DIU	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-
32	DELHI	13	1	0	14	13	1	0	14	69881	8780	78	78739	308	248	194
33	JAMMU & KASHMIR	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	166	18	0	184	72	-	60
34	LADAKH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-
35	LAKSHADWEEP	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-
36	PUDUCHERRY	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	90	24	0	114	180	160	150
	TOTAL (UTs)	**13**	**1**	**0**	**14**	**75**	**1**	**0**	**76**	**70780**	**8914**	**78**	**79772**	**-**	**-**	**-**
	TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)	**2728**	**431**	**0**	**3159**	**1546**	**76**	**0**	**1622**	**168148**	**15004**	**168**	**183320**	**-**	**-**	**-**

• As per data provided by States/UTs.

@ Himachal Pradesh has no classification such as Skilled, Semi Skilled and Unskilled prisoners.

$ Karnataka follows 4 categories of wage system for convicts working in prisons such as Highly Skilled (Rs.663/- wages per day), Skilled, Semi Skilled and Unskilled prisoners.

Table – 10.5

NGOs working for the Welfare of Prisoners during the year 2022

Sl. No.	State/UT	No. of NGOs working exclusively for Prison Reforms	No. of NGOs working exclusively for Welfare of Women Prisoners	Medical Counselling by NGOs				Legal Counselling by NGOs			
				M	F	Tr.	Total	M	F	Tr.	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
1	ANDHRA PRADESH	1	0	32	1	0	33	0	0	0	0
2	ARUNACHAL PRADESH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3	ASSAM	24	13	4198	253	0	4451	1883	165	0	2048
4	BIHAR	12	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5	CHHATTISGARH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6	GOA	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7	GUJARAT	47	20	3346	23	0	3369	676	148	0	824
8	HARYANA	35	5	2965	155	2	3122	3170	128	1	3299
9	HIMACHAL PRADESH	20	2	5	1	0	6	48	48	0	96
10	JHARKHAND	5	4	85	27	0	112	430	285	0	715
11	KARNATAKA	45	9	5794	220	0	6014	2549	85	0	2634
12	KERALA	98	3	3541	18	0	3559	2923	60	0	2983
13	MADHYA PRADESH	86	34	421	54	0	475	797	29	0	826
14	MAHARASHTRA	84	13	4366	236	0	4602	11371	1277	10	12658
15	MANIPUR	2	1	716	38	0	754	0	40	0	40
16	MEGHALAYA	4	0	2	0	0	2	121	4	0	125
17	MIZORAM	5	7	7	32	0	39	164	104	0	268
18	NAGALAND	6	0	578	46	0	624	372	28	0	400
19	ODISHA	18	2	758	44	0	802	850	61	0	911
20	PUNJAB	7	4	3070	273	0	3343	0	201	0	201
21	RAJASTHAN	50	8	603	31	0	634	150	6	0	156
22	SIKKIM	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
23	TAMIL NADU	12	2	19328	425	15	19768	20185	168	0	20353
24	TELANGANA	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
25	TRIPURA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
26	UTTAR PRADESH	67	30	8578	962	0	9540	2112	431	0	2543
27	UTTARAKHAND	12	3	87	23	1	111	1952	112	0	2064
28	WEST BENGAL	25	15	925	116	0	1041	2611	395	2	3008
	TOTAL (STATES)	**668**	**182**	**59405**	**2978**	**18**	**62401**	**52364**	**3775**	**13**	**56152**
29	A & N ISLANDS	2	0	5	0	0	5	20	0	0	20
30	CHANDIGARH	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
31	DNH & DAMAN DIU	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
32	DELHI	69	19	5220	2	0	5222	8628	99	0	8727
33	JAMMU & KASHMIR	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
34	LADAKH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
35	LAKSHADWEEP	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
36	PUDUCHERRY	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	TOTAL (UTs)	**73**	**20**	**5225**	**2**	**0**	**5227**	**8648**	**99**	**0**	**8747**
	TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)	**741**	**202**	**64630**	**2980**	**18**	**67628**	**61012**	**3874**	**13**	**64899**

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

Table – 10.6

Number of complaints received by various Commissions and their disposals during the year 2022

Sl. No.	State/UT	National Human Rights Commission (N H R C)				State Human Rights Commission (S H R C)			
		No. of Complaints Received	No. of Complaints Disposed Off during the year	No. of Complaints Pending	% of Complaint Disposed off to Total Complaints Received	No. of Complaints Received	No. of Complaints Disposed Off during the year	No. of Complaints Pending	% of Complaint Disposed off to Total Complaints Received
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
1	ANDHRA PRADESH	0	0	0	-	0	0	1	-
2	ARUNACHAL PRADESH	0	0	0	-	0	0	0	-
3	ASSAM	2	0	2	0.0	3	1	2	33.3
4	BIHAR	37	9	63	24.3	51	19	64	37.3
5	CHHATTISGARH	0	0	0	-	0	0	0	-
6	GOA	0	0	0	-	0	0	0	-
7	GUJARAT	2	1	1	50.0	1	1	0	100.0
8	HARYANA	15	4	11	26.7	8	6	2	75.0
9	HIMACHAL PRADESH	0	1	0	-	0	0	0	-
10	JHARKHAND	11	14	3	127.3	0	0	0	-
11	KARNATAKA	0	4	0	-	10	9	8	90.0
12	KERALA	23	23	0	100.0	6	6	0	100.0
13	MADHYA PRADESH	3	3	0	100.0	56	51	23	91.1
14	MAHARASHTRA	3	3	5	100.0	25	15	11	60.0
15	MANIPUR	0	0	0	-	0	0	0	-
16	MEGHALAYA	0	0	0	-	0	0	0	-
17	MIZORAM	0	0	0	-	0	0	0	-
18	NAGALAND	0	0	0	-	0	0	0	-
19	ODISHA	49	49	0	100.0	6	8	6	133.3
20	PUNJAB	71	23	80	32.4	249	107	234	43.0
21	RAJASTHAN	12	13	0	108.3	27	30	0	111.1
22	SIKKIM	0	0	0	-	0	0	0	-
23	TAMIL NADU	81	52	52	64.2	21	15	7	71.4
24	TELANGANA	3	5	1	166.7	2	1	2	50.0
25	TRIPURA	0	0	0	-	1	0	1	0.0
26	UTTAR PRADESH	29	29	10	100.0	4	4	0	100.0
27	UTTARAKHAND	4	0	19	0.0	5	3	18	60.0
28	WEST BENGAL	5	5	0	100.0	27	27	0	100.0
	TOTAL (STATES)	**350**	**238**	**247**	**68.0**	**502**	**303**	**379**	**60.4**
29	A & N ISLANDS	0	0	0	-	0	0	0	-
30	CHANDIGARH	2	2	0	100.0	1	1	0	100.0
31	DNH & DAMAN DIU	0	0	0	-	0	0	0	-
32	DELHI	64	85	10	132.8	0	0	0	-
33	JAMMU & KASHMIR	2	2	0	100.0	0	0	0	-
34	LADAKH	0	0	0	-	0	0	0	-
35	LAKSHADWEEP	0	0	0	-	0	0	0	-
36	PUDUCHERRY	0	0	0	-	0	0	0	-
	TOTAL (UTs)	**68**	**89**	**10**	**130.9**	**1**	**1**	**0**	**100.0**
	TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)	**418**	**327**	**257**	**78.2**	**503**	**304**	**379**	**60.4**

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

Table – 10.6 (Continued)

Number of complaints received by various Commissions and their disposals during the year 2022

Sl. No.	State/UT	SC/ST Commission				OBC Commission			
		No. of Complaints Received	No. of Complaints Disposed Off during the year	No. of Complaints Pending	% of Complaint Disposed off to Total Complaints Received	No. of Complaints Received	No. of Complaints Disposed Off during the year	No. of Complaints Pending	% of Complaint Disposed off to Total Complaints Received
(1)	(2)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)
1	ANDHRA PRADESH	0	0	0	-	0	0	0	-
2	ARUNACHAL PRADESH	0	0	0	-	0	0	0	-
3	ASSAM	0	0	0	-	0	0	0	-
4	BIHAR	0	0	0	-	0	0	0	-
5	CHHATTISGARH	0	0	0	-	0	0	0	-
6	GOA	0	0	0	-	0	0	0	-
7	GUJARAT	0	0	0	-	0	0	0	-
8	HARYANA	1	1	0	100.0	0	0	0	-
9	HIMACHAL PRADESH	0	0	0	-	0	0	0	-
10	JHARKHAND	0	0	0	-	0	0	0	-
11	KARNATAKA	0	0	0	-	0	0	0	-
12	KERALA	0	0	0	-	1	1	0	100.0
13	MADHYA PRADESH	0	0	0	-	0	0	0	-
14	MAHARASHTRA	0	0	0	-	0	0	0	-
15	MANIPUR	0	0	0	-	0	0	0	-
16	MEGHALAYA	0	0	0	-	0	0	0	-
17	MIZORAM	0	0	0	-	0	0	0	-
18	NAGALAND	0	0	0	-	0	0	0	-
19	ODISHA	1	1	0	100.0	0	0	0	-
20	PUNJAB	2	0	2	0.0	0	0	0	-
21	RAJASTHAN	0	0	0	-	0	0	0	-
22	SIKKIM	0	0	0	-	0	0	0	-
23	TAMIL NADU	0	0	0	-	0	0	0	-
24	TELANGANA	0	0	0	-	0	0	0	-
25	TRIPURA	0	0	0	-	0	0	0	-
26	UTTAR PRADESH	0	0	0	-	0	0	0	-
27	UTTARAKHAND	0	0	0	-	0	0	0	-
28	WEST BENGAL	1	0	1	0.0	0	0	0	-
	TOTAL (STATES)	**5**	**2**	**3**	**40.0**	**1**	**1**	**0**	**100.0**
29	A & N ISLANDS	0	0	0	-	0	0	0	-
30	CHANDIGARH	0	0	0	-	0	0	0	-
31	DNH & DAMAN DIU	0	0	0	-	0	0	0	-
32	DELHI	0	0	0	-	0	0	0	-
33	JAMMU & KASHMIR	0	0	0	-	0	0	0	-
34	LADAKH	0	0	0	-	0	0	0	-
35	LAKSHADWEEP	0	0	0	-	0	0	0	-
36	PUDUCHERRY	0	0	0	-	0	0	0	-
	TOTAL (UTs)	**0**	**0**	**0**	**-**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**-**
	TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)	**5**	**2**	**3**	**40.0**	**1**	**1**	**0**	**100.0**

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

Table – 10.6 (Concluded)
Number of complaints received by various Commissions and their disposals during the year 2022

Sl. No.	State/UT	Other Commissions				Total			
		No. of Complaints Received	No. of Complaints Disposed Off during the year	No. of Complaints Pending	% of Complaint Disposed off to Total Complaints Received	No. of Complaints Received	No. of Complaints Disposed Off during the year	No. of Complaints Pending	% of Complaint Disposed off to Total Complaints Received
(1)	(2)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)
1	ANDHRA PRADESH	0	0	0	-	0	0	1	-
2	ARUNACHAL PRADESH	0	0	0	-	0	0	0	-
3	ASSAM	0	0	0	-	5	1	4	20.0
4	BIHAR	0	0	0	-	88	28	127	31.8
5	CHHATTISGARH	0	0	0	-	0	0	0	-
6	GOA	0	0	0	-	0	0	0	-
7	GUJARAT	0	0	0	-	3	2	1	66.7
8	HARYANA	23	23	0	100.0	47	34	13	72.3
9	HIMACHAL PRADESH	0	0	0	-	0	1	0	-
10	JHARKHAND	0	0	0	-	11	14	3	127.3
11	KARNATAKA	0	0	0	-	10	13	8	130.0
12	KERALA	5	5	0	100.0	35	35	0	100.0
13	MADHYA PRADESH	0	0	0	-	59	54	23	91.5
14	MAHARASHTRA	0	0	0	-	28	18	16	64.3
15	MANIPUR	0	0	0	-	0	0	0	-
16	MEGHALAYA	0	0	0	-	0	0	0	-
17	MIZORAM	0	0	0	-	0	0	0	-
18	NAGALAND	0	0	0	-	0	0	0	-
19	ODISHA	0	0	0	-	56	58	6	103.6
20	PUNJAB	0	0	0	-	322	130	316	40.4
21	RAJASTHAN	0	0	0	-	39	43	0	110.3
22	SIKKIM	0	0	0	-	0	0	0	-
23	TAMIL NADU	0	0	0	-	102	67	59	65.7
24	TELANGANA	0	0	0	-	5	6	3	120.0
25	TRIPURA	0	0	0	-	1	0	1	0.0
26	UTTAR PRADESH	38	38	0	100.0	71	71	10	100.0
27	UTTARAKHAND	0	0	0	-	9	3	37	33.3
28	WEST BENGAL	0	0	0	-	33	32	1	97.0
	TOTAL (STATES)	**66**	**66**	**0**	**100.0**	**924**	**610**	**629**	**66.0**
29	A & N ISLANDS	0	0	0	-	0	0	0	-
30	CHANDIGARH	0	0	0	-	3	3	0	100.0
31	DNH & DAMAN DIU	0	0	0	-	0	0	0	-
32	DELHI	0	0	0	-	64	85	10	132.8
33	JAMMU & KASHMIR	0	0	0	-	2	2	0	100.0
34	LADAKH	0	0	0	-	0	0	0	-
35	LAKSHADWEEP	0	0	0	-	0	0	0	-
36	PUDUCHERRY	0	0	0	-	0	0	0	-
	TOTAL (UTs)	**0**	**0**	**0**	**-**	**69**	**90**	**10**	**130.4**
	TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)	**66**	**66**	**0**	**100.0**	**993**	**700**	**639**	**70.5**

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

Chapter 11

Prison Staff – Strength and Training

Chapter – 11

Prison Staff-Strength and Training

Sanctioned and Actual strength of jail officials

Prisons Staff Strength, based on their duties and responsibilities, are categorized into the following five categories: Executive, Medical, Correctional, Ministerial and Others.

Information on the sanctioned strength as well as actual strength of the staff in various jails as on 31st December, 2022 is presented in Table 11.1 showing that Nagaland (94.0%) and Arunachal Pradesh (92.0%) have filled more than 90% of the sanctioned posts. State/UT wise comparison of vacant post shows that Bihar has reported the highest number of vacancies (4,445) followed by Uttar Pradesh (3,530) and Punjab (1,746).

An analysis of the sanctioned and actual posted staff strength in jails shows that the actual strength of the jail staff posted against the sanctioned strength in Ladakh (16.9%), Jharkhand (37.4%), Sikkim (43.7%), Tripura (45.7%), Bihar (50.7%), Jammu & Kashmir (52.7%), Uttarakhand (55.8%), Assam (58.7%), Punjab (58.9%) and Gujarat (59.7%), is much lower than the All India average percentage (69.8%).

Jail Officials

I. Executive Staff

A total of 54,117 executive staffs including 5,410 Officers and 48,707 sub-cadre staff were actually posted in Indian jails against sanctioned strength of 75,162 at the end of the year 2022. Uttar Pradesh has reported the highest number of vacant executive staff post (3,251) followed by Bihar (2,884) and Jharkhand (1,499) accounting for 15.4%, 13.7% and 7.1% of the total vacant post of 21,045 **(Chart 11.1, Table 11.3).**

II. Correctional Staff

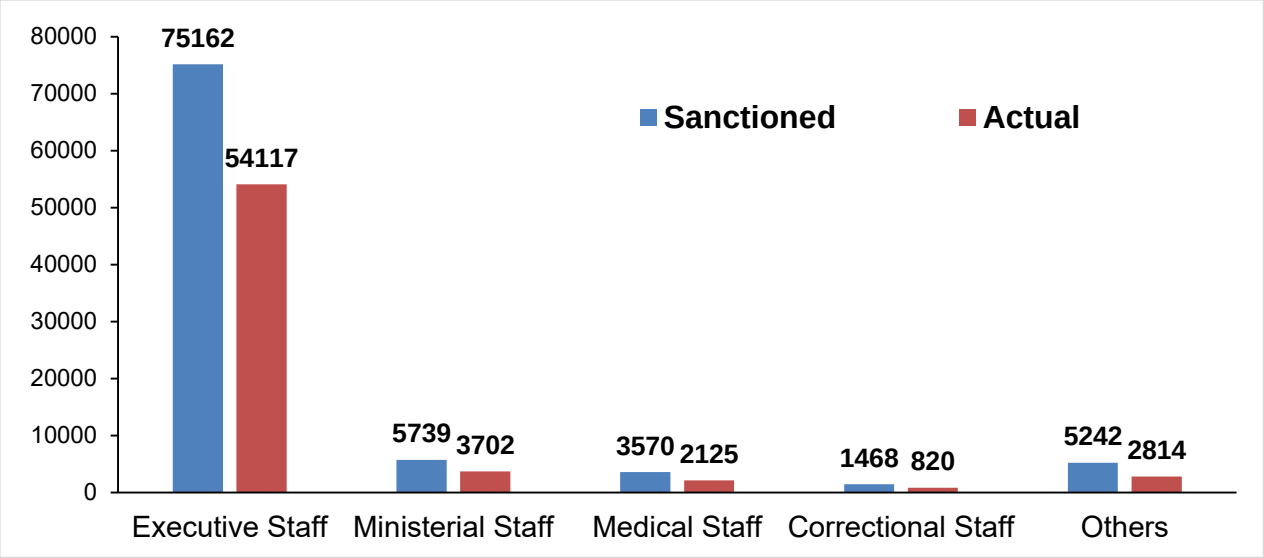
A total of 820 Correctional staff was actually posted in Indian jails against the sanctioned strength of 1,468 at the end of the year 2022. Bihar has reported the highest number of vacant correctional staff post (256) followed by Maharashtra (87) and Odisha (72) accounting for 39.5%, 13.4% and 11.1% of the total vacant post of 648 **(Chart 11.1, Table 11.3).** States having no correctional staff are Andhra Pradesh, Arunachal Pradesh, Goa, Haryana, Manipur, Meghalaya, Mizoram, Punjab, Sikkim, Tripura, Uttar Pradesh, Uttarkhand, DNH & Daman & Diu, Ladakh, Lakshadweep and Puducherry.

III. Medical Staff

A total of 2,125 Medical staff was actually posted in Indian jails against sanctioned strength of 3,570 at the end of the year 2022. Uttar Pradesh has reported the highest number of vacant medical staff post (232) followed by Bihar (213) and West Bengal (136) accounting for 16.1%, 14.7% and 9.4% of the total vacant post of 1,445 **(Chart 11.1, Table 11.3).**

IV. Ministerial Staff

A total of 3,702 Ministerial Staff was actually posted in Indian jails against sanctioned strength of 5,739 at the end of the year 2022. Karnataka has reported the highest number of vacant ministerial staff posts (249) followed by Punjab (234) and Maharashtra (176) accounting for 12.2%, 11.5% and 8.6% of the total vacant post of 2,037 **(Chart 11.1, Table 11.3).**



- As per data provided by States/UTs.

Sanctioned & Actual Strength of Jail Staff in the Country as on 31st December, 2022

Chart 11.1

Number of Inmates per Staff as on 31st December, 2022

The prison institutions are managed by five categories of personnel viz., executive staff, ministerial staff, correctional staff, medical staff and other staff. The number of inmates per official is a real indicator of how well inmates are looked after in the prisons. The number of inmates per jail official, correctional staff and medical staff is given in **Table 11.2.**

I. Number of Inmates per Jail Staff

As on 31st December 2022 a total of 5,73,220 inmates were lodged in various jails of the country. Also, the actual strength of executive jail staff was 54,117 in various prisons. Among all the States, Jharkhand has reported the highest number of Inmates (19) for each staff in their jails (1,005 jail staff, 19,615 inmates) followed by Assam (16) for each staff in their jails (697 jail staff, 11,592 inmates) and Bihar (14) for each staff in their jails (4,579 jail staff, 64,914 inmates). At all India level, there were 9 inmates for each jail staff in all jails in the country **(Table 11.2).**

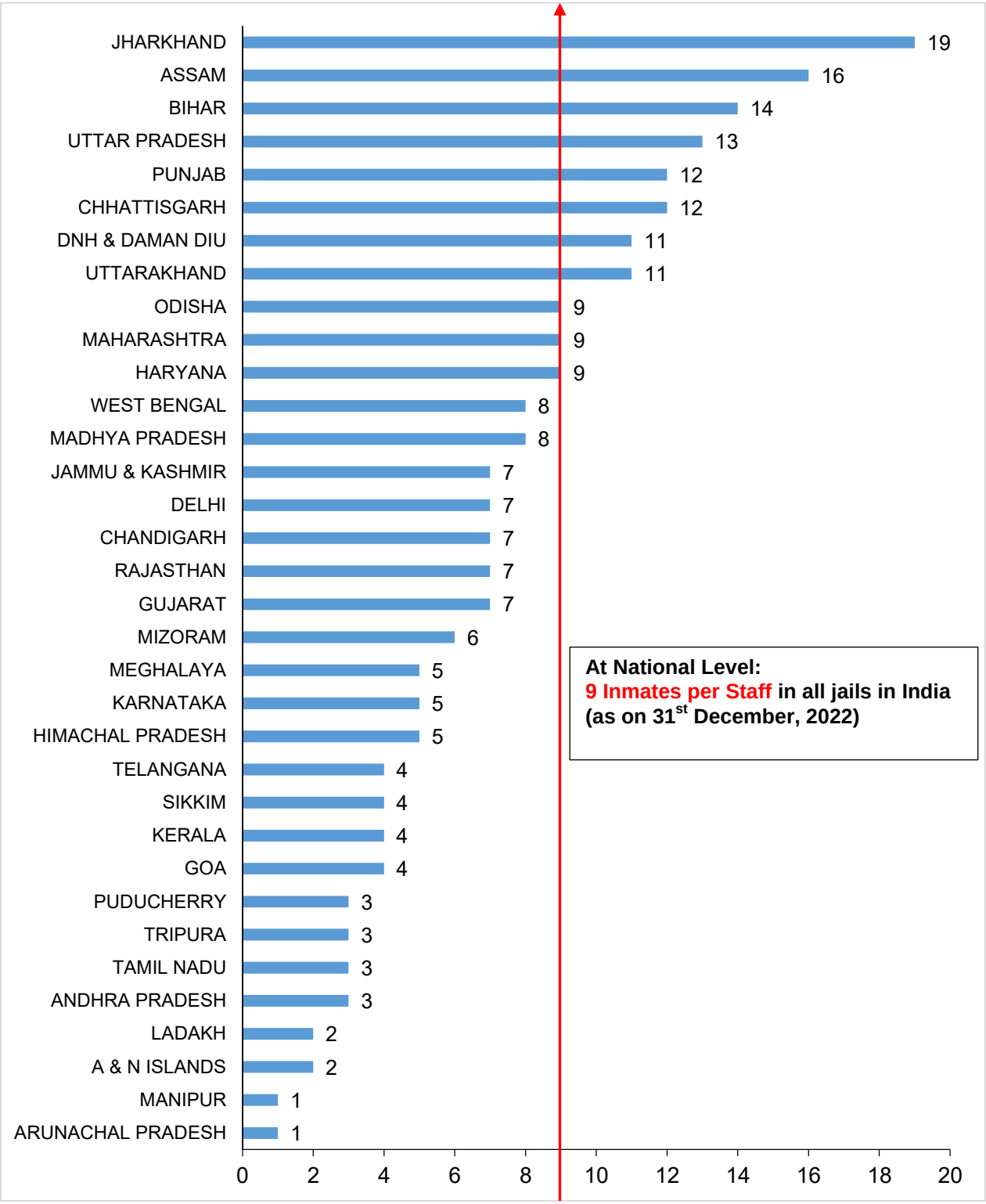
II. Number of Inmates per Correctional Staff

A few States having more than 2,000 inmates with no correctional staff, i.e. Andhra Pradesh (7,254 inmates), Haryana (25,471 inmates), Punjab (30,801 inmates), Uttar Pradesh (1,21,609 inmates) and Uttarakhand (6,858). Rajasthan, Telangana, Nagaland and A & N Islands have only one correctional staff for 24,659, 6,497, 469 and 258 inmates respectively. Jharkhand has only two correctional staff for 19,615 inmates.

III. Number of Inmates per Medical Staff

Uttar Pradesh has reported 1 medical staff per 620 inmates (196 medical staff, 1,21,609 inmates) followed Maharashtra (586) inmates (70 medical staff, 41,070 inmates), Karnataka (558) inmates (29 medical staff, 16,203 inmates), Haryana (519) inmates (49 medical staff, 25,471 inmates) and

Uttarakhand (457) inmates (15 medical staff, 6,858 inmates) as on 31st December, 2022. D&N Haveli & Daman & Diu and Lakshadweep reported no medical staff.



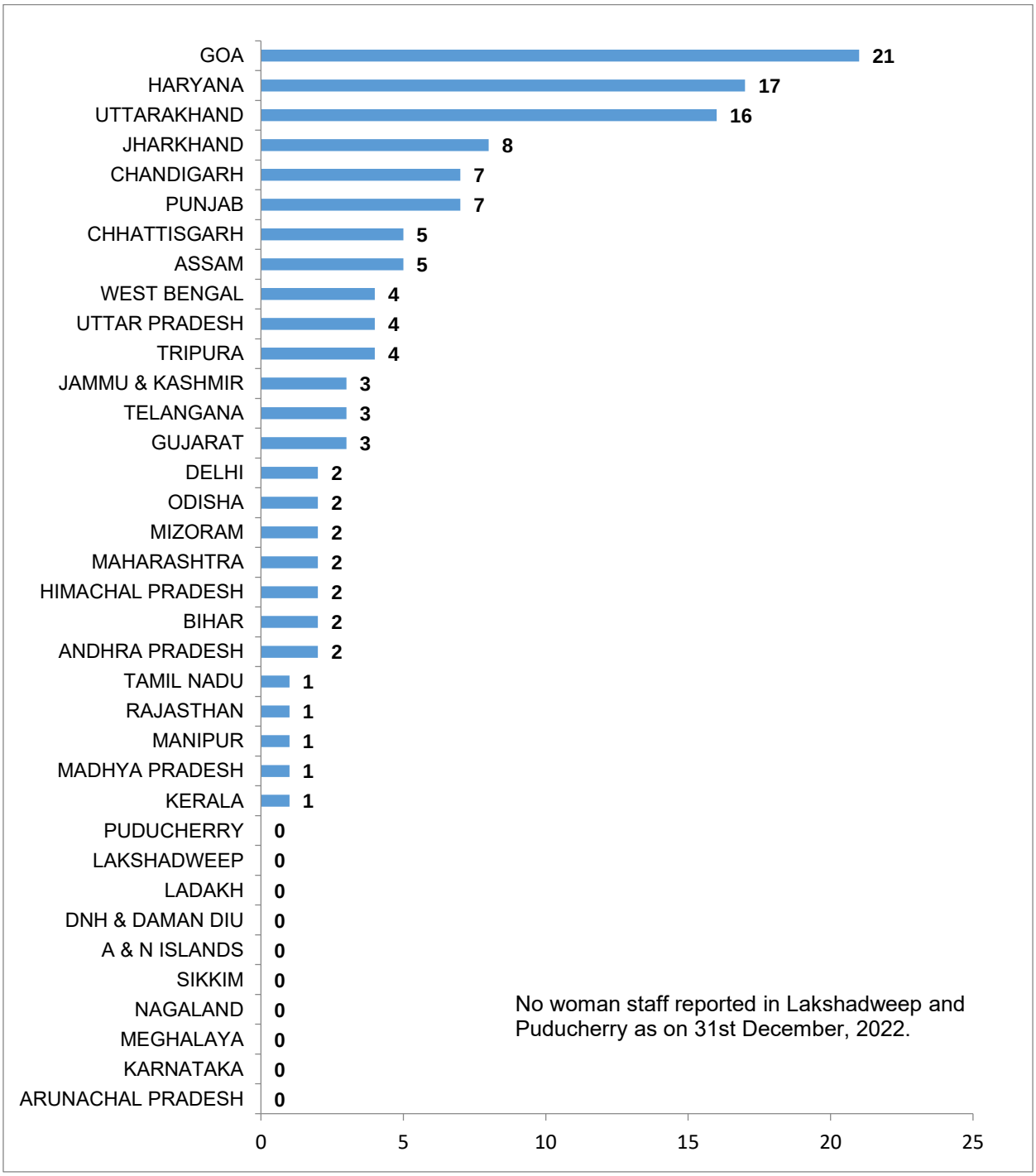
- As per data provided by States/UTs.

State/UT-wise Number of Inmates per Staff

Chart 11.2

Women Staff

Actual strength of women jail officials of different ranks (State/UT-wise) is given in **Table-11.4**. A total of 8,674 women staff was reported as working in different cadre across Indian jails. The State of Karnataka and Madhya Pradesh has reported highest number of women staff in their Jail Department (1,030 each) followed by Bihar (1,016) and Uttar Pradesh (965). The status of number of women prisoners per woman staff is presented in **Chart 11.3.**



- As per data provided by States/UTs.

State/UT-wise Number of Women Inmates for Each Woman Staff

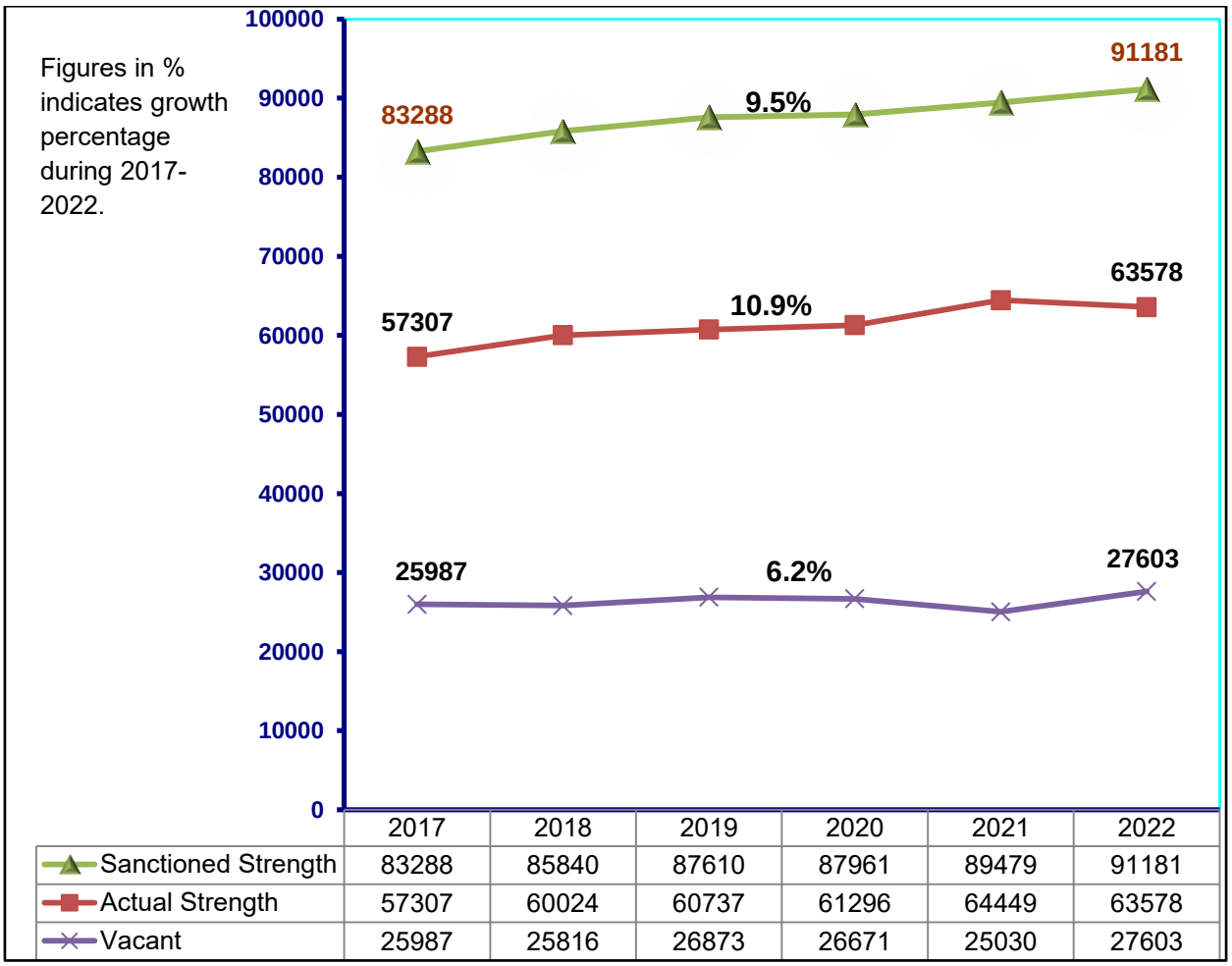
Chart 11.3

Training of Jail Officers/Staff (Refresher / Specialized / Re-orientation Courses) during the year 2022

Among the States/UTs, Karnataka has reported highest share of 66.4% in training its Jail staffs (refresher/ specialized/ re-orientation) during 2022 followed by Delhi (48.4%), Haryana (46.5%) and Chandigarh (32.1%) **(Table 11.5)**

Trend of Staff Strength

During the period 2017-2022, the sanctioned strength of Jail staff has increased by 9.5% (from 83,288 in 2017 to 91,181 in 2022). However, the actual strength of jail staff has increased by 10.9% (increased from 57,307 in 2017 to 63,578 in 2022) **(Chart 11.4)**. As on 31.12.2017, the number of vacant posts was 25,987, which has increased to 27,603 as on 31st December, 2022.



	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Sanctioned Strength	83288	85840	87610	87961	89479	91181
Actual Strength	57307	60024	60737	61296	64449	63578
Vacant	25987	25816	26873	26671	25030	27603

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

Note: Figures as on 31st December of the respective year

Trend of Sanctioned Strength, Actual Strength and Vacant Strength of Jail Staff/Officials during 2017-2022

Chart 11.4

Table – 11.1

Sanctioned and Actual Strength of Total Jail Staff as on 31st December, 2022

Sl. No.	State/UT	Total Jail Staff			
		Sanctioned	Actual	Vacant	% of actual to sanctioned strength
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1	ANDHRA PRADESH	2637	1864	773	70.69
2	ARUNACHAL PRADESH	187	172	15	91.98
3	ASSAM	1188	697	491	58.67
4	BIHAR	9024	4579	4445	50.74
5	CHHATTISGARH	2513	1598	915	63.59
6	GOA	274	166	108	60.58
7	GUJARAT	3756	2241	1515	59.66
8	HARYANA	4117	2696	1421	65.48
9	HIMACHAL PRADESH	755	575	180	76.16
10	JHARKHAND	2688	1005	1683	37.39
11	KARNATAKA	4243	3131	1112	73.79
12	KERALA	2415	2011	404	83.27
13	MADHYA PRADESH	6902	5786	1116	83.83
14	MAHARASHTRA	5068	4219	849	83.25
15	MANIPUR	579	458	121	79.10
16	MEGHALAYA	297	223	74	75.08
17	MIZORAM	327	249	78	76.15
18	NAGALAND	582	547	35	93.99
19	ODISHA	2898	2095	803	72.29
20	PUNJAB	4251	2505	1746	58.93
21	RAJASTHAN	4442	3312	1130	74.56
22	SIKKIM	199	87	112	43.72
23	TAMIL NADU	5491	4896	595	89.16
24	TELANGANA	1975	1418	557	71.80
25	TRIPURA	841	384	457	45.66
26	UTTAR PRADESH	12489	8959	3530	71.74
27	UTTARAKHAND	1025	572	453	55.80
28	WEST BENGAL	4790	3488	1302	72.82
	TOTAL (STATES)	**85953**	**59933**	**26020**	**69.73**
29	A & N ISLANDS	148	100	48	67.57
30	CHANDIGARH	203	162	41	79.80
31	DNH & DAMAN DIU*	18	16	2	88.89
32	DELHI	3258	2520	738	77.35
33	JAMMU & KASHMIR	1407	741	666	52.67
34	LADAKH	71	12	59	16.90
35	LAKSHADWEEP	0	0	0	-
36	PUDUCHERRY	123	94	29	76.42
	TOTAL (UTs)	**5228**	**3645**	**1583**	**69.72**
	TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)	**91181**	**63578**	**27603**	**69.73**

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

* 6 officer posts are on additional charge.

Table 11.2
Number of Inmates Per Staff as on 31st December, 2022

Sl. No.	State/UT	Total Number of Inmates	Jail Officials		Correctional Staff		Medical Staff		Total Prison Staff (including ministerial staff and others)	Total No. of inmates per prison staff (Col 3 / Col 10)
			No. of Staff	No. of inmates per jail official	No. of Staff	No. of inmates per correctio-nal Staff	No. of Staff	No. of inmates per medical staff		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
1	ANDHRA PRADESH	7254	1559	4	0	-	47	154	1864	3
2	ARUNACHAL PRADESH	335	137	2	0	-	9	37	172	1
3	ASSAM	11592	619	18	17	681	40	289	697	16
4	BIHAR	64914	3678	17	270	240	286	226	4579	14
5	CHHATTISGARH	20451	1466	13	46	444	55	371	1598	12
6	GOA	681	136	5	0	-	2	340	166	4
7	GUJARAT	16611	1949	8	5	3322	75	221	2241	7
8	HARYANA	25471	2334	10	0	-	49	519	2696	9
9	HIMACHAL PRADESH	2881	503	5	5	576	9	320	575	5
10	JHARKHAND	19615	805	24	2	9807	87	225	1005	19
11	KARNATAKA	16203	2783	5	23	704	29	558	3131	5
12	KERALA	8883	1804	4	26	341	38	233	2011	4
13	MADHYA PRADESH	48857	5171	9	59	828	123	397	5786	8
14	MAHARASHTRA	41070	3713	11	100	410	70	586	4219	9
15	MANIPUR	855	314	2	0	-	29	29	458	1
16	MEGHALAYA	1137	152	7	0	-	19	59	223	5
17	MIZORAM	1580	225	7	0	-	13	121	249	6
18	NAGALAND	469	406	1	1	469	4	117	547	0
19	ODISHA	18962	1723	11	89	213	93	203	2095	9
20	PUNJAB	30801	2216	13	0	-	72	427	2505	12
21	RAJASTHAN	24659	2862	8	1	24659	129	191	3312	7
22	SIKKIM	387	75	5	0	-	5	77	87	4
23	TAMIL NADU	18806	3870	4	86	218	113	166	4896	3
24	TELANGANA	6497	1091	5	1	6497	27	240	1418	4
25	TRIPURA	1194	319	3	0	-	20	59	384	3
26	UTTAR PRADESH	121609	7717	15	0	-	196	620	8959	13
27	UTTARAKHAND	6858	517	13	0	-	15	457	572	11
28	WEST BENGAL	28789	3161	9	48	599	73	394	3488	8
	TOTAL (STATES)	**547421**	**51305**	**10**	**779**	**702**	**1727**	**316**	**59933**	**9**
29	A & N ISLANDS	258	58	4	1	258	6	43	100	2
30	CHANDIGARH	1195	133	8	7	170	6	199	162	7
31	DNH & DAMAN DIU	176	16	11	0	-	0	-	16	11
32	DELHI	18497	1990	9	17	1088	321	57	2520	7
33	JAMMU & KASHMIR	5314	522	10	16	332	62	85	741	7
34	LADAKH	30	8	3	0	-	1	30	12	2
35	LAKSHADWEEP	6	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
36	PUDUCHERRY	323	85	3	0	-	2	161	94	3
	TOTAL (UTs)	**25799**	**2812**	**9**	**41**	**629**	**398**	**64**	**3645**	**7**
	TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)	**573220**	**54117**	**10**	**820**	**699**	**2125**	**269**	**63578**	**9**

- As per data provided by States/UTs.
- \- indicates No Staff

Table – 11.3

Sanctioned and Actual Strength of Jail Officers/Staff as on 31st December, 2022

Sl. No.	State/UT	Executive Staff							
		Officers							
		DG/Addl.DG/IG/		DIG		AIG		Supdt.	
		Sanct-ioned	Actual	Sanct-ioned	Actual	Sanct-ioned	Actual	Sanct-ioned	Actual
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
1	ANDHRA PRADESH	2	2	3	2	0	0	6	5
2	ARUNACHAL PRADESH	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
3	ASSAM	1	1	3	3	2	2	30	16
4	BIHAR	1	1	2	0	5	2	61	56
5	CHHATTISGARH	2	1	1	1	1	0	25	7
6	GOA	1	1	0	0	1	1	1	1
7	GUJARAT	1	1	1	0	0	0	5	3
8	HARYANA	3	3	1	0	1	0	22	20
9	HIMACHAL PRADESH	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	2
10	JHARKHAND	0	0	0	0	0	0	30	23
11	KARNATAKA	1	1	5	3	0	0	16	16
12	KERALA	1	1	4	4	0	0	7	7
13	MADHYA PRADESH	3	1	5	2	0	0	53	25
14	MAHARASHTRA	1	1	5	2	0	0	10	3
15	MANIPUR	2	2	0	0	0	0	2	0
16	MEGHALAYA	1	1	0	0	1	1	5	3
17	MIZORAM	1	1	1	0	1	1	8	8
18	NAGALAND	1	1	1	0	1	0	5	5
19	ODISHA	2	2	5	4	1	0	20	17
20	PUNJAB	1	1	4	2	1	0	10	6
21	RAJASTHAN	3	3	3	2	0	0	29	17
22	SIKKIM	0	0	1	1	0	0	2	0
23	TAMIL NADU	1	1	6	6	0	0	13	10
24	TELANGANA	2	1	2	2	0	0	4	4
25	TRIPURA	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0
26	UTTAR PRADESH	1	1	10	1	2	0	73	52
27	UTTARAKHAND	1	1	1	1	1	1	11	3
28	WEST BENGAL	2	2	5	4	4	4	29	24
	TOTAL (STATES)	**37**	**33**	**70**	**41**	**23**	**13**	**482**	**334**
29	A & N ISLANDS	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	1
30	CHANDIGARH	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
31	DNH & DAMAN DIU	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	2
32	DELHI	1	1	2	1	1	1	18	15
33	JAMMU & KASHMIR	1	1	1	1	0	0	16	6
34	LADAKH	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
35	LAKSHADWEEP	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
36	PUDUCHERRY	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0
	TOTAL (UTs)	**4**	**5**	**3**	**3**	**1**	**1**	**38**	**26**
	TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)	**41**	**38**	**73**	**44**	**24**	**14**	**520**	**360**

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

Table – 11.3 (Continued)

Sanctioned and Actual Strength of Jail Officers/Staff as on 31st December, 2022

Sl. No.	State/UT	Executive Staff							
		Officers							
		Dy. Supdt.		Asstt. Supdt.		Jailor		Dy. Jailor	
		Sanct-ioned	Actual	Sanct-ioned	Actual	Sanct-ioned	Actual	Sanct-ioned	Actual
(1)	(2)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)
1	ANDHRA PRADESH	37	28	0	0	62	60	152	104
2	ARUNACHAL PRADESH	3	3	0	0	2	0	0	0
3	ASSAM	0	0	0	0	30	27	0	0
4	BIHAR	71	31	224	170	0	0	0	0
5	CHHATTISGARH	23	12	159	43	0	0	0	0
6	GOA	0	0	2	2	8	7	0	0
7	GUJARAT	9	6	12	4	30	8	155	64
8	HARYANA	51	46	88	49	0	0	0	0
9	HIMACHAL PRADESH	9	8	27	17	0	0	0	0
10	JHARKHAND	1	0	0	0	29	7	0	0
11	KARNATAKA	0	0	43	24	131	120	0	0
12	KERALA	33	33	177	154	29	29	0	0
13	MADHYA PRADESH	78	51	269	154	0	0	0	0
14	MAHARASHTRA	29	16	40	26	106	99	297	196
15	MANIPUR	3	0	0	0	7	6	0	0
16	MEGHALAYA	5	2	7	4	0	0	0	0
17	MIZORAM	0	0	0	0	8	7	7	0
18	NAGALAND	4	4	0	0	8	8	0	0
19	ODISHA	0	0	0	0	91	88	0	0
20	PUNJAB	90	72	123	82	0	0	0	0
21	RAJASTHAN	36	13	0	0	76	67	188	111
22	SIKKIM	1	0	2	1	2	0	7	3
23	TAMIL NADU	0	0	16	6	39	17	48	45
24	TELANGANA	24	24	0	0	42	42	71	57
25	TRIPURA	3	1	0	0	8	2	4	2
26	UTTAR PRADESH	0	0	0	0	100	93	494	360
27	UTTARAKHAND	0	0	0	0	13	6	44	10
28	WEST BENGAL	3	0	0	0	42	33	100	83
	TOTAL (STATES)	**513**	**350**	**1189**	**736**	**863**	**726**	**1567**	**1035**
29	A & N ISLANDS	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	1
30	CHANDIGARH	4	4	5	4	0	0	0	0
31	DNH & DAMAN DIU	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
32	DELHI	76	63	312	217	0	0	0	0
33	JAMMU & KASHMIR	9	1	27	8	0	0	0	0
34	LADAKH	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
35	LAKSHADWEEP	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
36	PUDUCHERRY	2	2	8	7	0	0	0	0
	TOTAL (UTs)	**93**	**70**	**353**	**237**	**1**	**0**	**1**	**1**
	TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)	**606**	**420**	**1542**	**973**	**864**	**726**	**1568**	**1036**

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

Table – 11.3 (Continued)

Sanctioned and Actual Strength of Jail Officers/Staff as on 31st December, 2022

Sl. No.	State/UT	Executive Staff					
		Officers					
		Asstt. Jailor		Other Officers		Sub-Total (Officers)	
		Sanct-ioned	Actual	Sanct-ioned	Actual	Sanct-ioned	Actual
(1)	(2)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)
1	ANDHRA PRADESH	49	48	4	1	**315**	**250**
2	ARUNACHAL PRADESH	6	2	4	4	**16**	**10**
3	ASSAM	99	65	0	0	**165**	**114**
4	BIHAR	0	0	0	0	**364**	**260**
5	CHHATTISGARH	0	0	13	13	**224**	**77**
6	GOA	14	7	0	0	**27**	**19**
7	GUJARAT	235	174	8	2	**456**	**262**
8	HARYANA	62	30	3	3	**231**	**151**
9	HIMACHAL PRADESH	0	0	2	2	**44**	**32**
10	JHARKHAND	69	6	22	12	**151**	**48**
11	KARNATAKA	176	168	0	0	**372**	**332**
12	KERALA	0	0	0	0	**251**	**228**
13	MADHYA PRADESH	0	0	15	8	**423**	**241**
14	MAHARASHTRA	168	147	8	2	**664**	**492**
15	MANIPUR	30	15	23	12	**67**	**35**
16	MEGHALAYA	0	0	0	0	**19**	**11**
17	MIZORAM	3	3	4	6	**33**	**26**
18	NAGALAND	17	14	1	0	**38**	**32**
19	ODISHA	104	76	116	104	**339**	**291**
20	PUNJAB	0	0	0	0	**229**	**163**
21	RAJASTHAN	0	0	0	0	**335**	**213**
22	SIKKIM	12	8	0	0	**27**	**13**
23	TAMIL NADU	278	232	554	529	**955**	**846**
24	TELANGANA	0	0	36	35	**181**	**165**
25	TRIPURA	0	0	15	4	**32**	**10**
26	UTTAR PRADESH	0	0	0	0	**680**	**507**
27	UTTARAKHAND	0	0	0	0	**71**	**22**
28	WEST BENGAL	46	36	37	27	**268**	**213**
	TOTAL (STATES)	**1368**	**1031**	**865**	**764**	**6977**	**5063**
29	A & N ISLANDS	0	0	4	3	**9**	**6**
30	CHANDIGARH	0	0	0	0	**10**	**9**
31	DNH & DAMAN DIU	2	0	0	1	**2**	**6**
32	DELHI	0	0	41	0	**451**	**298**
33	JAMMU & KASHMIR	0	0	0	0	**54**	**17**
34	LADAKH	0	0	2	0	**5**	**1**
35	LAKSHADWEEP	0	0	0	0	**0**	**0**
36	PUDUCHERRY	0	0	0	0	**12**	**10**
	TOTAL (UTs)	**2**	**0**	**47**	**4**	**543**	**347**
	TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)	**1370**	**1031**	**912**	**768**	**7520**	**5410**

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

Table – 11.3 (Continued)

Sanctioned and Actual Strength of Jail Officers/Staff as on 31st December, 2022

Sl. No.	State/UT	Executive Staff					
		Jail Cadre Staff					
		Head Warders		Head Matron		Warders	
		Sanct-ioned	Actual	Sanct-ioned	Actual	Sanct-ioned	Actual
(1)	(2)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)
1	ANDHRA PRADESH	355	353	0	0	1461	956
2	ARUNACHAL PRADESH	24	23	0	0	100	98
3	ASSAM	82	43	0	0	725	446
4	BIHAR	630	292	0	0	5034	2678
5	CHHATTISGARH	234	174	0	0	1545	1128
6	GOA	0	0	0	0	10	0
7	GUJARAT	483	466	36	26	1977	1099
8	HARYANA	290	276	50	0	2615	1816
9	HIMACHAL PRADESH	73	57	11	9	463	380
10	JHARKHAND	246	6	0	0	1765	675
11	KARNATAKA	535	525	0	0	2677	1926
12	KERALA	449	447	0	0	1374	1050
13	MADHYA PRADESH	910	430	0	0	4698	4498
14	MAHARASHTRA	566	534	0	0	2964	2634
15	MANIPUR	41	37	0	0	269	242
16	MEGHALAYA	16	5	0	0	132	109
17	MIZORAM	35	18	0	0	218	173
18	NAGALAND	58	58	0	0	334	312
19	ODISHA	235	203	1	1	1637	1226
20	PUNJAB	546	502	30	29	2422	1233
21	RAJASTHAN	613	491	0	0	2907	2154
22	SIKKIM	20	20	0	0	99	32
23	TAMIL NADU	1056	1043	0	0	2204	1981
24	TELANGANA	233	225	8	8	862	666
25	TRIPURA	90	6	0	0	592	303
26	UTTAR PRADESH	1687	1518	0	0	8106	5202
27	UTTARAKHAND	82	60	9	7	684	421
28	WEST BENGAL	251	247	1	0	3118	2516
	TOTAL (STATES)	**9840**	**8059**	**146**	**80**	**50992**	**35954**
29	A & N ISLANDS	15	14	0	0	71	38
30	CHANDIGARH	26	26	0	0	130	98
31	DNH & DAMAN DIU	2	1	0	0	11	7
32	DELHI	416	380	58	54	1235	967
33	JAMMU & KASHMIR	110	87	0	0	781	399
34	LADAKH	8	3	0	0	23	4
35	LAKSHADWEEP	0	0	0	0	0	0
36	PUDUCHERRY	16	9	0	0	71	59
	TOTAL (UTs)	**593**	**520**	**58**	**54**	**2322**	**1572**
	TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)	**10433**	**8579**	**204**	**134**	**53314**	**37526**

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

Table – 11.3 (Continued)

Sanctioned and Actual Strength of Jail Officers/Staff as on 31st December, 2022

Sl. No.	State/UT	Executive Staff						Executive Staff (Total)	
		Jail-Cadre Staff							
		Matron		Other Jail Cadre Staff		Sub-Total (Jail Cadre Staff)			
		Sanct-ioned	Actual	Sanct-ioned	Actual	Sanct-ioned	Actual	Sanctioned	Actual
(1)	(2)	(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)	(35)	(36)	(37)	(38)
1	ANDHRA PRADESH	0	0	0	0	**1816**	**1309**	**2131**	**1559**
2	ARUNACHAL PRADESH	0	0	6	6	**130**	**127**	**146**	**137**
3	ASSAM	0	0	77	16	**884**	**505**	**1049**	**619**
4	BIHAR	0	0	534	448	**6198**	**3418**	**6562**	**3678**
5	CHHATTISGARH	5	2	218	85	**2002**	**1389**	**2226**	**1466**
6	GOA	5	2	163	115	**178**	**117**	**205**	**136**
7	GUJARAT	162	89	45	7	**2703**	**1687**	**3159**	**1949**
8	HARYANA	0	0	184	91	**3139**	**2183**	**3370**	**2334**
9	HIMACHAL PRADESH	37	25	0	0	**584**	**471**	**628**	**503**
10	JHARKHAND	8	3	134	73	**2153**	**757**	**2304**	**805**
11	KARNATAKA	5	0	0	0	**3217**	**2451**	**3589**	**2783**
12	KERALA	0	0	94	79	**1917**	**1576**	**2168**	**1804**
13	MADHYA PRADESH	5	2	0	0	**5613**	**4930**	**6036**	**5171**
14	MAHARASHTRA	0	0	67	53	**3597**	**3221**	**4261**	**3713**
15	MANIPUR	0	0	0	0	**310**	**279**	**377**	**314**
16	MEGHALAYA	0	0	44	27	**192**	**141**	**211**	**152**
17	MIZORAM	0	0	4	8	**257**	**199**	**290**	**225**
18	NAGALAND	0	0	4	4	**396**	**374**	**434**	**406**
19	ODISHA	3	2	0	0	**1876**	**1432**	**2215**	**1723**
20	PUNJAB	194	105	270	184	**3462**	**2053**	**3691**	**2216**
21	RAJASTHAN	0	0	10	4	**3530**	**2649**	**3865**	**2862**
22	SIKKIM	0	0	34	10	**153**	**62**	**180**	**75**
23	TAMIL NADU	0	0	0	0	**3260**	**3024**	**4215**	**3870**
24	TELANGANA	37	27	0	0	**1140**	**926**	**1321**	**1091**
25	TRIPURA	0	0	0	0	**682**	**309**	**714**	**319**
26	UTTAR PRADESH	0	0	495	490	**10288**	**7210**	**10968**	**7717**
27	UTTARAKHAND	27	3	9	4	**811**	**495**	**882**	**517**
28	WEST BENGAL	3	0	399	185	**3772**	**2948**	**4040**	**3161**
	TOTAL (STATES)	**491**	**260**	**2791**	**1889**	**64260**	**46242**	**71237**	**51305**
29	A & N ISLANDS	0	0	0	0	**86**	**52**	**95**	**58**
30	CHANDIGARH	0	0	0	0	**156**	**124**	**166**	**133**
31	DNH & DAMAN DIU	0	0	3	2	**16**	**10**	**18**	**16**
32	DELHI	176	114	190	177	**2075**	**1692**	**2526**	**1990**
33	JAMMU & KASHMIR	0	0	31	19	**922**	**505**	**976**	**522**
34	LADAKH	0	0	0	0	**31**	**7**	**36**	**8**
35	LAKSHADWEEP	0	0	0	0	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**
36	PUDUCHERRY	9	7	0	0	**96**	**75**	**108**	**85**
	TOTAL (UTs)	**185**	**121**	**224**	**198**	**3382**	**2465**	**3925**	**2812**
	TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)	**676**	**381**	**3015**	**2087**	**67642**	**48707**	**75162**	**54117**

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

Table – 11.3 (Continued)

Sanctioned and Actual Strength of Jail Officers/Staff as on 31st December, 2022

Sl. No.	State/UT	Correctional Staff							
		Probation Officer / Welfare Officer		Phychologist / Psychiatrist		Social Worker / Others		Sub Total (Correctional Staff)	
		Sanct-ioned	Actual	Sanct-ioned	Actual	Sanct-ioned	Actual	Sanct-ioned	Actual
(1)	(2)	(39)	(40)	(41)	(42)	(43)	(44)	(45)	(46)
1	ANDHRA PRADESH	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**	**0**
2	ARUNACHAL PRADESH	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**	**0**
3	ASSAM	0	0	2	0	17	17	**19**	**17**
4	BIHAR	194	147	0	0	332	123	**526**	**270**
5	CHHATTISGARH	7	4	0	0	84	42	**91**	**46**
6	GOA	1	0	0	0	0	0	**1**	**0**
7	GUJARAT	2	0	2	2	5	3	**9**	**5**
8	HARYANA	0	0	2	0	9	0	**11**	**0**
9	HIMACHAL PRADESH	1	1	0	0	12	4	**13**	**5**
10	JHARKHAND	3	2	0	0	0	0	**3**	**2**
11	KARNATAKA	0	0	8	4	21	19	**29**	**23**
12	KERALA	28	26	0	0	0	0	**28**	**26**
13	MADHYA PRADESH	16	7	0	0	67	52	**83**	**59**
14	MAHARASHTRA	0	0	8	2	179	98	**187**	**100**
15	MANIPUR	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**	**0**
16	MEGHALAYA	0	0	0	0	5	0	**5**	**0**
17	MIZORAM	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**	**0**
18	NAGALAND	2	0	0	0	1	1	**3**	**1**
19	ODISHA	60	27	0	0	101	62	**161**	**89**
20	PUNJAB	0	0	4	0	0	0	**4**	**0**
21	RAJASTHAN	0	0	0	0	8	1	**8**	**1**
22	SIKKIM	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**	**0**
23	TAMIL NADU	89	74	15	10	3	2	**107**	**86**
24	TELANGANA	0	0	1	1	0	0	**1**	**1**
25	TRIPURA	1	0	0	0	0	0	**1**	**0**
26	UTTAR PRADESH	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**	**0**
27	UTTARAKHAND	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**	**0**
28	WEST BENGAL	53	46	16	2	0	0	**69**	**48**
	TOTAL (STATES)	**457**	**334**	**58**	**21**	**844**	**424**	**1359**	**779**
29	A & N ISLANDS	1	1	0	0	0	0	**1**	**1**
30	CHANDIGARH	3	3	1	0	10	4	**14**	**7**
31	DNH & DAMAN DIU	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**	**0**
32	DELHI	15	13	10	4	17	0	**42**	**17**
33	JAMMU & KASHMIR	2	2	0	0	50	14	**52**	**16**
34	LADAKH	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**	**0**
35	LAKSHADWEEP	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**	**0**
36	PUDUCHERRY	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**	**0**
	TOTAL (UTs)	**21**	**19**	**11**	**4**	**77**	**18**	**109**	**41**
	TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)	**478**	**353**	**69**	**25**	**921**	**442**	**1468**	**820**

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

Table – 11.3 (Continued)

Sanctioned and Actual Strength of Jail Officers/Staff as on 31st December, 2022

Sl. No.	State/Ut	Medical Staff									
		Resident Medical Officer / Medical Officer		Pharmacist		Lab Technician / Lab Attendant		Others		Sub Total (Medical Staff)	
		Sanct-ioned	Actual	Sanct-ioned	Actual	Sanct-ioned	Actual	Sanct-ioned	Actual	Sanct-ioned	Actual
(1)	(2)	(47)	(48)	(49)	(50)	(51)	(52)	(53)	(54)	(55)	(56)
1	ANDHRA PRADESH	22	21	11	10	3	1	24	15	**60**	**47**
2	ARUNACHAL PRADESH	2	2	4	3	0	0	4	4	**10**	**9**
3	ASSAM	31	8	29	21	6	4	8	7	**74**	**40**
4	BIHAR	232	134	110	65	16	0	141	87	**499**	**286**
5	CHHATTISGARH	46	19	55	33	6	2	9	1	**116**	**55**
6	GOA	6	1	0	0	0	0	7	1	**13**	**2**
7	GUJARAT	33	28	26	16	6	4	40	27	**105**	**75**
8	HARYANA	36	19	28	16	5	4	30	10	**99**	**49**
9	HIMACHAL PRADESH	4	3	19	6	0	0	0	0	**23**	**9**
10	JHARKHAND	49	12	17	11	3	2	128	62	**197**	**87**
11	KARNATAKA	27	7	17	10	7	5	29	7	**80**	**29**
12	KERALA	12	10	13	11	5	3	21	14	**51**	**38**
13	MADHYA PRADESH	58	40	59	49	5	3	69	31	**191**	**123**
14	MAHARASHTRA	44	34	47	31	9	5	0	0	**100**	**70**
15	MANIPUR	9	8	6	5	0	0	25	16	**40**	**29**
16	MEGHALAYA	5	5	5	5	0	0	10	9	**20**	**19**
17	MIZORAM	3	2	4	1	0	1	5	9	**12**	**13**
18	NAGALAND	0	0	5	4	0	0	0	0	**5**	**4**
19	ODISHA	94	35	90	57	0	0	6	1	**190**	**93**
20	PUNJAB	42	34	48	36	3	0	6	2	**99**	**72**
21	RAJASTHAN	39	33	0	0	8	6	110	90	**157**	**129**
22	SIKKIM	2	1	2	1	0	0	3	3	**7**	**5**
23	TAMIL NADU	43	32	21	17	0	0	65	64	**129**	**113**
24	TELANGANA	23	12	15	5	4	0	23	10	**65**	**27**
25	TRIPURA	3	3	9	4	0	0	16	13	**28**	**20**
26	UTTAR PRADESH	158	103	156	60	35	14	79	19	**428**	**196**
27	UTTARAKHAND	10	1	19	10	2	1	9	3	**40**	**15**
28	WEST BENGAL	102	27	92	39	0	0	15	7	**209**	**73**
	TOTAL (STATES)	**1135**	**634**	**907**	**526**	**123**	**55**	**882**	**512**	**3047**	**1727**
29	A & N ISLANDS	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	3	**6**	**6**
30	CHANDIGARH	2	2	5	4	0	0	0	0	**7**	**6**
31	DNH & DAMAN DIU	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**	**0**
32	DELHI	130	90	38	27	13	11	210	193	**391**	**321**
33	JAMMU & KASHMIR	20	12	28	19	10	10	52	21	**110**	**62**
34	LADAKH	1	0	2	0	1	0	3	1	**7**	**1**
35	LAKSHADWEEP	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**	**0**
36	PUDUCHERRY	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	**2**	**2**
	TOTAL (UTs)	**155**	**106**	**74**	**51**	**25**	**22**	**269**	**219**	**523**	**398**
	TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)	**1290**	**740**	**981**	**577**	**148**	**77**	**1151**	**731**	**3570**	**2125**

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

Table – 11.3 (Concluded)
Sanctioned and Actual Strength of Jail Officers/Staff
as on 31st December, 2022

Sl. No.	State/UT	Ministerial Staff						Others (Not included in above category)		Total	
		Officer		Other Non- Gazetted Staff		Sub Total (Ministerial Staff)					
		Sanct-ioned	Actual	Sanct-ioned	Actual	Sanct-ioned	Actual	Sanct-ioned	Actual	Sanct-ioned	Actual
(1)	(2)	(57)	(58)	(59)	(60)	(61)	(62)	(63)	(64)	(65)	(66)
1	ANDHRA PRADESH	8	8	275	189	**283**	**197**	163	61	**2637**	**1864**
2	ARUNACHAL PRADESH	0	0	9	8	**9**	**8**	22	18	**187**	**172**
3	ASSAM	5	3	35	14	**40**	**17**	6	4	**1188**	**697**
4	BIHAR	45	14	320	179	**365**	**193**	1072	152	**9024**	**4579**
5	CHHATTISGARH	8	7	72	24	**80**	**31**	0	0	**2513**	**1598**
6	GOA	0	0	55	28	**55**	**28**	0	0	**274**	**166**
7	GUJARAT	14	8	321	162	**335**	**170**	148	42	**3756**	**2241**
8	HARYANA	3	2	156	96	**159**	**98**	478	215	**4117**	**2696**
9	HIMACHAL PRADESH	2	1	42	26	**44**	**27**	47	31	**755**	**575**
10	JHARKHAND	0	0	20	17	**20**	**17**	164	94	**2688**	**1005**
11	KARNATAKA	22	14	523	282	**545**	**296**	0	0	**4243**	**3131**
12	KERALA	6	6	111	104	**117**	**110**	51	33	**2415**	**2011**
13	MADHYA PRADESH	5	1	273	153	**278**	**154**	314	279	**6902**	**5786**
14	MAHARASHTRA	27	22	464	293	**491**	**315**	29	21	**5068**	**4219**
15	MANIPUR	0	0	46	31	**46**	**31**	116	84	**579**	**458**
16	MEGHALAYA	0	0	16	12	**16**	**12**	45	40	**297**	**223**
17	MIZORAM	0	0	14	7	**14**	**7**	11	4	**327**	**249**
18	NAGALAND	7	7	36	32	**43**	**39**	97	97	**582**	**547**
19	ODISHA	17	17	244	127	**261**	**144**	71	46	**2898**	**2095**
20	PUNJAB	16	15	434	201	**450**	**216**	7	1	**4251**	**2505**
21	RAJASTHAN	12	10	189	168	**201**	**178**	211	142	**4442**	**3312**
22	SIKKIM	0	0	12	7	**12**	**7**	0	0	**199**	**87**
23	TAMIL NADU	13	11	570	475	**583**	**486**	457	341	**5491**	**4896**
24	TELANGANA	8	6	251	157	**259**	**163**	329	136	**1975**	**1418**
25	TRIPURA	1	1	59	26	**60**	**27**	38	18	**841**	**384**
26	UTTAR PRADESH	22	21	473	428	**495**	**449**	598	597	**12489**	**8959**
27	UTTARAKHAND	3	0	21	11	**24**	**11**	79	29	**1025**	**572**
28	WEST BENGAL	6	4	73	49	**79**	**53**	393	153	**4790**	**3488**
	TOTAL (STATES)	**250**	**178**	**5114**	**3306**	**5364**	**3484**	**4946**	**2638**	**85953**	**59933**
29	A & N ISLANDS	0	0	7	5	**7**	**5**	39	30	**148**	**100**
30	CHANDIGARH	1	1	9	9	**10**	**10**	6	6	**203**	**162**
31	DNH & DAMAN DIU	0	0	0	0	**0**	**0**	0	0	**18**	**16**
32	DELHI	41	26	185	117	**226**	**143**	73	49	**3258**	**2520**
33	JAMMU & KASHMIR	5	5	108	48	**113**	**53**	156	88	**1407**	**741**
34	LADAKH	1	0	10	2	**11**	**2**	17	1	**71**	**12**
35	LAKSHADWEEP	0	0	0	0	**0**	**0**	0	0	**0**	**0**
36	PUDUCHERRY	2	2	6	3	**8**	**5**	5	2	**123**	**94**
	TOTAL (UTs)	**50**	**34**	**325**	**184**	**375**	**218**	**296**	**176**	**5228**	**3645**
	TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)	**300**	**212**	**5439**	**3490**	**5739**	**3702**	**5242**	**2814**	**91181**	**63578**

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

Table – 11.4

Actual Strength of Women Jail Officers/Staff as on 31st December, 2022

Sl. No	State/UT	Officers			Jail Cadre Staff			Correctional Staff		
		DG/Addl. DG/IG/Addl. IG /DIG/ Supdt.	Dy.SP/ Jailor/Dy. Jailor/Asst. Jailor/Asst. Supdt.	Other Officers	Head Warder / Head Matron	Warder & Matron	Other Jail Cadre Staff	Proba-tion Officer/ Welfare Officer	Psycho-logist/ Psychia-trist	Social Worker & Others
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
1	ANDHRA PRADESH	0	10	1	19	53	0	0	0	0
2	ARUNACHAL PRADESH	0	1	1	4	16	0	0	0	0
3	ASSAM	2	6	0	7	53	6	0	0	4
4	BIHAR	4	38	0	21	798	33	43	0	18
5	CHHATTISGARH	0	11	0	10	112	15	1	0	10
6	GOA	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0
7	GUJARAT	1	3	0	26	89	0	0	0	0
8	HARYANA	1	3	1	0	0	5	0	0	0
9	HIMACHAL PRADESH	2	1	1	9	25	0	0	0	1
10	JHARKHAND	1	1	1	0	77	0	0	0	0
11	KARNATAKA	3	54	0	84	762	0	0	0	11
12	KERALA	0	6	0	0	73	0	11	0	0
13	MADHYA PRADESH	6	26	0	0	911	0	2	0	12
14	MAHARASHTRA	1	43	1	2	498	7	0	1	5
15	MANIPUR	0	0	0	1	15	0	0	0	0
16	MEGHALAYA	0	0	0	0	17	0	0	0	0
17	MIZORAM	1	1	1	4	71	0	0	0	0
18	NAGALAND	0	2	0	5	66	0	0	0	1
19	ODISHA	4	31	3	1	201	0	7	0	9
20	PUNJAB	0	11	0	29	105	23	0	0	0
21	RAJASTHAN	3	16	0	36	547	0	0	0	0
22	SIKKIM	0	0	0	2	13	2	0	0	0
23	TAMIL NADU	6	41	40	82	223	0	19	6	1
24	TELANGANA	0	7	2	8	27	0	0	0	0
25	TRIPURA	1	1	0	1	12	0	0	0	0
26	UTTAR PRADESH	4	103	0	98	559	78	0	0	0
27	UTTARAKHAND	1	0	0	7	3	0	0	0	0
28	WEST BENGAL	2	12	0	0	279	32	7	2	0
	TOTAL (STATES)	**43**	**428**	**52**	**456**	**5607**	**201**	**90**	**9**	**72**
29	A & N ISLANDS	0	0	0	1	4	0	0	0	0
30	CHANDIGARH	1	0	0	1	5	0	0	0	0
31	DNH & DAMAN DIU	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
32	DELHI	3	37	0	54	114	32	2	0	0
33	JAMMU & KASHMIR	2	0	0	2	32	0	0	0	1
34	LADAKH	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
35	LAKSHADWEEP	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
36	PUDUCHERRY	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	TOTAL (UTs)	**6**	**37**	**0**	**58**	**157**	**32**	**2**	**0**	**1**
	TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)	**49**	**465**	**52**	**514**	**5764**	**233**	**92**	**9**	**73**

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

Table – 11.4 (Concluded)

Actual Strength of Women Jail Officers/Staff as on 31st December, 2022

Sl. No.	State/UT	Medical Staff				Ministerial Staff		Others	Total
		Resident Medical Officer/ Medical Officer	Pharm-acists	Lab Techni-cian/Lab Attendant	Others	Officer	Non-Gazetted Staff		
(1)	(2)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)
1	ANDHRA PRADESH	10	4	0	7	4	43	5	156
2	ARUNACHAL PRADESH	0	0	0	4	0	4	2	32
3	ASSAM	0	0	0	6	1	4	1	90
4	BIHAR	27	2	0	5	4	15	8	1016
5	CHHATTISGARH	1	9	1	0	1	6	0	177
6	GOA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
7	GUJARAT	0	0	0	5	1	33	6	164
8	HARYANA	0	0	0	5	0	10	23	48
9	HIMACHAL PRADESH	0	1	0	0	0	7	3	50
10	JHARKHAND	0	0	0	9	0	3	2	94
11	KARNATAKA	2	5	2	5	3	99	0	1030
12	KERALA	3	5	2	2	2	59	3	166
13	MADHYA PRADESH	2	12	1	5	0	23	30	1030
14	MAHARASHTRA	5	3	2	0	1	75	5	649
15	MANIPUR	4	1	0	8	0	9	20	58
16	MEGHALAYA	0	1	0	3	0	7	8	36
17	MIZORAM	0	0	0	5	0	0	3	86
18	NAGALAND	0	1	0	0	3	18	34	130
19	ODISHA	4	2	0	0	1	7	1	271
20	PUNJAB	1	1	0	2	5	39	0	216
21	RAJASTHAN	1	0	1	14	0	16	14	648
22	SIKKIM	0	0	0	3	0	2	0	22
23	TAMIL NADU	9	6	0	21	2	155	66	677
24	TELANGANA	2	1	0	1	0	41	5	94
25	TRIPURA	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	17
26	UTTAR PRADESH	2	0	0	0	0	83	38	965
27	UTTARAKHAND	0	1	0	0	0	3	2	17
28	WEST BENGAL	5	2	0	0	0	9	30	380
	TOTAL (STATES)	**78**	**57**	**9**	**110**	**29**	**770**	**310**	**8321**
29	A & N ISLANDS	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	7
30	CHANDIGARH	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	8
31	DNH & DAMAN DIU	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
32	DELHI	4	0	0	27	5	12	0	290
33	JAMMU & KASHMIR	2	1	1	4	0	1	0	46
34	LADAKH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
35	LAKSHADWEEP	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
36	PUDUCHERRY	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	TOTAL (UTs)	**6**	**1**	**1**	**33**	**5**	**14**	**0**	**353**
	TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)	**84**	**58**	**10**	**143**	**34**	**784**	**310**	**8674**

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

Table – 11.5

Training of Jail Officers/Staff (Refresher / Specialised / Re-orientation Courses) during the year 2022

Sl. No.	State/UT	No. of Personnel Trained		
		Actual Staffs	Staffs Trained	% share
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1	ANDHRA PRADESH	1864	525	28.17
2	ARUNACHAL PRADESH	172	9	5.23
3	ASSAM	697	90	12.91
4	BIHAR	4579	606	13.23
5	CHHATTISGARH	1598	13	0.81
6	GOA	166	34	20.48
7	GUJARAT	2241	326	14.55
8	HARYANA	2696	1253	46.48
9	HIMACHAL PRADESH	575	76	13.22
10	JHARKHAND	1005	19	1.89
11	KARNATAKA	3131	2078	66.37
12	KERALA	2011	567	28.19
13	MADHYA PRADESH	5786	1505	26.01
14	MAHARASHTRA	4219	490	11.61
15	MANIPUR	458	14	3.06
16	MEGHALAYA	223	28	12.56
17	MIZORAM	249	13	5.22
18	NAGALAND	547	36	6.58
19	ODISHA	2095	206	9.83
20	PUNJAB	2505	234	9.34
21	RAJASTHAN	3312	813	24.55
22	SIKKIM	87	0	0.00
23	TAMIL NADU	4896	326	6.66
24	TELANGANA	1418	415	29.27
25	TRIPURA	384	2	0.52
26	UTTAR PRADESH	8959	1771	19.77
27	UTTARAKHAND	572	13	2.27
28	WEST BENGAL	3488	409	11.73
	TOTAL (STATES)	**59933**	**11871**	**19.81**
29	A & N ISLANDS	100	7	7.00
30	CHANDIGARH	162	52	32.10
31	DNH & DAMAN DIU	16	0	0.00
32	DELHI	2520	1220	48.41
33	JAMMU & KASHMIR	741	30	4.05
34	LADAKH	12	0	0.00
35	LAKSHADWEEP	0	0	-
36	PUDUCHERRY	94	0	0.00
	TOTAL (UTs)	**3645**	**1309**	**35.91**
	TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)	**63578**	**13180**	**20.73**

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

Note: One staff may have attended more than 1 training programme.

Chapter 12

Prison – Budget and Infrastructure

Chapter – 12

Prison - Budget and Infrastructure

A. Prison Budget

Provision of adequate fund is prerequisite in effective functioning of prison institutions. In this context, information on prison budget with details of sanctioned budget, plan expenditure, non-plan expenditure and other expenditures have been collected and presented in this chapter. Besides, information on cost of maintenance and development of various infrastructures in jails have also been presented separately.

Sanctioned Budget

The sanctioned budget for the year 2022-23 (Rs.8,725.0 crores) has increased by 14.5% in comparison to the year 2021-22 (Rs. 7,619.2 crores) at All-India level. The details can be seen in **Table 12.1**.

Uttarakhand has reported maximum increase (1,502.2%) in budget provision during 2022-23 over 2021-22, followed by Assam (46.7%), Telangana (36.0%), Nagaland (33.3%) and Odisha (30.4%).

However, the sanctioned budget in eight States/UTs, namely, Gujarat, Jharkhand, Meghalaya, Mizoram, Punjab, DNH & Daman Diu, Jammu & Kashmir and Ladakh have declined during the financial year 2022-23 over the previous financial year 2021-22. The highest such decline was reported in Mizoram (92.2%) followed by Ladakh (26.1%), Jharkhand (6.4%), DNH & Daman Diu (5.9%), Meghalaya (2.7%), Punjab (2.4%), Gujarat (0.7%) and Jammu & Kashmir (0.1%).

The allocated annual budget was the highest in Uttar Pradesh (Rs. 1,488.5 crores) during 2022-23 among all the States/UTs, followed by Bihar (Rs. 889.0 crores), Maharashtra (Rs. 583.6 crores), Delhi (Rs. 576.0 crores) and Madhya Pradesh (Rs. 491.9 crores). The details may be seen in **(Table 12.1).**

Expenditure (Planned & Non-planned)

Expenditure on specific planned activities under the Five Year Plan is termed as **Planned expenditure**.

Expenditure made for meeting day-to-day expenses and running establishments like payment of salaries, wages, rent, etc. come under the **Non-Planned expenditure**. Non-Planned expenditure may also include activities for development of existing infrastructure and bringing about improvements in the prisons.

Details of State/UT-wise Plan and Non-Plan budget with actual expenditure for the year 2022-23 are presented in **Table 12.3.**

I. Planned

The highest Plan expenditure was reported in Haryana (Rs. 406.6 crores) followed by Karnataka (Rs. 187.4 crores) and Telangana (Rs. 129.0 crores) during 2022-23.

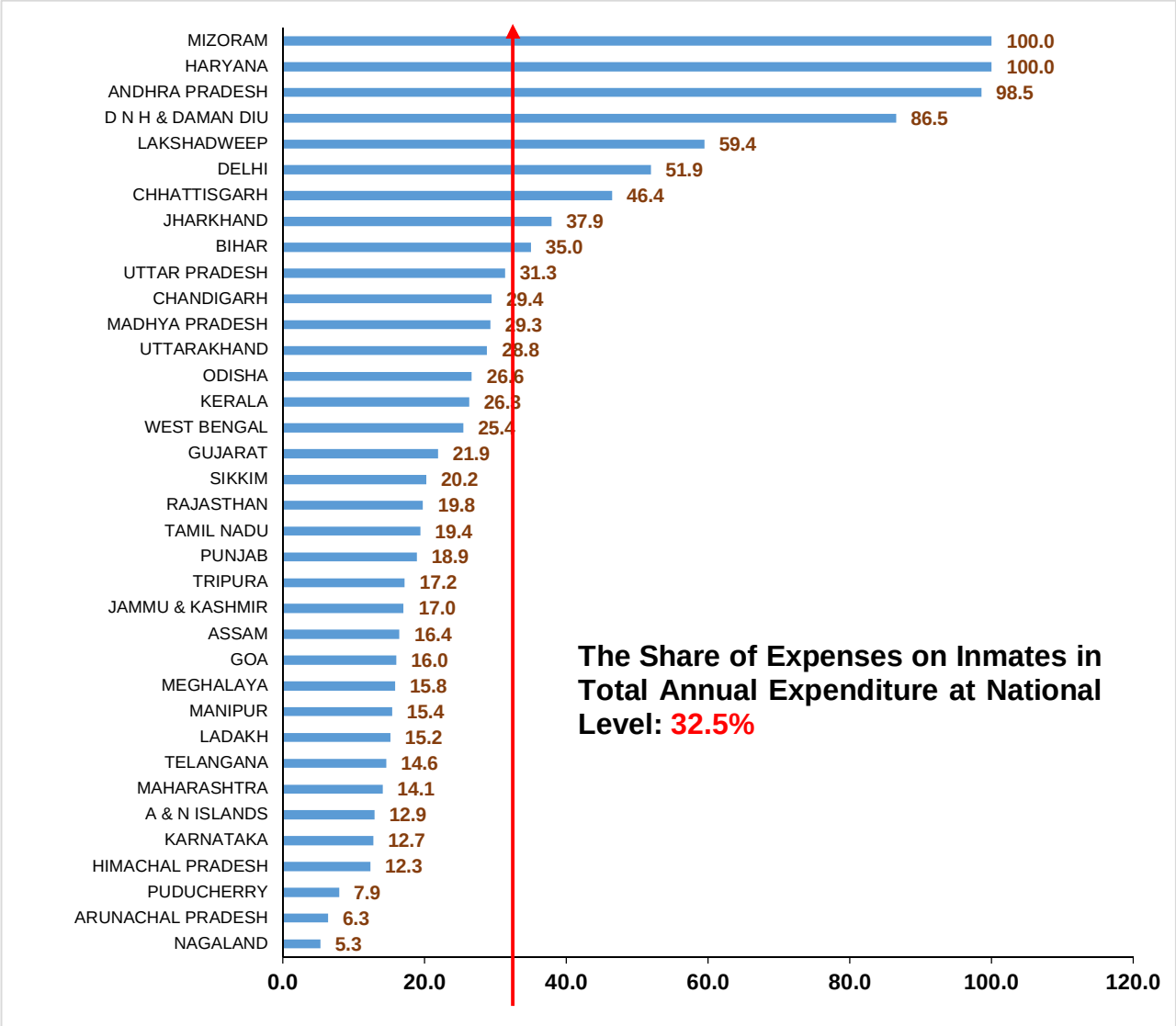
II. Non-Planned

The highest Non-Plan expenditure was reported from Uttar Pradesh (Rs.1286.0 crores) followed by Bihar

(Rs.537.8 crores), Delhi (Rs.529.6 crores) and Madhya Pradesh (Rs.465.3 Crores). The total sanctioned budget and actual expenditure was equal in case of Arunachal Pradesh (Rs.34.3 crores), Himachal Pradesh (Rs.63.2 crores), Tamil Nadu (Rs.442.1 crores), Chandigarh (Rs.28.8 crores), DNH & Daman Diu (Rs.1.6 crores) and Ladakh (Rs.1.7 Crores).

Expenses on Prison Inmates

The share of Expenses on inmates in Total Annual Expenditure for each State/UT during financial year 2022-23 is shown in **Chart 12.1**. The comparison has been made on the basis of share of expenses on inmates to total annual expenditure of the respective States/UTs. Haryana and Mizoram has reported the highest share of expenses on inmates (100.0%) out of the total annual expenditure followed by Andhra Pradesh (98.5%), DNH & Daman Diu (86.5%), Lakshadweep (59.4%) and Delhi (51.9%).



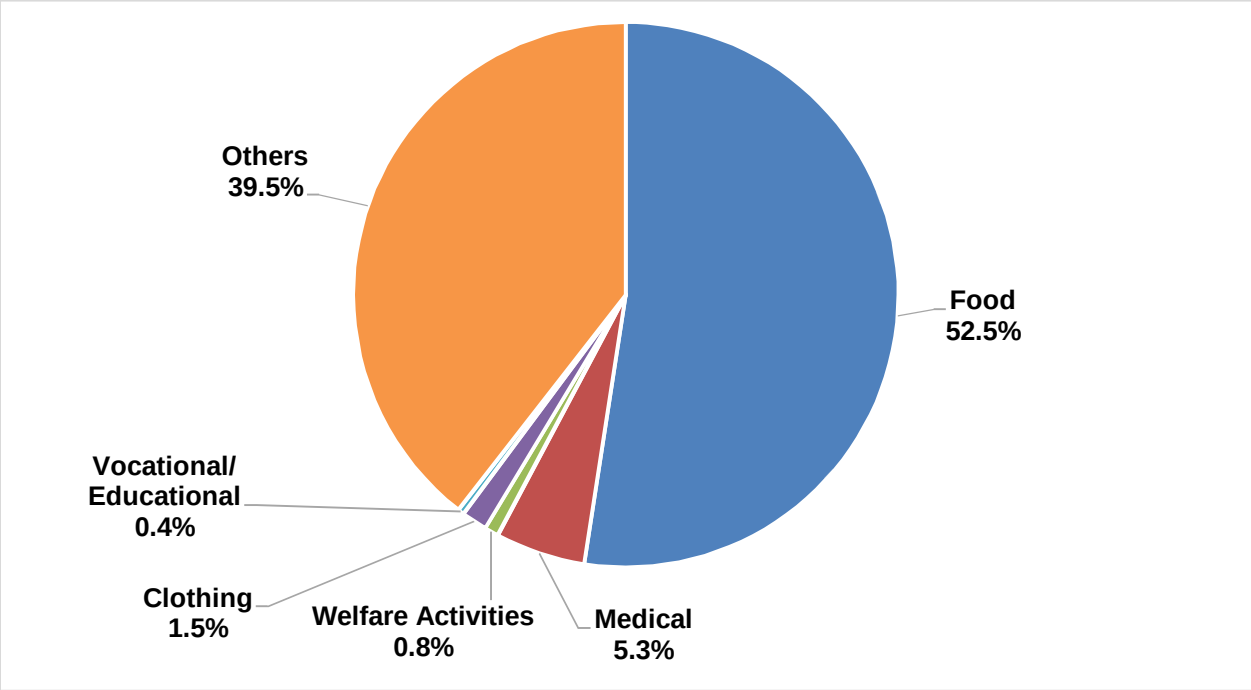
- As per data provided by States/UTs.

Note: % Share is calculated based on the expenditure figure in Rupees.

% Share of Expenses on Inmates in Total Annual Expenditure

Chart – 12.1

The share of expenses on inmates in total annual expenditure at National level is 32.5%. States which are spending significantly less than the National Average are Nagaland (5.3%), Arunachal Pradesh (6.3%), Puducherry (7.9%), Himachal Pradesh (12.3%), Karnataka (12.7%), A & N Islands (12.9%), Maharashtra (14.1%), Telangana (14.6%), Ladakh (15.2%), Manipur (15.4%), Meghalaya (15.8%), Goa (16.0%), Assam (16.4%) and Jammu and Kashmir (17.0%). Share of expenditure on prison inmates spent for food, clothing, medical, vocational, educational facilities, welfare activities and other expenses for the year 2022-2023 has been presented in **Chart 12.2.** State/UT wise such details have been presented in **Table 12.4.**



- As per data provided by States/UTs.

Percentage Distribution of Expenditure on Various Items on Prison Inmates during 2022-2023

Chart – 12.2

I. Food

Approximately, 52.5% of the total money spent on prison inmates was for Food only. Uttar Pradesh has reported the highest food expenditure of Rs.291.00 crores followed by Bihar (Rs.184.40 crores) and Madhya Pradesh (Rs.92.72 crores) during the financial year 2022-23.

II. Medical

Punjab has reported the highest medical expenditure of Rs.27.82 crores during 2022-23 followed by Delhi (Rs.26.35 crores) and Uttar Pradesh (Rs.18.00 crores).

III. Welfare

West Bengal has reported the highest expenditure (Rs.11.87 crores) on welfare activities of prison inmates followed by Kerala (Rs.2.97 crores) and Jharkhand (Rs.2.34 crores) during the financial year 2022-23.

IV. Clothing

Punjab had spent considerable amount of Rs.11.27 crores on clothing during the financial year 2022-23. Some of the other States/UTs which spent considerable amount on clothing were Bihar (Rs.5.49 crores) and Madhya Pradesh (Rs.5.00 crores).

V. Vocational / Educational

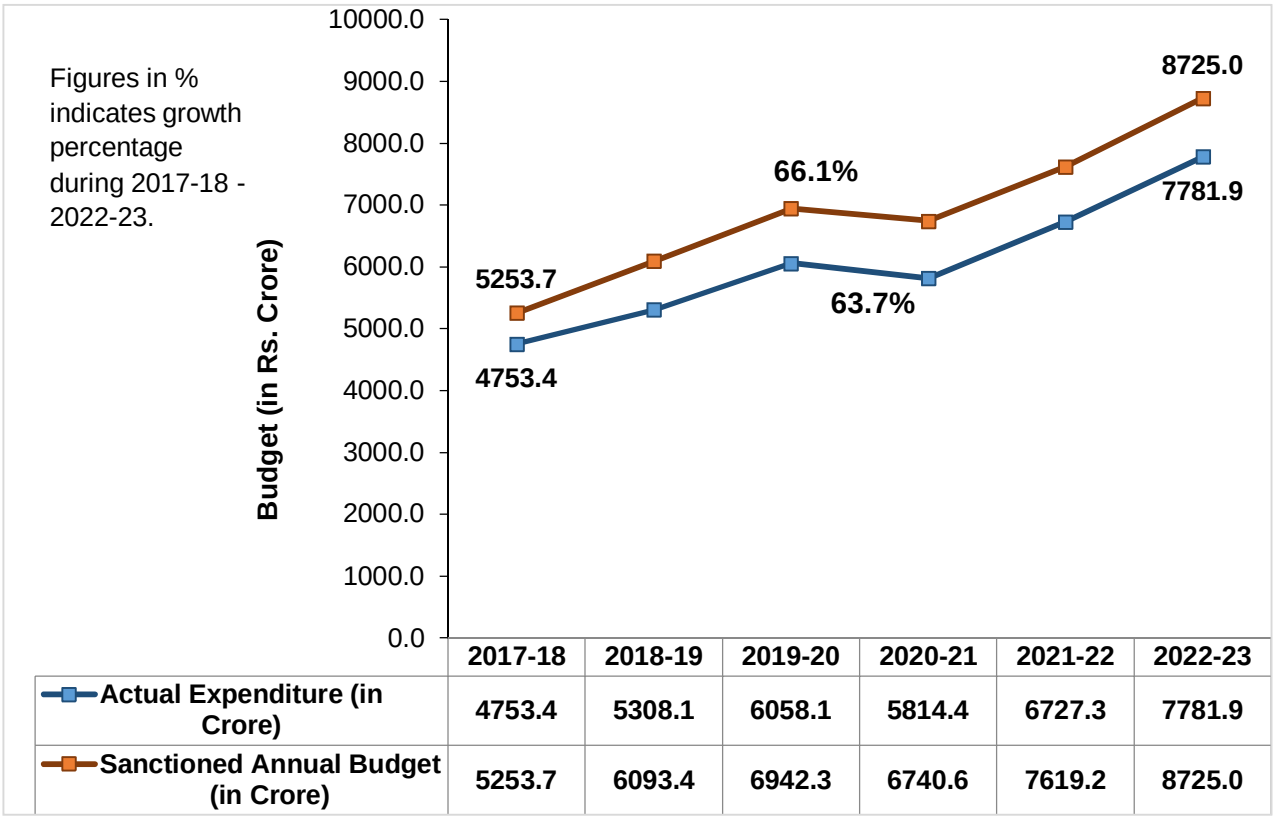
Out of 18 States/UTs, which reported vocational/ educational expenses on inmates for the financial year 2022-2023, the highest expenditure was reported from Chhattisgarh (Rs.3.99 crores) followed by Chandigarh (Rs.3.07 crores) and Jammu & Kashmir (Rs.0.73 crores).

VI. Other Expenses

Haryana (Rs.343.76 crores), Delhi (Rs.216.83 crores) and Andhra Pradesh (Rs.166.04 crores) have reported maximum expenditure under the head **'Other expenses'**.

Sanctioned Annual Budget and Actual Expenditure during 2017-2018 to 2022-2023

During 2017-18 to 2022-23 **(Chart-12.3)**, the sanctioned annual budget has increased by 66.1% (Rs. 5,253.7 crores in 2017-18 to Rs. 8,725.0 crores in 2022-23) and the actual expenditure has increased by 63.7% (Rs. 4,753.4 crores in 2017-18 to Rs. 7,781.9 crores in 2022-23). During the financial year 2017-18, 90.5% (Rs. 4,753.4 crores spent out of Rs. 5,253.7 crores) of the sanctioned budget was utilized, whereas, during the financial year 2022-23, 89.2% (Rs.7,781.9 crores spent out of Rs. 8,725.0 crores) of the sanctioned budget was utilized.



	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
Actual Expenditure (in Crore)	4753.4	5308.1	6058.1	5814.4	6727.3	7781.9
Sanctioned Annual Budget (in Crore)	5253.7	6093.4	6942.3	6740.6	7619.2	8725.0

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

Sanctioned Annual Budget vis-à-vis Actual Expenditure during 2017-2018 to 2022-2023

Chart – 12.3

B. Prison Infrastructure

Measures have been taken to improve the infrastructure of the prisons. Some of the important initiatives taken in this regard are as under:

I. Jail Constructed

8 new jails constructed during the year 2022, out of which 3 were District Jails, 2 Sub Jails and 1 each were Central jail, Open Jail and Special Jail. **(Table 12.5).**

1. **Kerala:** First Central Prison has been established after the formation of Kerala State. It is the fourth Central Prison in the State with an accommodation capacity of 706 prisoner. The Government of Kerala has sanctioned 161posts for this institution.

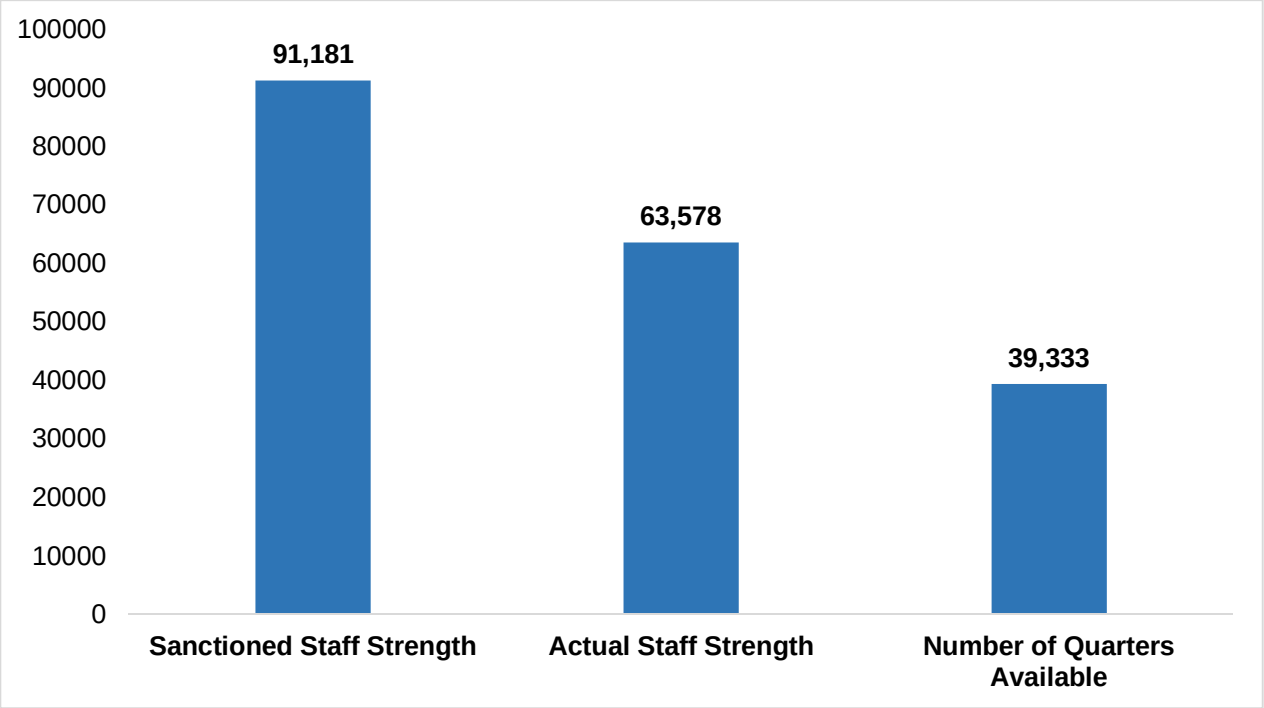
2. **Maharashtra:** Budget of Rs. 34 Cr. approx. received from DPDC of Districts throughout Maharashtra for construction/repairing of Prison buildings and Staff quarters.

II. Jails Renovated/Extended

A total of 309 jails were renovated/ expanded during the year 2022. State of Madhya Pradesh (131) has reported highest number of jails renovation /expansion during 2022 followed by Odisha (70) and Maharashtra (18). Out of 309 jails renovated/ expanded, 141 were Sub Jails, 106 were District Jails, 47 were Central Jails, 10 were Open Jails, 4 were Special Jails and 1 Other Jail **(Table 12.6)**.

III. Quarters for Jail Staff

As on 31.12.2022, the total sanctioned staff strength was 91,181 and actual strength of all jail staff was 63,578. As against 63,578 staff strength, the actual number of quarters available at National level was 39,333 during 2022. A comparison between Sanctioned Staff Strength, Actual Staff Strength and Actual Number of Quarters available at National level is placed below in **Chart 12.4.** The percentage share of Number of Quarters Available to Actual Staff Strength at National level was 61.9% as on 31st December 2022 **(Table 12.7)**.



- As per data provided by States/UTs.

Actual Strength of Jail Staff vis-à-vis Actual Number of Quarters Available as on 31st December, 2022

Chart – 12.4

IV. Infrastructure Development

1. **Bihar:** The class rooms have been equipped with a White-Board, 55 inch LED TV, Projector with proper Projector-Screen and Computer System. The class room has been differently coloured and the iron-bars have been covered with curtains. The walls of the class room are decorated with appropriate educational posters and maps etc.

2. **Chhattisgarh:** New barracks have been constructed in the jails so that the problem of overcrowding can be reduced.

V. Security Devices (other than CCTV)

1. **Bihar:** Fire extinguisher, Hand held metal detector, Walkies Talkies are available for safety & security of prisoners.

2. **Jharkhand:** On the main perimeter wall of 13 prisons Electric Fencing has been installed in the year 2022.

3. **Maharashtra:** Walky-talky units were purchased and distributed across all prisons in Maharashtra. Wheel chairs and stretchers were purchased and utilized in prisons.

4. **Punjab:** On the recommendations of the report on Nabha Jail Break incident (Nov'2016), the security of the prisons was thoroughly improved (esp. after construction of High Security Zones) which has been very successful to manage and control the activities of hardcore criminals. NLJDs, X-ray Baggage Scanners, DFMDs, HHMDs and anti-riot kits

have been procured and distributed among all prisons.

5. **Tamil Nadu**: With a view to strengthen the security measures, Cell Phone Jammers have been provided in 12 High Security Blocks at 9 Central Prisons in the State.

   On pilot basis, Electronic Key Management System has been introduced in Central Prisons-I & II, Puzhal and Special Prison for Women, Puzhal and is functioning well.

   12 numbers of Security Poles for cell phone and ferrous metal detection system have been installed in 9 Central Prisons and 3 Special Prisons for Women to strengthen the security of Prisons.

   All the Central Prisons, Special Prisons for Women and District Jail and Borstal School, Pudukkottai have been provided with X-Ray Baggage Scanners to prevent smuggling of contraband articles and prohibited materials inside the prisons.

6. **Jammu & Kashmir:** Scanning of luggage of prisoners and visitors through X-ray machines are done in prison.

   Metal detectors and joint frisking are used to rule out smuggling of prohibited articles in the prison.

VI. CCTV Camera

1. **Bihar**: CCTV cameras are installed in the prison for security purposes.

2. **Haryana:** CCTV surveillance has been installed in all the Jails of State of Haryana on all the sensitive places.

3. **Jharkhand:** CCTV Cameras in 10 Jails for Jail security & monitoring of prisoners activities are installed inside jail.

4. **Madhya Pradesh:** CCTV camera have been installed in the high security Jails. They are being monitored 24 hrs. at Jail Headquarter level to keep watch activities of jails.

5. **Punjab:** CCTV Cameras are installed in the jails of Punjab.

6. **Tamil Nadu:** In order to monitor the movement of prisoners as well as the visitors, 556 CCTV cameras are installed at vulnerable areas of all Central Prisons, Special Prisons for Women, District Jails and District Jail and Borstal School, Pudukkottai. In addition, Smart Cards containing all details about the prisoners have been provided in 9 Central Prisons, 5 Special Prisons for Women and District Jail and Borstal School, Pudukkottai.

   50 Body Worn Cameras to 9 Central Prisons and Borstal School, Pudukkottai and a Server set-up at Prison Headquarters are installed to improve the surveillance of Prisons, Prisoners' activities, and their movement Body worn cameras is a successful device.

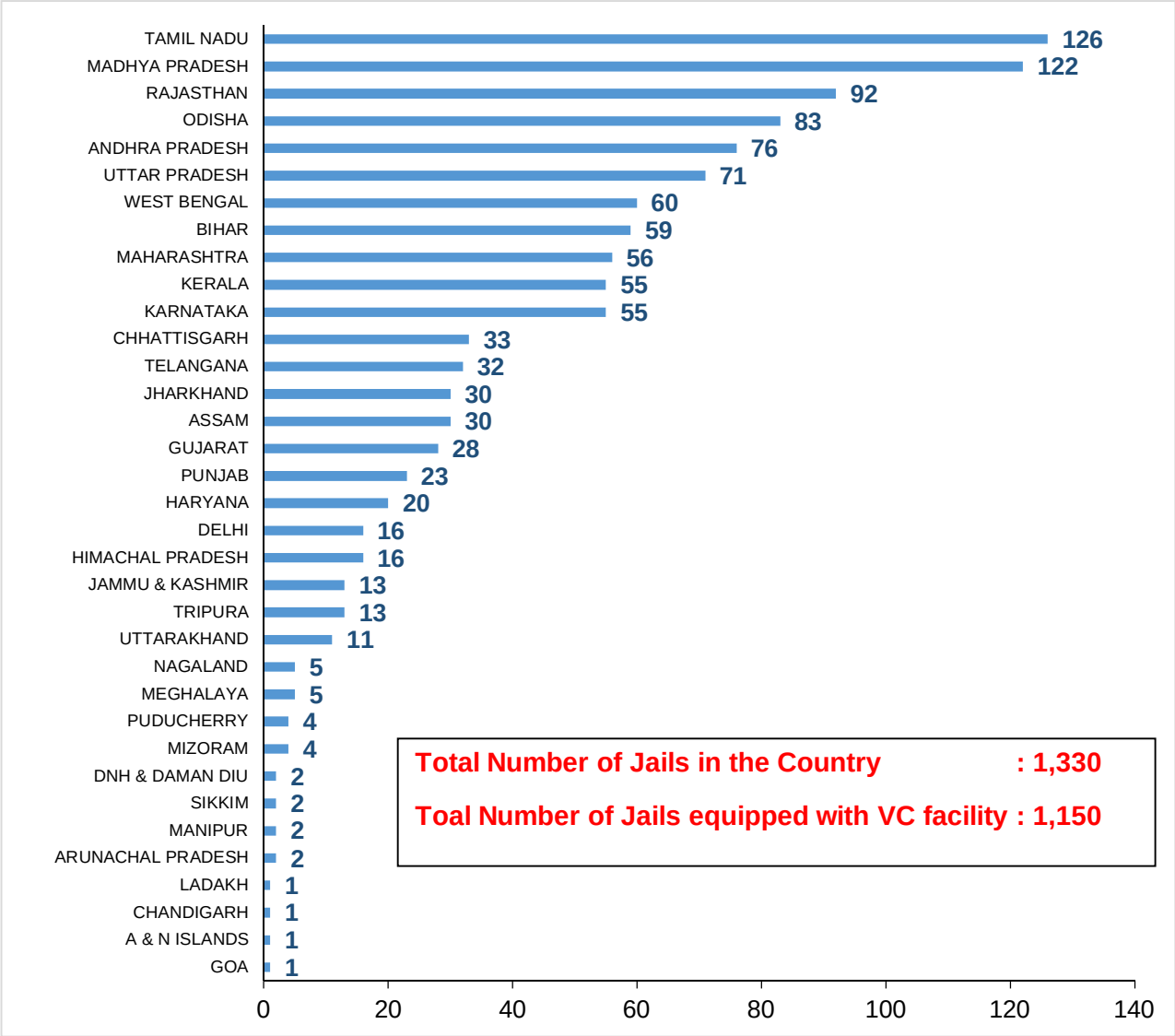
7. **Jammu & Kashmir:** Monitoring the activities of inmates and duties of staff though CCTV system are done in the jails of J & K.

VII. Video Conferencing

A total of 1,150 jails out of 1,330 Jails were equipped with Video Conferencing (VC) facility at the end of the year 2022. Tamil Nadu has reported that 126 jails of the State have equipped with VC facility followed by Madhya Pradesh

(122), Rajasthan (92), Odisha (83) and Andhra Pradesh (76) **(Chart 12.5)**.

Out of 1,150 jails equipped with Video Conferencing facility, 504 jails were Sub jails, 397 jails were District jails and 144 were Central Jails **(Table 12.8).**



- As per data provided by States/UTs.

State/UT-wise Number of Jails with Video Conferencing Facility as on 31st December, 2022

Chart – 12.5

VIII. Computerization of Prisons

1. **Bihar**: All records of prisoners are available online in e-prison website and are updated regularly. E-Mulakat is working properly in the prison where Prisoners talk to their families, relatives and advocates.

2. **Karnataka**: E-Mulakat, a video calling system through e-prison software, has been made available to prisoners to communicate with their family members and legal advisors.

3. **Maharashtra:** Keeping with the modern times and internet era, efforts

were made to display prison products in e-Market via Social Media.

Prisoners have been admitted through automated ICJS module, in the e-Prison suit. Moreover, training of e-Prisons Application is being conducted continuously. Prison officers and Prison staff have been trained. Further, pre booking facility for e-Mulakat has also started through the NPIP portal (https://eprisons.nic.in) and touch screen kiosks have been installed and made operational in all Central Prisons in the State.

4. **A & N Islands:** The Prison Department of this Union Territory has implemented the e-prison portal in District Jail, Prothrapur and updated prisoners information, case details, case action, property details, name of the visitors, accommodation, photographs, fingerprint etc. in Prison Management Software.

5. **Jammu & Kashmir:** e-prison project is in progress and a large data has been computerized in the UT of Jammu & Kashmir.

IX. Solar Power Generation for prisons

1. **Andhra Pradesh:** Solar water heater systems are also provided in all the Prisons.

2. **Karnataka:** Solar water heaters are established to provide hot water to the sick prisoners.

3. **Sikkim:** The prison department provides 24 hrs running hot water in the entire Prisoner's barrack from solar powered water heaters.

4. **Delhi:** With a view to contribute to a clean and sustainable environment, Solar panels are installed which takes care of the hot water requirement of prison inmates during the winter season.

Table 12.1

Total Sanctioned Budget during the financial year 2020-21, 2021-22 & 2022-23 and Percentage Variation in 2022-23 over 2021-22

Sl. No.	State/UT	Total Sanctioned Budget (in ` Crore)			Percentage Variation in 2022-23 over 2021-22
		2020-2021	2021-2022	2022-2023	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1	ANDHRA PRADESH	188.5	178.4	232.1	30.1
2	ARUNACHAL PRADESH	14.5	30.1	34.3	14.0
3	ASSAM	116.4	113.2	166.1	46.7
4	BIHAR	587.2	797.3	889.0	11.5
5	CHHATTISGARH	196.7	195.9	197.5	0.8
6	GOA	14.1	15.5	16.5	6.5
7	GUJARAT	195.0	198.1	196.8	-0.7
8	HARYANA	348.3	392.3	421.7	7.5
9	HIMACHAL PRADESH	46.2	53.4	63.2	18.4
10	JHARKHAND	220.2	308.6	288.9	-6.4
11	KARNATAKA	319.8	467.3	489.5	4.8
12	KERALA	173.2	193.0	200.8	4.0
13	MADHYA PRADESH	423.6	462.4	491.9	6.4
14	MAHARASHTRA	421.5	455.9	583.6	28.0
15	MANIPUR	30.9	34.0	40.7	19.7
16	MEGHALAYA	24.4	25.8	25.1	-2.7
17	MIZORAM	24.9	25.8	2.0	-92.2
18	NAGALAND	57.1	57.6	76.8	33.3
19	ODISHA	210.8	219.4	286.0	30.4
20	PUNJAB	262.5	328.1	320.3	-2.4
21	RAJASTHAN	220.5	265.7	309.6	16.5
22	SIKKIM	10.2	10.5	13.5	28.6
23	TAMIL NADU	370.5	390.2	442.1	13.3
24	TELANGANA	124.6	122.0	165.9	36.0
25	TRIPURA	13.7	35.9	40.5	12.8
26	UTTAR PRADESH	1125.6	1204.5	1488.5	23.6
27	UTTARAKHAND	31.2	4.6	73.7	1502.2
28	WEST BENGAL	413.4	345.5	360.7	4.4
	TOTAL (STATES)	**6185.5**	**6930.9**	**7917.1**	**14.2**
29	A & N ISLANDS	10.4	10.6	11.2	5.7
30	CHANDIGARH	20.7	23.8	28.8	21.0
31	DNH & DAMAN DIU	1.4	1.7	1.6	-5.9
32	DELHI	363.0	461.2	576.0	24.9
33	JAMMU & KASHMIR	146.5	179.9	179.7	-0.1
34	LADAKH	2.3	2.3	1.7	-26.1
35	LAKSHADWEEP	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
36	PUDUCHERRY	10.7	8.8	9.0	2.3
	TOTAL (UTs)	**555.1**	**688.4**	**807.9**	**17.4**
	TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)	**6740.6**	**7619.2**	**8725.0**	**14.5**

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

Note: Figures rounded off to single decimal digit.

Table – 12.2

Sanctioned Budget and Actual Expenditure during the financial year 2020-21, 2021-22 & 2022-23 (` in crores)

Sl. No.	State/UT	Total Sanctioned Budget (Rs. in Crores)			Actual Expenditure (Rs. in Crores)		
		2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1	ANDHRA PRADESH	188.5	178.4	232.1	170.1	173.4	197.0
2	ARUNACHAL PRADESH	14.5	30.1	34.3	14.4	30.0	34.3
3	ASSAM	116.4	113.2	166.1	81.9	91.7	128.8
4	BIHAR	587.2	797.3	889.0	490.8	590.4	635.1
5	CHHATTISGARH	196.7	195.9	197.5	141.5	158.1	169.4
6	GOA	14.1	15.5	16.5	14.1	13.1	14.0
7	GUJARAT	195.0	198.1	196.8	160.9	181.9	195.1
8	HARYANA	348.3	392.3	421.7	316.0	350.3	406.6
9	HIMACHAL PRADESH	46.2	53.4	63.2	45.9	50.1	63.2
10	JHARKHAND	220.2	308.6	288.9	209.6	294.7	273.8
11	KARNATAKA	319.8	467.3	489.5	305.5	462.1	480.7
12	KERALA	173.2	193.0	200.8	162.5	190.6	183.6
13	MADHYA PRADESH	423.6	462.4	491.9	394.5	416.1	465.3
14	MAHARASHTRA	421.5	455.9	583.6	347.0	405.8	503.0
15	MANIPUR	30.9	34.0	40.7	25.6	27.2	38.5
16	MEGHALAYA	24.4	25.8	25.1	16.9	24.1	24.4
17	MIZORAM	24.9	25.8	2.0	24.9	25.8	0.3
18	NAGALAND	57.1	57.6	76.8	57.0	57.5	72.7
19	ODISHA	210.8	219.4	286.0	174.9	195.0	257.0
20	PUNJAB	262.5	328.1	320.3	252.2	305.3	291.1
21	RAJASTHAN	220.5	265.7	309.6	198.5	228.5	296.7
22	SIKKIM	10.2	10.5	13.5	9.4	9.9	12.0
23	TAMIL NADU	370.5	390.2	442.1	370.5	390.2	442.1
24	TELANGANA	124.6	122.0	165.9	102.2	139.1	148.6
25	TRIPURA	13.7	35.9	40.5	13.1	33.9	36.1
26	UTTAR PRADESH	1125.6	1204.5	1488.5	810.4	928.6	1286.0
27	UTTARAKHAND	31.2	4.6	73.7	31.1	4.4	66.7
28	WEST BENGAL	413.4	345.5	360.7	359.7	334.1	334.0
	TOTAL (STATES)	**6185.5**	**6930.9**	**7917.1**	**5301.2**	**6112.0**	**7056.1**
29	A & N ISLANDS	10.4	10.6	11.2	10.3	10.6	11.1
30	CHANDIGARH	20.7	23.8	28.8	20.7	23.8	28.8
31	DNH & DAMAN DIU	1.4	1.7	1.6	0.8	1.7	1.6
32	DELHI	363.0	461.2	576.0	352.1	441.8	529.6
33	JAMMU & KASHMIR	146.5	179.9	179.7	120.4	127.7	144.7
34	LADAKH	2.3	2.3	1.7	0.1	1.4	1.7
35	LAKSHADWEEP	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
36	PUDUCHERRY	10.7	8.8	9.0	8.7	8.2	8.3
	TOTAL (UTs)	**555.1**	**688.4**	**807.9**	**513.2**	**615.3**	**725.8**
	TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)	**6740.6**	**7619.2**	**8725.0**	**5814.4**	**6727.3**	**7781.9**

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

Note: Figures rounded off to single decimal digit.

Table – 12.3

Total Budget and Actual Expenditure during the financial year 2022-2023

(` in Crore)

Sl. No.	State/UT	Total Annual Budget			Actual Expenditure			
		Plan	Non-Plan	Total	Plan	Non-Plan	Expenditure on Account of Funds made Available by Other Agencies	Total (Col.6+7+8)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
1	ANDHRA PRADESH	16.7	215.4	232.1	2.9	194.2	0.0	197.0
2	ARUNACHAL PRADESH	13.4	20.9	34.3	13.4	20.9	0.0	34.3
3	ASSAM	63.3	102.8	166.1	53.6	75.2	0.0	128.8
4	BIHAR	253.4	635.6	889.0	97.3	537.8	0.0	635.1
5	CHHATTISGARH	0.0	197.5	197.5	0.0	169.4	0.0	169.4
6	GOA	0.0	16.5	16.5	0.0	14.0	0.0	14.0
7	GUJARAT	0.0	196.8	196.8	0.0	195.1	0.0	195.1
8	HARYANA	421.7	0.0	421.7	406.6	0.0	0.0	406.6
9	HIMACHAL PRADESH	12.0	51.2	63.2	12.0	51.2	0.0	63.2
10	JHARKHAND	61.5	227.4	288.9	60.2	213.6	0.0	273.8
11	KARNATAKA	188.4	301.1	489.5	187.4	293.3	0.0	480.7
12	KERALA	17.7	183.1	200.8	4.9	178.7	0.0	183.6
13	MADHYA PRADESH	0.0	491.9	491.9	0.0	465.3	0.0	465.3
14	MAHARASHTRA	87.1	496.5	583.6	50.3	445.8	6.9	503.0
15	MANIPUR	0.0	40.7	40.7	0.0	38.5	0.0	38.5
16	MEGHALAYA	0.0	25.1	25.1	0.0	24.4	0.0	24.4
17	MIZORAM	0.2	1.8	2.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.3
18	NAGALAND	3.5	73.3	76.8	1.5	71.2	0.0	72.7
19	ODISHA	67.0	219.0	286.0	62.1	194.9	0.0	257.0
20	PUNJAB	10.6	309.6	320.3	1.6	289.5	0.0	291.1
21	RAJASTHAN	44.1	265.6	309.6	38.8	258.0	0.0	296.7
22	SIKKIM	0.0	13.5	13.5	0.0	12.0	0.0	12.0
23	TAMIL NADU	0.0	442.1	442.1	0.0	442.1	0.0	442.1
24	TELANGANA	139.9	26.0	165.9	129.0	18.8	0.7	148.6
25	TRIPURA	29.0	11.4	40.5	25.7	10.4	0.0	36.1
26	UTTAR PRADESH	0.0	1488.5	1488.5	0.0	1286.0	0.0	1286.0
27	UTTARAKHAND	0.0	73.7	73.7	0.0	66.7	0.0	66.7
28	WEST BENGAL	54.7	306.0	360.7	24.1	310.0	0.0	334.0
	TOTAL (STATES)	**1484.1**	**6433.0**	**7917.1**	**1171.5**	**5877.0**	**7.6**	**7056.1**
29	A & N ISLANDS	0.0	11.2	11.2	0.0	11.1	0.0	11.1
30	CHANDIGARH	0.0	28.8	28.8	0.0	28.8	0.0	28.8
31	DNH & DAMAN DIU	1.6	0.0	1.6	1.6	0.0	0.0	1.6
32	DELHI	0.0	576.0	576.0	0.0	529.6	0.0	529.6
33	JAMMU & KASHMIR	17.5	162.2	179.7	11.7	133.0	0.0	144.7
34	LADAKH	0.0	1.7	1.7	0.0	1.7	0.0	1.7
35	LAKSHADWEEP	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
36	PUDUCHERRY	0.0	9.0	9.0	0.0	8.3	0.0	8.3
	TOTAL (UTs)	**19.1**	**788.9**	**807.9**	**13.3**	**712.5**	**0.0**	**725.8**
	TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)	**1503.1**	**7221.9**	**8725.0**	**1184.8**	**6589.5**	**7.6**	**7781.9**

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

Note: Figures rounded off to single decimal digit.

Table – 12.4

Details of Expenses on Inmates during the financial year 2022-2023

Sl. No.	State/UT	Expenses (` In Crore)						
		Food	Clothing	Medical	Vocational/ Educational	Welfare Activities	Others $	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
1	ANDHRA PRADESH	26.23	0.88	0.26	0.43	0.32	166.04	194.17
2	ARUNACHAL PRADESH	1.50	0.40	0.25	0.01	0.00	0.01	2.17
3	ASSAM	16.79	0.00	0.27	0.08	0.00	4.02	21.16
4	BIHAR	184.40	5.49	5.51	0.00	0.00	26.58	221.99
5	CHHATTISGARH	52.40	1.58	4.63	3.99	0.00	16.07	78.67
6	GOA	1.92	0.00	0.16	0.00	0.00	0.15	2.23
7	GUJARAT	38.15	0.66	0.91	0.02	0.07	2.84	42.66
8	HARYANA	56.28	0.38	6.15	0.00	0.04	343.76	406.61
9	HIMACHAL PRADESH	6.13	0.10	1.29	0.00	0.02	0.25	7.79
10	JHARKHAND	67.13	4.11	2.85	0.00	2.34	27.32	103.77
11	KARNATAKA	52.56	0.52	1.71	0.41	0.09	5.98	61.26
12	KERALA	30.96	0.81	1.28	0.41	2.97	11.82	48.25
13	MADHYA PRADESH	92.72	5.00	13.93	0.23	0.67	23.60	136.14
14	MAHARASHTRA	63.43	0.48	3.31	0.00	0.00	3.50	70.72
15	MANIPUR	2.47	0.34	0.23	0.00	0.17	2.72	5.93
16	MEGHALAYA	3.21	0.20	0.45	0.00	0.00	0.00	3.86
17	MIZORAM	0.16	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.12	0.32
18	NAGALAND	2.94	0.35	0.15	0.05	0.10	0.23	3.82
19	ODISHA	57.91	0.12	2.02	0.00	0.00	8.43	68.47
20	PUNJAB	15.80	11.27	27.82	0.00	0.00	0.00	54.89
21	RAJASTHAN	50.16	1.44	1.43	0.15	0.95	4.50	58.62
22	SIKKIM	1.70	0.01	0.54	0.18	0.01	0.00	2.43
23	TAMIL NADU	67.42	0.55	0.70	0.03	0.00	17.05	85.76
24	TELANGANA	15.65	0.79	0.23	0.01	0.52	4.42	21.62
25	TRIPURA	4.99	0.06	0.81	0.00	0.00	0.35	6.21
26	UTTAR PRADESH	291.00	0.22	18.00	0.00	0.00	93.92	403.14
27	UTTARAKHAND	15.17	0.02	2.09	0.00	0.01	1.92	19.21
28	WEST BENGAL	47.93	2.02	8.93	0.01	11.87	14.15	84.91
	TOTAL (STATES)	**1267.09**	**37.81**	**105.94**	**6.03**	**20.15**	**779.75**	**2216.78**
29	A & N ISLANDS	1.37	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.05	1.43
30	CHANDIGARH	4.47	0.08	0.37	3.07	0.46	0.02	8.47
31	DNH & DAMAN DIU	1.37	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.37
32	DELHI	30.83	0.50	26.35	0.02	0.35	216.83	274.87
33	JAMMU & KASHMIR	20.47	0.00	2.27	0.73	0.18	0.95	24.61
34	LADAKH	0.15	0.00	0.05	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.25
35	LAKSHADWEEP	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02
36	PUDUCHERRY	0.63	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.66
	TOTAL (UTs)	**59.31**	**0.60**	**29.04**	**3.88**	**0.99**	**217.86**	**311.68**
	TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)	**1326.41**	**38.41**	**134.98**	**9.91**	**21.14**	**997.61**	**2528.45**

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

$ may include expenses incurred on sanitation, Hygiene, the transport facilities for movement of prisoners during Remand, Trials, Transfers and Hospital etc.

Table – 12.5

State/UT-wise Number of Jails Constructed during the year 2022

Sl. No.	State/UT	Central	District	Sub	Women	Borstal School	Open	Special	Others	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
1	ANDHRA PRADESH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
2	ARUNACHAL PRADESH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
3	ASSAM	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
4	BIHAR	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
5	CHHATTISGARH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
6	GOA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
7	GUJARAT	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
8	HARYANA	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	**1**
9	HIMACHAL PRADESH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
10	JHARKHAND	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
11	KARNATAKA	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	**2**
12	KERALA	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	**2**
13	MADHYA PRADESH	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	**1**
14	MAHARASHTRA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
15	MANIPUR	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
16	MEGHALAYA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
17	MIZORAM	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
18	NAGALAND	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
19	ODISHA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
20	PUNJAB	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
21	RAJASTHAN	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
22	SIKKIM	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
23	TAMIL NADU	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
24	TELANGANA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
25	TRIPURA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
26	UTTAR PRADESH	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	**2**
27	UTTARAKHAND	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
28	WEST BENGAL	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
	TOTAL (STATES)	**1**	**3**	**2**	**0**	**0**	**1**	**1**	**0**	**8**
29	A & N ISLANDS	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
30	CHANDIGARH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
31	DNH & DAMAN DIU	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
32	DELHI	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
33	JAMMU & KASHMIR	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
34	LADAKH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
35	LAKSHADWEEP	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
36	PUDUCHERRY	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
	TOTAL (UTs)	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**
	TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)	**1**	**3**	**2**	**0**	**0**	**1**	**1**	**0**	**8**

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

Table – 12.6

Number of Jails Renovated / Expanded during the year 2022

Sl. No.	State/UT	Central	District	Sub	Women	Borstal School	Open	Special	Others	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
1	ANDHRA PRADESH	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
2	ARUNACHAL PRADESH	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
3	ASSAM	2	2	0	0	0	0	1	0	5
4	BIHAR	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	2
5	CHHATTISGARH	2	4	3	0	0	0	0	0	9
6	GOA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7	GUJARAT	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
8	HARYANA	1	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	4
9	HIMACHAL PRADESH	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	2
10	JHARKHAND	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	4
11	KARNATAKA	3	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	7
12	KERALA	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
13	MADHYA PRADESH	11	41	73	0	0	6	0	0	131
14	MAHARASHTRA	9	7	0	0	0	1	0	1	18
15	MANIPUR	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
16	MEGHALAYA	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
17	MIZORAM	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
18	NAGALAND	1	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	9
19	ODISHA	5	9	54	0	0	0	2	0	70
20	PUNJAB	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
21	RAJASTHAN	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	2
22	SIKKIM	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
23	TAMIL NADU	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
24	TELANGANA	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
25	TRIPURA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
26	UTTAR PRADESH	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	4
27	UTTARAKHAND	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
28	WEST BENGAL	1	5	5	0	0	0	0	0	11
	TOTAL (STATES)	**38**	**95**	**140**	**0**	**0**	**10**	**3**	**1**	**287**
29	A & N ISLANDS	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
30	CHANDIGARH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
31	DNH & DAMAN DIU	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
32	DELHI	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7
33	JAMMU & KASHMIR	2	10	1	0	0	0	1	0	14
34	LADAKH	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
35	LAKSHADWEEP	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
36	PUDUCHERRY	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	TOTAL (UTs)	**9**	**11**	**1**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**1**	**0**	**22**
	TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)	**47**	**106**	**141**	**0**	**0**	**10**	**4**	**1**	**309**

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

Table – 12.7

Details of Quarters Available for Prison Officials as on 31st December, 2022

Sl. No.	State/UT	Total Sanctioned Staff Strength	Actual Staff Strength	No. of Quarters Available (Actuals)	% share of Quarters to Actual Staff Strength
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1	ANDHRA PRADESH	2637	1864	384	20.6
2	ARUNACHAL PRADESH	187	172	52	30.2
3	ASSAM	1188	697	605	86.8
4	BIHAR	9024	4579	1154	25.2
5	CHHATTISGARH	2513	1598	1371	85.8
6	GOA	274	166	10	6.0
7	GUJARAT	3756	2241	1863	83.1
8	HARYANA	4117	2696	2151	79.8
9	HIMACHAL PRADESH	755	575	218	37.9
10	JHARKHAND	2688	1005	729	72.5
11	KARNATAKA	4243	3131	1198	38.3
12	KERALA	2415	2011	383	19.0
13	MADHYA PRADESH	6902	5786	3475	60.1
14	MAHARASHTRA	5068	4219	2414	57.2
15	MANIPUR	579	458	79	17.2
16	MEGHALAYA	297	223	246	110.3
17	MIZORAM	327	249	142	57.0
18	NAGALAND	582	547	106	19.4
19	ODISHA	2898	2095	1981	94.6
20	PUNJAB	4251	2505	1145	45.7
21	RAJASTHAN	4442	3312	1061	32.0
22	SIKKIM	199	87	31	35.6
23	TAMIL NADU	5491	4896	2052	41.9
24	TELANGANA	1975	1418	556	39.2
25	TRIPURA	841	384	252	65.6
26	UTTAR PRADESH	12489	8959	12910	144.1
27	UTTARAKHAND	1025	572	408	71.3
28	WEST BENGAL	4790	3488	787	22.6
	TOTAL (STATES)	**85953**	**59933**	**37763**	**63.0**
29	A & N ISLANDS	148	100	97	97.0
30	CHANDIGARH	203	162	59	36.4
31	DNH & DAMAN DIU*	18	16	0	0.0
32	DELHI	3258	2520	1126	44.7
33	JAMMU & KASHMIR	1407	741	256	34.5
34	LADAKH	71	12	14	116.7
35	LAKSHADWEEP	0	0	0	-
36	PUDUCHERRY	123	94	18	19.1
	TOTAL (UTs)	**5228**	**3645**	**1570**	**43.1**
	TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)	**91181**	**63578**	**39333**	**61.9**

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

* 6 officer posts are on additional charge.

Table – 12.8

Jails Equipped with Video Conferencing Facility as on 31st December, 2022

Sl. No.	State/UT	Central Jails		District Jails		Sub Jails		Women Jails	
		Total Jails	No. of Jails with VC	Total Jails	No. of Jails with VC	Total Jails	No. of Jails with VC	Total Jails	No. of Jails with VC
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
1	ANDHRA PRADESH	4	4	8	7	91	64	2	1
2	ARUNACHAL PRADESH	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	0
3	ASSAM	6	6	22	22	1	1	0	0
4	BIHAR	8	8	31	31	17	17	2	2
5	CHHATTISGARH	5	5	20	20	8	8	0	0
6	GOA	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
7	GUJARAT	4	4	11	11	9	9	2	2
8	HARYANA	3	3	17	17	0	0	0	0
9	HIMACHAL PRADESH	2	2	9	9	3	3	0	0
10	JHARKHAND	7	7	16	15	7	6	0	0
11	KARNATAKA	8	8	21	20	27	26	1	1
12	KERALA	4	4	13	12	16	16	3	3
13	MADHYA PRADESH	11	11	41	39	73	71	0	0
14	MAHARASHTRA	9	9	28	26	4	0	1	1
15	MANIPUR	2	2	2	0	1	0	0	0
16	MEGHALAYA	0	0	5	5	0	0	0	0
17	MIZORAM	1	0	8	4	0	0	1	0
18	NAGALAND	1	1	11	4	0	0	0	0
19	ODISHA	5	5	9	9	73	65	1	1
20	PUNJAB	10	9	7	6	5	5	2	2
21	RAJASTHAN	9	9	26	25	60	52	7	4
22	SIKKIM	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0
23	TAMIL NADU	9	9	14	12	104	94	5	5
24	TELANGANA	3	2	7	6	20	20	1	1
25	TRIPURA	1	1	2	2	10	9	1	1
26	UTTAR PRADESH	7	6	64	61	2	2	2	1
27	UTTARAKHAND	1	1	7	7	2	2	0	0
28	WEST BENGAL	8	8	13	13	30	30	1	1
	TOTAL (STATES)	**130**	**126**	**415**	**386**	**563**	**500**	**32**	**26**
29	A & N ISLANDS	0	0	1	1	3	0	0	0
30	CHANDIGARH	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
31	DNH & DAMAN DIU	0	0	0	0	2	2	0	0
32	DELHI	14	14	0	0	0	0	2	2
33	JAMMU & KASHMIR	2	2	10	9	1	1	0	0
34	LADAKH	0	0	2	1	0	0	0	0
35	LAKSHADWEEP	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	0
36	PUDUCHERRY	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	0
	TOTAL (UTs)	**18**	**18**	**13**	**11**	**11**	**4**	**2**	**2**
	TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)	**148**	**144**	**428**	**397**	**574**	**504**	**34**	**28**

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

Table – 12.8 (Concluded)

Jails Equipped with Video Conferencing Facility as on 31st December, 2022

Sl. No.	State/UT	Borstal Schools		Open Jails		Special Jails		Others		Total	
		Total Jails	No. of Jails with VC	Total Jails	No. of Jails with VC	Total Jails	No. of Jails with VC	Total Jails	No. of Jails with VC	Total Jails	No. of Jails with VC
(1)	(2)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)
1	ANDHRA PRADESH	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	106	76
2	ARUNACHAL PRADESH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2
3	ASSAM	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	31	30
4	BIHAR	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	59	59
5	CHHATTISGARH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	33	33
6	GOA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
7	GUJARAT	0	0	4	0	2	2	0	0	32	28
8	HARYANA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	20	20
9	HIMACHAL PRADESH	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	16	16
10	JHARKHAND	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	32	30
11	KARNATAKA	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	59	55
12	KERALA	1	1	3	3	16	15	1	1	57	55
13	MADHYA PRADESH	0	0	7	1	0	0	0	0	132	122
14	MAHARASHTRA	1	0	19	19	1	1	1	0	64	56
15	MANIPUR	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	2
16	MEGHALAYA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	5
17	MIZORAM	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10	4
18	NAGALAND	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	12	5
19	ODISHA	0	0	1	1	2	2	1	0	92	83
20	PUNJAB	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	26	23
21	RAJASTHAN	1	1	41	0	2	1	0	0	146	92
22	SIKKIM	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2
23	TAMIL NADU	3	2	3	0	4	4	0	0	142	126
24	TELANGANA	1	0	1	0	4	3	0	0	37	32
25	TRIPURA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	14	13
26	UTTAR PRADESH	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	0	77	71
27	UTTARAKHAND	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	11	11
28	WEST BENGAL	0	0	4	4	4	4	0	0	60	60
	TOTAL (STATES)	**10**	**7**	**91**	**32**	**39**	**34**	**3**	**1**	**1283**	**1112**
29	A & N ISLANDS	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	1
30	CHANDIGARH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
31	DNH & DAMAN DIU	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2
32	DELHI	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	16	16
33	JAMMU & KASHMIR	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	14	13
34	LADAKH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1
35	LAKSHADWEEP	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	0
36	PUDUCHERRY	0	0	0	0	2	2	0	0	4	4
	TOTAL (UTs)	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**3**	**3**	**0**	**0**	**47**	**38**
	TOTAL (ALL-INDIA)	**10**	**7**	**91**	**32**	**42**	**37**	**3**	**1**	**1330**	**1150**

- As per data provided by States/UTs.

GLOSSARY

Prison/Jail

Any jail or place used permanently or temporarily under the general or special orders of a State Gov-ernment for the detention of prisoners, and includes all lands and buildings appurtenant thereto, but does not include—

(a) any place specially appointed by the State Government under section 541 of the Code of Criminal Procedure, 1882 (10 of 1882); or

(b) any place which has been declared by the State Government by general or special order, to be a subsidiary jail;

Prisoner[$]

Any person confined or committed to jail (other than police custody) as per the order of a competent authority.

Criminal Prisoner

Any prisoner duly committed to custody under the writ, warrant or order of any Court or authority exercising criminal jurisdiction, or by order of a Court-martial;

Civil prisoner

Any prisoner who is not a criminal prisoner.

Convicted criminal prisoner or Convicts

Any criminal prisoner under sentence of a Court or Court-martial, and includes a person detained in prison under the provisions of Chapter VIII of the 6 Code of Criminal Procedure, 1882 (10 of 1882) or under the 7 Prisoners Act, 1871 (5 of 1871).

Undertrial Prisoner

Any person who has been committed to judicial custody and against whom a criminal trial has been initiated by a competent authority (trial is yet to start or is in process, but not yet disposed off).

Detenues[$]

Any person detained in prison on the orders of the competent authority under the relevant preventive laws.

Prison Population

Number of prisoners kept in prison at any given point of time. The prison population keeps changing because of addition of new prisoners and release of the old ones.

Occupancy Rate

The number of inmates accommodated in jail against the authorized capacity of 100 inmates. **Occupancy Rate = Prison Population * 100 / Maximum Capacity.**

Overcrowding

The occupancy rate of more than 100 percent results in overcrowding in the jail. Prison population exceeds maximum capacity.

Women Jail

The jails functioning exclusively for confinement of women.

Open Jail[$]

Special kind of jails that provides opportunities of employment and living a life in the open to the convicted prisoners.

Borstal School

The primary objective of borstal school is to ensure care, welfare and rehabilitation of young offenders (18-21) and to keep them away from contaminating atmosphere of the prison. The emphasis is given on the education, training and moral influence conducive for their reformation and prevention of crime.

Habitual Offenders[$]

Any prisoner classified as such in accordance with the provisions of the law or rules.

Medical Officer[$]

Qualified medical practitioner declared by general or special orders of the government to be a medical officer. He is a Gazetted officer of the government.

Probation officer[$]

An officer appointed as such by the State government to undertake probation work under the Probation of Offenders Act of 1958, or any other law.

$ - Model Prison Manual-2016, published by MHA

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FEEDBACK FORM

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We solicit your views for improvement in the Report

PLEASE TICK (✓) IN THE APPROPRIATE BOX

Quantity of Information	☐ Very large	☐ Large	☐ Limited	☐ Scanty
Quality of Data	☐ Very high	☐ High	☐ Good	☐ Poor
Usefulness of Data	☐ Very relevant	☐ Relevant	☐ Little use	☐ No use
Quality of Publication	☐ Impressive	☐ Good	☐ Ordinary	☐ Poor
Obtainability of Book	☐ Timely	☐ Late	☐ Very late	☐ Not available

Suggestion(s), if any, for further improvement(s) in :
(i) Quality of Data : (Usefulness of statistics in reforming prisons)
(ii) Additional information needed to be added/incorporated:
(iii) Quality of Publication:
Any other comment(s) / suggestion(s):

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